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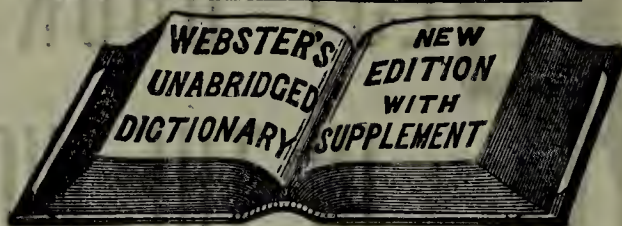
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STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL,

Edited by AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD, Librarian of Congress,

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AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

1884.

EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,

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NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON .
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

—
1884.

SEVENTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.

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The American Almanac for 1880 is out of print.

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany	January 6	St. George's Day.....	April 23
Septuagesima Sunday.....	February 10	Rogation Sunday... ..	May 18
St. Valentine's Day.....	February 14	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day)...	May 22
Sexagesima Sunday.....	February 17	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	June 1
Washington's Birth-day.....	February 22	Trinity Sunday.....	June 8
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.Feb'ry	24	Corpus Christi.....	June 12
Shrove Tuesday.....	February 26	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves).May	30
Ash Wednesday.....	February 27	Independence Day	July 4
Quadragesima Sunday, 1st in		Michaelmas.....	September 29
Lent.....	March 2	Halloween.	October 31
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	All Saints' Day—(Hallowmas)November	1
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 23	Thanksgiving Day.....	November 27
Palm Sunday.....	April 6	St. Andrew's Day.....	November 30
Maundy or Holy Thursday.....	April 10	First Sunday in Advent.....	November 30
Good Friday.....	April 11	St. Nicholas's Day.....	December 6
Easter Sunday.....	April 13	Christmas Day.....	December 25
Low Sunday.....	April 20		

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

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The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon=19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1884.

In this year there will be five eclipses, three of the Sun and two of the Moon.

1. A partial eclipse of the Sun, March 27. Invisible in America.
2. A total eclipse of the Moon, April 10. Partly visible at Washington, Charleston, Chicago, and St. Louis, when the Moon sets in the morning: visible in the most of North America, the Pacific Ocean, and Asia.

VISIBLE AT	BEGINS.	MIDDLE.	END.
Washington, D. C.....	4h. 44m. mo.	6h. 38m. mo.	7h. 25m. mo.
New York City.....	4h. 56m. mo.	6h. 50m. mo.	7h. 37m. mo.
Boston, Mass.....	5h. .8m. mo.	7h. 2m. mo.	7h. 49m. mo.
Charleston, S. C.....	4h. 32m. mo.	6h. 26m. mo.	7h. 13m. mo.
Chicago, Ill	4h. 2m. mo.	5h. 56m. mo.	6h. 43m. mo.
San Francisco, Cal.....	1h. 43m. mo.	3h. 37m. mo.	4h. 24m. mo.

3. A partial eclipse of the Sun, April 25. Invisible in the United States.

4. A total eclipse of the Moon, October 4. Partly visible at Washington, and visible in Europe, Asia and Africa.

At Washington, Moon enters shadow 3h. 6m. P. M. Total eclipse begins 4h. 7m. Middle of the eclipse 4.53. Total eclipse ends 5.40; Moon leaves shadow 6.40 P. M. Chicago and St. Louis, invisible.

5. A partial eclipse of the Sun, October 18. Invisible in the United States.

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from July 11 to December 31.
JUPITER from August 7 to December 31
SATURN from June 3 to September 15.

EVENING STARS

VENUS from January 1 to July 11.
MARS from January 1 to December 31.
JUPITER from January 1 to August 7.
SATURN from January 1 to June 3; and
from September 15 to December 31.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B C.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	18	22	26
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	19	23	27
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.
Years of the Cen- tury. N. B.—Leap years being in- serted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or Feb- ruary; the second, for the other months.				1	2	3	4	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week- day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in “Years of the Cen- tury;” follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given cen- tury. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week- days in the same hori- zontal line to the right or left have their re- spective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.			
				7	8	8	9	10	11	12				
				12	13	14	15	16	16	17				
				18	19	20	20	21	22	23				
				24	24	25	26	27	28	28				
				29	30	31	32	32	33	34				
				35	36	36	37	38	39	40				
				40	41	42	43	44	44	45				
				46	47	48	48	49	50	51				
				52	52	53	54	55	56	56				
				57	58	59	60	60	61	62				
				63	64	64	65	66	67	68				
				68	69	70	71	72	72	73				
				74	75	76	76	77	78	79				
				80	80	81	82	83	84	84				
				85	86	87	88	88	89	90				
				91	92	92	93	94	95	96				
				96	97	98	99	100	100					

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is Monday, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was Monday; and the line of week-days in which Monday falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on Friday.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in “Years of the Century;” follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the “Centuries, New Style:” this will be found to be Sunday. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, Monday to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first Monday, is the 7th.

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y.....add	9	39	New London, Conn.....add	1	16
Annapolis, Md.....add	8	57	Newport, R. I.....sub.		22
Atlantic City, N. J.....sub.		18	Norfolk, Va.....add		56
Baltimore, Md.....add	10	52	Norwich, Conn.....add	2	5
Bar Harbor, Me.....add	2	50	Old Point Comfort, Va...add		37
Beaufort, S. C.....sub.		9	Philadelphia, Pa.....add	5	37
Block Island, R. I.....sub.		53	Plymouth, Mass.....add	3	12
Boston, Mass.....add	3	22	Point Lookout, Md.....add	4	49
Bridgeport, Conn.....add	3	4	Portland, Me.....add	3	10
Bristol, R. I.....sub.		2	Portsmouth, N. H.....add	3	16
Cape May, N. J.....add		12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....add	4	27
Charleston, S. C.....sub.		43	Providence, R. I.....add		7
Eastport, Me.....add	3	1	Richmond, Va.....add	8	47
Fernandina, Fla.....sub.		19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y....sub.		28
Gloucester, Mass.....add	2	57	Rockland, Me.....add	2	55
Isles of Shoals.....add	3	11	Rockport, Mass.....add	2	50
Jacksonville, Fla.....add		36	Salem, Mass.....add	3	05
Key West, Fla.....add	1	23	Sandy Hook, N. J.....sub.		36
League Island, Pa.....add	5	12	Savannah, Ga.....sub.		49
Marblehead, Mass.....add	3	4	Smithville, N. C.....sub.		51
Nahant, Mass.....add	3	2	Vineyard Haven, Mass...add	3	35
Nantucket, Mass.....add	4	31	Washington, D. C.....add	11	54
New Bedford, Mass.....add		10	Watch Hill, R. I.....add		53
Newburyport, Mass.....add	3	29	West Point, N. Y.....add	2	55
New Haven, Conn.....add	3	1	Wilmington, N. C.....add		59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

THE two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about $29\frac{1}{2}$ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexto Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bis-sextile*. As the Julian year had $365\frac{1}{4}$ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m.14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3.325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, *i.e.*, near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon, that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays,

1st MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[31 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
				D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	5	5 52 ev.	5 40 ev.	5 28 ev.	5 16 ev.	4 46 ev.		
FULL MOON.....	12	10 44 mo.	10 32 mo.	10 20 mo.	10 8 mo.	9 38 mo.		
LAST QUARTER.....	20	12 40 mo.	12 28 mo.	12 16 mo.	12 4 mo.	11 34 ev.19		
NEW MOON.....	28	12 18 mo.	12 6 mo.	11 54 ev.27	11 42 ev.27	11 12 ev.27		

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON. New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Tu	H. M. 7 30	H. M. 4 38	H. M. 8 33	H. M. 7 24	H. M. 4 41	H. M. 8 36	H. M. 10 10	H. M. 7 19	H. M. 4 49	H. M. 8 40	H. M. 7 4	H. M. 5 4	H. M. 8 46
2	W	7 30	4 39	9 34	7 24	4 45	9 37	10 58	7 19	4 50	9 41	7 4	5 5	9 47
3	Th	7 30	4 40	10 35	7 24	4 46	10 38	11 46	7 19	4 51	10 42	7 4	5 6	10 46
4	Fr	7 30	4 41	11 39	7 24	4 47	11 41	0 14	7 19	4 52	11 44	7 4	5 7	11 47
5	Sa	7 30	4 42	morn	7 24	4 48	morn	1 03	7 19	4 53	morn	7 4	5 8	morn
6	S	7 30	4 43	12 6	7 24	4 49	12 3	1 55	7 19	4 54	12 1	7 4	5 8	12 0
7	M	7 30	4 44	1 57	7 24	4 50	1 54	2 49	7 19	4 55	1 51	7 4	5 9	1 45
8	Tu	7 30	4 45	2 58	7 24	4 51	2 55	3 52	7 19	4 56	2 52	7 4	5 10	2 50
9	W	7 30	4 46	3 57	7 24	4 52	3 54	4 56	7 19	4 57	3 51	7 4	5 11	3 49
10	Th	7 29	4 47	4 59	7 24	4 53	4 56	5 56	7 19	4 58	4 53	7 4	5 12	4 50
11	Fr	7 29	4 48	6 0	7 23	4 54	5 57	6 52	7 18	4 59	5 54	7 4	5 13	5 51
12	Sa	7 29	4 49	rises	7 23	4 55	rises	7 45	7 18	5 0	rises	7 4	5 13	rises
13	S	7 28	4 50	5 33	7 23	4 56	5 41	8 39	7 18	5 1	5 44	7 4	5 14	5 50
14	M	7 28	4 51	6 15	7 22	4 57	6 18	9 31	7 17	5 2	6 22	7 4	5 15	6 48
15	Tu	7 27	4 53	7 15	7 22	4 58	7 19	10 22	7 17	5 3	7 23	7 3	5 16	7 26
16	W	7 27	4 54	8 5	7 22	4 59	8 8	11 11	7 17	6 4	8 11	7 3	5 17	8 16
17	Th	7 26	4 55	9 3	7 21	5 0	9 6	11 57	7 16	5 5	9 10	7 3	5 18	9 14
18	Fr	7 26	4 56	9 56	7 21	5 1	9 59	0 23	7 16	5 6	10 2	7 2	5 19	10 9
19	Sa	7 25	4 58	10 54	7 20	5 3	10 57	1 07	7 15	5 7	11 59	7 2	5 20	11 59
20	S	7 24	4 59	11 56	7 19	5 4	11 58	1 51	7 14	5 8	morn	7 2	5 21	morn
21	M	7 23	5 0	morn	7 18	5 5	morn	2 34	7 14	5 9	12 2	7 1	5 22	12 0
22	Tu	7 22	5 1	1 3	7 18	5 6	1 1	3 23	7 13	5 10	1 0	7 1	5 23	12 56
23	W	7 22	5 3	2 8	7 17	5 8	2 5	4 18	7 12	5 12	2 2	7 0	5 24	1 55
24	Th	7 21	5 4	3 11	7 16	5 9	3 8	5 16	7 12	5 13	3 5	7 0	5 25	3 0
25	Fr	7 20	5 5	4 13	7 15	5 10	4 10	6 07	7 11	5 14	4 7	7 0	5 26	4 2
26	Sa	7 20	5 6	5 7	7 15	5 11	5 4	6 52	7 10	5 15	5 2	6 59	5 27	5 1
27	S	7 19	5 7	5 37	7 14	5 12	5 34	7 36	7 10	5 16	5 31	6 59	5 23	sets
28	M	7 18	5 9	sets	7 13	5 13	sets	8 19	7 9	5 17	sets	6 58	5 29	6 14
29	Tu	7 17	5 10	7 0	7 12	5 15	7 3	9 04	7 8	5 19	7 6	6 58	5 30	7 12
30	W	7 16	5 11	8 7	7 12	5 16	8 10	9 50	7 8	5 20	8 13	6 57	5 31	8 18
31	Th	7 15	5 13	9 19	7 11	5 17	9 22	10 38	7 7	5 21	9 25	6 56	5 32	9 30

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by Numa Pompilius (in the 7th century B. C.,) from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character Janus was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of Janus (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's day, which was the festival of the god Janus, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities,

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[29 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER....	4	1 14 mo.	1 2 mo.	12 50 mo.	12 38 mo.	12 8 mo.
FULL MOON.....	11	12 4 mo.	11 52 ev.10	11 40 ev.10	11 28 ev.10	10 58 ev.10
LAST QUARTER.....	18	10 29 ev.	10 17 ev.	10 5 ev.	9 53 ev.	9 23 ev.
NEW MOON.....	26	1 52 ev.	1 40 ev.	1 38 ev.	1 26 ev.	12 56 ev.

Day of Month.		Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLE- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Day of Week.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Fr	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Sa	7 14	5 14	10 27	7 10	5 18	10 29	11 27	7 6	5 22	10 32	6 56	5 32	10 40
3	S	7 13	5 15	11 34	7 9	5 19	11 33	.....	7 5	5 23	11 39	6 55	5 33	11 41
4	M	7 11	5 16	morn	7 7	5 20	morn	0 45	7 4	5 24	morn	6 54	5 34	morn
5	Tu	7 10	5 18	12 38	7 6	5 22	12 33	1 35	7 3	5 25	12 33	6 53	5 35	12 31
6	W	7 9	5 19	1 33	7 5	5 23	1 34	2 29	7 2	5 26	1 31	6 52	5 33	1 30
7	Th	7 8	5 20	2 40	7 4	5 24	2 38	3 30	7 1	5 27	2 34	6 51	5 37	2 31
8	Fr	7 7	5 22	3 43	7 3	5 25	3 41	4 33	7 0	5 28	3 38	6 50	5 38	3 36
9	Sa	7 6	5 23	4 44	7 2	5 26	4 42	5 41	6 59	5 29	4 37	6 49	5 39	4 34
10	S	7 5	5 25	5 48	7 1	5 28	5 46	6 33	6 58	5 31	5 43	6 48	5 40	5 41
11	M	7 4	5 26	rises	7 0	5 29	rises	7 31	6 57	5 32	rises	6 47	5 41	rises
12	Tu	7 2	5 27	5 54	6 59	5 30	5 56	8 20	6 56	5 33	5 59	6 46	5 42	6 2
13	W	7 1	5 29	6 45	6 58	5 31	6 47	9 08	6 55	5 34	6 51	6 46	5 43	6 53
14	Th	7 0	5 30	7 43	6 57	5 33	7 45	9 53	6 54	5 35	7 40	6 45	5 44	7 51
15	Fr	6 58	5 31	8 40	6 54	5 34	8 42	10 38	6 53	5 36	8 45	6 44	5 45	8 47
16	Sa	6 57	5 33	9 39	6 53	5 35	9 42	11 22	6 52	5 38	9 45	6 43	5 46	9 48
17	S	6 55	5 34	10 43	6 51	5 37	10 41	.....	6 50	5 39	10 44	6 42	5 46	10 46
18	M	6 54	5 35	11 42	6 50	5 38	11 45	0 27	6 49	5 40	11 48	6 41	5 47	11 49
19	Tu	6 52	5 36	morn	6 49	5 40	morn	1 09	6 48	5 41	morn	6 40	5 48	morn
20	W	6 51	5 38	12 23	6 48	5 41	12 21	1 50	6 47	5 42	12 19	6 39	5 49	12 18
21	Th	6 50	5 39	1 1	6 46	5 42	12 59	2 34	6 46	5 43	12 56	6 38	5 50	12 55
22	Fr	6 48	5 41	1 50	6 45	5 43	1 48	3 29	6 44	5 44	1 44	6 37	5 50	1 42
23	Sa	6 47	5 42	2 49	6 43	5 44	2 46	4 29	6 43	5 45	2 43	6 36	5 51	2 41
24	S	6 45	5 43	3 43	6 42	5 45	3 40	5 27	6 41	5 46	3 37	6 35	5 52	3 34
25	M	6 44	5 44	4 32	6 40	5 47	4 29	6 23	6 40	5 47	4 26	6 34	5 53	4 23
26	Tu	6 42	5 45	5 21	6 39	5 48	5 18	7 07	6 39	5 48	5 14	6 33	5 53	5 12
27	W	6 40	5 46	sets	6 38	5 49	sets	7 51	6 38	5 49	sets	6 32	5 54	sets
28	Th	6 39	5 47	6 54	6 37	5 50	6 56	8 37	6 37	5 50	6 59	6 31	5 55	7 0
29	Fr	6 38	5 48	7 40	6 36	5 51	7 42	9 25	6 35	5 51	7 45	6 30	5 56	7 46
		6 37	5 49	8 32	6 35	5 52	8 34	10 14	6 34	5 52	8 37	6 29	5 57	8 40

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to expiate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity, *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says: "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

The festival of the dead (*Feralia*) was celebrated by the Romans in the month of February.

3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER....	4	8 48 mo.	8 36 mo.	8 24 mo.	8 12 mo.	7 52 mo.
FULL MOON.....	11	2 57 ev.	2 45 ev.	2 33 ev.	2 21 ev.	1 51 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	19	6 30 ev.	6 18 ev.	6 6 ev.	5 54 ev.	5 24 ev.
NEW MOON.....	27	1 4 mo.	12 52 mo.	12 40 mo.	12 28 mo.	11 58 ev.26

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa	6 36	5 50	9 34	6 34	5 52	9 36	11 04	6 33	5 53	9 33	6 28	5 58	9 39
2	S	6 34	5 51	10 31	6 32	5 53	10 33	11 56	6 31	5 54	10 36	6 27	5 58	10 38
3	M	6 33	5 52	11 31	6 31	5 54	11 32	0 23	6 30	5 55	11 34	6 26	5 59	11 36
4	Tu	6 31	5 54	morn	6 29	5 55	morn	1 16	6 28	5 56	morn	6 25	6 0	morn
5	W	6 29	5 55	12 32	6 28	5 56	12 30	2 11	6 27	5 57	12 28	6 24	6 1	12 26
6	Th	6 28	5 56	1 26	6 27	5 57	1 24	3 15	6 26	5 58	1 22	6 23	6 1	1 22
7	Fr	6 26	5 58	2 19	6 25	5 59	2 18	4 23	6 24	5 59	2 16	6 22	6 2	2 14
8	Sa	6 25	5 59	3 22	6 24	6 0	3 21	5 29	6 23	6 0	3 19	6 21	6 3	3 18
9	S	6 23	6 0	4 32	6 22	6 1	4 31	6 24	6 21	6 1	4 19	6 20	6 3	4 28
10	M	6 21	6 1	5 19	6 20	6 2	5 18	7 13	6 19	6 2	5 16	6 19	6 4	5 15
11	Tu	6 19	6 2	rises	6 18	6 3	rises	7 58	6 18	6 3	rises	6 17	6 5	rises
12	W	6 17	6 3	6 53	6 16	6 4	6 54	8 43	6 16	6 4	6 57	6 16	6 6	6 59
13	Th	6 16	6 4	7 34	6 15	6 5	7 55	9 22	6 15	6 5	7 56	6 14	6 6	7 58
14	Fr	6 14	6 6	8 48	6 13	6 6	8 49	10 04	6 13	6 6	8 51	6 13	6 7	8 52
15	Sa	6 12	6 7	9 39	6 12	6 7	9 40	10 43	6 12	6 7	9 42	6 11	6 8	9 43
16	S	6 10	6 8	10 19	6 10	6 8	10 20	11 24	6 10	6 8	10 20	6 10	6 9	10 21
17	M	6 9	6 9	11 10	6 9	6 9	11 11	.....	6 9	6 9	11 13	6 9	6 9	11 14
18	Tu	6 7	6 10	11 58	6 7	6 10	11 59	0 27	6 7	6 10	11 59	6 8	6 10	11 59
19	W	6 5	6 11	morn	6 5	6 11	morn	1 09	6 5	6 11	morn	6 6	6 11	morn
20	Th	6 3	6 12	12 55	6 3	6 12	12 56	1 54	6 3	6 12	12 57	6 5	6 11	12 59
21	Fr	6 2	6 14	1 50	6 2	6 13	1 51	2 46	6 2	6 13	1 52	6 3	6 12	1 53
22	Sa	6 0	6 15	2 36	6 1	6 14	2 37	3 46	6 1	6 14	2 39	6 2	6 13	2 41
23	S	5 59	6 16	3 17	6 0	6 15	3 19	4 48	5 58	6 15	3 21	6 1	6 14	3 23
24	M	5 57	6 17	3 57	5 58	6 16	3 59	5 45	5 56	6 16	4 1	5 59	6 14	4 2
25	Tu	5 55	6 19	4 39	5 56	6 17	4 41	6 32	5 55	6 17	4 43	5 58	6 15	4 45
26	W	5 53	6 20	5 30	5 54	6 18	5 31	7 22	5 54	6 18	5 34	5 57	6 16	5 36
27	Th	5 52	6 21	sets	5 53	6 19	sets	8 09	5 53	6 19	sets	5 56	6 16	sets
28	Fr	5 50	6 22	8 20	5 52	6 20	8 19	8 58	5 52	6 20	8 17	5 55	6 17	8 16
29	Sa	5 48	6 23	9 43	5 50	6 21	9 42	9 49	5 51	6 20	9 39	5 54	6 18	9 37
30	S	5 46	6 24	10 33	5 48	6 22	10 31	10 41	5 49	6 21	10 28	5 52	6 18	10 26
31	M	5 44	6 25	11 21	5 46	6 23	11 19	11 35	5 47	6 22	11 16	5 50	6 19	11 14

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars, (Lat. *Martius*.) the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter, he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See Explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the old style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus, Feb. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$, 1732, the upper figures representing old style reckoning, and the lower, new style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus, Jan. 30, 164 $\frac{3}{4}$, meaning that the year was legally 1648. (O. S.) but by modern reckoning, 1649, (N. S.)

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER....	2	4 34 ev.	4 22 ev.	4 10 ev.	3 58 ev.	3 28 ev.	
FULL MOON.....	10	7 1 mo.	6 49 mo.	6 37 mo.	6 25 mo.	5 55 mo.	
LAST QUARTER....	18	11 11 mo.	10 59 mo.	10 47 mo.	10 35 mo.	10 5 mo.	
NEW MOON.....	25	10 14 mo.	10 2 mo.	9 50 mo.	9 38 mo.	9 8 mo.	

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	5 43	6 26	morn	5 45	6 24	morn	0 03	5 46	6 23	morn	5 49	6 20	morn
2	W	5 42	6 28	12 13	5 44	6 26	12 15	1 00	5 45	6 24	12 17	5 48	6 21	12 18
3	Th	5 40	6 29	12 57	5 42	6 27	12 59	1 56	5 43	6 25	1 1	5 46	6 21	1 2
4	Fr	5 38	6 30	1 35	5 40	6 28	1 38	3 03	5 41	6 26	1 41	5 45	6 22	1 42
5	Sa	5 36	6 31	2 13	5 38	6 29	2 16	4 10	5 40	6 27	2 19	5 44	6 23	2 21
6	S	5 34	6 32	2 46	5 36	6 30	2 49	5 09	5 38	6 28	2 52	5 42	6 23	2 54
7	M	5 32	6 33	3 15	5 34	6 31	3 18	6 04	5 36	6 29	3 21	5 41	6 24	3 23
8	Tu	5 31	6 34	3 47	5 33	6 32	3 50	6 51	5 35	6 30	3 53	5 39	6 25	3 55
9	W	5 29	6 35	4 48	5 31	6 33	4 51	7 32	5 33	6 31	4 54	5 38	6 25	4 56
10	Th	5 27	6 36	rises	5 29	6 34	rises	8 13	5 31	6 32	rises	5 37	6 26	rises
11	Fr	5 26	6 37	7 23	5 28	6 35	7 20	8 51	5 30	6 33	7 17	5 35	6 27	7 15
12	Sa	5 24	6 38	8 4	5 26	6 36	8 1	9 28	5 28	6 34	7 58	5 34	6 27	7 54
13	S	5 23	6 40	8 59	5 25	6 37	8 56	10 06	5 27	6 35	8 53	5 33	6 28	8 51
14	M	5 21	6 41	10 2	5 24	6 38	9 59	10 46	5 26	6 36	9 56	5 32	6 29	9 54
15	Tu	5 19	6 42	10 59	5 22	6 39	10 57	11 28	5 24	6 37	10 55	5 31	6 30	10 52
16	W	5 18	6 43	11 51	5 21	6 40	11 49	.....	5 23	6 38	11 47	5 30	6 30	11 46
17	Th	5 16	6 44	morn	5 19	6 41	morn	0 33	5 22	6 40	morn	5 29	6 31	morn
18	Fr	5 14	6 45	12 38	5 17	6 42	12 40	1 19	5 20	6 41	12 42	5 28	6 32	12 43
19	Sa	5 13	6 47	1 26	5 16	6 43	1 28	2 09	5 19	6 42	1 30	5 27	6 32	1 32
20	S	5 11	6 48	2 5	5 14	6 45	2 8	3 07	5 17	6 43	2 11	5 25	6 33	2 13
21	M	5 10	6 49	2 44	5 13	6 46	2 47	4 10	5 16	6 44	2 50	5 24	6 34	2 52
22	Tu	5 8	6 50	3 17	5 11	6 47	3 20	5 10	5 14	6 45	3 23	5 23	6 35	3 25
23	W	5 6	6 51	3 53	5 10	6 48	3 56	6 03	5 13	6 46	3 59	5 21	6 35	4 1
24	Th	5 5	6 52	4 28	5 9	6 49	4 31	6 52	5 12	6 47	4 34	5 20	6 36	4 36
25	Fr	5 3	6 53	sets	5 7	6 50	sets	7 40	5 10	6 47	sets	5 19	6 37	sets
26	Sa	5 2	6 54	8 16	5 6	6 51	8 13	8 31	5 9	6 48	8 10	5 18	6 37	8 7
27	S	5 1	6 55	9 30	5 5	6 52	9 26	9 24	5 8	6 49	9 29	5 17	6 38	8 25
28	M	4 59	6 56	10 2	5 3	6 53	9 56	10 19	5 6	6 50	9 54	5 16	6 39	9 51
29	Tu	4 58	6 58	10 50	5 2	6 54	10 48	11 17	5 5	6 50	10 45	5 15	6 39	10 43
30	W	4 56	6 59	11 34	5 0	6 55	11 32	.....	5 3	6 51	11 29	5 14	6 40	11 26

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*) derived perhaps from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphrilis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Germinal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All Fool's Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos, and even farther back, to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER....	2	1 24 mo.	1 12 mo.	1 0 mo.	12 48 mo.	12 18 mo.
FULL MOON.....	9	11 24 ev.	11 12 ev.	11 0 ev.	10 48 ev.	10 18 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	18	12 11 mo.	11 59 ev.	11 47 ev.	11 35 ev.	11 5 ev.
NEW MOON.....	24	5 53 ev.	5 41 ev.	5 29 ev.	5 17 ev.	4 47 ev.
FIRST QUARTER....	31	12 13 mo.	12 1 mo.	11 49 mo.	11 37 mo.	11 7 mo.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON. New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Th	4 55	7 0	morn	4 59	6 56	morn	0 43	5 2	6 52	morn	5 13	6 41	morn
2	Fr	4 53	7 1	12 36	4 57	6 57	12 39	1 30	5 1	6 53	12 42	5 12	6 42	12 44
3	Sa	4 52	7 2	1 15	4 56	6 58	1 18	2 33	5 0	6 54	1 22	5 11	6 43	1 24
4	S	4 50	7 3	1 45	4 54	6 59	1 49	3 42	4 59	6 55	1 54	5 10	6 44	1 57
5	M	4 49	7 4	2 13	4 53	7 0	2 17	4 43	4 57	6 56	2 21	5 10	6 45	2 25
6	Tu	4 48	7 5	2 47	4 52	7 1	2 51	5 33	4 56	6 57	2 54	5 9	6 45	2 59
7	W	4 47	7 6	3 12	4 51	7 2	3 16	6 25	4 55	6 58	3 20	5 8	6 46	3 24
8	Th	4 46	7 7	4 6	4 50	7 3	4 10	7 03	4 54	6 59	4 15	5 7	6 47	4 18
9	Fr	4 45	7 8	rises	4 49	7 4	rises	7 43	4 53	7 0	rises	5 6	6 47	rises
10	Sa	4 44	7 9	8 3	4 43	7 5	7 59	8 20	4 52	7 1	7 54	5 5	6 48	7 51
11	S	4 43	7 10	8 48	4 47	7 6	8 44	8 56	4 51	7 2	8 40	5 5	6 49	8 36
12	M	4 42	7 11	9 41	4 46	7 7	9 40	9 34	4 50	7 3	9 36	5 4	6 49	9 32
13	Tu	4 41	7 12	10 39	4 45	7 8	10 33	10 14	4 49	7 4	10 32	5 3	6 50	10 30
14	W	4 40	7 13	11 23	4 44	7 9	11 20	10 56	4 48	7 5	11 16	5 2	6 51	11 15
15	Th	4 39	7 14	morn	4 43	7 10	11 59	11 42	4 47	7 6	11 57	5 2	6 51	11 55
16	Fr	4 38	7 15	12 1	4 42	7 11	morn	0 4	4 46	7 7	morn	5 1	6 52	morn
17	Sa	4 37	7 16	12 22	4 42	7 11	12 14	0 51	4 46	7 7	12 16	5 1	6 53	12 20
18	S	4 36	7 17	12 44	4 41	7 12	12 46	1 40	4 45	7 8	12 49	5 0	6 53	12 52
19	M	4 35	7 18	1 12	4 40	7 13	1 16	2 34	4 44	7 9	1 20	5 0	6 54	1 24
20	Tu	4 34	7 19	1 49	4 40	7 14	1 52	3 35	4 44	7 10	1 56	4 59	6 55	1 59
21	W	4 33	7 20	2 22	4 39	7 15	2 26	4 37	4 43	7 10	2 31	4 58	6 55	2 32
22	Th	4 32	7 21	2 58	4 38	7 16	3 2	5 34	4 43	7 11	3 7	4 58	6 56	3 10
23	Fr	4 32	7 22	3 36	4 37	7 17	3 40	6 26	4 42	7 12	3 45	4 57	6 57	3 48
24	Sa	4 31	7 23	sets	4 37	7 18	sets	7 17	4 42	7 13	sets	4 57	6 57	sets
25	S	4 30	7 24	7 56	4 36	7 19	7 52	8 9	4 41	7 14	7 47	4 56	6 58	7 44
26	M	4 30	7 25	8 43	4 35	7 19	8 44	9 4	4 40	7 15	8 40	4 56	6 58	8 36
27	Tu	4 29	7 26	9 36	4 35	7 20	9 32	10 2	4 40	7 16	9 28	4 55	6 59	9 24
28	W	4 29	7 27	10 16	4 34	7 21	10 12	11 1	4 39	7 16	10 8	4 55	7 0	10 6
29	Th	4 28	7 28	10 54	4 34	7 22	10 50	11 59	4 39	7 17	10 46	4 55	7 0	10 44
30	Fr	4 27	7 28	11 43	4 33	7 23	11 41	0 25	4 38	7 18	11 37	4 54	7 1	11 36
31	Sa	4 26	7 29	morn	4 32	7 23	morn	1 19	4 37	7 18	morn	4 54	7 1	morn

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is probably derived from *Mala*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festivals in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 23 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
			P.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....			8	3 6 ev.	2 54 ev.	2 42 ev.	2 37 ev.	2 30 ev.	2 0 ev.			
LAST QUARTER.....			16	9 51 mo.	9 39 mo.	9 27 mo.	9 15 mo.	8 45 mo.				
NEW MOON.			23	12 10 mo.	12 38 mo.	12 26 mo.	12 14 mo.	11 44 ev.22				
FIRST QUARTER....			30	1 31 mo.	1 19 mo.	1 7 mo.	12 55 mo.	12 25 mo.				

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	4 26	7 30	12 23	4 32	7 24	12 34	2 11	4 37	7 19	12 36	4 54	7 2	12 39
2	M	4 25	7 31	1 8	4 31	7 25	1 11	3 7	4 37	7 19	1 14	4 53	7 2	1 16
3	Tu	4 25	7 32	1 38	4 31	7 26	1 41	4 6	4 36	7 20	1 44	4 53	7 3	1 49
4	W	4 24	7 32	2 6	4 30	7 26	2 10	5 3	4 36	7 20	2 15	4 53	7 3	2 17
5	Th	4 24	7 33	2 33	4 30	7 27	2 42	5 54	4 36	7 21	2 47	4 53	7 4	2 50
6	Fr	4 23	7 33	3 10	4 29	7 27	3 13	6 37	4 35	7 21	3 17	4 52	7 4	3 20
7	Sa	4 23	7 34	3 40	4 29	7 28	3 43	7 15	4 35	7 22	3 50	4 52	7 5	3 53
8	S	4 23	7 35	rises	4 29	7 28	rises	7 52	4 35	7 23	rises	4 52	7 5	rises
9	M	4 22	7 36	8 28	4 28	7 29	8 24	8 29	4 34	7 23	8 19	4 52	7 6	8 9
10	Tu	4 22	7 36	9 14	4 28	7 30	9 10	9 7	4 34	7 24	9 5	4 52	7 6	8 58
11	W	4 22	7 37	9 49	4 28	7 30	9 46	9 48	4 34	7 24	9 41	4 52	7 7	9 36
12	Th	4 22	7 37	10 17	4 28	7 31	10 14	10 32	4 34	7 25	10 10	4 52	7 7	10 6
13	Fr	4 22	7 38	10 43	4 28	7 31	10 40	11 18	4 34	7 25	10 35	4 52	7 8	10 30
14	Sa	4 22	7 38	11 20	4 28	7 32	11 18	.....	4 34	7 26	11 14	4 52	7 8	11 10
15	S	4 22	7 38	11 59	4 28	7 32	11 58	0 26	4 34	7 26	11 56	4 52	7 8	11 54
16	M	4 22	7 39	morn	4 28	7 32	morn	1 15	4 34	7 26	morn	4 52	7 9	morn
17	Tu	4 22	7 39	12 23	4 28	7 33	12 25	2 6	4 34	7 27	12 28	4 52	7 9	12 31
18	W	4 22	7 39	1 8	4 28	7 33	1 10	3 3	4 34	7 27	1 14	4 52	7 9	1 16
19	Th	4 22	7 39	1 47	4 28	7 33	1 50	4 5	4 34	7 27	1 55	4 52	7 9	1 58
20	Fr	4 23	7 39	2 14	4 29	7 33	2 18	5 7	4 35	7 27	2 23	4 53	7 10	2 26
21	Sa	4 23	7 39	2 52	4 29	7 34	2 53	6 5	4 35	7 28	2 59	4 53	7 10	3 6
22	S	4 23	7 40	3 38	4 29	7 34	3 42	6 59	4 35	7 28	3 47	4 53	7 10	6 52
23	M	4 23	7 40	sets	4 29	7 34	sets	7 53	4 35	7 28	sets	4 53	7 10	sets
24	Tu	4 23	7 40	8 22	4 29	7 34	8 18	8 50	4 35	7 28	8 13	4 53	7 10	8 6
25	W	4 23	7 40	8 59	4 29	7 34	8 55	9 48	4 35	7 29	8 50	4 53	7 11	8 45
26	Th	4 23	7 40	9 28	4 29	7 34	9 21	10 44	4 35	7 29	9 19	4 53	7 11	9 14
27	Fr	4 24	7 40	9 54	4 30	7 35	9 51	11 33	4 36	7 29	9 46	4 54	7 11	9 41
28	Sa	4 24	7 40	10 33	4 30	7 35	10 29	0 2	4 36	7 29	10 25	4 54	7 11	10 20
29	S	4 24	7 40	11 3	4 30	7 35	10 59	0 53	4 36	7 29	10 55	4 54	7 11	11 51
30	M	4 25	7 40	11 44	4 31	7 35	11 40	1 41	4 37	7 29	11 37	4 55	7 11	11 33

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*) was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join (as in marriage).

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[31 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	8	5 27 mo.	5 15 mo.	5 5 mo.	4 53 mo.	4 13 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	15	4 55 ev.	4 43 ev.	4 31 ev.	4 19 ev.	3 49 ev.
NEW MOON.....	22	8 11 mo.	7 59 mo.	7 47 mo.	7 35 mo.	7 5 mo.
FIRST QUARTER....	29	5 18 ev.	5 6 ev.	4 54 ev.	4 42 ev.	4 12 ev.

Day of Month. Day of Week.		Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C. North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	4 25	7 40	morn	4 31	7 34	morn	2 29	4 37	7 29	morn	4 55	7 11	morn
2	W	4 26	7 40	12 16	4 32	7 34	12 19	3 22	4 37	7 29	12 22	4 55	7 11	12 24
3	Th	4 27	7 40	12 47	4 33	7 34	12 51	4 19	4 38	7 29	12 54	4 56	7 11	12 57
4	Fr	4 27	7 39	1 32	4 33	7 33	1 36	5 15	4 38	7 28	1 39	4 56	7 11	1 41
5	Sa	4 28	7 39	2 14	4 34	7 33	2 18	6 4	4 39	7 28	2 22	4 57	7 11	2 24
6	S	4 29	7 39	2 45	4 35	7 33	2 49	6 47	4 40	7 28	2 52	4 57	7 11	2 56
7	M	4 29	7 39	3 24	4 35	7 33	3 28	7 27	4 40	7 28	3 32	4 58	7 11	3 34
8	Tu	4 30	7 38	rises	4 36	7 32	rises	8 6	4 41	7 27	rises	4 58	7 10	rises
9	W	4 31	7 38	8 4	4 37	7 32	8 0	8 46	4 42	7 27	7 57	4 59	7 10	7 50
10	Th	4 32	7 38	8 49	4 37	7 32	8 46	9 28	4 42	7 27	8 42	5 0	7 10	8 36
11	Fr	4 33	7 37	9 22	4 38	7 31	9 19	10 12	4 43	7 26	9 16	5 0	7 10	9 13
12	Sa	4 33	7 37	9 59	4 39	7 31	9 57	10 57	4 44	7 26	9 54	5 1	7 9	9 52
13	S	4 34	7 36	10 32	4 40	7 30	10 29	11 44	4 45	7 25	10 27	5 1	7 9	10 24
14	M	4 35	7 36	11 2	4 40	7 30	10 59	0 5	4 45	7 25	10 57	5 2	7 9	10 55
15	Tu	4 36	7 35	11 41	4 41	7 29	11 39	0 54	4 46	7 24	11 37	5 3	7 8	11 35
16	W	4 37	7 34	morn	4 42	7 29	morn	1 44	4 47	7 24	morn	5 3	7 8	morn
17	Th	4 37	7 34	12 13	4 43	7 28	12 16	2 39	4 48	7 23	12 18	5 4	7 8	12 22
18	Fr	4 38	7 33	1 12	4 44	7 28	1 15	3 41	4 49	7 23	1 17	5 4	7 7	1 19
19	Sa	4 39	7 32	2 10	4 45	7 27	2 13	4 48	4 50	7 22	2 16	5 5	7 7	2 18
20	S	4 40	7 32	3 13	4 45	7 26	3 16	5 51	4 50	7 21	3 19	5 5	7 6	3 21
21	M	4 41	7 31	4 14	4 46	7 26	4 18	6 47	4 51	7 21	4 22	5 6	7 6	4 25
22	Tu	4 42	7 30	sets	4 47	7 25	sets	7 43	4 52	7 20	sets	5 7	7 5	sets
23	W	4 43	7 29	7 45	4 48	7 24	7 42	8 38	4 53	7 19	7 38	5 7	7 5	7 34
24	Th	4 44	7 28	8 17	4 49	7 23	8 14	9 30	4 54	7 18	8 10	5 8	7 4	8 7
25	Fr	4 45	7 27	8 46	4 50	7 22	8 44	10 20	4 55	7 17	8 40	5 8	7 3	8 36
26	Sa	4 46	7 26	9 15	4 51	7 21	9 42	11 14	4 56	7 17	9 9	5 9	7 3	9 7
27	S	4 47	7 25	9 44	4 52	7 20	9 42	.....	4 57	7 16	9 37	5 10	7 2	9 34
28	M	4 48	7 24	10 38	4 52	7 19	10 36	0 21	4 57	7 15	10 34	5 11	7 1	10 31
29	Tu	4 49	7 23	11 18	4 53	7 18	11 16	1 7	4 58	7 14	11 14	5 11	7 0	11 11
30	W	4 50	7 22	morn	4 54	7 18	morn	1 51	4 58	7 14	morn	5 12	7 0	morn
31	Th	4 51	7 21	12 0	4 55	7 17	12 1	2 38	4 59	7 13	12 3	5 13	6 59	12 5

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY. This month derives its name from *Julius Cæsar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "Dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3d of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star *Sirius*, or the dog star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
			D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....			6	4 59 ev.	5 11 ev.	4 59 ev.	4 47 ev.	4 47 ev.	4 47 ev.	4 17 ev.		
LAST QUARTER.....			13	10 1 ev.	10 13 ev.	10 1 ev.	9 49 ev.	9 49 ev.	9 49 ev.	9 19 ev.		
NEW MOON.....			20	5 11 ev.	4 59 ev.	4 47 ev.	4 35 ev.	4 35 ev.	4 35 ev.	4 5 ev.		
FIRST QUARTER....			28	10 57 mo.	10 45 mo.	10 23 mo.	10 21 mo.	10 21 mo.	10 21 mo.	9 51 mo.		

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Fr	4 52	7 20	12 45	4 56	7 16	12 47	3 32	5 0	7 12	12 50	5 14	6 58	12 54
2	Sa	4 53	7 19	1 39	4 57	7 15	1 41	4 31	5 1	7 11	1 44	5 14	6 57	1 45
3	S	4 54	7 18	2 30	4 58	7 14	2 34	5 28	5 1	7 10	2 37	5 15	6 56	2 39
4	M	4 55	7 16	3 22	4 59	7 12	3 24	6 17	5 2	7 9	3 27	5 16	6 55	3 29
5	Tu	4 56	7 15	4 11	5 0	7 11	4 14	7 1	5 3	7 8	4 17	5 16	6 55	4 19
6	W	4 57	7 14	rises	5 1	7 10	rises	7 44	5 4	7 7	rises	5 17	6 54	rises
7	Th	4 58	7 13	7 33	5 2	7 9	7 30	8 25	5 5	7 6	7 27	5 18	6 53	7 25
8	Fr	4 59	7 11	8 16	5 3	7 7	8 13	9 7	5 6	7 4	8 10	5 18	6 52	8 8
9	Sa	5 0	7 10	8 51	5 4	7 6	8 48	9 48	5 7	7 3	8 45	5 19	6 51	8 43
10	S	5 1	7 9	9 18	5 5	7 5	9 15	10 37	5 8	7 2	9 12	5 20	6 50	9 10
11	M	5 2	7 8	9 54	5 6	7 4	9 52	11 24	5 9	7 0	9 50	5 21	6 48	9 47
12	Tu	5 3	7 7	10 17	5 7	7 3	10 15	.....	5 10	6 59	10 13	5 21	6 47	10 10
13	W	5 4	7 5	10 58	5 8	7 1	10 56	0 34	5 11	6 58	10 54	5 22	6 46	11 51
14	Th	5 5	7 4	11 40	5 9	7 0	11 39	1 25	5 12	6 57	11 37	5 23	6 45	11 35
15	Fr	5 6	7 2	morn	5 10	6 58	morn	2 21	5 13	6 55	morn	5 23	6 44	morn
16	Sa	5 7	7 0	1 24	5 11	6 56	1 26	3 25	5 14	6 53	1 28	5 24	6 43	1 29
17	S	5 8	6 59	2 16	5 12	6 55	2 18	4 35	5 15	6 52	2 20	5 25	6 42	2 22
18	M	5 9	6 57	3 12	5 13	6 56	3 14	5 43	5 16	6 50	3 16	5 25	6 41	3 19
19	Tu	5 10	6 55	3 59	5 14	6 52	4 1	6 42	5 17	6 49	4 3	5 26	6 40	4 6
20	W	5 11	6 54	sets	5 15	6 51	sets	7 31	5 19	6 48	sets	5 27	6 39	sets
21	Th	5 12	6 52	6 56	5 16	6 49	6 54	8 23	5 20	6 46	6 51	5 27	6 38	6 50
22	Fr	5 13	6 51	7 18	5 17	6 48	7 16	9 12	5 21	6 45	7 13	5 28	6 36	7 12
23	Sa	5 14	6 50	7 48	5 18	6 47	7 46	9 59	5 21	6 44	7 43	5 29	6 35	7 42
24	S	5 15	6 48	8 18	5 19	6 45	8 16	10 45	5 22	6 42	8 13	5 29	6 34	8 11
25	M	5 16	6 47	8 50	5 20	6 44	8 48	11 27	5 23	6 41	8 45	5 30	6 33	8 43
26	Tu	5 17	6 45	9 26	5 21	6 42	9 24	.....	5 24	6 40	9 21	5 31	6 32	9 19
27	W	5 18	6 44	10 6	5 22	6 41	10 4	0 30	5 25	6 38	10 2	5 31	6 31	10 0
28	Th	5 19	6 42	10 52	5 23	6 39	10 50	1 13	5 26	6 37	10 48	5 32	6 29	10 46
29	Fr	5 20	6 40	11 43	5 24	6 38	11 42	1 58	5 27	6 36	10 40	5 33	6 28	11 37
30	Sa	5 22	6 39	morn	5 25	6 36	morn	2 49	5 27	6 34	morn	5 33	6 27	morn
31	S	5 23	6 37	12 38	5 26	6 35	12 39	3 48	5 28	6 33	12 41	5 34	6 26	12 43

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Caesar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty-nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

9TH MONTH.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	5	6 12 mo.	6 0 mo.	5 48 mo.	5 36 mo.	5 6 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	12	3 33 mo.	3 21 mo.	3 9 mo.	2 57 mo.	2 27 mo.
NEW MOON.....	19	4 54 mo.	4 42 mo.	4 30 mo.	4 18 mo.	3 48 mo.
FIRST QUARTER....	27	5 37 mo.	5 25 mo.	5 13 mo.	5 1 mo.	4 31 mo.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON. New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	5 24	6 35	1 30	5 27	6 33	1 32	4 50	5 29	6 31	1 34	5 35	6 25	1 37
2	Tu	5 26	6 33	2 27	5 28	6 31	2 29	5 45	5 30	6 29	2 31	5 35	6 24	2 33
3	W	5 27	6 32	3 16	5 29	6 30	3 18	6 33	5 31	6 29	3 20	5 36	6 22	3 22
4	Th	5 28	6 30	4 9	5 30	6 28	4 10	7 17	5 32	6 26	4 12	5 37	6 21	4 14
5	Fr	5 29	6 28	rises	5 31	6 26	rises	8 00	5 33	6 24	rises	5 37	6 19	rises
6	Sa	5 30	6 26	7 5	5 32	6 24	7 4	8 45	5 34	6 23	7 2	5 38	6 18	7 0
7	S	5 31	6 25	7 42	5 33	6 23	7 41	9 30	5 35	6 21	7 39	5 38	6 16	7 37
8	M	5 32	6 23	8 21	5 34	6 21	8 20	10 16	5 36	6 20	8 18	5 39	6 15	8 13
9	Tu	5 33	6 21	9 1	5 35	6 19	8 59	11 03	5 37	6 18	8 57	5 40	6 14	8 56
10	W	5 35	6 19	9 41	5 36	6 17	9 40	11 53	5 38	6 16	9 38	5 40	6 12	9 39
11	Th	5 36	6 17	10 28	5 37	6 16	10 27	0 18	5 39	6 15	10 25	5 41	6 11	10 24
12	Fr	5 37	6 15	11 12	5 38	6 14	11 11	1 12	5 40	6 13	11 10	5 42	6 9	11 9
13	Sa	5 38	6 14	morn	5 39	6 13	morn	2 11	5 41	6 12	morn	5 42	6 8	morn
14	S	5 39	6 12	12 9	5 40	6 11	12 10	3 17	5 41	6 10	12 11	5 43	6 7	12 12
15	M	5 40	6 10	1 25	5 41	6 9	1 23	4 28	5 42	6 9	1 28	5 43	6 6	1 29
16	Tu	5 41	6 8	2 36	5 42	6 7	2 37	5 33	5 43	6 7	2 39	5 44	6 5	2 40
17	W	5 42	6 6	3 39	5 43	6 5	3 40	6 30	5 44	6 5	3 41	5 45	6 4	3 42
18	Th	5 43	6 5	4 13	5 44	6 4	4 14	7 20	5 45	6 4	4 15	5 45	6 3	4 13
19	Fr	5 44	6 3	sets	5 44	6 2	sets	8 08	5 46	6 2	sets	5 46	6 1	sets
20	Sa	5 45	6 1	6 33	5 45	6 0	6 34	8 50	5 47	6 0	6 35	5 47	6 0	6 33
21	S	5 46	6 0	7 8	5 46	5 59	7 9	9 31	5 48	5 59	7 10	5 47	5 59	7 11
22	M	5 47	5 58	7 44	5 47	5 57	7 45	10 12	5 49	5 57	7 47	5 48	5 57	7 49
23	Tu	5 48	5 56	8 17	5 48	5 56	8 18	10 53	5 50	5 56	8 20	5 48	5 55	8 22
24	W	5 50	5 55	8 58	5 49	5 54	8 59	11 34	5 51	5 54	9 1	5 49	5 54	9 3
25	Th	5 51	5 53	9 48	5 50	5 53	9 49	.....	5 52	5 53	9 51	5 50	5 53	9 53
26	Fr	5 52	5 51	10 43	5 51	5 51	10 44	0 37	5 53	5 51	10 46	5 50	5 51	10 48
27	Sa	5 53	5 49	11 41	5 52	5 49	11 42	1 22	5 53	5 49	11 44	5 51	5 50	11 45
28	S	5 54	5 47	morn	5 53	5 48	morn	2 12	5 54	5 48	morn	5 52	5 49	morn
29	M	5 55	5 46	12 46	5 54	5 46	12 45	3 09	5 55	5 46	12 43	5 52	5 48	12 41
30	Tu	5 56	5 44	1 51	5 55	5 45	1 50	4 11	5 55	5 45	1 48	5 53	5 47	1 46

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *septem*, seven, because it was the seventh month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the ninth month, and October, November, and December, the 10th, 11th and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy; an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat* (harvest month).

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator, has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	4	5 18 ev.	5 6 ev.	4 51 ev.	4 42 ev.	4 12 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	11	9 46 mo.	9 34 mo.	9 22 mo.	9 10 mo.	8 40 mo.
NEW MOON.....	18	7 48 ev.	7 36 ev.	7 24 ev.	7 12 ev.	6 42 ev.
FIRST QUARTER....	25	12 11 mo.	11 59 ev.26	11 47 ev.26	11 35 ev.26	11 5 ev.26

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	W	5 57	5 42	2 43	5 56	5 43	2 40	5 11	5 56	5 43	2 38	5 54	5 45	2 36
2	Th	5 58	5 40	2 51	5 57	5 41	3 52	6 2	5 57	5 41	3 49	5 55	5 43	3 48
3	Fr	5 59	5 39	4 58	5 58	5 40	4 56	6 49	5 58	5 40	4 52	5 56	5 42	4 49
4	Sa	6 1	5 37	rises	6 0	5 38	rises	7 34	5 59	5 38	rises	5 57	5 41	rises
5	S	6 2	5 36	6 14	6 1	5 37	6 17	8 18	6 0	5 37	6 21	5 57	5 40	6 26
6	M	6 3	5 34	6 57	6 2	5 35	6 59	9 1	6 1	5 34	7 3	5 58	5 39	7 6
7	Tu	6 4	5 32	7 40	6 3	5 33	7 43	9 53	6 2	5 32	7 47	5 59	5 37	7 50
8	W	6 5	5 31	8 43	6 4	5 32	8 46	10 44	6 3	5 31	8 50	5 59	5 36	8 55
9	Th	6 6	5 29	9 40	6 5	5 30	9 43	11 37	6 4	5 29	9 47	6 0	5 35	9 52
10	Fr	6 8	5 27	10 32	6 6	5 28	10 35	0 5	6 5	5 28	10 37	6 1	5 34	10 39
11	Sa	6 9	5 26	11 8	6 7	5 27	11 10	1 4	6 6	5 26	11 12	6 1	5 33	11 14
12	S	6 10	5 24	morn	6 8	5 25	morn	2 3	6 7	5 25	morn	6 2	5 31	morn
13	M	6 11	5 22	12 18	6 9	5 24	12 16	3 10	6 8	5 23	12 13	6 3	5 30	12 11
14	Tu	6 12	5 21	1 38	6 10	5 22	1 36	4 18	6 9	5 22	1 33	6 3	5 29	1 29
15	W	6 13	5 19	2 52	6 11	5 21	2 49	5 21	6 10	5 20	2 46	6 4	5 28	2 44
16	Th	6 14	5 17	4 1	6 12	5 19	3 59	6 15	6 11	5 19	3 56	6 5	5 26	3 54
17	Fr	6 15	5 15	5 22	6 13	5 17	5 19	7 1	6 13	5 18	5 15	6 6	5 25	5 10
18	Sa	6 17	5 14	sets	6 15	5 16	sets	7 44	6 14	5 16	sets	6 7	5 24	sets
19	S	6 18	5 12	6 9	6 16	5 14	6 12	8 23	6 15	5 15	6 16	6 8	5 23	6 19
20	M	6 19	5 11	6 47	6 17	5 13	6 50	9 2	6 16	5 14	6 51	6 8	5 22	6 57
21	Tu	6 20	5 9	7 27	6 18	5 12	7 30	9 40	6 17	5 13	7 34	6 9	5 21	7 37
22	W	6 21	5 8	8 36	6 19	5 11	8 40	10 20	6 18	5 11	8 44	6 10	5 19	8 47
23	Th	6 22	5 6	9 33	6 20	5 9	9 35	11 0	6 19	5 10	9 39	6 11	5 18	9 41
24	Fr	6 23	5 3	10 35	6 21	5 8	10 37	11 42	6 20	5 9	10 39	6 12	5 17	10 41
25	Sa	6 25	5 2	11 41	6 22	5 6	11 43	0 4	6 21	5 8	11 45	6 13	5 16	11 46
26	S	6 26	5 0	morn	6 23	5 5	morn	0 50	6 22	5 6	morn	6 14	5 15	morn
27	M	6 27	4 59	12 53	6 24	5 3	12 51	1 37	6 23	5 5	12 49	6 15	5 14	12 47
28	Tu	6 28	4 58	1 57	6 25	5 2	1 54	2 31	6 23	5 4	1 51	6 16	5 14	1 48
29	W	6 29	4 57	2 53	6 26	5 0	2 49	3 31	6 24	5 3	2 45	6 16	5 13	2 42
30	Th	6 30	4 55	3 42	6 27	4 59	3 30	4 32	6 25	5 2	3 34	6 17	5 12	3 30
31	Fr	6 32	4 54	4 28	6 29	4 58	4 25	5 27	6 26	5 1	4 20	6 17	5 11	4 16

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight), was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain:

“October has its name from *octo*, eight;

Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state.

Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to,

That ten became translated into *ceto*.”

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn, has been celebrated by many writers.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
				D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
FULL MOON.....				3	3 53 mo.	3 41 mo.	3 29 mo.	3 17 mo.	2 47 mo.				
LAST QUARTER.....				9	6 27 ev.	6 17 ev.	6 5 ev.	5 53 ev.	5 23 ev.				
NEW MOON.				17	1 28 ev.	1 16 ev.	1 4 ev.	12 52 ev.	12 22 ev.				
FIRST QUARTER....				25	5 32 ev.	5 20 ev.	5 8 ev.	4 56 ev.	4 26 ev.				

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa	6 33	4 53	5 13	6 30	4 57	5 10	6 18	6 27	5 0	5 6	6 18	5 10	4 59
2	S	6 34	4 52	5 59	6 31	4 56	5 56	7 3	6 28	4 59	5 52	6 19	5 9	5 49
3	M	6 35	4 51	rises	6 32	4 55	rises	7 49	6 29	4 58	rises	6 20	5 8	rises
4	Tu	6 36	4 50	6 19	6 33	4 54	6 22	8 39	6 30	4 57	6 26	6 21	5 7	6 29
5	W	6 38	4 49	7 32	6 34	4 53	7 35	9 31	6 31	4 56	7 39	6 22	5 7	7 44
6	Th	6 39	4 47	8 37	6 35	4 51	8 40	10 25	6 32	4 55	8 44	6 23	5 6	8 46
7	Fr	6 40	4 46	9 43	6 36	4 50	9 46	11 23	6 33	4 54	9 49	6 24	5 5	9 51
8	Sa	6 42	4 45	10 49	6 38	4 49	10 52	.....	6 35	4 53	10 56	6 25	5 4	10 59
9	S	6 43	4 44	11 53	6 39	4 48	11 55	0 53	6 36	4 52	11 58	6 26	5 3	11 59
10	M	6 46	4 42	morn	6 40	4 47	morn	1 52	6 37	4 51	morn	6 27	5 2	morn
11	Tu	6 47	4 41	12 43	6 42	4 46	12 40	2 54	6 39	4 50	12 37	6 28	5 2	12 35
12	W	6 48	4 40	1 32	6 43	4 45	1 29	3 58	6 40	4 49	1 26	6 29	5 1	1 23
13	Th	6 50	4 39	2 25	6 44	4 44	2 22	4 59	6 41	4 48	2 26	6 30	5 0	2 20
14	Fr	6 52	4 37	3 32	6 46	4 43	2 29	5 53	6 42	4 47	3 25	6 31	5 0	3 21
15	Sa	6 53	4 36	4 32	6 47	4 42	4 29	6 38	6 43	4 46	4 24	6 32	4 59	4 21
16	S	6 54	4 35	5 40	6 48	4 41	5 37	7 18	6 44	4 45	5 32	6 32	4 58	5 29
17	M	6 55	4 34	sets	6 49	4 40	sets	7 55	6 45	4 44	sets	6 33	4 58	sets
18	Tu	6 57	4 34	5 47	6 50	4 40	5 51	8 32	6 46	4 44	5 56	6 34	4 57	5 59
19	W	6 58	4 33	6 38	6 51	4 39	6 42	9 10	6 47	4 43	6 46	6 35	4 56	6 50
20	Th	6 59	4 32	7 38	6 52	4 38	7 42	9 48	6 48	4 42	7 47	6 36	4 56	7 49
21	Fr	7 0	4 31	8 47	6 53	4 38	8 50	10 29	6 49	4 42	8 54	6 36	4 55	8 57
22	Sa	7 2	4 31	9 48	6 54	4 37	9 51	11 12	6 50	4 41	9 55	6 37	4 55	9 57
23	S	7 3	4 30	10 38	6 55	4 36	10 40	11 53	6 51	4 41	10 44	6 38	4 55	10 47
24	M	7 4	4 30	11 27	6 57	4 36	11 29	0 22	6 52	4 41	11 32	6 39	4 54	11 35
25	Tu	7 5	4 29	morn	6 58	4 35	morn	1 8	6 53	4 40	morn	6 40	4 54	morn
26	W	7 6	4 29	12 10	6 59	4 35	12 8	1 56	6 54	4 40	12 6	6 40	4 54	12 4
27	Th	7 7	4 29	1 19	7 0	4 35	1 16	2 50	6 55	4 40	1 13	6 41	4 54	1 11
28	Fr	7 8	4 29	2 26	7 1	4 35	2 22	3 50	6 56	4 40	2 19	6 42	4 54	2 16
29	Sa	7 8	4 28	3 34	7 3	4 34	3 29	4 50	6 57	4 40	3 25	6 43	4 54	3 22
30	S	7 9	4 28	4 38	7 4	4 34	4 34	5 44	6 59	4 40	4 30	6 44	4 54	4 26

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine) is now the eleventh month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian Summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	2	2 16 ev.	2 4 ev.	1 54 ev.	1 42 mo.	1 12 mo.	1 12 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	9	6 47 mo.	6 35 mo.	6 23 mo.	6 11 mo.	5 41 mo.	5 41 mo.
NEW MOON.....	17	8 41 mo.	8 29 mo.	8 17 mo.	8 5 mo.	7 35 mo.	7 35 mo.
FIRST QUARTER....	25	8 31 mo.	8 26 mo.	8 14 mo.	8 2 mo.	7 32 mo.	7 32 mo.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Calendar for BOSTON. New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	M	7 10	4 28	5 44	7 5	4 34	5 40	6 34	7 0	4 39	5 35	6 44	4 54	5 28
2	Tu	7 11	4 28	rises	7 6	4 34	rises	7 22	7 1	4 39	rises	6 45	4 54	rises
3	W	7 12	4 28	5 44	7 7	4 34	5 48	8 14	7 2	4 39	5 53	6 46	4 54	5 59
4	Th	7 13	4 28	6 36	7 8	4 33	6 40	9 11	7 3	4 39	6 45	6 47	4 54	6 49
5	Fr	7 14	4 28	6 32	7 9	4 33	7 37	10 11	7 4	4 38	7 43	6 47	4 54	7 46
6	Sa	7 15	4 28	8 29	7 10	4 33	8 33	11 10	7 5	4 38	8 37	6 48	4 54	8 41
7	S	7 16	4 28	9 28	7 11	4 33	9 32	.....	7 6	4 38	9 36	6 49	4 54	9 41
8	M	7 17	4 28	10 24	7 12	4 33	10 28	0 39	7 7	4 38	10 31	6 50	4 54	10 36
9	Tu	7 18	4 28	11 33	7 13	4 33	11 25	1 34	7 8	4 38	11 28	6 50	4 54	11 31
10	W	7 19	4 28	morn	7 14	4 33	morn	2 27	7 9	4 38	morn	6 51	4 54	morn
11	Th	7 20	4 28	12 26	7 15	4 33	12 24	3 24	7 10	4 38	12 20	6 52	4 55	12 18
12	Fr	7 21	4 28	1 29	7 16	4 33	1 26	4 22	7 11	4 38	1 22	6 53	4 55	1 18
13	Sa	7 22	4 28	2 43	7 17	4 33	2 38	5 19	7 11	4 38	2 33	6 54	4 55	2 30
14	S	7 23	4 28	4 2	7 18	4 33	3 58	6 8	7 12	4 38	3 53	6 55	4 56	3 50
15	M	7 24	4 29	5 1	7 18	4 34	4 57	6 50	7 13	4 39	4 52	6 56	4 56	4 48
16	Tu	7 24	4 29	6 3	7 19	4 34	5 59	7 29	7 13	4 39	5 54	6 56	4 56	5 49
17	W	7 25	4 29	sets	7 19	4 34	sets	8 5	7 14	4 40	sets	6 57	4 57	sets
18	Th	7 25	4 29	5 36	7 20	4 34	5 40	8 43	7 14	4 40	5 45	6 57	4 57	5 52
19	Fr	7 26	4 30	6 38	7 20	4 35	6 42	9 22	7 15	4 40	6 47	6 58	4 58	6 51
20	Sa	7 26	4 30	7 39	7 21	4 35	7 43	10 3	7 15	4 41	7 48	6 58	4 58	7 52
21	S	7 27	4 31	8 39	7 21	4 36	8 43	10 46	7 16	4 41	8 47	6 59	4 59	8 54
22	M	7 27	4 31	9 40	7 22	4 36	9 44	11 30	7 16	4 42	9 47	6 59	4 59	9 53
23	Tu	7 27	4 32	10 41	7 22	4 37	10 45	.....	7 16	4 43	10 50	7 0	5 0	10 52
24	W	7 28	4 32	11 46	7 22	4 37	11 49	0 41	7 17	4 44	11 52	7 0	5 1	11 54
25	Th	7 28	4 33	morn	7 23	4 38	morn	1 27	7 17	4 44	morn	7 0	5 1	morn
26	Fr	7 28	4 33	12 59	7 23	4 38	12 58	2 16	7 17	4 45	12 54	7 1	5 2	12 52
27	Sa	7 29	4 34	1 47	7 23	4 39	1 44	3 9	7 18	4 45	1 40	7 1	5 2	1 35
28	S	7 29	4 34	2 51	7 23	4 39	2 49	4 10	7 18	4 46	2 45	7 1	5 3	2 40
29	M	7 29	4 35	3 59	7 23	4 40	3 56	5 11	7 18	4 46	3 52	7 2	5 3	3 47
30	Tu	7 30	4 36	5 8	7 24	4 41	5 4	6 6	7 19	4 47	5 0	7 2	5 4	4 55
31	W	7 30	4 37	6 16	7 24	4 42	6 12	7 1	7 19	4 48	6 7	7 3	5 4	6 1

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER (Lat. *decem*, ten), the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire* (frosty) and the last *Nivose* (snowy).

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from December 24 to January 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar,

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
- Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs first printed by Purbach, in Vienna, 1457.
- Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985: by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England established, 1694.
- Bank of North America established, 1781.
- Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25: 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
- Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Creek war in Georgia, 1836.
- Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
- Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
- Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Fillibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
- Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
- Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S., Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass first used for windows in England, 674: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
- Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homœopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 — Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 — Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1593: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1856.
 Kostza, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1852, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. 26.
 — Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 —, city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30',) passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2,
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 — first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 — first in England, Weekly Newes, 1622.
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.
 — first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 — Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.
 — modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.
Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
Postage stamps first used in England, 1840; in the United States, 1847.
Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
—— Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.
—— Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
—— movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
—— J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
—— First Bible, Faust and Schœffer, 1456.
—— First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schœffer, 1457.
—— First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
—— First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.
—— first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chimaco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
—— first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., John Daye, 1639.
Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)
Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
—— Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
—— Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
—— Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
—— end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
—— preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18: in Florida, 1835-42.
Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.
—— first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7,
Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
—— Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
—— Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
—— High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
—— Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
—— William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
—— James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
—— John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
—— Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.
Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
—— Morse's, invented, 1835.
—— first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
—— submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
—— first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
Telescope, invented, 1608.
Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

Statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements of the Government from its organization to June 30, 1879, and the amount of Losses, and the ratio of such Losses per \$1,000 to the aggregate received and disbursed, arranged as nearly as practicable in periods of Administrations; also in the periods prior and subsequent to June 30, 1861; prepared by the Treasury Department in answer to numerous inquiries.

Revision of the reply to Senate resolution of February 9, 1876, extending the comparison therein made, to June 30, 1879.

ADMINISTRATION.	Term of service.	TOTAL RECEIPTS, from Customs, Internal Revenue, Public Lands, Loans, Dividends, Interest, Premiums, Direct Tax and Miscellaneous.				TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS on account of Public Debt, Premiums, War, Navy, Pensions, Interest, Indians, and all civil expenses, exclusive of Post Office, which receives and disburses its own revenues.				RECAPITULATION. ¹			
		Receipts.		Losses.		Disbursements.		Losses.		Amount involved.		Total Losses.	
		\$	Loss on \$1,000.	\$	Loss on \$1,000.	\$	Loss on \$1,000.	\$	Loss on \$1,000.	\$	Loss on \$1,000.	\$	Loss on \$1,000.
Washington	8	56,448,721	3 72	210,552		55,426,822		38,498		112,560,504		250,970	2 22
Adams, John	4	46,085,418	91	42,250		43,811,926		190,950		90,733,612		235,412	2 59
Jefferson	8	108,238,978	2 65	287,260		107,686,312		303,834		219,072,736		603,468	2 75
Madison	8	266,246,515	1 10	294,975		255,105,106		1,855,447		526,764,050		2,191,660	4 16
Monroe	8	178,649,964	3 52	629,947		188,437,780		2,492,536		376,328,275		3,229,787	8 58
Adams, J. Q.	4	97,818,055	3 40	332,953		97,264,000		513,829		201,488,077		885,374	4 39
Jackson	8	255,182,775	5 53	1,412,388		223,546,050		2,306,237		500,081,748		3,761,112	7 52
Van Buren	4	129,948,549	3 01	392,328		137,094,438		2,899,654		285,327,949		3,343,792	11 71
Harrison	4	116,736,005	3 68	429,981		109,187,401		1,133,242		244,590,156		1,565,903	6 40
Tyler	4	201,857,508	08	18,110		205,194,701		1,712,170		423,913,687		1,732,851	4 08
Polk	4	211,908,613	1 30	276,279		194,370,493		1,485,193		432,861,677		1,814,409	4 19
Taylor	4	282,179,830	75	213,002		285,638,876		1,674,853		608,257,816		2,167,982	3 56
Fillmore	4	312,359,680	62	194,004		328,183,268		2,292,825		697,500,871		2,659,198	3 81
Pierce	4	4,670,460,138	10	508,494		4,667,457,921		6,599,023		9,386,697,144		7,200,984	76
Buchanan	4	4,042,316,438	63	2,562,722		3,991,576,259		1,889,641		8,014,908,984		4,619,600	57
Lincoln	4	5,318,698,324	22	1,189,140		5,287,604,646		1,138,541		10,842,922,583		2,622,479	24
Johnson	8	1,728,979,907	None..	None		1,557,034,964		1,384		3,353,629,856		2,677	8-10 mill
Grant	2												
Hayes													
Prior to June 30, 1861.....		18,024,115,418	49	8,994,375		17,634,620,963		28,527,858		36,317,639,725		38,887,568	1 07
From July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879.....		\$ 2,263,660,611	\$2 09	\$4,734,020		\$ 2,230,947,173		\$ 18,899,269		\$ 4,719,481,157		24,441,829	\$5 17
		15,760,454,807	27	4,260,355		15,403,673,790		9,628,589		31,598,158,568		14,445,739	46

¹Including all other amounts collected or disbursed, and the losses thereon.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.
Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Popula- tion in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furn- ished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exemp- ted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island. ...	174,620	23,699	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,528,775	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,605	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,987	12.5
Middle States...	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,182	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter...	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,373	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,855,356	12.4
Western States & Territories.	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States...	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,670	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia..	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,338	5,954	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,088	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,633	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ³ ..	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States...	3,605,275	301,062	45,184	106,412	36,565	35,284	19,063	5,952	10,382,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia ³	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation...	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	22,859,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	73,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.
2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,320,272.
3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1863.
4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....		9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....		754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....		3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do...	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do...	1,323	10	2	32	N. Carolina do...	935	.....	.....	.....
California do...	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do...	5,536	18	.....	39
Florida do...	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do...	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do...	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do...	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do...	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do...	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do...	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do...	8,018	42	4	29
Iowa do...	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do...	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do...	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do...	146	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do...	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do...	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do...	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Volun'trs formed out of 12 mos. Vols....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do...	1,057	.....	.....	.....		
Michigan do...	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do...	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do...	7,016	20	3	46	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1871-1882.

[From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1883.]

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1883.	Par	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882
Amer. Watch Co.	1,500,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	9	8	8
" Shoe Tip Co	1,800,000	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6	4	75c	50c
Amory.....	900,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6
Amoskeag....	3,000,000	1,000	1	8	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	11	15
Andover Iron Co.	1,000,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	7½	10
Androscoggin....	1,000,000	100	5	0	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	8	10	10
Annisquam.....	1,000,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	6
Applington.....	600,000	1,000	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	6
Arlington.....	1,000,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	6
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10	10
Bates..	1,000,000	100	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12	13
Booit.....	1,200,000	1,000	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	12
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6
Boston Belting....	700,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	10	11	12	12	12
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10	10
Cabot.....	600,000	500	8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	10	10	10	10
Chicopee.	1,000,000	100	70	50	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10	12	12
Cocheco.....	1,500,000	500	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	0	8
Columbian.....	300,000	1,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	9	10
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DouglasAxe Mf.Co	400,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	5½	2	7	6	6	6
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9	10
Everett.....	800,000	100	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10	8
Fairbanks Mfg. Co	.....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	8	8
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8	8
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	9	10	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	3
Hamilton Cotton.	1,800,000	1,000	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8	8
" Woollen.	1,000,000	100	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10½	10	6
Hill	1,000,000	100	11	16	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6	6	6
Jackson	600,000	1,000	20	18	14	12	6	3	6	6	7	7	9	9
Laconia	1,000,000	400	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8	8	8
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	20	20	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½ ⁵	14	9½
Langdon.....	500,000	1,000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	10	10
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	10
Lowell	2,000,000	690	\$140	\$70	50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$35	\$65	\$20	\$35
" Bleachery...	500,000	200	40	20	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6	6
" Machine Shops	900,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	12	10 ²	10	10 ³	10	10 ⁶	10
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	8	10	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7	8	8
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	0	0	115 ¹	7	8	8	7	9	12	12	7
Massachusetts....	1,800,000	1,000	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8
Merrimac.....	2,500,000	1,000	18	18	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10	7
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12	11
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	16	6	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8	8
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	0	15	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6	8	8
Newmarket....	600,000	500	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6	6
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	10	5	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8	10
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	16	12	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10	5	5
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15	14
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8	8
Sandwich Glass...	200,000	80	8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5	3
Stark Mills.....	1,250,000	1,000	10	13	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8	10
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	4
Tremont and Suf-folk.....	1,200,000	100	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9	10
Union of Fall River	750,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	20
Wakefield Rattan.	1,000,000	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	8	9	10	10
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4	0
York Mills....	900,000	75	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	72½	10	10	8

¹ Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 185.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

⁴ Besides 33½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

⁵ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

⁶ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	\$ 3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1789	97.30	49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11.36 A.M.	445	15.	\$ cts. 12.50
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	25.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	183	5.10	5.50	Pittsfield, Mass.	12.02 P.M.	161	6.	3.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Hartford, Conn.	12.05 P.M.	113	3.45	2.65	Portland, Me.	12.15 P.M.	341	14.	9.00
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6.	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	826	30.	19.00	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12.00 M.	76	3.	1.46
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1343	60.	32.75	Providence, R. I.	12.10 P.M.	189	6.30	5.00
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8.	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa.	10.50 A.M.	1128	48.	26.25	Richmond, Va.	11.46 A.M.	343	13.	12.85
Bridgeport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	59	2.	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.37 A.M.	1369	62.	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11.43 A.M.	374	10.	7.70
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 M.	2	1/2	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85	Sacramento, Cal.	8.50 A.M.	3183	146.15	136.00
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14.	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	868	35.	22.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10.55 A.M.	1066	38.	24.25
Burlington, Iowa.	10.51 A.M.	1120	47.	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	245	9.	7.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10.44 A.M.	1322	54.	31.35
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11.	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10.55 A.M.	1245	50.	32.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	9.28 A.M.	2476	120.	115.50
Charleston, S. C.	11.36 A.M.	804	33.	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40.	23.00	San Antonio, Tex.	10.23 A.M.	1952	104.	67.05
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35.	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1236	52.	40.75	San Francisco, Cal.	8.46 A.M.	3273	151.	136.00
Cincinnati, O.	11.18 A.M.	758	28.	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45.	32.90	Savannah, Ga.	11.32 A.M.	919	39.	25.00
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	585	20.	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1053	43.	29.45	Springfield, Ill.	10.58 A.M.	1032	42.30	24.00
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	639	22.	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	.30	.20	Springfield, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	139	4.30	3.30
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 M.	63	2.35	1.45	Syracuse, N. Y.	11.51 A.M.	293	8.30	6.06
Council Bluffs, Iowa	10.34 A.M.	1389	56.	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.00	Terre Haute, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	899	32.	21.25
Davenport, Iowa	10.53 A.M.	1096	41.40	25.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Toledo, O.	11.22 A.M.	706	24.	16.25
Dayton, O.	11.19 A.M.	709	25.	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.56 A.M.	1377	58.	42.75	Trenton, N. J.	11.54 A.M.	58	1.30	1.75
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92.	59.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	185	10.	2.00	Troy, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	151	4.20	3.15
Des Moines, Iowa	10.42 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	11.51 A.M.	372	18.	8.50	Utica, N. Y.	11.56 A.M.	240	7.30	5.00
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24.	15.00	Northampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	156	6.	3.65	Vicksburg, Miss.	10.53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Dubuque, Iowa	10.54 A.M.	1103	43.	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	149	5.15	2.00	Washington, D. C.	11.48 A.M.	228	8.	7.50
Easton, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	76	2.30	2.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	374	14.30	9.60	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.33 A.M.	511	21.	14.25
Elmira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	22.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	1406	56.20	36.00	Wilmington, Del.	11.54 A.M.	118	3.	3.10
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	995	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2.	2.50	Worcester, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29.	16.75										

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

26 THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 28 YEARS, 1856-1883.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,051	Imp. 38,432,290	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,956
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,595,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	57,138,380	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,893	21,480,937	84,608,574	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,006,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	602,475,220	Exp. 152,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,236,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,761,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650
1882...	724,639,574	750,542,257	Exp. 25,902,683	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089
1883...	723,180,914	823,839,402	Exp. 100,658,488	28,489,391	31,820,333	Exp. 3,330,942

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products (including Products of the Forest,) Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1883.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,825,808	90.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	85.69	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,363,984	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	499,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	252,047,806	195,258,953	77.43	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.09	1873...	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1874...	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1857...	338,986,065	260,139,925	76.75	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1859...	335,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,443	82.46	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	213,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1880...	823,846,353	685,867,737	83.24
1863...	305,884,998	215,273,568	70.36	1881...	883,925,947	730,040,360	82.59
1864...	320,035,199	183,356,276	57.29	1882...	733,239,732	552,216,511	75.31
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1883...	804,223,632	619,269,449	77.00
1866...	550,684,277	416,157,242	75.58				
1867...	438,577,312	330,413,246	75.35				

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,051	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,952	22,357	548
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	110
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440	.....	3,704	.....
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	.....
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	.....
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,518,605	166,895
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,141	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,050	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,189	5,034	229,840	.....	1,013	.....
Maine.....	960,633	365,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	413,062
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,382,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	5,134	.....
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	39,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,562
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,620	77,877	34,638	94,090
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	.....
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,200
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,229
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,215
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,328
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	.....
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,434
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	.....
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,431	136,004
Washington.....	39,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,609	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,181	285,298
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	32,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....	.....	4,674	22,512	.....	78	.....
Total U. S.....	1,754,861,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the ~~ix~~ cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,813	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	15,825,898	21,101,380	17,571,818
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,626	282,107,157	29,761,305	16,918,795	9,821,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre.

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From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	955,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	803,642
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,086	699,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	893,153	389,598
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,644
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,367
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,993	5,737,257

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,009
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,570
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHEL OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,271,913
New York...	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,720	8,748,203	925,709	1,106,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	363,791
Pennsylv'nia.	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,986	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S....	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,800,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,636

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Num-ber of Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Number of hands em-ployed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,206	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,665
3 Arkansas....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California...	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado. ...	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col..	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,317
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,864,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky....	5,328	45,813,039	37,391	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
18 Louisiana ...	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,825,393
20 Maryland ...	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
21 Massachu'ts	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,262	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,852,969	150,692,025
23 Minnesota...	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	55,660,681	76,065,198
24 Mississippi..	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,384,005
26 Montana.....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,208,478	12,627,336
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
32 New York...	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,696
33 N. Carolina..	3,802	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
34 Ohio.....	20,699	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,890	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,982
36 Penn'vania.	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island....	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee....	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	5,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,996	9,245,561	12,159	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,656,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,933	51,810,692
44 Washington	261	3,202,497	1,147	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.	2,375	13,883,390	14,351	4,313,965	13,891,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin...	7,674	73,821,802	57,109	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming ...	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706

AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES. 31

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.
	Acres.	Dollars.		Acres.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	18,855,334	78,954,648	Montana.....	405,683	3,284,504
Arizona.....	135,573	1,127,946	Nebraska.....	9,944,826	105,932,541
Arkansas.....	12,061,547	74,249,655	Nevada.....	530,862	5,408,325
California.....	16,593,742	262,051,282	New Hampshire..	3,721,173	75,834,389
Colorado.....	1,126,585	25,109,223	New Jersey.....	2,929,773	190,895,833
Connecticut.....	2,476,413	121,063,910	New Mexico.....	631,131	5,514,399
Dakota.....	3,800,656	22,401,084	New York.....	23,789,754	1,056,176,741
Delaware.....	1,090,245	36,789,672	North Carolina...	22,639,644	135,793,602
Dist. of Columbia.	18,146	3,632,403	Ohio.....	24,529,226	1,127,497,353
Florida.....	3,297,324	20,291,835	Oregon.....	4,428,712	56,908,575
Georgia.....	26,127,953	111,910,540	Pennsylvania.....	20,060,455	975,689,410
Idaho.....	327,798	2,832,890	Rhode Island.....	514,813	25,882,079
Illinois.....	32,402,343	1,009,594,589	South Carolina...	13,535,237	68,677,482
Indiana.....	20,656,259	635,236,111	Tennessee.....	20,666,915	206,749,837
Iowa.....	25,055,163	567,430,227	Texas.....	36,303,454	170,468,886
Kansas.....	21,454,476	235,178,936	Utah.....	655,524	14,015,178
Kentucky.....	21,941,974	299,298,631	Vermont.....	4,882,588	109,346,010
Louisiana.....	8,273,506	58,989,117	Virginia.....	19,910,700	216,028,107
Maine.....	6,552,578	102,357,615	Washington.....	1,409,421	13,844,224
Maryland.....	5,185,221	165,503,341	West Virginia....	10,225,341	133,147,175
Massachusetts.....	3,359,079	146,197,415	Wisconsin.....	15,353,118	357,709,507
Michigan.....	13,869,221	499,103,181	Wyoming.....	124,433	835,895
Minnesota.....	13,403,019	193,724,260	Total U. S.....	539,309,179	\$10,197,096,776
Mississippi.....	15,883,251	92,844,915			
Missouri.....	28,177,990	375,633,307			

From the official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

NATIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1880.

(From the Official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.)

All foreign countries.6,679,943		GERMAN EMPIRE :		GREECE.....		776	
BORN IN—				GREENLAND.....		129	
AFRICA (not specified)	2,204	Baden.....		127,885	HOLLAND.....		58,090
ASIA (not specified)..	1,054	Bavaria.....		171,699	HUNGARY.....		11,526
ATLANTIC ISLANDS. ..	7,512	Brunswick.....		4,624	INDIA.....		1,707
AUSTRALIA.....	4,906	Hamburg.....		8,854	ITALY.....		44,230
AUSTRIA.....	38,663	Hanover.....		102,594	JAPAN.....		401
BELGIUM.....	15,535	Hesse.....		72,490	LUXEBURG.....		12,836
BOHEMIA.....	85,361	Lubeck.....		264	MALTA.....		305
BRITISH AMERICA :		Mecklenburg.....		45,959	MEXICO.....		68,399
Canada.....	610,017	Nassau.....		6,253	NORWAY.....		181,729
New Brunswick..	41,788	Oldenburg.....		9,924	PACIFIC ISLANDS.....		806
Newfoundland....	4,789	Prussia (not spe-			POLAND.....		48,557
Nova Scotia.....	51,160	cified)		634,380	PORTUGAL.....		8,138
Prince Edward		Saxony.....		48,703	RUSSIA.....		35,722
Island.....	7,537	Weimar.....		685	SANDWICH ISLANDS...		1,147
British America		Württemberg.....		108,223	SOUTH AMERICA.....		4,566
(not specified)..	1,793	Germany (not spe-			SPAIN.....		5,121
Total British		cified)		624,200	SWEDEN.....		194,337
America.....	717,084	Total German Emp.1,966,742			SWITZERLAND.....		88,621
CENTRAL AMERICA....	707	GIBRALTAR.....		167	TURKEY.....		1,205
CHINA.....	104,541	GREAT BRITAIN :			WEST INDIES.....		9,484
CUBA.....	6,917	England.....		662,676	At sea under foreign		
DENMARK.....	64,196	Ireland.....		1,854,571	flags.....		4,068
EUROPE (not speci-		Scotland.....		170,136			
fied).....	3,314	Wales.....		83,302			
FRANCE.....	106,971	Great Britain (not					
		specified).....		1,484			
		Total Great Britain					
		and Ireland.....		2,772,169			
EUROPE.....		5,744,006	Native white.....		36,843,291		
AMERICA.....		807,157	Native colored.....		6,632,549		
AFRICA.....		2,204	Total native.....		43,475,840		
ASIA.....		107,703	Foreign born.....		6,679,943		
All others.....		18,873					
Total born abroad.....		6,679,943	Aggregate population.....		50,155,783		

LEADING AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN EUROPE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Sta- tistics.	Total Area. Acres.	Land under Tillage.	WHEAT. Bushels.	RYE. Bushels.	BARLEY. Bushels.	OATS. Bushels.	POTATOES.	Aver- age yield of Wheat per acre.
1. Austria.....	1871	74,180,173	22,273,312	35,945,699	74,407,428	46,234,017	91,486,937	Bushels. 178,429,626	Bu. 15.6
2. Baden.....	1873	3,774,358	1,498,969	4,347,248	1,263,478	3,343,164	3,188,777	20,433,600	16.9
3. Bavaria.....	1873	19,360,648	7,666,407	21,626,587	24,550,562	17,501,814	25,897,914	59,778,270	29.2
4. Belgium.....	1873	7,278,872	3,926,704	24,632,369	13,367,392	3,565,090	21,777,248	60,803,441	27.9
5. Denmark.....	1871	9,448,691	3,434,925	.....	.....	.....	27,564,583	14,625,690	19.5
6. Finland.....	1870	93,371,255	1,931,659	53,922	9,024,840	4,994,880	4,852,980	7,095,000	17.8
7. France.....	1873	130,733,581	64,984,190	237,998,066	58,971,844	53,163,763	192,677,482	374,216,236	17.1
8. Great Britain.....	1873	57,623,333	18,317,276	104,512,354	1,779,426	91,513,013	123,248,640	86,293,261	29.9
9. Ireland.....	1873	20,811,357	5,283,928	3,871,032	178,510	8,385,154	57,058,502	124,509,304	23
10. Greece.....	1867	11,766,143	.....	5,102,894	123,009	2,059,506	200,028	18,390	13.5
11. Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1873	2,072,512	1,043,620	278,138	2,259,660	3,179,908	2,729,146	15,251,505	39.0
12. Holland.....	1873	8,123,200	2,437,033	5,238,650	8,137,443	4,699,546	11,116,821	53,309,455	24.8
13. Hungary.....	1873	80,027,559	27,966,121	.....	.....	.....	41,374,609	126,520,764	12.6
14. Italy.....	.....	64,080,565	.....	107,381,080	3,740,887	13,321,218	.....	29,696,724	.....
15. Norway.....	1873	78,663,021	1,570,631	.....	.....	.....	9,633,196	18,847,584	23.3
16. Portugal.....	1865	22,508,508	4,551,400	5,684,696	6,240,450	1,985,663	568,449	3,785,041	13.2
17. Prussia.....	1867	85,788,437	.....	73,731,406	173,485,733	86,742,609	227,434,922	569,720,471	17.6
18. Roumania.....	1873	23,893,638	8,656,770	.....	.....	.....	8,449,464	380,292	13.8
19. Russia.....	1870	1,268,890,822	.....	221,714,919	616,954,569	124,255,047	590,746,010	326,906,518	.....
20. Saxe-Altenburg.....	1873	326,538	190,579	425,019	1,175,846	886,818	1,903,390	2,671,353	28.7
21. Saxe-Weimar.....	1873	880,700	498,665	792,611	1,757,136	1,989,665	2,538,874	5,261,894	17.2
22. Saxony.....	1873	3,704,070	1,863,328	.....	.....	.....	3,969,845	41,304,494	27
23. Servia.....	1868	10,762,876	.....	4,086,720	510,840	3,065,040	510,840	.....	.....
24. Spain.....	1857	125,223,666	.....	117,563,372	25,511,775	58,471,962	.....	6,356,016	16.1
25. Sweden.....	1872	110,629,417	6,257,567	2,455,429	75,985,926	12,574,379	31,945,516	44,704,176	.....
26. Switzerland.....	1868	10,234,802	.....	2,145,528	8,681,680	1,430,352	5,212,736	.....	.....
27. Turkey.....	1868	89,957,183	.....	40,867,200	10,216,800	25,542,000	3,065,040	.....	.....
28. Württemberg.....	1873	4,803,571	2,093,593	7,274,135	1,633,485	5,358,653	9,269,232	19,850,584	16.6
United States.....	1877	2,184,000,000	200,000,000	364,194,186	21,170,100	34,441,400	406,394,000	170,092,000	13.5

COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 50 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,939,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,845	1844	2,030,409	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,930,508
1831	1,038,848	1845	2,394,503	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,388
1832	987,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,832,991
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,669,289
1834	1,205,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	} No record.	1877	4,485,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,596	to		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,096,706	1865		1879	5,073,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866	2,193,987	1880	5,757,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,589,329
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,435,845
1840	2,177,835	1854	2,930,027	1869	2,439,039	1883	6,959,000
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,946		
1842	1,683,574	1856	3,527,845	1871	4,352,317		

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1882.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840... ..	87,000	1855.	231,427	1871	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857... ..	279,697	1873	89,498
1826.....	45,000	1843... ..	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874	116,867
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845... ..	186,000	1860... ..	228,753	1876	169,331
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	459,410	1877	127,753
1832.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1863.....	76,801	1878	213,281
1833.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1864... ..	10,387	1879	169,972
1834.....	100,000	1849... ..	247,923	1865.....	18,070	1880	218,314
1835.....	30,000	1850.....	211,201	1866.....	41,000	1881	122,982
1836.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1867.....	37,647	1882	241,220
1837.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1868.....	84,256		
1838.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1869.....	87,090		
1839.....	115,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881		

The average weight of the hogshead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1882.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000
1870.....	530,692	483,892	46,800
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000
1880.....	819,341	730,519	88,822
1881.....	918,345	790,978	127,367
1882.....	942,850	866,517	76,373

CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1882.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	43,812,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000
1881.....	41,986,677	25,986,677	16,000,000
1882.....	49,169,748	37,160,748	12,000,000

AMERICAN ALMANAC FOR 1884.

TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama.....	2,197	452,426	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona.....	1	600	Nebraska.....	101	57,979
Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	Nevada.....	2	1,500
California.....	84	73,317	New Hampshire.....	88	170,843
Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey.....	152	172,315
Dakota.....	5	1,897	New Mexico.....	7	890
Delaware.....	4	1,278	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia.....	2	1,400	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida.....	90	21,182	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia.....	971	228,590	Oregon.....	43	17,325
Idaho.....	2	400	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island.....	2	785
Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina.....	169	45,678
Iowa.....	692	420,477	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052
Kansas.....	333	191,669	Texas.....	685	221,283
Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont.....	84	131,432
Louisiana.....	253	55,954	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine.....	1	250	Washington.....	8	6,930
Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan.....	170	83,969			
Minnesota.....	163	69,922			
Mississippi.....	1,471	414,663	Total United States...	638,841	472,661,159

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acre- age.	Produc- tion. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of produc- tion per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duc- tion.	Acce- age.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052	1,538,757	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina..	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts...	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia...	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	41,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total.....				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-, air-, and fire-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 39° 44', was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS, 1875 TO 1882, BY STATES.

Statistics collected from the Manufacturers by the American Iron and Steel Association.

States.	No. Furn. Jan. 1883.	Make of Pig Iron in Tons of 2000 Pounds.							
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Pennsylvania	277	960,884	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,667,763	2,083,121	2,190,786	2,449,256
Ohio.....	97	45,893	403,271	400,398	429,991	447,751	674,207	710,516	698,900
New York...	57	266,431	181,620	230,442	247,698	239,056	395,361	39,519	416,156
Michigan....	29	114,805	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,539	154,424	187,043	210,195
New Jersey..	19	64,069	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672	76,805
Wisconsin...	15	62,139	51,261	22,205	49,887	89,522	96,842	102,029	55,859
Missouri.....	17	59,717	68,223	73,565	47,499	84,637	105,555	109,799	113,644
Illinois.....	16	49,762	54,168	61,358	78,455	78,143	150,556	251,78	360,407
W. Virginia..	11	25,277	41,165	34,905	50,667	70,801	70,338	66,409	73,220
Alabama.....	15	25,108	24,732	41,241	41,482	49,841	77,190	98,081	112,765
Kentucky....	18	48,359	34,686	47,607	50,182	48,725	57,708	45,973	66,522
Tennessee...	19	28,311	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475	70,873	87,406	137,102
Maryland....	23	38,741	19,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756	54,524
Georgia.....	6	16,508	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,331	37,404	42,440
Virginia.....	38	29,985	13,046	12,424	16,928	18,873	29,904	83,711	87,731
Connecticut..	9	10,880	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759	22,583	28,483	24,342
Indiana.....	3	22,081	14,547	15,460	.....	11,303	12,500	7,300	10,000
Massachus'ts	5	21,255	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,617	18,318	10,335
Oregon.....	1	1,000	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000	6,10	6,750
Maine.....	1	2,946	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240	3,578	4,400	4,100
Vermont.....	1	2,400	550	210	585	625	1,800	2,796	1,210
Texas.....	1	.....	426	525	.....	430	2,500	3,000	1,321
N. Carolina..	5	800	400	325	.....	.....	.....	800	1,150
Minnesota....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520	7,442	8,126
Colorado....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,396	25,718
California....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,414	987
Wash. Terr'y	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....
Utah Terr'y..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
Total.....	687	2,246,581	2,093,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,875	4,295,414	4,641,564	5,178,122

Area of the Coal Field of the United States and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		Estimated coal area, square (1) miles.	Tons produced in 1880 (U. S. Census).	Tons produced in 1882 (Saward's estimate).
1	Alabama, Bituminous.....	5,330	322,934	800,000
2	Arkansas, do.	12,000	14,778	.....
3	California, do. ....	.....	236,950	.....
4	Colorado, do. ....	.....	462,747	1,000,000
5	Georgia, do. ....	.....	154,644	175,000
6	Illinois, do.	36,800	6,089,514	9,000,000
7	Indiana, do.	6,450	1,449,496	2,000,000
8	Iowa, do.	18,000	1,442,333	3,500,000
9	Kansas, do.	22,256	763,597	750,000
10	Kentucky, do.	12,871	935,857	1,300,000
11	Maryland, do.	550	2,227,844	1,582,518
12	Michigan, do.	6,700	100,800	100,000
13	Missouri, do.	26,887	543,990	2,000,000
14	Montana, do. ....	.....	224	.....
15	Nebraska, do.	3,000	200	.....
16	N. Carolina, do. ....	.....	350	.....
17	Ohio, do.	10,000	5,932,853	9,450,000
18	Oregon, do. ....	.....	43,205	.....
19	Pennsylvania } Anthracite.....	472	28,612,595	29,120,098
	} Bituminous.....	12,202	18,075,548	22,000,000
20	Rhode Island, Anthracite.....	500	6,176	10,000
21	Tennessee, Bituminous.....	5,100	494,491	850,000
22	Utah, do. ....	.....	.....	250,000
23	Virginia, do.	185	40,520	100,000
24	Washington, do. ....	.....	145,015	225,000
25	W. Virginia, do.	16,000	1,792,570	2,000,000
26	Wyoming, do. ....	.....	589,595	650,000
Total.....		195,403	70,789,552	86,862,614

(1) NOTE.—The figures of the Area of Coal are estimates merely.

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1882.

[From Poor's Manual of Railroads of the United States for 1883.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of Line	Length of Line operated	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			Cost of Railroad and Equipment
			Capital Stock.	Funded Debt.	Total Investment	
1 Alabama.....	1,809	1,519	30,978,463	36,774,310	68,903,393	61,612,917
2 Arizona.....	412	.....	20,291,000	9,863,000	30,119,000	29,537,212
3 Arkansas.....	1,020	558	19,480,034	19,302,937	40,043,318	40,307,404
4 California.....	3,187	3,745	141,553,991	135,632,509	289,618,204	268,485,344
5 Colorado.....	2,157	1,799	49,152,100	39,262,000	88,383,364	87,581,073
6 Connecticut.....	973	1,029	36,019,721	9,782,778	47,633,321	46,471,572
7 Dakota.....	151	.....	2,925,000	2,925,000	5,850,000	5,800,000
8 Delaware.....	204	189	2,813,215	1,500,000	4,341,215	4,319,977
9 Florida.....	984	490	14,893,800	12,186,200	27,191,194	23,762,424
10 Georgia.....	2,371	2,321	35,471,844	36,095,254	72,825,130	61,872,829
11 Illinois.....	10,656	12,765	273,998,671	268,004,685	560,594,778	505,822,453
12 Indiana.....	6,366	6,948	146,746,033	144,139,904	290,052,158	277,168,906
13 Iowa.....	2,880	1,932	62,229,089	41,145,620	105,352,918	99,752,621
14 Kansas.....	3,801	3,761	83,134,086	68,901,900	153,967,714	104,476,667
15 Kentucky.....	2,499	2,603	49,252,038	96,783,228	150,744,624	129,110,231
16 Louisiana.....	1,249	1,231	28,005,600	42,394,000	70,550,578	70,242,976
17 Maine.....	1,123	1,004	18,040,238	21,325,090	39,820,687	39,162,641
18 Maryland.....	1,153	1,198	43,811,401	42,471,590	88,475,123	92,435,610
19 Massachusetts.....	2,263	2,493	98,264,678	80,651,124	191,241,132	153,970,932
20 Michigan.....	4,341	3,767	79,355,036	84,281,725	170,412,717	170,042,764
21 Minnesota.....	4,528	3,734	162,413,774	73,273,988	253,949,909	237,607,303
22 Mississippi.....	491	413	9,065,266	8,235,967	17,674,544	17,670,929
23 Missouri.....	6,029	4,922	181,692,949	159,662,090	349,823,650	293,442,271
24 Nebraska.....	2,403	2,102	64,760,400	134,914,591	202,539,049	166,962,120
25 Nevada.....	509	447	12,797,750	5,456,000	25,714,003	22,788,993
26 New Hampshire.....	890	633	17,837,800	7,138,324	27,281,758	25,176,984
27 New Jersey.....	1,863	1,823	109,369,961	125,819,292	240,992,795	197,833,199
28 New Mexico.....	705	.....	58,399,100	27,966,534	91,264,224	56,988,121
29 New York.....	6,723	6,437	427,265,607	283,804,574	740,271,251	670,307,286
30 North Carolina.....	1,578	1,322	27,984,750	16,472,588	44,871,170	43,085,123
31 Ohio.....	7,968	7,522	332,003,456	315,556,836	662,842,308	616,111,849
32 Oregon.....	880	734	38,929,000	14,950,000	55,213,550	45,928,924
33 Pennsylvania.....	6,608	9,754	373,804,716	362,295,688	809,734,001	466,048,385
34 Rhode Island.....	147	139	4,647,871	2,201,675	6,943,309	5,627,831
35 South Carolina.....	1,517	1,442	16,336,719	24,635,017	41,993,949	40,783,037
36 Tennessee.....	2,194	1,928	63,387,763	56,578,500	126,323,124	120,195,150
37 Texas.....	5,715	4,363	95,084,280	124,914,611	223,701,146	112,323,744
38 Utah.....	1,123	864	17,063,860	19,751,000	36,914,860	36,894,249
39 Vermont.....	836	834	22,210,800	18,133,600	40,877,661	38,639,234
40 Virginia.....	2,737	2,611	87,003,104	80,438,593	174,975,172	154,610,870
41 Washington.....	37	22	730,000	155,000	885,000	885,000
42 West Virginia.....	258	168	13,487,803	4,663,380	18,182,116	12,923,503
43 Wisconsin.....	5,744	5,538	77,605,424	114,969,500	192,822,766	196,838,962
44 Wyoming.....	315	293	4,730,600	4,000,000	8,730,000	8,700,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,233	6,186	197,071,103	139,232,591	353,797,268	309,049,194
Middle States.....	16,810	19,569	970,552,708	825,554,521	1,901,996,601	1,443,857,959
Southern States.....	17,429	15,880	363,379,347	410,593,656	796,057,878	722,976,486
Western States.....	65,078	59,711	1,635,310,332	1,595,255,387	3,314,083,775	2,993,018,137
Pacific States.....	6,862	5,812	289,764,701	213,779,043	529,728,837	461,507,848
Total United States.	112,412	107,158	3,456,073,196	3,184,415,201	6,895,664,559	5,930,409,624

Railway Accidents in the United States.

The following statistics of accidents on railways for 10 years past (compiled by the Railroad Gazette, N. Y.) are a record of accidents to trains only, not of all railway accidents. The larger number killed or injured on railways are those crossing or walking on the tracks, or falling from trains in motion, and without any accident to trains themselves. But these latter are not reported.

Calendar Years.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1873.....	1,283	276	1,172	21.5	90.1
1874.....	980	204	778	20.8	79.4
1875.....	1,201	234	1,107	19.5	92.2
1876.....	982	233	1,097	23.4	111.7

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1882.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1883.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS EARNINGS.				Interest Paid on Bonds.	Dividend Paid on Stocks.
	From Passengers	From Freight.	From All Sources.	Net Earnings.		
1 Alabama.....	1,451,011	4,681,505	6,506,941	1,748,308	1,596,191	111,009
2 Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Arkansas.....	612,782	938,396	1,650,786	797,322	329,018	.....
4 California.....	8,801,489	17,904,120	29,782,745	9,337,193	6,172,209	3,769,159
5 Colorado.....	2,478,701	6,643,125	9,791,517	3,672,272	2,216,088	442,221
6 Connecticut.....	4,972,681	5,106,178	10,898,988	3,532,749	598,550	2,328,189
7 Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Delaware.....	221,482	539,016	791,789	272,611	71,474	91,204
9 Florida.....	246,100	562,445	876,594	301,540	130,208	4,400
10 Georgia.....	2,249,006	5,623,398	8,652,132	2,549,552	1,137,717	1,781,692
11 Illinois.....	19,101,352	60,821,233	88,342,567	40,236,522	13,645,710	14,281,112
12 Indiana.....	9,743,381	25,099,284	38,175,653	10,012,703	7,800,952	681,932
13 Iowa.....	1,281,728	3,927,398	6,361,301	1,890,355	1,995,977	1,423,757
14 Kansas.....	4,952,122	14,192,032	20,340,297	8,004,703	3,604,298	3,862,270
15 Kentucky.....	3,217,059	8,606,212	12,906,100	4,945,508	4,522,616	643,947
16 Louisiana.....	2,702,599	3,818,736	9,502,668	3,449,600	2,032,333	64,000
17 Maine.....	1,716,108	2,611,570	4,568,276	1,321,634	1,017,716	530,602
18 Maryland.....	3,131,016	9,715,452	14,773,792	5,356,154	2,079,449	1,643,355
19 Massachusetts.....	13,303,095	15,222,631	30,998,451	8,956,514	4,703,186	4,373,980
20 Michigan.....	7,643,825	14,688,295	23,137,218	6,324,608	4,331,147	1,673,771
21 Minnesota.....	4,835,097	14,027,903	19,729,828	7,580,993	4,155,548	1,783,436
22 Mississippi.....	307,256	725,062	1,073,903	351,221	317,221	.....
23 Missouri.....	6,831,318	22,358,260	32,092,873	14,590,751	9,474,461	2,939,701
24 Nebraska.....	5,197,730	15,421,167	23,318,831	12,212,296	7,879,783	4,260,788
25 Nevada.....	49,143	82,034	1,784,063	794,227	272,700	475,000
26 New Hampshire.....	1,365,858	2,303,338	3,943,351	1,233,333	342,582	831,662
27 New Jersey.....	10,221,361	21,240,464	33,410,031	11,765,979	7,059,621	3,298,275
28 New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 New York.....	26,621,463	47,177,696	77,528,074	25,584,989	13,410,499	11,207,735
30 North Carolina.....	916,688	2,170,689	3,376,290	800,930	311,321	389,439
31 Ohio.....	17,554,882	45,534,958	68,086,035	24,359,216	10,451,456	8,424,785
32 Oregon.....	1,460,847	4,246,458	5,992,314	2,661,241	441,742	1,296,000
33 Pennsylvania.....	19,918,690	78,532,794	105,102,848	38,480,812	18,565,934	20,569,701
34 Rhode Island.....	762,723	566,801	1,413,968	469,678	128,702	268,015
35 South Carolina.....	1,203,905	3,274,680	4,866,737	1,243,208	1,200,817	69,600
36 Tennessee.....	2,082,404	4,941,729	7,576,642	2,698,910	2,392,761	409,790
37 Texas.....	3,436,005	12,276,679	18,170,241	6,183,986	5,345,509	.....
38 Utah.....	832,011	2,828,731	3,978,963	1,936,345	714,116	586,080
39 Vermont.....	1,332,947	2,766,963	4,365,465	973,099	400,065	325,062
40 Virginia.....	2,867,752	7,672,967	11,536,709	4,153,604	2,979,016	827,116
41 Washington.....	11,343	91,002	116,598	68,277	.....	.....
42 West Virginia.....	282,766	553,940	844,231	184,415	55,616	37,000
43 Wisconsin.....	6,173,001	16,290,316	23,888,086	9,508,238	5,376,500	6,160,628
44 Wyoming.....	4,099	46,863	53,066	def. 9,179	.....	.....

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	23,503,412	28,577,481	56,188,499	16,481,407	7,215,841	8,807,540
Middle States.....	60,396,777	157,759,362	232,450,765	81,644,990	41,242,496	36,847,270
Southern States.....	17,243,830	42,077,423	66,574,716	22,350,381	16,620,328	4,304,984
Western States.....	89,841,933	252,800,636	373,088,096	145,064,035	76,612,487	45,945,401
Pacific States.....	11,154,833	25,152,345	41,654,686	14,710,283	7,604,268	6,126,239
Total United States..	202,140,775	506,367,247	770,256,762	280,316,696	149,295,310	102,011,434

Railway Accidents in the United States.

Calendar Years.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1877.....	891	214	1,047	24.0	117.5
1878.....	740	204	756	37.6	102.2
1879.....	910	185	709	20.3	78.0
1880.....	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	108.7
1881.....	1,453	414	1,597	28.4	109.0
1882.....	1,365	380	1,583	27.5	116.8

Comparative Statistics of American Railways—1871-1882.

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1883.

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded debt.	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1871...	44,614	2,661,627,645	403,329,208	141,746,404	294,437,322	108,898,886	53,456,681
1872...	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873...	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,518	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874...	69,273	4,221,763,594	520,463,016	189,570,958	379,496,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875...	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,501,438	368,960,234	139,105,271	74,291,208
1876...	73,508	4,463,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,576	136,121,583	68,039,068
1877...	74,112	4,563,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	131,050,050	58,586,312
1878...	78,950	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,031	124,637,290	53,629,338
1879...	82,223	4,761,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	586,676,103	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880...	84,225	4,897,401,937	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,033	77,115,411
1881...	94,486	3,010,389,579	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	93,344,200
1882...	107,158	3,453,078,196	770,356,716	310,682,877	506,377,217	202,140,775	102,031,439

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above; and including for the year 1882 the operations of companies running 107,158 miles of railway out of a total of 113,329 miles. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines, chartered or endowed by Congress; nor are there State officers charged with such duties except in a few of the States.

Summary Statistics of the United States Railways in 1882—Averages.

For each 100 miles of railroad in the United States there are 19.67 locomotives; 13.83 passenger cars; 4.77 baggage, mail and express cars; and 632 freight cars of all kinds.
The capital stock aggregates to each 100 miles, \$3,074,474.
Funded debt to each 100 miles, \$2,832,837.
Total cost of construction and equipment each 100 miles, \$5,275,601; equal to about \$52,753 per mile of completed road.
Gross earnings per mile, \$6,852.97.
Net earnings per mile, \$2,763.78.
Interest paid on bonds per mile, \$1,328.10.
Dividends paid on stock per mile, \$907.65.
Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.68 per cent.
Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.95 per cent.
Average fare per mile, 2.86 cents.
Average freight charge per ton, 1.2 cents per mile.
Total number of passengers transported in 1882, 289,190,783.
Total freight transported on all railroads in 1882, 30,490,375 tons.

Statement showing the Number of Miles of Railroad constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1882.

From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1883.

YEAR.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1830...	23	....	1848...	5,996	598	1866...	36,801	1,716
1831...	95	72	1849...	7,365	1,369	1867...	39,250	2,449
1832...	229	134	1850...	9,021	1,656	1868...	42,229	2,979
1833...	380	151	1851...	10,982	1,961	1869...	46,814	4,615
1834...	633	253	1852...	12,908	1,926	1870...	52,914	6,070
1835...	1,098	465	1853...	15,360	2,552	1871...	64,283	7,379
1836...	1,273	185	1854...	16,720	1,360	1872...	66,171	5,878
1837...	1,417	224	1855...	18,374	1,654	1873...	70,273	4,107
1838...	1,913	415	1856...	22,016	3,647	1874...	72,383	2,105
1839...	2,312	399	1857...	24,513	2,497	1875...	71,096	1,712
1840...	2,818	516	1858...	26,968	2,465	1876...	76,808	2,712
1841...	3,535	717	1859...	28,789	1,821	1877...	79,789	2,281
1842...	4,026	491	1860...	30,635	1,846	1878...	81,776	2,637
1843...	4,183	159	1861...	31,286	651	1879...	83,497	4,721
1844...	4,377	192	1862...	32,120	834	1880...	91,914	7,174
1845...	4,633	256	1863...	33,170	1,050	1881...	101,733	9,739
1846...	4,930	297	1864...	33,908	738	1882...	113,329	1,591
1847...	5,598	668	1865...	35,085	1,177	.....	.....	.....

Compiled for the American Almanac from Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States, (1883.)	117,717	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Russia	14,067
	Canada	7,894		Spain	3,849
	Mexico.....	2,219		Sweden.....	3,836
Total..... North America.....		127,830		Switzerland.....	1,636
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica.....	105		Turkey	889
	Cuba, (Spanish).....	858	Total..... Europe		105,895
	Honduras	56	5. ASIA.	Ceylon, (British,)...	136
	Jamaica, (British)...	25		China.....	.....
	Nicaragua.....	34		India, (British).....	9,872
	Trinidad.....	16		Japan.....	96
Total..... Middle America.....		1,094		Java, (Dutch)	3,498
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Argentine Republic	1,619		Philippines (Spanish)	279
	Bolivia.....	31		Turkey in Asia.....	250
	Brazil.....	1,899	Total..... Asia.....		14,131
	Chili	1,193	6. AFRICA.	Algeria, (French)...	804
	Colombia, U. S. of..	99		Cape Colony, (British).....	905
	Ecuador.....	75		Egypt	942
	Guiana, (British)...	21		Mauritius.....	66
	Paraguay.....	44		Namqualand	95
	Peru	2,030		Natal, (British)	101
	Uruguay.....	235		Tunis.....	155
	Venezuela	70	Total..... Africa.....		3,068
Total..... South America.....		7,316	7. AUSTRALIA	New South Wales...	1,183
4. EUROPE.....	Austria-Hungary ...	11,738		New Zealand.....	1,258
	Belgium	2,597		Queensland.....	801
	Denmark	978		South Australia.....	832
	France.....	17,027		Tasmania.....	178
	Germany	21,565		Victoria.....	1,247
	Great Britain and Ireland	18,168		Western Australia...	93
	Greece	7	Total..... Australasia		5,592
	Italy	5,410	GRAND TOTAL.		
	Netherlands.....	1,227			264,826
	Norway.....	946			
	Portugal	1,039			
	Roumania.....	916			

Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D. H. M.
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Arizona.....	Sep., 1881.....	7 7 48
New York to Queenstown....	2,950.....	Arizona.....	June, 1879.....	7 9 23
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Britannic.....	Dec., 1876.....	7 12 46
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	City of Berlin.....	Oct., 1875.....	7 15 48
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950.....	City of Berlin.....	Sep., 1875.....	7 18 02
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Russia.....	July, 1869.....	8 6 30
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950.....	Russia.....	June, 1869.....	8 2 58
Liverpool to New York.....	3,050.....	Russia.....	1869.....	9 8 12
Philadelphia to Queenstown...	3,010.....	Illinois.....	Dec., 1876.....	8 18 13
New York to Havana.....	1,225	City of Vera Cruz.....	Aug., 1876.....	4 0 43
Havana to New York.....	1,225.....	City of New York.....	May, 1875.....	3 10 7
New York to Aspinwall.....	2,300.....	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6 14 ..
Aspinwall to New York	2,300.....	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6 5 30
San Francisco to Yokohama....	4,764.....	City of Peking.....	—.....	15 9 ..
Yokohama to San Francisco....	4,764.....	Oceanic.....	1876.....	14 13 ..

	Date	Length of Lines. Miles.	Num- ber of Offices	Number of Messages sent.		Date	Length of Lines. Miles.	Num- ber of Offices	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French..	1881	4,212	106	1,007,000	Guatemala	1881	1,160	63	222,000
Argentine Rep'c	1881	7,303	485	291,000	Hawaiian Isl'nds	1880	39	.....	.....
Australasia.....	1880	27,831	675	.....	Honduras .....	.....	649	.....	.....
Australia :					India, British....	1880	20,468	239	1,431,000
New So. Wales	1880	7,955	.....	.....	Indies, Dutch....	1880	3,644	82	391,000
Queensland....	1880	5,768	.....	.....	Italy.....	1881	16,692	1,333	6,250,000
So. Australia...	1880	4,754	.....	.....	Jamaica	1881	470	32	.....
West Australia	1880	1,555	.....	.....	Japan	1880	3,929	125	1,272,756
Victoria	1880	3,215	.....	.....	Luxembourg	1881	192	23	84,000
New Zealand....	1880	3,706	.....	.....	Mexico.....	1881	10,578	363	745,000
Tasmania.....	1880	878	.....	.....	Montenegro.....	.....	275	11	.....
Austria-Hung'y..	1881	31,121	3,598	8,865,000	Netherlands	1881	2,448	203	3,282,000
Belgium.....	1881	3,535	827	3,791,000	Nicaragua	1881	400	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	.....	475	15	.....	Norway.....	1881	4,676	132	847,000
Brazil.....	1881	4,657	131	254,000	Orange Fr. State .....	.....	1,274	.....	.....
British Colum'ia .....	.....	642	.....	.....	Paraguay.....	1878	44	.....	.....
Bulgaria.....	1881	1,495	37	280,000	Persia	1879	3,623	78	500,000
Canada	1881	10,994	830	52,000	Peru.....	1880	1,374	34	111,000
Ceylon	1880	813	.....	.....	Philippines.....	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Good Hope	1880	3,140	.....	.....	Porto Rico .....	.....	466	.....	.....
Chili	1880	5,714	118	258,000	Portugal.....	1880	2,713	196	1,121,000
China	1881	24	.....	.....	Roumania	1881	3,297	102	1,150,000
Cochin China,					Russia	1880	53,736	2,516	4,710,120
French.....	1878	1,249	.....	32,000	Servia	1879	1,341	67	233,000
Colombia.....	1880	1,839	36	150,204	Spain	1880	10,013	354	2,222,000
Costa Rica.....	.....	451	16	.....	Sweden	1881	5,195	171	1,118,000
Cuba.....	1880	2,796	187	.....	Switzerland.....	1880	4,114	1,034	3,130,000
Denmark.....	1880	2,190	132	1,125,000	Tunis .....	.....	599	10	.....
Ecuador	1879	210	10	.....	Turkey	1881	17,085	417	1,344,000
Egypt.....	1878	4,872	168	.....	United States....	1882	163,940	13,538	51,942,247
France.....	1881	45,878	5,481	19,466,000	Uruguay... ..	1878	654	21	38,310
Germany	1881	45,070	7,366	17,507,000	Venezuela .....	.....	334	.....	.....
Great Britain....	1882	26,289	5,443	31,345,861					
Greece.....	1880	1,906	88	397,000	Total miles.....		550,841		

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON AND STEEL.

[Compiled from the London "Engineering," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in square miles.	1. MINERAL COAL		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL. 1882.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain.....	11,900	1882	156,499,997	1882	8,493,387	1,673,649	1,235,785
United States..... *	192,000	1882	86,862,614	1882	4,623,323	1,514,689	1,284,067
Germany	1,770	1882	65,332,925	1882	3,170,957	993,000	515,000
France.....	2,086	1882	2,251,581	1882	2,033,104	122,000	332,121
Belgium.....	510	1882	17,485,008	1882	717,000	135,000	170,000
Austria-Hungary	1,800	1881	15,304,013	1881	523,571	200,000	.....
China .....	.....	1881	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	30,000	1880	3,293,312	1880	448,564	106,000	201,432
Australia.....	.....	1881	1,775,224	1877	2,600	.....	.....
Canada.....	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	1881	90,000	1881	435,489	52,244	.....
Spain.....	3,500	1880	825,790	1880	85,939	.....	.....
India.....	2,000	1881	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Turkey .....	.....	.....	150,000	1877	4,300	.....	.....
Italy .....	.....	1881	220,000	1877	45,000	.....	.....
Japan	5,000	1881	800,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island...	.....	1881	325,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.....	1882	1,365,811	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili .....	.....	1881	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries ..	.....	1881	1,000,000	.....	10,000	20,000	.....
Total .....	.....		362,631,275		20,635,634	4,816,582	3,738,405

* Other estimates make the coal fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1883.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October 2, 1883.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866..	37,280	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867.....	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....	.....
1868.....	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869..	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871.....	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872.....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875.....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876.....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877.....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878.....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879.....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880.....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1881.....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1882.....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.3
1883 ..	144,294	432,726	12,917	40,581,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	47.8	29.0	18.8

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact, that in 1881, the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union, and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with the International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company. Amount, \$14,000,000.

THE DOMINION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, operating almost wholly in Canada, had 5,000 miles of line in 1881, owned and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company, (not included in above mileage.)

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Approximate number of annual messages, 7,350,000. Capital stock \$10,000,000.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH, has lines co-extensive with its railway system and branches, constituting in 1882, over 2,800 miles of line.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., has over 800 miles of line, 2,000 miles of wire, and 60 offices. Capital stock \$4,000,000.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1881, has about 280 miles of line (New York to Washington) 2,000 miles of wire, and is in operation to Philadelphia. Capital authorized \$1,000,000, of which \$300,000 is issued.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,000 miles of line under operation, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 134,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, (Boston,) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1883, about 245,000 Telephones, and 700 Telephone Exchanges in various Cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these, was about 69,000 miles. Capital stock, \$5,950,000.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 100,000 miles.

The number of communications by Telephone has been roughly estimated at about 120,000,000 *per annum* in the Exchanges of the United States.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, of Canada, has in operation 4,250 telephones, in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion,

42 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1883.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Number of Periodicals. 1880.	Total Number of Dailies. 1880.	Total Circulation of Dailies. 1880.	Total Number of Weeklies. 1880.	Total Circulation of Weeklies. 1880.	Total Number of Monthlies. 1880.	Total Circulation of Monthlies. 1880.	All other. 1880.	Aggregate Circulation of all Classes. 1880.	Total Number of Periodicals. 1883. [Rowell.]
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	106
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550	.....	.....	.....	14,350	19
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	86,691	2	500	5	92,621	119
California.....	364	59	178,864	254	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,811	334
Colorado.....	90	20	28,025	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	130
Connecticut....	140	17	45,140	100	167,860	14	20,240	9	233,240	163
Dakota.....	66	9	4,500	57	33,343	.....	.....	.....	37,843	119
Delaware.....	26	5	18,300	20	17,625	1	1,000	.....	36,925	26
Dist. Columbia	44	5	34,000	23	96,232	15	71,791	1	202,023	49
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,932	.....	.....	2	27,607	59
Georgia.....	200	16	29,940	163	242,491	11	19,200	10	291,631	191
Idaho.....	8	.....	.....	7	5,000	.....	.....	1	5,000	16
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,183	771	1,728,597	120	447,180	66	2,445,960	994
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,284	477
Indian Terr....	3	.....	.....	3	4,360	.....	.....	.....	4,360	4
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	464,730	30	52,100	8	555,408	560
Kansas.....	349	21	23,051	311	139,013	15	28,000	2	290,064	385
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	169	340,317	24	29,338	9	402,070	178
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,830	101
Maine.....	124	12	18,940	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,572	117
Maryland.....	144	15	132,413	112	235,021	12	20,160	5	387,594	145
Massachusetts	432	39	280,399	283	1,096,106	81	562,313	29	1,938,818	438
Michigan.....	469	33	64,389	401	505,075	19	33,285	16	602,749	474
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	221,674	234
Mississippi....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	116
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	707,500	50	156,300	20	1,031,360	523
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,915	.....	.....	.....	21,227	19
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	160,158	201
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	500	.....	28,395	29
N. Hampshire...	89	10	13,870	67	143,598	8	39,800	4	197,268	98
New Jersey....	217	27	50,876	165	188,364	13	16,800	12	256,040	214
New Mexico....	18	3	2,200	15	6,655	.....	.....	.....	8,855	27
New York.....	1,412	116	999,048	891	5,528,056	283	2,871,391	122	9,398,495	1,399
N. Carolina....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,186	8	104,846	135
Ohio.....	776	56	215,934	586	1,057,059	90	612,354	44	1,885,347	738
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,918	6	10,090	2	81,078	70
Pennsylvania..	985	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,343	943
Rhode Island..	44	8	41,182	31	54,104	3	3,040	2	98,326	47
S. Carolina....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	83
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,274	17	68,350	11	298,619	169
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,938	279
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,650	4	5,075	5	36,675	15
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	66
Virginia.....	195	20	33,422	125	157,904	33	66,902	17	258,228	139
Washington...	29	4	1,100	24	16,041	1	.....	.....	17,141	37
West Virginia	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,283	101
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,530	20	36,762	16	446,392	362
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700	.....	.....	.....	5,686	7
United States.	11,403	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	11,135

Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,454	1,902	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,051	13,663,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,603,044
1870.....	5,871	20,842,475	574	2,601,547	4,295	10,594,643	1,002	7,646,285
1880.....	11,403	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,705	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals published in English, census 1880.....10,625

Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880..... 778

Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880..... 8,816

Religious Periodicals..... 574

Agricultural Periodicals..... 162

Periodicals devoted to general literature..... 146

Periodicals of all other classes.....1,705

Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....1,344,101,235

Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880...\$28,571,330

Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....\$87,441,132

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,152,866	14-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,686
Algeria.....	1877...	3,344,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,531,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic..	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874...	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880...	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India ⁴	1867...	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales..	1879...	25,165,336	5-15	62,500,000	717,166	83,710,883	969,527
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,935	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	41,310	230	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands....	1875...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,583,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	193,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,808	6,132
Queensland.....	1879...	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,000	6-14	15,000,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,767,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1870...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	11-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,505	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States: the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,208,016 were between the ages of 3 and 7, 2,338,973 between 7 and 13, and 168,894 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,195 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.				Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.			
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,767	111,040	727	321,680
Alaska.....							
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,990	552	103,473
California.....	681,062	48,583	53,430	26,090	7,660	18,430	27,340
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,533	568
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,035	1,661
Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	933	3,224	664
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,068
Dist. of Columbia....	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,988	1,950	2,038	21,790
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,934	128,362	572	391,482
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,809	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,971
Indiana.....	1,463,095	70,008	110,761	100,398	87,786	12,612	10,363
Iowa.....	1,131,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	214,497	208,796	5,701	133,895
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,488	44,316	36,027	8,289	90,172
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,980	90,658	6,933	83,725	2,322
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,932	19,981	38,951	4,791
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040
Mississippi.....	753,693	315,612	373,201	53,448	52,910	538	319,753
Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244
Montana.....	31,989	1,530	1,707	631	272	359	1,076
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559
New York.....	3,981,428	166,625	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	83,183	32,308	16,366
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,080
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	228,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,033
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,495
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,912	97,498	26,414	192,520
Utah.....	97,194	4,851	8,826	8,137	3,183	4,954	689
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156
Virginia.....	1,059,034	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,889	1,429	895	534	2,460
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

Public School Statistics of the United States in 1882.

Compiled from reports in the Office of the Commissioner of Education Nov. 30, 1883. Subject to change for the forthcoming Report of the Commissioner for 1882.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number between 6 and 16 Years of Age.	Number enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance	Average Duration of School in Days.
Alabama.....	7-21	401,002	.....	177,428	114,527	79
Arkansas.....	6-21	289,617	.....	117,656	56,291	.....
California.....	5-17	216,330	.....	168,024	107,177	155.4
Colorado.....	6-21	40,208	37,716	31,738	18,488	100
Connecticut.....	4-16	146,188	.....	121,185	a 77,011	179.66
Delaware.....	b 6-21	b 37,285	.....	b 29,152	c 17,439	b d 153
Florida.....	e 4-21	e 88,677	.....	e 39,315	e 27,046	.....
Georgia.....	6-18	507,861	.....	251,432	164,180	65
Illinois.....	6-21	1,037,537	.....	713,431	452,485	150
Indiana.....	6-21	708,596	.....	498,792	305,513	133
Iowa.....	5-21	604,739	.....	406,947	253,688	142
Kansas.....	5-21	357,920	.....	269,945	162,017	114
Kentucky.....	6-20	b 553,638	.....	b d 238,449	b d 149,226	e 102
Louisiana.....	b 6-18	c 271,414	.....	b 62,370	e 45,623	b 100
Maine.....	4-21	213,007	.....	147,988	111,183	117
Maryland.....	5-20	a 319,201	.....	159,915	83,189	190
Massachusetts.....	5-15	321,377	.....	331,421	235,739	178
Michigan.....	5-20	533,355	.....	385,504	c 261,775	143
Minnesota.....	5-21	315,948	.....	f 196,233	a f 97,532	f 98
Mississippi.....	5-21	441,131	.....	b 237,288	136,315	75.5
Missouri.....	6-20	741,652	.....	488,091	c 260,540	87
Nebraska.....	5-21	135,511	.....	115,543	66,027	111
Nevada.....	6-18	10,483	.....	8,158	5,286	146
New Hampshire.....	5-15	c 63,899	.....	64,349	43,996	93.27
New Jersey.....	5-18	343,897	.....	209,526	113,532	192
New York.....	5-21	1,681,161	.....	1,041,068	539,471	176
North Carolina.....	6-21	453,160	.....	273,071	132,516	63.5
Ohio.....	6-21	1,081,321	827,883	751,101	483,232	155
Oregon.....	4-20	65,216	.....	37,743	27,317	90.6
Pennsylvania.....	6-21	c 1,422,377	.....	945,315	611,317	153.78
Rhode Island.....	g 5-15	53,832	.....	45,635	29,290	184
South Carolina.....	6-16	c 262,279	c 262,279	145,974	101,816	80
Tennessee.....	6-21	519,179	.....	261,356	b 180,509	73
Texas.....	8-14	295,344	.....	142,960	60,279	h 92
Vermont.....	5-20	c 99,463	.....	74,000	47,772	123.5
Virginia.....	5-21	555,837	383,979	257,362	114,901	118.2
West Virginia.....	6-21	216,605	168,534	155,544	93,672	99
Wisconsin.....	4-20	495,233	.....	333,452	b 190,878	b 175.6
Total.....	.....	15,937,461	.....	9,871,590	6,043,956	.....
Arizona.....	6-21	10,283	.....	b 3,844	e 2,847	e 109
Dakota.....	b 5-21	b 38,815	.....	b 25,451	c 8,530	.....
Dist. of Columbia..	g 6-17	c 43,558	c 40,654	b 27,209	b 20,739	b 190
Idaho.....	5-21	9,650	.....	b 6,080	b 4,127	b 150
Indian.....	.....	b i 9,915	.....	b i 6,183	b i 3,496	.....
Montana.....	4-21	10,482	.....	6,054	3,558	125
New Mexico.....	7-18	c 20,255	.....	c 4,755	c 3,150	.....
Utah.....	6-18	43,303	.....	27,216	17,594	139
Washington.....	b 4-21	b 23,899	.....	b 14,754	c 10,543	.....
Wyoming.....	7-21	c 4,112	.....	c 2,907	c 1,920	.....
Total.....	.....	222,672	.....	124,543	73,493	.....
Grand Total...	.....	16,210,133	.....	9,996,133	6,120,454	.....

a. For the winter term only. b. In 1881. c. United States census of 1880. d. For white schools only. e. In 1880. f. Exclusive of high school reports. g. Inclusive. h. In the counties. i. In the five civilized tribes.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1882.

Compiled from reports in the Office of the Commissioner of Education, Nov. 30, 1883. Subject to change for the forthcoming Report of the Commissioner for 1882.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	375,887	403,002	Rhode Island.....	417,513	591,836
Arkansas.....	338,616	503,857	South Carolina....	349,696	378,886
California.....	2,406,781	3,122,666	Tennessee.....	718,921	827,154
Colorado.....	300,123	626,665	Texas.....	714,207	893,950
Connecticut.....	1,053,263	1,553,065	Vermont.....	381,608	476,478
Delaware.....	<i>a</i> 138,819	<i>a</i> 207,281	Virginia.....	893,274	1,157,142
Florida.....	<i>a</i> 97,115	<i>a</i> 114,895	West Virginia.....	553,509	879,820
Georgia.....	.....	584,174	Wisconsin.....	1,437,349	<i>g</i> 2,132,807
Illinois.....	4,985,770	8,567,675			
Indiana.....	<i>b</i> 3,143,529	4,793,701	Total.....	57,285,742	89,807,272
Iowa.....	3,075,870	5,525,449			
Kansas.....	<i>c</i> 1,296,256	2,194,175	Arizona.....	.....	<i>h</i> 98,268
Kentucky.....	.....	<i>d</i> 1,248,524	Dakota.....	.....	<i>d</i> 314,484
Louisiana.....	<i>d</i> 374,127	<i>d</i> 441,484	Dist. of Columbia.	317,229	579,312
Maine.....	<i>e</i> 952,334	1,031,834	Idaho.....	.....	46,855
Maryland.....	1,146,558	1,651,903	Indian.....	.....	<i>dj</i> 151,950
Massachusetts.....	<i>e</i> 4,144,722	5,881,124	Montana.....	80,000	106,688
Michigan.....	<i>c</i> 2,193,267	3,789,291	New Mexico.....	<i>i</i> 28,000	<i>i</i> 28,973
Minnesota.....	1,051,523	2,159,435	Utah.....	119,537	185,538
Mississippi.....	<i>d</i> 644,352	<i>d</i> 757,758	Washington.....	<i>i</i> 95,583	<i>i</i> 112,615
Missouri.....	2,226,610	3,753,224	Wyoming.....	<i>i</i> 25,894	<i>i</i> 28,504
Nebraska.....	702,127	1,358,346			
Nevada.....	<i>f</i> 70,385	154,327	Total.....	666,244	1,653,187
New Hampshire...	417,016	578,702			
New Jersey.....	<i>e</i> 1,776,052	2,142,385	Grand Total...	57,951,986	91,460,459
New York.....	7,986,261	11,422,593			
North Carolina...	<i>f</i> 374,009	<i>f</i> 509,736			
Ohio.....	5,376,087	8,800,914			
Oregon.....	249,378	346,961			
Pennsylvania.....	4,863,718	8,263,245			

a. In 1880. *b.* Amount expended from tuition revenue. *c.* Includes salaries of Superintendents. *d.* In 1881. *e.* Includes some expenditure for contingencies. *f.* Several counties failed to report this item. *g.* Exclusive of cost of Normal schools. *h.* Estimates. *i.* United States census of 1880. *j.* In the five civilized tribes.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from reports in the Office of the Commissioner of Education, Nov. 30, 1883. Subject to change for the forthcoming Report of the Commissioner for 1882.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Roman Catholic.....	21	119	1,104	Methodist Protestant	2	3	18
Baptist.....	21	98	899	African Methodist Episcopal.....	2	2	....
Protestant Episcopal	16	74	253	Unitarian.....	1	9	17
Lutheran.....	16	53	525	Methodist Episcopal (South).....	1	6	69
Presbyterian.....	14	80	629	Reformed Dutch.....	1	5	37
Congregational.....	11	71	414	Cumberland Presbyterian.....	1	5	16
Methodist Episcopal	11	65	451	Wesleyan.....	1	5	10
Christian.....	5	13	115	United Brethren.....	1	4	32
Reformed.....	4	17	46	Evangelical Assoc'n.	1	3	11
Universalist.....	3	19	38	Old School Presbyterian (South).....	1	2	30
United Presbyterian	3	11	60				
Unsectarian.....	2	19	57	Total.....	145	712	4,911
German Methodist Episcopal.....	2	9	28				
New Church.....	2	9	6				
Free Will Baptist...	2	8	56				

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1882.

Compiled from reports in the Office of the Commissioner of Education, Nov. 30, 1883. Subject to change for the forthcoming Report of the Commissioner for 1882.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT		Income from productive Funds.	Rec'ts last y'r from Tuition Fees.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of grounds, buildings and apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
Alabama.....	4	1	208	46	277	\$ 24,600	\$ 2,000	\$ 16,200	\$ 300,000
Arkansas.....	5	20	547	15	262	750	7,500	2,620	111,000
California.....	11	61	1,511	119	652	101,650	54,050	52,451	1,300,200
Colorado.....	3	5	323	20	57	1,282	366	4,900	250,000
Connecticut.....	3	....	....	74	930	85,517	111,461	157,155	472,884
Delaware.....	1	....	....	8	54	4,930	500	6,000	75,000
Georgia.....	7	16	132	52	392	17,590	500	29,800	682,300
Illinois.....	28	73	3,308	230	1,815	99,000	105,559	120,811	2,423,400
Indiana.....	15	40	1,655	143	1,307	47,215	13,517	83,188	1,220,000
Iowa.....	19	33	1,907	172	1,039	57,549	52,749	59,974	1,157,000
Kansas.....	8	12	881	69	462	13,100	13,775	28,378	559,500
Kentucky.....	15	22	544	120	1,206	51,183	46,232	50,626	850,500
Louisiana.....	9	25	837	50	319	15,153	31,000	37,600	777,000
Maine.....	3	....	....	33	377	43,404	21,262	58,146	811,500
Maryland.....	11	15	306	147	1,202	220,734	73,975	51,400	1,369,500
Massachusetts...	7	6	172	151	1,929	291,812	163,533	373,125	1,310,000
Michigan.....	9	25	1,638	116	1,013	78,810	81,458	65,412	1,293,451
Minnesota.....	5	10	489	60	492	51,450	20,411	24,750	539,419
Mississippi.....	3	4	483	20	241	31,440	8,746	8,600	435,000
Missouri.....	17	22	1,358	211	1,881	74,440	93,900	111,197	1,494,000
Nebraska.....	5	10	501	39	34	3,762	8,078	13,821	209,000
Nevada.....	1	1	40	....	....	....	....	....	....
New Hampshire.	1	....	....	18	235	25,000	13,000	55,000	125,000
New Jersey.....	4	2	68	73	650	93,015	23,770	69,700	1,210,000
New York.....	28	104	3,026	421	3,020	430,317	495,287	313,346	8,030,187
North Carolina..	9	11	359	70	786	17,804	25,050	33,027	639,000
Ohio.....	35	92	3,515	271	2,611	201,516	123,302	161,002	3,192,810
Oregon.....	7	12	692	38	425	19,232	16,103	9,020	248,400
Pennsylvania....	26	52	1,696	276	2,438	242,821	228,975	184,353	3,969,350
Rhode Island....	1	....	....	17	270	40,157	33,756	54,522	1,250,000
South Carolina..	9	10	335	49	233	23,940	11,025	20,600	337,000
Tennessee.....	19	23	1,500	139	1,411	82,787	48,093	53,530	1,532,219
Texas.....	10	35	1,497	70	939	2,700	55,530	11,206	300,000
Vermont.....	2	....	....	22	97	11,000	14,458	34,875	395,000
Virginia.....	7	5	69	66	881	23,700	15,100	105,000	1,450,000
West Virginia...	3	6	67	27	211	8,400	5,700	5,600	220,000
Wisconsin.....	7	24	833	85	600	62,789	53,741	48,450	839,000
Dist. of Columbia	5	10	317	41	159	7,050	7,251	54,587	1,800,000
Utah.....	1	4	193	....	....	....	3,901	2,823	33,000
Washington Ter.	2	....	218	12	26	600	5,500	1,926	115,000
Total.....	365	803	31,838	3,605	32,258	2,631,632	2,126,664	2,514,585	43,485,330

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES.— 1872—1882.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to the Bureau of Education each year from 1872 to 1882, inclusive.

	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882
No. of institutions	298	323	343	355	353	351	358	364	364	362	375
No. of instructors	3,040	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,211	4,160	4,361	4,413
No. of students..	45,617	52,053	56,692	58,824	56,431	57,331	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,235	64,093

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 27 YEARS: 1857-1883.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'ge of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120*
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 130
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,899,000	.....	.....	1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1878..	10,478	234,383,132	693,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880..	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868..	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	1881..	5,582	81,155,932	781,689	1 in 140
1869..	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,000	1882..	6,738	102,000,000	822,256	1 in 122
					1883..	9,184	173,000,000	863,993	1 in 94

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allegheny .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,832
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,663
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669
Chicago .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185
Cincinnati .....	.....	750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139
Cleveland .....	.....	.....	547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus .....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit .....	.....	.....	770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722
Kansas City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785
Louisville	200	859	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark .....	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	136,508
New Haven .....	.....	4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg .....	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389
Providence	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,016	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	64,677
Rochester .....	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,266
St. Louis .....	.....	.....	1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse .....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792
Toledo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137
Troy .....	.....	.....	4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington .....	.....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293
Worcester .....	.....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291

Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1881.

England & Wales.	Population.	Scotland.	Population.	Ireland.	Population.	United Kingdom.	Total Population.
Voters.		Voters.		Voters.		Voters.	
2,501,665	25,968,268	305,514	3,734,370	231,853	5,159,839	3,039,032	34,862,477

NOTE.—The political complexion of the House of Commons, elected 1880, stands as follows: Liberals, 338; Tories or Conservatives, 239; Home Rulers, 60.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

- ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
- ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
- AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
- AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
- AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
- AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
- AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
- AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
- AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
- AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
- AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
- AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
- AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
- AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
- AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
- AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
- AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
- AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
- AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
- ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
- BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
- BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
- CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
- CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
- COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
- ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
- FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
- GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
- IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
- LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
- MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
- MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
- MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
- METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
- MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
- NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
- NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
- NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
- NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
- NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
- NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
- NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
- NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
- OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
- PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
- PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
- PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
- PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
- PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
- REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
- RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
- SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
- SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
- SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
- VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
- VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
- WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
- WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
- WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
- WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

The Climates of the United States.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept:

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama	Mobile	66°	Mississippi	Jackson	64°
Alaska	Sitka	46°	Missouri	St. Louis	55°
Arizona	Tucson	69°	Montana	Helena	43°
Arkansas	Little Rock	63°	Nebraska	Omaha	49°
California	San Francisco ...	55°	Nevada	C'p Winn'ld Scott	50°
Colorado	Denver	48°	New Hampshire	Concord	46°
Connecticut ...	Hartford	50°	New Jersey ...	Trenton	53°
Dakota	Fort Randall	47°	New Mexico ...	Santa Fee	51°
Delaware	Wilmington	53°	New York	Albany	48°
Dist. Columbia.	Washington	55°	North Carolina.	Raleigh	59°
Florida	Jacksonville	69°	Ohio	Columbus	53°
Georgia	Atlanta	58°	Oregon	Portland	53°
Idaho	Fort Boise	52°	Pennsylvania ..	Harrisburg	54°
Illinois	Springfield	50°	Rhode Island ..	Providence	48°
Indiana	Indianapolis	51°	South Carolina.	Columbia	62°
Indian Territ'y	Fort Gibson	60°	Tennessee	Nashville	58°
Iowa	Des Moines	49°	Texas	Austin	67°
Kansas	Leavenworth	51°	Utah	Salt Lake City ...	52°
Kentucky	Louisville	56°	Vermont	Montpelier	43°
Louisiana	New Orleans	69°	Virginia	Richmond	57°
Maine	Augusta	45°	Washington T.	Steilacoom	51°
Maryland	Baltimore	54°	West Virginia..	Romney	52°
Massachusetts.	Boston	48°	Wisconsin	Madison	45°
Michigan	Detroit	47°	Wyoming	Fort Bridger	41°
Minnesota	St. Paul	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopædia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per'cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India	1871	95
Austria (1)	"	49	Ireland (2)	Recent.	46
Bavaria	"	7	Italy	1861	73
Belgium .....	.....	80	Japan	Recent.	10
Brazil	Recent.	..	Mexico	"	93
China	"	50	Netherlands (1).	"	18
England	"	33	Poland	"	91
France	1872	30	Russia	"	91
Germany	1871	12	Scotland .....	.....	16
Greece	Recent.	82	Spain	1860	80
Hungary	"	51	United States...	1870	20

1. Conscripts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

**Number of Electoral Votes to which each State has been entitled
at each Presidential Election, 1789-1884.**

STATES.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	1789.	1792.	1796.	1800.	1804.	1808.	1812.	1816.	1820.	1824.	1828.	1832.	1836.	1840.	1844.	1848.	1852.	1856.	1860.	1864.	1868.	1872.	1876.	1880.	1884.
Ala....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10	10	10
Ark....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7
Cal....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	8
Col....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
Conn...	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Del....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fla....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Ga....	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	11	11	11	12
Ill....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	5	5	5	9	9	11	11	11	16	16	21	21	21	22
Ind....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5	5	9	9	9	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15
Iowa...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	8	8	11	11	11	13
Kan....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5	5	5	9
Ky....	..	4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	13
La....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
Me....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	9	10	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6
Md....	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8
Mass...	10	10	16	16	19	19	22	22	15	15	15	14	14	14	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	14
Mich...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	8	8	8	8
Minn...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	11	11	11	13
Miss...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	4	4	5	5	5	7
Mo....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	9	9	9	11	11	15	15	15	16
Neb....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	5
Nev....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3
N. H....	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
N. J....	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	9
N. Y....	8	12	12	12	19	19	29	29	29	36	36	42	42	42	36	36	35	35	35	33	33	35	35	35	36
N. C....	7	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	11
Ohio...	..	..	..	..	3	3	8	8	8	16	16	21	21	21	23	23	23	23	23	21	21	22	22	22	23
Oregon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Penn...	10	15	15	15	20	20	25	25	25	28	28	30	30	30	26	26	27	27	27	26	26	29	29	29	30
R. I....	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
S. C....	7	8	8	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	8	6	6	7	7	7	9
Tenn...	..	..	3	3	5	5	8	8	8	11	11	15	15	15	13	13	12	12	12	10	10	12	12	12	12
Texas..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	4	6	8	8	8	13
Vt....	..	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Va....	12	21	21	21	24	24	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	23	17	17	15	15	15	10	10	11	11	11	12
W. Va..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5	6
Wis....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	5	5	8	8	10	10	10	11
Total..	91	135	125	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	388	294	294	275	290	296	296	303	314	317	366	369	369	401
No. of States.	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38	38	38

Ratio of Representation in the House of Representatives.

From 1789 to 1792, according to Constitution.....	30,000
“ 1792 to 1803, based on 1st census, 1790.....	33,000
“ 1803 to 1813, “ 2d “ 1800.....	33,000
“ 1813 to 1823, “ 3d “ 1810.....	35,000
“ 1823 to 1833, “ 4th “ 1820.....	40,000
“ 1833 to 1843, “ 5th “ 1830.....	47,700
“ 1843 to 1853, “ 6th “ 1840.....	70,680
“ 1853 to 1863, “ 7th “ 1850.....	93,423
“ 1863 to 1873, “ 8th “ 1860.....	127,381
“ 1873 to 1883, “ 9th “ 1870.....	131,425
“ 1883 to, “ 10th “ 1880.....	151,912

RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Bulletins of the National Board of Health, Washington.

CITIES.	Population.		Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.					
	1880.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Atlanta, Ga.....	37,409	21,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.20	19.3
Baltimore	332,313	267,354	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34	24.7
Boston	369,832	250,526	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	23.5
Brooklyn	566,663	396,099	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	24.0
Charleston, S. C.....	49,999	48,956	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	31.9
Chicago	503,185	298,977	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.8
Cincinnati.....	255,139	216,2 ⁹	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	20.9
Cleveland, Ohio.....	160,146	92,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.50	20.4
Dayton, Ohio.....	38,678	30,473	14.22	14.04	12.29	15.00	13.80	15.3
Erie, Pa.....	27,737	19,646	18.74	13.40	13.71	13.88	.....	17.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	7,650	6,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.19	28.4
Louisville, Ky.....	123,758	100,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.90	21.2
Lowell, Mass.....	59,475	40,928	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.60	22.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	33,593	40,226	29.79	24.78	26.06	.....	.....	31.0
Mobile, Ala.....	29,132	32,034	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00	24.4
Milwaukee, Wis.....	115,712	71,440	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.37	15.85	21.5
Nashville, Tenn.....	43,377	25,865	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	23.3
Newark, N. J.....	136,508	105,059	20.29	27.15	23.17	.....	22.40	21.4
New Haven, Conn.....	62,882	50,840	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40	18.5
New Orleans.....	216,090	191,418	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	24.2
New York.....	1,206,299	942,292	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	26.7
Paterson, N. J.....	51,031	33,579	30.94	26.72	24.28	19.29	24.85	.....
Philadelphia.....	847,170	674,022	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.20	20.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	156,389	86,076	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	22.1
Providence, R. I.....	104,857	68,904	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	20.0
Reading, Pa.....	43,280	33,930	19.55	27.95	22.50	.....	.....	18.8
Richmond, Va.....	64,670	51,038	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	27.6
Rochester, N. Y.....	89,366	62,386	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90	.....
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	20,768	12,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.60	20.4
San Francisco.....	233,959	149,473	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	19.3
Savannah, Ga.....	30,709	28,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.80	32.6
Selma, Ala.....	7,529	6,484	22.53	16.87	19.62	30.81	28.99	26.8
St. Louis.....	350,518	310,864	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	19.2
Syracuse, N. Y.....	51,792	43,051	.....	10.26	13.20	13.79	13.09	.....
Toledo, Ohio.....	50,137	31,584	24.9C	14.80	13.54	12.32	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.....	147,293	109,199	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	22.9
Yonkers, N. Y.....	18,892	12,733	19.29	23.37	17.81	12.60	.....	14.3

Business of the General Land Office for the Fiscal Year 1883.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1883, embraced an aggregate of 19,430,032.80 acres, which aggregate is made up of the following particulars, viz:—

Cash entries.....	5,547,610.20	Acres.
Homestead entries	8,171,914.38	"
Timber culture entries	3,110,930.23	"
Agricultural College scrip locations.....	1,440.00	"
Locations with military bounty land warrants.....	45,414.42	"
Total scrip locations.....	15,448.99	"
Donation entries.....	4,132.46	"
State selections (school, swamp and internal improvement)	214,570.50	"
Lands selected under railroad grants.....	1,919,335.71	"
Indian lands, sales of.....	399,235.91	"

Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year..... 19,430,032.80

Moneys received during the fiscal year.....\$11,713,883.07

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preëemption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preëemption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices :

Alabama.....	Huntsville, Montgomery.
Arkansas.....	Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.
Arizona Territory.....	Prescott, Tucson.
California.....	San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.
Colorado.....	Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City, Durango, Gunnison.
Dakota Territory.....	Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarck, Dead- wood, Grand Forks, Aberdeen, Huron, Creelsburgh.
Florida.....	Gainesville.
Idaho Territory.....	Boisé City, Lewiston, Oxford, Hailey.
Iowa.....	Des Moines.
Kansas.....	Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, WaKeeney, Oberlin, Garden City.
Louisiana.....	New Orleans, Natchitoches.
Michigan.....	Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.
Minnesota.....	Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worth- ington, Crookston, Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.
Missouri.....	Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.
Montana Territory.....	Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.
Nebraska.....	Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington, Neligh, Valentine, McCook.
Nevada.....	Carson City, Eureka.
New Mexico Territory..	Santa Fé, Las Cruces.
Oregon.....	Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.
Utah Territory.....	Salt Lake City.
Washington Territory..	Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Yakima, Spokane Falls.
Wisconsin.....	Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, LaCrosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.
Wyoming Territory...	Cheyenne, Evanston.

UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1883, also the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1883.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1883.
	In Acres.	In square miles.	Prior to June 30, 1882 not heretofore reported	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1883.	Total up to June 30, 1882.	Total up to June 30, 1883.	
Alabama...	32,462,115	50,722	.....	.....	32,462,115	32,462,115	.....
Alaska.....	369,549,600	577,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	369,529,600
Arizona...	72,903,240	113,916	774,489	1,866,016	6,441,790	9,082,295	63,823,945
Arkansas...	33,410,063	52,203	.....	.....	33,410,063	33,410,063	.....
California..	100,992,640	157,801	2,853,674	872,592	60,497,543	64,223,719	31,768,921
Colorado...	66,880,000	104,500	2,798,260	1,370,924	47,252,560	51,421,744	15,458,256
Dakota....	96,596,480	150,932	1,008,820	3,081,702	30,411,331	34,501,883	62,091,597
Florida....	37,931,520	59,268	51,589	58,356	30,272,013	30,381,958	7,549,563
Idaho.....	55,228,160	86,291	152,103	.....	8,116,508	8,268,611	46,959,549
Illinois....	35,465,093	55,414	.....	.....	35,465,093	35,465,093	.....
Indiana....	21,637,760	33,809	.....	.....	21,637,760	21,637,760	.....
Indian Ter.	40,481,600	63,253	.....	.....	27,003,990	27,003,920	13,477,610
Iowa.....	35,228,800	55,045	.....	.....	35,228,800	35,228,800	.....
Kansas....	51,770,240	80,891	.....	.....	51,770,240	51,770,240	.....
Louisiana..	26,461,440	41,346	93,464	298,773	25,946,111	26,338,349	123,091
Michigan...	36,128,640	56,541	.....	.....	36,128,640	36,128,640	.....
Minnesota..	53,459,840	83,531	480,101	59,381	40,635,782	41,175,264	12,284,576
Mississippi	30,179,840	47,156	.....	.....	30,179,840	30,179,840	.....
Missouri...	41,836,931	65,370	.....	.....	41,836,931	41,836,931	.....
Montana...	92,016,640	143,776	348,012	917,684	11,978,622	13,244,318	78,772,322
Nebraska...	48,636,800	75,995	998,490	148,311	43,983,119	45,129,920	3,506,880
Nevada.....	71,737,600	112,090	2,492,760	3,025,799	22,599,688	28,118,247	43,619,353
N. Mexico..	77,568,640	121,201	4,483,229	8,361,741	23,510,710	36,358,680	41,209,960
Ohio.....	25,581,976	39,972	.....	.....	25,581,976	23,510,710	.....
Oregon.....	60,975,360	95,274	2,492,323	.....	31,156,019	25,581,976	27,327,018
Utah.....	54,054,640	84,476	567,585	390,748	10,486,933	33,648,342	42,619,354
Washingt'n	41,796,160	69,994	733,956	21,886	17,757,033	11,445,286	26,283,285
Wisconsin..	34,511,360	53,924	.....	.....	34,511,360	18,512,875	.....
Wyoming...	62,645,120	97,883	12,619,208	1,216,611	15,463,243	34,511,360	33,346,058
Pub. l'd st'p	3,672,640	5,738	.....	.....	.....	29,293,032	3,672,640
Total....	1,814,793,938	2,835,615	32,951,063	21,690,435	831,725,863	886,367,361	928,426,577

Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually, under the Homestead and Timber Culture Acts, from July 1, 1863, to June 30, 1883, inclusive.

Years ending June 30.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries.....	3,698,910	4,600,326	4,671,332	3,793,613	3,516,832	2,533,053	2,875,910
Timber-culture .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	461,870	607,985
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,820,928	3,483,895
Years ending June 30.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries.....	2,178,098	4,418,345	5,261,111	6,045,571	5,023,101	6,348,045	8,171,914
Timber-culture	521,672	1,870,434	2,761,574	2,193,184	1,763,790	2,566,686	3,110,930
Total.....	2,698,770	6,288,779	8,022,685	8,238,755	6,791,910	8,914,731	11,282,844

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1882, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 31, 1883.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	.....
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,056 51	39,020 67	.....
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	.....
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	595	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	996	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 48
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,869 83	.....
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	.....
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	934	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,288	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	703,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	638,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219 45	683,867 67	325,351 78
Total.....	451,049	71,005	294,862	15,926,488 22	13,675,420 98	*2,205,47110

*Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$1
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3 ½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published, "Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$6 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1882 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The Proportion of Patents to Population is Shown in Last Column.

STATES, &C.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, &C.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama	26	27,445	Nebraska.....	73	6,119
Arizona Territory....	7	5,777	Nevada.....	14	4,447
Arkansas	53	15,141	New Hampshire.....	94	3,691
California.....	486	1,758	New Jersey.....	835	1,354
Colorado	90	2,159	New Mexico Territory	8	14,945
Connecticut.....	794	782	New York.....	3,779	1,345
Dakota Territory....	26	5,199	North Carolina.....	72	19,440
Delaware	34	4,310	Ohio	1,466	2,113
District of Columbia.	170	1,044	Oregon	51	3,426
Florida.....	18	14,977	Pennsylvania.....	1,843	2,323
Georgia.....	124	12,430	Rhode Island.....	282	980
Idaho Territory.....	4	8,152	South Carolina	45	22,123
Illinois	1,422	2,164	Tennessee.....	109	14,140
Indian Territory.....	.....	3	Texas	190	8,377
Indiana.....	613	3,064	Utah Territory.....	18	7,997
Iowa.....	348	4,668	Vermont.....	100	3,322
Kansas.....	173	5,757	Virginia.....	117	12,928
Kentucky.....	196	8,462	Washington Territory	17	4,418
Louisiana.....	86	10,929	West Virginia	59	10,428
Maine	157	4,133	Wisconsin.....	356	3,695
Maryland	272	3,433	Wyoming Territory..	4	5,014
Massachusetts.....	1,815	982	U. S. Army.....	7	.....
Michigan..	637	2,569	U. S. Navy .....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	187	4,175	United States.....	17,861	.....
Mississippi.....	56	20,207	Foreign	1,135	.....
Missouri	485	4,470	Total, { excluding reissues..	18,996	.....
Montana Territory...	20	1,957			

PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.
Statement of Pensioners on the Rolls of each Agency, Compared with the Number June 30, 1882, and the Total Disbursements for Pensions by each Agent during the fiscal year 1883.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1883.]

Location of Agency.		Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on Account of Pensions during the Year.				Number of Pensioners on the Roll.	
City.	State.	Invalids.	Widows, &c.	Invalids.	Widows, &c.	Survivors.	Widows, &c.	For Regular Pensions.	For Arrears of Pensions.	Salary and Expenses of Pension Agents.	Total Disbursements.	1882.	1883.
								Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
Augusta	Maine	6,011	3,522	.....	.....	528	1,766	1,948,453.54	521.47	11,938.11	1,960,913.12	11,526	11,827
Boston	Massachu'ts.	12,742	7,169	.....	550	481	1,841	4,045,320.08	4,091.60	18,858.60	4,063,270.28	22,004	23,495
Chicago	Illinois	18,913	5,560	712	201	162	745	5,863,544.76	5,260.30	22,643.97	5,891,449.03	23,557	25,854
Columbus	Ohio	18,483	7,218	.....	.....	351	1,634	5,636,155.64	8,431.57	23,562.99	5,668,150.20	26,163	27,686
Concord	New Hamp..	6,891	3,155	.....	.....	193	768	2,087,440.80	4,216.72	13,264.55	2,104,922.07	11,028	11,007
Des Moines	Iowa	12,988	2,538	.....	.....	99	426	3,616,997.31	1,413.73	14,358.56	3,632,769.60	13,860	16,051
Detroit	Michigan	9,613	2,659	.....	.....	205	603	2,755,227.40	2,760.28	14,039.04	2,772,026.72	11,999	13,080
Indianapolis	Indiana	15,516	4,454	.....	.....	150	801	5,100,507.50	4,126.67	17,483.23	5,122,117.40	18,805	20,921
Knoxville	Tennessee	6,249	4,461	.....	.....	1,028	5,451	2,842,400.69	7,483.83	15,379.76	2,865,264.28	17,693	17,189
Louisville	Kentucky	3,643	2,475	.....	.....	130	753	1,600,370.16	7,353.60	8,353.37	1,616,077.13	6,606	7,001
Milwaukee	Wisconsin	11,107	3,072	.....	.....	139	335	3,282,322.78	3,515.42	14,391.13	3,300,229.53	13,033	14,653
New York	New York	8,986	5,014	.....	321	270	1,046	2,809,535.73	3,965.93	19,205.99	2,832,707.65	16,017	16,141
Philadelphia	Pennsylvania.	12,428	5,325	504	335	81	712	3,176,762.17	5,304.72	17,937.49	3,200,124.38	18,715	19,300
Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania.	11,349	4,037	.....	.....	94	526	3,054,975.95	4,081.47	13,224.50	3,072,231.92	16,250	16,006
San Francisco	California	1,740	250	54	18	35	94	408,379.66	.....	8,859.22	414,338.88	1,962	2,191
Syracuse	New York	13,461	6,156	.....	.....	634	2,087	4,088,557.37	2,198.01	19,240.51	4,109,995.89	20,962	22,338
Topeka	Kansas	13,573	3,082	.....	.....	158	712	4,174,624.48	8,053.01	16,438.17	4,199,115.66	15,193	17,525
Washington	Dist. of Col..	11,950	4,226	506	482	193	1,036	3,572,433.21	6,970.37	21,915.73	3,601,319.31	20,324	21,393
Total No. of Pensioners on the Roll		158,643	74,373	2,463	1,907	4,931	21,336	60,064,009.23	79,803.70	288,154.92	60,431,972.95	285,697	303,658
Increase during the year..		25,505	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	6,139,443.03	.....	51,172.19	6,135,692.31	.....	17,961
Decrease during the year.		.....	2,075	.....	48	2,203	3,325	.....	54,922.91	.....	.....	.....	.....

Of the 31,801 Army invalid claims allowed in fiscal year 1883, 28,341 were entitled to arrears, and the amount due on first payment was \$25,354,607.84, an average per case of \$901.68. There were 43 old war invalid claims and 3,417 Army invalid claims not entitled to arrears. The amount due as first payment in these non-arrears cases was \$409,347, an average of \$118.15 on first payment.

Of the 5,216 Army widows' claims allowed, 3,682 were entitled to arrears, and the amount due on first payment was \$4,863,533, an average of \$1,223.61 per case.

The salaries of Pension Agents under the existing laws are \$4,000 per annum and an extra allowance of 15 cts. for each pension voucher, in excess of \$4,000, issued in any year. Out of this, however, Pension Agents must pay all clerk hire, and contingent expenses of their offices, except rent, fuel, lights and postage, the necessary cost of which is allowed them.

POST-OFFICE STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1883.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid or Salaries of Postmaster's	Transport'n of the Mail.
1790....	75	1,875	\$37,935	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,081
1795....	453	13,207	160,620	117,893	30,272	75,359
1800....	903	20,817	250,804	213,994	69,243	128,644
1805....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810....	2,300	33,406	551,634	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817....	3,459	52,039	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,189
1818....	3,613	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819....	4,000	67,583	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821....	4,650	78,808	1,059,037	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	763,939
1825....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826....	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827....	7,003	105,336	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828....	7,530	105,336	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009
1831....	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,252,226
1832....	9,205	104,466	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834....	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,007
1836....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,803	1,638,052
1837....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838....	12,519	134,818	4,233,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839....	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,636,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841....	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843....	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844....	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845....	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846....	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,034,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,228	2,476,455
1848....	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1851....	19,793	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852....	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854....	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855....	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,335
1856....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857....	26,586	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,333
1858....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859....	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,093	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860....	28,498	240,594	8,518,057	19,170,610	2,552,858	8,808,710
1861....	28,586	140,139	8,349,236	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862....	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864....	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865....	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,332	6,246,884
1866....	23,828	180,921	14,336,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868....	26,481	216,928	16,202,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,236,056
1869....	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870....	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871....	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872....	31,663	251,398	21,915,423	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874....	34,204	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875....	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,040,936	18,777,201
1876....	36,333	281,798	27,895,903	33,263,488	7,397,297	18,361,043
1877....	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878....	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,034	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879....	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984
1881....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,032
1882....	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,039,635	8,964,677	22,846,112
1883....	47,863	353,166	45,508,093	42,816,700	10,319,441	23,067,323

BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30. 1883.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster General, December, 1882.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	47,863
Whole length of public mail routes in operation	353,166
Length of railroad routes.....	110,208
Length of steamboat routes.....	16,093
Length of other routes (Star service).....	226,865
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$23,067,323
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,705,178
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$42,910,320
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	10,594,716
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$926,550
Number of dead letters and parcels received	4,440,822
Total cost of free delivery service.....	\$3,173,336
Receipts of postage on local matter at free delivery offices.....	\$4,195,230
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	8,807,556
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic)	\$117,329,406
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$13.32
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$1,101,821
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	466,326
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$7,717,832
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$16.55
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$170,239
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$316,522
Whole number of letters (domestic) mailed during the year (estimated).....	1,046,107,348
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	43,632,547

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1883.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1883 inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finances.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1822.....	\$93,546,676 98	1853.....	\$59,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1823.....	90,875,877 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1824.....	90,269,777 77	1855.....	35,586,858 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1826.....	81,054,959 99	1857.....	28,699,831 85
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1827.....	73,987,357 20	1858.....	4,911,881 03
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1828.....	67,475,043 87	1859.....	58,496,837 88
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1829.....	58,421,413 67	1860.....	64,842,287 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1830.....	48,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1831.....	39,123,191 68	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1832.....	24,322,235 18	1863.....	1,119,772,138 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1833.....	7,001,698 83	1864.....	1,815,784,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1834.....	4,760,082 08	1865.....	2,680,647,869 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1835.....	37,513 05	1866.....	2,773,236,173 69
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1836.....	336,957 83	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1837.....	3,308,124 07	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1838.....	10,434,221 14	1869.....	2,588,452,213 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1870.....	2,480,672,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1871.....	2,353,211,332 32
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1872.....	2,253,251,328 78
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1873.....	2,234,482,993 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,251,690,468 43
1813.....	55,962,827 57	1844.....	23,461,652 50	1875.....	2,232,284,531 95
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1845.....	15,925,303 01	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,592 10
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1847.....	38,820,534 77	1878.....	2,256,205,892 53
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1848.....	47,044,862 23	1879.....	2,245,495,072 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,120,415,370 63
1819.....	95,529,648 28	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,069,013,569 58
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1851.....	68,304,796 02	1882.....	1,918,312,994 03
1821.....	89,987,427 66	1852.....	66,199,341 71	1883.....	1,884,171,728 07

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1883.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in Each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps, and from all Other Sources, During the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1883.

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1883.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Postage stamps, stamped envelopes, and postal cards.	Total receipts.	Compensation of Postmasters.	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	335,399	351,461	138,280	329,841	528,664	177, 03	.....
Alaska.....	403	408	177	.....	177	.....	231
Arizona.....	63,636	71,180	32,213	148,088	189,199	118,019	.....
Arkansas.....	254,803	267,857	115,887	257,849	433,830	165,973	.....
California.....	1,163,176	1,241,602	268,775	930,943	1,518,619	277,017	.....
Colorado.....	425,057	473,865	138,646	365,988	619,465	145,600	.....
Connecticut.....	826,820	882,662	202,691	264,934	644,114	.....	238,548
Dakota.....	290,867	313,169	127,119	127,518	291,994	.....	21,175
Delaware.....	101,783	103,748	29,081	28,916	81,446	.....	22,301
Dist. Columbia..	288,889	294,564	4,877	.....	363,922	69,358	.....
Florida.....	172,208	181,611	74,872	176,488	284,909	103,357	.....
Georgia.....	538,849	559,140	168,094	403,750	753,109	193,969	.....
Idaho.....	51,026	54,736	28,703	110,371	143,225	88,489	.....
Illinois.....	3,685,249	3,831,396	692,203	1,096,709	2,982,077	.....	852,319
Indiana.....	1,123,612	1,192,992	381,482	639,905	1,323,367	130,375	.....
Ind. Territory...	26,665	27,310	15,169	47,022	62,483	35,143	.....
Iowa.....	1,372,598	1,477,337	514,896	561,291	1,375,869	.....	101,468
Kansas.....	773,150	826,652	330,296	623,870	1,109,737	283,084	.....
Kentucky.....	662,149	685,524	198,384	441,801	798,468	112,944	.....
Louisiana.....	428,003	447,038	90,313	287,901	526,526	79,488	.....
Maine.....	600,863	630,516	218,101	235,079	585,897	.....	44,619
Maryland.....	770,657	784,264	123,283	433,251	813,995	29,731	.....
Massachusetts...	2,854,843	2,999,683	421,915	464,435	1,888,221	.....	1,111,461
Michigan.....	1,499,514	1,595,771	487,239	486,580	1,261,868	.....	333,903
Minnesota.....	828,163	875,657	233,496	439,271	870,653	.....	5,004
Mississippi.....	268,661	283,797	131,665	217,423	385,275	101,478	.....
Missouri.....	1,831,308	1,886,378	369,231	956,738	1,989,856	103,477	.....
Montana.....	105,721	121,723	47,700	106,574	167,200	45,477	.....
Nebraska.....	470,174	500,322	176,580	732,203	1,045,773	545,452	.....
Nevada.....	70,823	81,151	40,084	135,439	187,876	103,721	.....
New Hampshire...	351,053	371,085	143,064	106,750	308,050	.....	63,065
New Jersey.....	924,631	930,086	232,618	287,004	710,582	.....	249,604
New Mexico.....	83,583	95,593	40,391	92,443	147,397	51,804	.....
New York.....	7,954,471	8,166,559	918,970	1,934,534	5,352,830	.....	2,813,730
North Carolina..	325,019	337,010	147,018	290,889	492,491	155,481	.....
Ohio.....	2,784,498	2,900,039	630,149	1,574,265	3,331,199	431,160	.....
Oregon.....	187,901	204,049	68,261	172,387	277,984	75,915	.....
Pennsylvania....	3,930,505	4,018,738	779,224	1,041,485	3,061,568	.....	987,171
Rhode Island....	310,630	332,643	50,141	46,560	183,025	.....	149,618
South Carolina..	270,576	279,343	98,284	219,329	389,101	109,758	.....
Tennessee.....	532,895	543,657	159,299	242,450	567,793	21,126	.....
Texas.....	885,116	921,382	310,743	737,226	1,223,819	302,438	.....
Utah.....	115,537	125,806	46,942	204,675	230,446	154,640	.....
Vermont.....	325,541	339,798	139,619	147,459	327,468	.....	12,330
Virginia.....	650,443	663,002	231,652	621,758	997,638	331,636	.....
Washington.....	91,965	99,115	42,757	138,556	193,048	93,933	.....
West Virginia...	238,296	245,140	99,519	132,324	278,339	33,199	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,029,578	1,095,144	331,419	426,001	979,299	.....	115,855
Wyoming.....	44,240	48,629	20,279	51,104	78,457	29,827	.....
Deduct miscella- neous items...	42,923,562	41,807,471	10,265,814	19,520,484	42,412,349	4,707,278	7,122,402
Add miscellane- ous items.....	90,481	238,150	53,676	134,506	305	30	238,151
Grand Total.....	43,914,043	45,065,625	10,319,441	19,335,978	42,412,654	4,707,582	7,330,553

Excess of receipts of fiscal year 1883, over expenditures, \$2,652,970.

RATE OF MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

Showing Total Deaths by States, Deaths in Each 1,000 of the Population, Relative Mortality of White and Colored, Deaths from Consumption, and Relative Mortality from that Disease.

[Compiled from the Official Tables of the Tenth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.			DEATHS BY RACES 1880.				DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION 1880.		
	Population.	Deaths in 1880.	Rate per 1,000.	White.	Colored.	Rate per 1,000 white.	Rate per 1,000 colored.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Rate per 1,000 of total deaths.
Alabama.....	1,262,505	17,929	14.20	8,329	9,600	12.57	15.99	1,729	1.20	96.43
Arizona.....	40,440	291	7.20	281	10	7.91	1.89	18	.40	61.85
Arkansas.....	802,525	14,812	18.46	11,307	3,505	19.11	16.61	955	1.20	64.47
California.....	861,694	11,530	13.33	10,462	1,068	13.63	10.95	1,802	2.00	156.28
Colorado.....	191,327	2,547	13.11	2,521	26	13.19	8.12	210	1.00	82.45
Connecticut.....	622,700	9,179	14.7	8,928	251	14.61	21.03	1,289	2.20	151.32
Dakota.....	135,177	1,304	9.65	1,249	55	9.37	27.09	116	.80	88.95
Delaware.....	146,608	2,212	15.09	1,737	475	14.45	17.95	357	2.40	161.29
District of Columbia....	177,624	4,192	23.60	2,090	2,102	17.71	35.25	793	4.40	189.16
Florida.....	269,413	3,159	11.72	1,718	1,441	12.04	11.35	263	.90	83.25
Georgia.....	1,542,180	21,549	13.97	10,195	11,354	12.48	15.65	1,718	1.10	79.72
Idaho.....	12,610	123	9.90	106	17	10.54	4.72	22	1.50	68.11
Illinois.....	3,077,871	45,017	14.63	44,185	832	14.57	17.80	4,653	1.50	103.26
Indiana.....	1,978,301	32,213	15.78	30,213	1,000	15.58	25.31	3,943	1.90	126.32
Iowa.....	1,624,615	19,377	11.93	19,218	159	11.90	15.87	1,925	1.10	99.34
Kansas.....	996,096	15,160	15.22	14,100	1,060	14.80	24.12	1,117	1.10	73.68
Kentucky.....	1,648,630	23,718	14.39	18,338	5,380	13.31	19.81	2,723	2.20	157.39
Louisiana.....	939,916	14,514	15.44	7,038	7,476	15.46	15.41	1,514	1.60	104.31
Maine.....	648,936	9,523	14.67	9,470	53	14.64	25.43	1,829	2.80	192.06
Maryland.....	934,943	16,919	18.10	12,362	4,557	17.05	21.67	2,281	2.50	140.73
Massachusetts.....	1,783,035	33,149	18.59	32,720	429	18.55	22.22	5,207	2.90	157.07
Michigan.....	1,636,977	19,743	12.06	19,328	415	11.97	12.81	2,613	1.60	132.35
Minnesota.....	780,773	9,037	11.57	8,960	77	11.53	19.79	848	1.00	93.83
Mississippi.....	1,181,597	14,583	12.89	6,022	8,561	12.56	13.12	1,287	1.10	88.15
Missouri.....	2,168,380	36,615	16.89	33,649	2,966	16.63	20.37	3,004	1.60	18.42
Montana.....	39,159	336	8.58	297	39	8.39	10.33	19	.40	56.54
Nebraska.....	452,402	5,930	13.11	5,875	55	13.06	20.84	522	.90	88.02
Nevada.....	62,266	728	11.69	680	48	12.69	5.51	46	.90	63.18
New Hampshire.....	346,991	5,584	16.09	5,570	14	16.08	18.37	214	2.50	56.23
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	18,774	16.33	17,681	789	16.19	20.17	1,648	2.20	89.20
New Mexico.....	119,565	2,436	20.37	2,397	39	22.04	3.19	60	.40	24.63
New York.....	5,682,871	88,312	17.38	8,190	1,633	17.28	24.42	7,207	2.50	81.19
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	21,517	15.39	12,167	9,380	14.02	17.61	2,063	1.50	95.74
Ohio.....	3,198,062	42,610	13.32	40,956	1,654	13.13	20.63	5,912	1.80	128.74
Oregon.....	174,768	1,864	10.67	1,792	72	10.25	6.15	226	1.20	121.24
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	63,811	14.92	61,767	2,114	14.71	24.61	8,073	1.90	126.37
Rhode Island.....	276,531	4,702	17.0	4,223	179	16.75	27.15	691	2.50	146.15
South Carolina.....	995,577	15,728	15.80	5,194	10,534	13.28	17.42	1,543	1.50	98.10
Tennessee.....	1,512,359	25,919	16.80	17,112	8,697	15.20	21.32	3,767	2.40	145.13
Texas.....	1,591,749	21,735	15.54	18,998	5,737	15.87	14.54	1,622	1.00	65.57
Utah.....	143,963	2,414	16.77	2,03	11	16.87	7.14	69	.40	28.58
Vermont.....	322,286	5,034	15.1	5,038	16	15.11	14.98	813	2.40	161.82
Virginia.....	1,512,565	24,611	16.32	12,345	12,366	14.01	19.52	3,625	2.00	122.56
Washington.....	75,116	715	10.05	701	52	10.46	6.16	100	1.30	12.45
West Virginia.....	618,457	7,418	1.99	6,181	434	11.78	16.74	169	1.50	30.62
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	16,011	12.17	1,927	81	12.16	14.28	1,681	1.20	104.99
Wyoming.....	20,789	181	9.09	183	6	9.41	4.43	5	.20	26.45
The United States.....	50,155,783	756,893	15.09	640,191	116,702	14.74	17.28	91,551	1.82	120.95

NOTE.—The above figures represent the deaths in all the States and Territories during the census year ending June 1, 1880.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1883.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year end'g June 30.	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7 3-10 per cents.	Total interest bearing debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.					33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874
1862.			57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826
1863.			105,629,385		30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634
1864.			77,547,696		300,213,487	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763
1865.			90,496,931		245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31								
1865.			618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294
1866.			121,341,879		201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207
1867.			17,737,025		198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868.	64,000,000		891,361		221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,727
1869.	66,125,000				221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870.	59,550,000				221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722
1871.	45,885,000		678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750
1872.	24,665,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100
1873.	14,000,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950
1874.	14,000,000		678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750
1875.	14,000,000		678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300
1876.	14,000,000				711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450
1877.	14,000,000			140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500
1878.	14,000,000		98,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650	738,619,000		1,794,735,650
1879.	14,000,000		741,522,000	250,000,000	508,443,350	283,681,350		1,797,643,700
1880.	14,000,000		739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,900	235,780,400		1,723,993,109
1881.	14,000,000		739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350	196,378,600		1,639,567,750
1882.	14,000,000	460,461,050	739,349,350	250,000,000				1,463,810,400
1883.	318,204,850	32,082,600	737,942,200	250,000,000				1,338,229,150

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year end'g June 30.	Annual inter- est charge.	Debt on which inter- est has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no inter- est.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.	5,092,630	199,999		90,589,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.	22,048,509	280,195	158,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.	41,854,148	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.	137,742,617	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,610,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.	146,068,196	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.	132,892,451	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.	128,459,598	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,772,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	67 10	3 48
1869.	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.	118,784,960	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.	111,949,330	1,948,932	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 83
1872.	103,988,463	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.	98,049,804	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	50 49	2 35
1874.	98,796,004	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 31
1875.	96,855,690	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.	95,104,269	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45 48	2 10
1877.	93,160,643	16,648,860	476,761,031	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	43 31	2 00
1878.	94,654,472	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.	83,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.	79,633,981	7,621,455	388,800,815	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,326,748	38 26	1 58
1881.	75,018,695	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,154	35 22	1 45
1882.	57,360,111	16,260,805	438,241,789	1,918,312,994	243,289,520	1,675,023,474	31 72	1 09
1883.	51,430,709	7,831,415	538,111,163	1,884,171,728	345,389,903	1,538,781,825	28 41	95

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 17 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, continued at three and a half per cent.

2. The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1883.

States and Territories in which Documented.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	99	7,481	45	5,781	....	....	10	414	154	13,675
2 Alaska	12	130	2	66	....	....	....	....	14	196
3 Arizona.....	....	....	2	425	....	....	....	....	2	425
4 California.....	699	142,874	135	87,294	....	....	....	....	884	230,168
5 Connecticut	551	40,776	185	34,203	2	252	174	27,996	867	103,227
6 Delaware.....	156	13,744	21	3,934	....	....	....	....	177	17,678
7 Dist. of Columbia.	49	2,340	35	8,406	....	....	....	....	84	10,746
8 Florida	355	24,177	87	9,877	....	....	....	....	442	34,054
9 Georgia	78	13,035	42	21,525	....	....	....	....	120	34,561
10 Illinois	242	57,546	186	19,874	....	....	1	271	429	77,691
11 Indiana.....	....	....	64	6,052	....	....	....	....	64	6,052
12 Iowa .....	....	....	72	9,535	....	....	....	....	72	9,535
13 Kentucky .....	....	....	57	18,118	....	....	....	....	57	18,118
14 Louisiana.....	380	19,849	186	53,753	....	....	....	....	566	73,602
15 Maine	2,500	513,864	101	18,954	....	....	3	973	2,608	533,791
16 Maryland	1,823	80,500	154	47,370	....	....	4	1,177	1,981	129,047
17 Massachusetts	2,043	373,705	177	64,310	....	....	12	3,995	2,232	442,010
18 Michigan	497	84,609	517	99,544	....	....	102	29,717	1,116	213,871
19 Minnesota.....	....	....	56	6,703	....	....	13	1,533	69	8,236
20 Mississippi	121	5,187	46	4,735	....	....	....	....	167	9,922
21 Missouri .....	....	....	161	62,462	....	....	135	115,926	296	178,388
22 Nebraska.....	....	....	23	4,494	....	....	....	....	23	4,493
23 New Hampshire..	50	8,649	8	413	....	....	....	....	66	9,062
24 New Jersey.....	977	60,155	127	17,982	214	26,429	84	21,381	1,407	125,947
25 New York.....	2,852	567,135	1,223	424,030	919	84,935	486	99,108	5,480	1,175,208
26 North Carolina...	285	10,087	55	4,789	....	....	....	....	340	14,876
27 Ohio.....	170	57,825	244	86,514	....	....	10	3,061	424	147,400
28 Oregon	35	7,867	102	39,155	....	....	8	5,973	145	52,995
29 Pennsylvania	592	141,046	473	138,563	44	5,822	29	5,216	1,138	290,647
30 Rhode Island	233	18,305	49	23,707	....	....	....	....	282	42,012
31 South Carolina....	174	7,198	45	6,259	....	....	....	....	219	13,457
32 Tennessee.....	....	....	108	17,316	....	....	....	....	108	17,316
33 Texas.....	235	6,629	36	3,308	....	....	3	735	274	10,672
34 Vermont.....	16	1,150	7	2,308	7	748	....	....	30	4,206
35 Virginia.....	1,126	29,887	104	8,398	....	....	....	....	1,230	38,285
36 Washington.....	78	35,795	62	7,987	....	....	....	....	140	43,782
37 West Virginia ....	....	....	110	14,705	....	....	....	....	110	14,705
38 Wisconsin	257	55,012	142	30,345	....	....	1	74	400	85,430
Total	16,697	2,386,557	5,249	1,413,194	1,186	118,186	1,085	17,550	24,217	4,235,487
SUMMARY.										
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts..	11,500	1,899,436	2,584	730,309	461	52,945	772	150,272	18,317	2,822,962
Pacific Coast.....	824	186,667	353	134,926	....	....	8	5,973	1,185	327,565
Northern Lakes.....	1,373	310,454	1,149	304,642	725	65,241	156	43,575	3,403	723,912
Western Rivers.....	....	....	1,163	243,317	....	....	149	117,730	1,312	361,048
United States, Total..	16,697	2,386,557	5,249	1,413,194	1,186	118,186	1,085	317,550	24,217	4,235,487

Number, Class and Tonnage of Vessels Built in the United States during the Fiscal Year, 1883.

Grand Divisions.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts..	631	112,062	189	65,078	8	921	53	8,550	881	198,611
Pacific Coast.....	56	11,548	34	4,019	....	....	1	1,171	91	16,738
Northern Lakes....	34	6,439	100	17,254	34	3,790	8	1,158	171	28,638
Western Rivers.....	....	....	116	20,879	....	....	9	5,534	125	26,443
Grand Total.....	721	137,046	439	107,230	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,430

**RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO
JUNE 30, 1883.**

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09			
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 208,942 81		
1793.....	4,255,306 56	337,705 70		
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 63		
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36		
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60		\$ 4,836 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45		83,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,357 95		11,963 11
1799.....	6,610,449 31	779,136 44		
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 75
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,048,033 43	534,343 38	167,726 03
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,628 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	50,198 44	487,526 79
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,698 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,521 61	13,051 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,363,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,939 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,252 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	696,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 53
1812.....	8,958,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,287,959 28
1816.....	36,306,874 88	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 03
1817.....	26,283,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,834,187 04	1,991,226 06
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	264,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,283,608 76	229,593 63	83,650 78	3,274,422 73
1820.....	15,005,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,004,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 46
1822.....	17,589,761 94	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 54
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 10
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,098,713 45	25,771 35	2,330 85	1,216,090 56
1826.....	23,341,331 77	21,589 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,885 68	2,626 90	1,495,845 26
1828.....	23,205,523 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,335 05	1,517,175 13
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	24,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,815 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 03
1833.....	29,032,508 91	2,759 00	394 12	3,967,682 55
1834.....	16,214,957 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,857,600 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 80
1837.....	11,169,290 39	5,493 84	1,687 70	6,776,236 52
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27		3,730,945 66
1839.....	23,137,924 81	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 40
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25		3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36		1,365,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	495 00		1,335,797 52
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25		898,158 18
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34		2,059,939 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12		2,077,022 30
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26		2,694,452 48
1847.....	23,747,864 66	375 00		2,498,355 20
1848.....	31,757,070 96	375 00		3,328,842 56
1849.....	28,346,738 82			1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42			1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92			2,352,305 30
1852.....	47,339,326 62			2,043,239 58

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789,
TO JUNE 30, 1882.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1789-1791	\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792	\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793	38,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794	303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795	\$ 4,800 00	.....	160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 59
1796	42,800 00	.....	160,000 00	1,169,415 98	8,377,529 65
1797	80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798	78,675 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799	71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 31
1800	71,040 00	152,712 10	10,818,749 10
1801	10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 95
1802	39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,995,793 95
1803	131,945 44	11,064,097 63
1804	139,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805	40,382 30	13,560,693 20
1806	51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807	38,550 42	16,398,019 26
1808	21,822 85	17,060,661 93
1809	62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810	84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811	59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812	126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813	300 00	.....	271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814	85 79	.....	164,399 81	11,181,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74	.....	285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	686 09	68,665 16	.....	273,782 35	47,676,985 68
1817	267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818	412 62	525,000 00	57,617 71	21,585,171 04
1819	675,000 00	57,098 42	24,603,374 37
1820	40,000 00	.....	1,000,000 00	61,338 44	17,840,669 55
1821	105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822	297,500 00	452,957 19	20,232,427 94
1823	350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824	350,000 00	127,603 60	19,381,212 79
1825	367,500 00	130,451 81	21,840,858 02
1826	402,500 00	94,588 66	25,260,434 21
1827	420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828	455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829	490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830	490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 51
1831	490,000 00	584,124 05	28,526,820 82
1832	490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833	474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834	234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835	506,480 82	759,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836	292,674 67	2,245,902 23	50,826,796 08
1837	7,001,444 59	24,954,153 04
1838	6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839	979,939 86	31,482,749 61
1840	2,567,112 28	19,480,115 33
1841	1,004,054 75	16,860,160 27
1842	451,995 97	19,976,197 25
1843	71,700 83	.....	.....	285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60	.....	.....	1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845	361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846	289,950 13	29,699,967 74
1847	28,365 91	.....	.....	220,808 30	26,467,403 16
1848	97,080 00	.....	.....	612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	437,065 48	.....	.....	685,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00	.....	.....	2,064,308 21	43,592,888 88
1851	4,264 92	.....	.....	1,185,166 11	52,555,039 33
1852	464,249 40	49,846,815 60

Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1883.—Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1853.....	\$ 58,931,865 52	.....	.....	\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27	.....	.....	8,470,798 39
1855.....	53,025,794 21	.....	.....	11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50	.....	.....	8,917,644 93
1857.....	63,875,905 05	.....	.....	3,829,486 64
1858.....	41,789,620 96	.....	.....	3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38	.....	.....	1,756,687 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87	.....	.....	1,778,557 71
1861.....	39,582,125 64	.....	.....	870,658 54
1862.....	49,056,397 62	.....	.....	152,203 77
1863.....	69,059,642 40	\$ 37,640,787 95	\$1,795,331 73	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	1,485,103 61	588,383 29
1865.....	84,928,260 50	209,464,215 25	475,648 96	996,553 31
1866.....	179,046,651 58	309,226,813 42	1,200,573 03	665,031 03
1867.....	176,417,810 88	266,027,537 43	1,974,754 12	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 56	191,087,589 41	4,200,233 70	1,348,715 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	1,788,445 85	4,020,344 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	765,685 61	3,350,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,153 63	229,102 88	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72	580,355 37	2,575,714 19
1873.....	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	.....	2,882,312 38
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90	315,254 51	1,852,428 93
1875.....	157,167,722 35	110,007,493 58	.....	1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 95
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83	.....	976,253 68
1878.....	130,170,680 20	110,581,624 74	.....	1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58	.....	924,781 06
1880.....	186,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,506 60
1881.....	198,159,676 02	135,264,385 51	1,516 89	2,201,863 17
1882.....	220,410,730 25	146,497,595 45	160,141 69	4,753,140 37
1883.....	214,706,496 93	144,720,368 98	108,156 60	7,955,864 42
Total.....	\$5,072,240,330 60	\$3,098,575,330 71	\$27,918,571 76	\$220,475,187 37

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03	.....	\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 38	1,100,702 09	.....	13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,130,249 08	.....	27,283 83
1794.....	750,350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,408 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480,910 13	410,562 03	23,475 68
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 98
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,396 58
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 09
1799.....	1,039,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,302 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,878 77	3,448,716 03	31 22
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,000 00
1803.....	1,842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 93	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890,137 01	1,224,355 38	1,649,641 44	234,200 00
1807.....	1,697,897 51	1,288,685 91	1,722,064 47	205,425 00
1808.....	1,423,285 61	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,575 00
1809.....	1,215,803 79	3,345,772 17	2,427,758 80	337,503 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,323 94	1,654,244 20	177,625 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,683,088 21	11,817,798 24	3,959,365 15	277,845 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,652,013 02	6,446,600 10	167,358 28
1814.....	2,208,029 70	20,350,806 86	7,311,290 60	167,394 86
1815.....	2,898,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,660,000 25	530,750 00

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, 1789-1883.

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Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1883.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,031 68
1854.....				1,105,352 74	73,803,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 68
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,056,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 92
1860.....	10,008 00			1,088,530 25	56,054,599 83
1861.....	33,630 90			1,023,515 31	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,291,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,683,446 89			25,441,556 00	322,031,158 19
1866.....	38,083,055 68			29,036,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,330 35			15,037,522 15	462,846,679 92
1868.....	29,203,629 50			17,745,403 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,755,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,256 09
1870.....	15,295,643 76			12,942,118 30	395,959,833 87
1871.....	8,892,839 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,051 23	364,694,229 91
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,575,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,279 69			15,431,915 31	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,280 58			24,070,602 31	290,066,584 70
1877.....	405,776 58			18,031,655 46	269,000,586 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,697 49	273,827,184 46
1880.....	110 00			21,978,525 01	333,526,610 98
1881.....				25,154,850 98	360,782,292 57
1882.....				31,703,642 52	403,525,250 28
1883.....				30,796,695 02	398,287,581 95
Total....	\$204,259,221 00	\$485,224 00	\$9,720,136 00	\$489,677,716 58	\$8,919,835,308 82

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 52
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,258 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 00
1795.....	68,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,516 73	2,836,110 52
1798.....	104,845 33		2,955,875 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 03		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,869 97
1801.....	73,533 37		4,411,830 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 80		4,185,048 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,357,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,369,578 48	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,833 54		2,866,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	83,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,435 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,402 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,989 91		3,599,455 22	28,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 96		4,593,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,953,571 00

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30,
1883—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.....	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 16
1817.....	3,518,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,598 49	319,463 71
1818.....	3,835,839 51	5,622,715 10	2,953,695 00	505,704 27
1819.....	3,067,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 39
1820.....	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,990 00	315,750 01
1821.....	2,223,121 54	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,005 44
1822.....	1,967,996 24	3,111,981 48	2,224,458 98	575,007 41
1823.....	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,503,765 83	380,781 82
1824.....	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 85	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.....	2,748,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.....	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,218,902 45	743,447 83
1827.....	2,713,476 58	3,948,977 88	4,263,877 45	750,624 88
1828.....	3,676,052 64	4,145,544 56	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.....	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.....	3,237,416 04	4,767,128 88	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.....	3,064,646 10	4,841,835 55	3,856,183 07	930,738 04
1832.....	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,956,370 29	1,352,419 75
1833.....	5,716,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 93
1834.....	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 38	3,956,260 42	1,003,953 20
1835.....	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,939 06	1,706,444 48
1836.....	5,393,279 72	11,747,345 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.....	9,893,370 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.....	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 53	5,504,191 34
1839.....	5,725,990 89	8,916,995 80	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.....	5,995,398 96	7,095,267 23	6,113,896 89	2,331,794 86
1841.....	6,490,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.....	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 68
1843.....	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 53	578,371 00
1844.....	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,532 39
1845.....	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,351 35
1846.....	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,455,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.....	6,885,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,635 76	1,430,411 30
1848.....	5,650,851 25	27,688,334 21	9,408,476 02	1,252,296 81
1849.....	12,885,334 24	14,558,473 26	9,786,705 92	1,374,161 55
1850.....	16,043,763 36	9,687,024 58	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.....	17,888,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.....	17,504,171 45	8,521,506 19	8,918,842 10	3,043,576 04
1853.....	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,380,494 12
1854.....	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.....	24,090,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,095 11	2,772,990 78
1856.....	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.....	28,565,498 77	19,159,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.....	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,053,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.....	23,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.....	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 83	2,991,121 54
1861.....	23,327,287 69	23,001,530 67	12,387,156 52	2,865,481 17
1862.....	21,385,862 59	389,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.....	23,198,382 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,235 31	3,152,032 70
1864.....	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.....	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.....	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.....	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31,034,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.....	53,009,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.....	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,938 15
1871.....	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,027 21	7,426,997 44
1872.....	60,984,757 42	35,372,157 20	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 82
1873.....	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 31	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 88
1874.....	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....	73,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....	56,252,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.....	53,177,703 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.....	65,741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.....	57,508,850 18	38,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 09
1881.....	64,415,324 71	40,466,460 55	15,686,671 66	6,514,161 09
1882.....	57,219,750 98	43,570,494 19	15,032,046 26	9,736,747 40
1883.....	68,678,022 21	48,911,382 93	15,283,437 17	7,362,590 34
Total.....	\$1,705,755,953 41	\$4,446,617,370 15	\$1,058,810,428 06	\$210,772,034 05

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1883. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30,
1883—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.....	\$ 188,804 15	.....	\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 23,373,432 58
1817.....	297,374 43	.....	4,536,282 55	15,454,689 92
1818.....	890,719 90	.....	6,209,954 03	13,802,673 78
1819.....	2,415,939 85	.....	5,211,730 56	16,300,273 44
1820.....	3,208,376 31	.....	5,151,004 32	13,134,530 57
1821.....	242,817 25	.....	5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.....	1,948,199 40	.....	5,172,788 79	9,827,643 51
1823.....	1,780,588 52	.....	4,922,475 40	9,784,154 59
1824.....	1,499,326 59	.....	4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.....	1,308,810 57	.....	4,366,757 40	11,490,459 94
1826.....	1,556,593 83	.....	3,975,542 95	13,062,316 27
1827.....	976,138 86	.....	3,486,071 51	12,653,095 65
1828.....	850,573 57	.....	3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.....	949,594 47	.....	2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.....	1,363,297 31	.....	1,912,574 93	13,229,533 33
1831.....	1,170,665 14	.....	1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.....	1,184,422 40	.....	772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.....	4,589,152 40	.....	303,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.....	3,364,285 30	.....	202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.....	1,954,711 32	.....	57,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.....	2,882,797 96	.....	.....	30,868,164 04
1837.....	2,672,162 45	.....	.....	37,243,214 24
1838.....	2,156,057 29	.....	14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.....	3,142,750 51	.....	399,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.....	2,603,562 17	.....	174,598 08	24,139,920 11
1841.....	2,388,434 51	.....	284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.....	1,378,931 33	.....	773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.....	839,041 12	.....	523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.....	2,032,008 99	.....	1,833,452 13	20,650,108 01
1845.....	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,231 43	1,040,458 18	21,895,369 61
1846.....	1,811,097 56	.....	842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.....	1,744,883 63	.....	1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.....	1,227,496 48	.....	2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.....	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,933,542 61
1850.....	1,866,886 02	.....	3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.....	2,293,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,054,717 66
1852.....	2,401,858 78	170,063 42	4,000,297 80	40,389,954 56
1853.....	1,756,306 20	420,498 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.....	1,232,665 00	2,877,818 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.....	1,477,612 33	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.....	1,296,229 65	385,372 90	1,953,822 37	66,772,527 64
1857.....	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,593,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.....	1,219,768 30	574,443 08	1,652,055 67	72,330,437 17
1859.....	1,222,222 71	.....	2,637,649 70	66,355,950 07
1860.....	1,100,802 32	.....	3,144,120 94	60,056,754 71
1861.....	1,034,599 73	.....	4,034,157 30	62,616,055 78
1862.....	852,170 47	.....	13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.....	1,078,513 36	.....	24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.....	4,985,473 90	.....	53,685,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.....	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,395,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.....	15,605,549 88	58,476 51	133,067,724 91	385,954,731 43
1867.....	20,936,551 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,947,733 87
1868.....	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.....	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.....	28,340,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,235,498 00	164,421,507 15
1871.....	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,583,827 58
1872.....	28,533,402 76	6,958,266 76	117,357,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.....	29,359,426 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,488,636 90
1874.....	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22	.....	103,093,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.....	28,257,395 69	.....	100,243,271 23	164,857,813 36
1877.....	27,963,752 27	.....	97,124,511 58	141,535,497 35
1878.....	27,137,019 08	.....	102,500,874 65	134,463,452 15
1879.....	35,121,482 39	.....	105,327,949 00	161,619,934 53
1880.....	56,777,174 44	.....	95,757,575 11	171,885,382 67
1881.....	50,059,279 62	1,061,248 78	82,508,741 18	178,204,146 41
1882.....	61,345,193 95	.....	71,077,206 79	186,905,232 78
1883.....	66,012,573 64	.....	59,160,131 25	206,248,006 29
Total.....	\$724,658,382 78	\$69,429,363 87	\$2,318,376,500 83	\$8,147,676,420 23

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1883.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,781,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,562	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,394	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	152,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,153,920	5,253,458	199,830	7,570,109	78,559
1883.....	74,368,775	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	305,803	7,053,053	71,852
Total in 20 years.	979,232,462	637,496,493	180,031,445	70,542,925	11,365,543	207,873,244	1,146,768,527

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EX- PORTS.		Percent. retained for consump tion.	Percent exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	6.68
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	180,304,181	225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,467	15,507,431	34,871,295	32,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd..	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs..	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons..	35,493,000	330,804,494	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs..	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs..	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs..	177,644,000	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls..	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	539,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs..	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs..	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs..	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons..	59,808,398	Not stated	615,267	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.² Wheat flour included.³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1877-1883.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama..	103,610	177,970	92,573	155,550	170,657	140,533	108,674
2 Arizona...	15,520	20,371	24,471	26,974	38,008	45,464	40,003
3 Arkansas..	85,850	115,735	115,183	126,089	132,087	109,039	97,716
4 California.	2,742,591	2,146,799	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,177,178	4,002,373
5 Colorado..	75,775	83,508	114,936	108,259	215,051	247,561	216,100
6 Conn.....	661,420	580,333	516,251	491,180	579,697	565,801	536,991
7 Dakota...	23,193	29,951	33,653	41,653	48,607	67,437	86,875
8 Delaware..	47,175	480,937	378,622	394,308	311,067	351,906	293,036
9 Dist. Col..	23,918	*	*	*	*	*	*
10 Florida...	167,831	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,597	287,257	343,545
11 Georgia...	578,279	533,570	318,736	372,074	561,134	399,361	375,661
12 Idaho.....	16,562	19,778	21,884	22,665	25,807	31,903	37,089
13 Illinois....	21,870,203	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,087	23,552,417	25,977,255
14 Indiana...	6,037,220	5,710,833	5,842,133	6,213,633	7,281,254	6,485,357	5,502,720
15 Iowa.....	1,810,400	958,851	838,837	854,870	933,777	1,813,975	4,067,720
16 Kansas...	159,763	153,358	176,936	252,734	239,527	264,014	239,763
17 Kentucky..	9,531,425	6,880,614	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,167	10,531,236	15,387,678
18 Louisiana..	626,440	870,641	575,889	712,049	760,619	918,899	738,666
19 Maine.....	77,621	70,693	75,531	76,763	82,457	85,260	72,803
20 Maryland..	2,705,243	2,320,795	2,202,452	2,393,957	2,483,465	2,822,238	3,429,173
21 Mass.....	2,668,727	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,631	2,937,259	2,753,662
22 Michigan..	1,821,882	1,602,873	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275	2,003,191	1,882,472
23 Minnesota..	239,462	275,003	375,584	334,689	445,140	528,402	575,462
24 Mississipi.	78,683	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,099	60,480
25 Missouri...	4,460,033	5,071,233	5,026,143	5,449,654	6,470,349	7,539,489	7,680,411
26 Montana...	20,730	27,104	37,085	33,714	44,882	68,001	75,543
27 Nebraska...	602,743	699,821	875,906	912,735	972,065	1,108,191	1,320,517
28 Nevada....	58,312	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104	49,871
29 N. Hamp...	334,999	228,188	222,899	278,139	309,721	349,942	352,998
30 N. Jersey..	4,987,961	5,097,325	4,667,364	4,377,808	4,873,670	5,451,634	5,424,458
31 N. Mexico...	17,711	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466	55,903	54,037
32 New York...	14,452,179	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,233,268	19,455,040	17,967,187
33 N. Carolin.	1,775,848	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440	2,867,415	2,377,127
34 Ohio.....	15,474,690	14,770,506	15,899,512	18,018,999	19,295,836	18,359,899	15,704,048
35 Oregon...	53,100	60,683	68,471	76,982	85,004	83,689	101,471
36 Penna.....	6,279,046	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,669,214	8,775,106	8,703,679
37 Rhode Isl.	273,165	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079	229,259	395,319
38 S. Carolin.	105,633	119,242	105,229	111,661	135,907	119,100	117,693
39 Tennessee..	197,182	844,485	977,425	1,003,733	1,146,764	997,723	1,173,890
40 Texas.....	237,949	265,932	257,649	233,106	278,633	253,433	263,651
41 Utah.....	23,438	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117	43,523	53,895
42 Vermont...	50,093	44,330	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445	46,062
43 Virginia...	7,932,221	6,501,730	6,421,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,223,308	5,078,196
44 Wash'ton...	21,373	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203	49,203
45 W. Virgin.	461,031	326,472	322,670	370,672	452,596	502,277	546,483
46 Wisconsin..	2,867,440	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517	2,910,095	3,193,115	3,197,499
47 Wyoming..	15,204	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386	17,434
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR..	112,544,657	104,717,320	106,933,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,954,165	137,500,291
Adhesive stamps†...	6,450,429	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	8,139,218	7,658,631
Salaries.....	92	.....	.....	.....	3,022	.....	.....
Aggregate receipts from all sources.	118,995,184	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	147,093,383	145,158,922

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the Third Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended in 1883.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on capital and deposits. By Act of March 3, 1883, "to reduce internal revenue taxation," etc., all taxes on capital and deposits of banks and bankers were repealed after March 3, 1883.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	1-12 of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 9) per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	1-6 of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association,) corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations,) and every corporation, State bank or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
—manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	6 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	50
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigars or Cigarettes, imported, in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale,) special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail,) special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Matches. All taxes on matches, wax tapers, and cigar lights were repealed after July 1, 1883, by act of March 3, 1883.	
Rectifiers, special tax, less than 500 bbls. \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	8
Spirits, distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Stamps, on bank checks, drafts, etc. Tax repealed after July 1, 1883.	
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb. after May 1, 1883.....	8
Tobacco, dealers in manufactured, after May 1, 1883.....	2 40
Tobacco, manufacturers of, after May 1, 1883.....	6 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale, after May 1, 1883.....	12 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail, after May 1, 1883.....\$250, and 30 cents per dollar on sales above \$500 per annum.	6
But farmers and producers may sell tobacco of their own raising to consumers to an amount not exceeding \$100 annually.	
Tobacco pedlers, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc., after May 1, 1883.....	30 00
Tobacco pedlers, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals, after May 1, 1883.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlers, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal, after May 1, 1883.....	7 20
Tobacco pedlers, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance, after May 1, 1883..	3 60
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each, after May 1, 1883.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90
Wines and champagne (imitation) not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles.....	1 20

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE IN EACH STATE.

NOTE.—The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the State or Territory, Alaska (unorganized) being omitted.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.	NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE.									
	Square Miles.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States...	2,970,000										
Alabama.....	51,540	24.5	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	112,920	0.4	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	53,045	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....
California.....	155,980	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	103,645	1.9	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	4,845	128.5	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1
Dakota.....	147,700	0.9	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1,960	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2
Dist. Columbia.	60	2,960.4	2,195.0	1,251.3	861.4	437.1	398.3	330.4	240.2	140.9	.....
Florida.....	54,240	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	58,980	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.8	4.3	2.8	1.4
Idaho.....	84,290	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	56,000	55.0	45.3	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2	.....	.....
Indiana.....	35,910	55.1	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2	.....
Indian Territory and unorganized territory.....	69,830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	55,475	29.3	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	81,700	12.2	4.4	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	40,000	41.2	33.9	28.9	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	45,420	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7	.....	.....
Maine.....	29,895	21.7	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	9,860	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.3	38.6	34.6	32.4
Massachusetts..	8,040	221.8	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	57,430	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	79,205	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	46,340	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2	.....
Missouri.....	68,735	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	.....	.....
Montana.....	145,310	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	76,185	5.9	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	109,740	0.6	0.3	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampshire...	9,005	38.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	29.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.8
New Jersey.....	7,455	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.2	32.9	28.3	24.7
New Mexico.....	122,460	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	47,620	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina.	48,580	28.8	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1
Ohio.....	40,760	78.5	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	5.7	1.1	.....
Oregon.....	94,560	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania...	44,985	95.2	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6
Rhode Island....	1,085	254.9	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4
South Carolina..	30,170	33.0	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2
Tennessee.....	41,750	36.9	31.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	262,290	6.1	3.1	2.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	82,190	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	9,135	36.4	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	23.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	40,125	37.7	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5
Washington.....	66,880	1.1	0.3	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia...	24,645	25.1	17.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	54,450	24.2	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	97,575	0.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States...	2,970,000	17.29	13.30	10.84	7.93						

THE URBAN POPULATION OF THE U. S. 1790 TO 1880.

DATE.	Population of the United States.	Number of Cities.	Population of Cities.	Inhabitants of Cities in each 100 of the Total Population.
1790.....	3,929,214	6	131,472	3.33
1800.....	5,368,483	6	210,873	3.9
1810.....	7,239,881	11	356,920	4.9
1820.....	9,633,822	13	474,135	4.9
1830.....	12,866,020	26	864,509	6.7
1840.....	17,069,453	44	1,453,994	8.5
1850.....	23,191,876	85	2,897,586	12.5
1860.....	31,443,521	141	5,072,256	16.1
1870.....	38,558,371	226	8,071,875	20.9
1880.....	50,155,783	286	11,318,547	22.5

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883,

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			29,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			19,643,558
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.....			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,683
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,372,987	27,543,622
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,793,588	8,797,055	32,590,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,934	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,859	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,911,632	126,521,332	21,636,553	1,676,258	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,472,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,882,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,633	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,433,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1831, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.
The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept. 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM SEPT. 30, 1739, TO JUNE 30, 1883—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790....			22,460,844			19,666,000
1791....			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792....			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793....			28,990,428			24,000,000
1794....			28,073,767			26,500,000
1795....			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796....			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797....			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798....			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799....			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800....			52,121,891			31,840,903
1801....			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802....			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803....			51,072,594			42,205,961
1804....			42,768,403			41,467,477
1805....			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806....			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807....			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808....			43,992,586			9,433,546
1809....			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810....			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811....			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812....			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813....			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814....			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815....			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816....			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817....			79,891,931			68,313,500
1818....			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819....			67,959,317			50,976,838
1820....			56,441,971			51,683,640
1821....	43,696,405	12,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822....	68,395,674	17,440,335	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823....	51,310,736	11,275,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824....	53,847,432	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825....	66,395,722	12,646,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826....	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,885	53,055,710
1827....	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,922	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828....	66,975,505	160,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	693,037	50,669,669
1829....	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,834,049	55,087,307	612,886	55,700,193
1830....	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831....	82,803,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,583	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832....	75,327,688	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,726,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833....	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	366,842	70,317,698
1834....	86,973,147	16,235,374	103,208,521	80,623,662	400,500	81,024,162
1835....	122,007,974	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,601	101,189,082
1836....	158,811,392	9,422,283	168,233,675	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837....	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838....	86,552,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	472,941	96,033,821
1839....	145,870,816	11,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,533,891
1840....	86,250,335	2,700,872	88,951,207	111,660,561	2,235,073	113,895,634
1841....	114,776,309	12,299,213	112,477,096	103,636,236	2,746,486	106,382,722
1842....	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843....	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844....	96,390,548	559,620	96,950,168	99,531,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845....	105,599,541	13,691,807	101,907,734	98,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846....	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,851	102,141,893
1847....	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,620	150,637,464
1848....	140,651,838	16,780,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849....	132,565,108	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883—(Continued).**

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,493	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,382	267,978,647	13,620,120	3,938,340	17,558,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,934	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,599,388	26,933,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,839,466
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	13,115,612	329,562,895	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,63,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	357,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,038,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,038,629	23,459,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,483	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,511	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,532	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879.....	445,777,775	20,236,000	466,013,775	12,698,631	7,442,406	19,541,037
1880.....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881.....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882.....	724,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,302,525	5,937,208	23,239,733
1883....	723,180,914	28,489,391	751,670,305	19,615,770	10,197,152	29,812,922

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

**Estimated Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals during
the Twenty-seven Years from 1849 to 1875, inclusive.**

COUNTRIES.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>
Entire World.....	2,761.7	1,573.9	4,335.6
United States.....	1,351.6	*265.55	1,617.15
Other Countries.....	1,410.1	1,308.35	2,718.45

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES.
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,034,033	1847,523	163,186,510	134,900,233	2,046,679	136,946,912	.....
1851..	200,476,308	15,949,669	194,526,639	178,620,138	18,069,580	196,689,718	.....
1852..	195,387,314	268,746	195,656,060	154,931,147	37,437,837	192,368,984	.....
1853..	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854..	275,991,779	3,720,408	279,712,187	215,328,200	38,062,570	253,390,870	.....
1855..	231,650,340	1,369,887	233,020,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856..	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	.....
1857..	323,511,295	3,403,229	336,914,524	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858..	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	.....
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	.....
1860..	336,282,485	1,049,253	335,233,232	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	.....
1861..	274,656,325	40,348,401	315,004,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	.....
1862..	178,330,200	10,572,063	188,902,263	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,280	1,421,056	226,796,330	186,003,912	55,993,562	241,997,474	305,884,998
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865..	209,656,525	6,784,970	216,441,495	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,043,768	16,178,299	397,222,067	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	269,389,900	83,745,975	353,135,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	376,616,473	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,092,143
1871..	505,802,414	7,231,395	513,033,809	423,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	562,518,651
1872..	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	549,219,718
1873..	624,689,727	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,033,439	73,905,546	578,938,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	59,699,686	629,133,107	693,039,054
1875..	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	83,857,129	583,141,229	643,094,767
	.....	.....	.....	415,596,524	.....	415,596,524	415,596,524
1876..	445,938,766	9,469,070	455,407,836	525,582,247	50,038,691	575,620,938	644,956,406
	.....	.....	.....	410,507,563	.....	410,507,563	410,507,563
1877..	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	589,670,220	43,184,738	632,804,962	676,115,592
	.....	.....	.....	413,051,798	.....	413,051,798	413,051,798
1878..	422,896,834	23,143,074	446,039,908	680,683,798	27,054,985	707,738,783	722,779,499
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	410,535,857	410,535,857
1879..	433,679,124	12,853,594	446,532,718	698,340,790	47,555,035	715,895,825	717,093,777
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	413,158,005	413,158,005
1880..	656,262,441	85,239,284	741,501,725	823,946,353	9,347,893	841,501,388	841,501,388
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,981,416
1881..	624,213,229	105,395,594	729,608,823	883,925,947	14,226,944	898,152,891	898,952,891
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,629,916
1882..	707,337,049	36,435,182	743,772,231	733,239,732	43,480,271	776,720,003	776,720,003
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	414,022,649
1883..	703,565,144	18,292,239	721,857,383	804,223,632	21,623,181	825,846,813	825,846,813

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World,
also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the
Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	1849-'75...	27	102.29	58.29	160.58
United States.....	1849-'75...	27	50.06	.....	59.89
" ".....	1859-'75...	17	.....	15.62	.....
Other Countries.....	1849-'75...	27	52.23	49.94	102.17

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1873 to 1883.

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1883.

	Fiscal Year 1873.	Fiscal Year 1874.	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.
To supply deficiencies ...	\$6,596,678	\$11,143,240	\$4,053,812	\$2,387,372	834,696	\$2,547,186
Legislative, executive, & judicial expenses.....	18,624,973	18,170,441	20,758,255	16,038,699	16,057,021	15,756,774
Sundry civil expenses....	20,134,669	32,173,258	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065	17,079,256
Support of the Army.....	28,683,615	31,796,009	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868	.....
Naval Service.....	18,231,086	22,275,708	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791	13,589,933
Indian Service.....	6,196,363	5,505,219	5,538,275	5,425,627	4,567,018	4,827,666
Rivers and Harbors.....	5,588,000	7,352,900	5,228,000	6,648,518	5,015,000	.....
Forts and Fortifications..	2,037,000	1,899,000	904,000	850,000	315,000	275,000
Military Academy.....	326,101	344,317	339,835	364,740	290,065	286,604
Post-Office Department...	6,425,970	6,496,602	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498	2,939,725
Pensions.....	30,480,000	30,480,000	29,930,000	30,000,000	29,533,500	28,533,000
Consular and Diplomatic Service.....	1,268,819	1,311,359	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797	1,146,718
Agricultural Department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenses of District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous	9,623,477	3,342,618	2,108,041	1,853,805	4,134,692	1,425,091
Totals.....	154,216,751	172,290,701	155,017,758	147,714,941	124,122,011	88,356,983

	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.	Fiscal Year 1883.	Fiscal Year 1884.
To supply deficiencies...	\$15,213,259	\$4,633,824	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862	\$9,853,869	2,832,680
Legislative, executive, & judicial expenses.....	15,868,694	16,136,230	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908	20,763,843
Sundry civil expenses....	24,968,590	19,724,869	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479	23,713,404
Support of the Army.....	51,279,679	26,797,300	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099	24,681,250
Naval Service.....	14,153,432	14,028,469	14,405,798	14,566,038	14,903,559	15,954,247
Indian Service.....	4,734,876	4,713,479	4,657,263	4,587,867	5,219,604	5,388,656
Rivers and Harbors.....	8,322,700	9,577,495	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875	No appropriation
Forts and Fortifications..	275,000	275,000	550,000	575,000	375,000	670,000
Military Academy.....	292,805	319,547	316,234	322,435	335,557	318,657
Post-Office Department...	4,222,275	5,872,376	3,883,420	2,152,258	1,902,178	Indefinite.
Pensions.....	29,371,574	56,233,200	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000	86,575,000
Consular and Diplomatic Service.....	1,087,535	1,097,735	1,180,335	1,191,435	1,256,655	1,296,255
Agricultural Department	.....	.....	253,300	335,500	427,280	405,640
Expenses of District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	3,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060	3,505,495
Miscellaneous.....	2,226,390	2,995,124	4,959,332	1,128,006	5,888,994	1,806,439
Totals.....	172,016,809	162,404,648	155,830,841	179,579,000	251,428,117	187,911,566

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,286
Scotland. . . .	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,405,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,360,018	3,734,441
Ireland*. . . .	5,319,867	*6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	6,623,982	5,850,309	5,411,416	5,159,839
Islands*	82,810	*85,547	92,654	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,223
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United King- dom. . . .	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,958,143	29,571,644	31,857,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.	.....	13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.33

* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics Treasury Department.		QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
(Note.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing on the 30, 1882 and 1883.)		1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
FREE OF DUTY				Dollars.	Dollars.
Argols lbs.	18,320,366	16,112,427	3,013,376	2,702,993	
Articles, the produce of the U.S., brought back n. e. s. (1)			5,793,893	6,514,999	
Barks Medicinal—Peruvian, Calisaya, Li- ma & lbs	5,171,056	3,706,697	1,859,838	1,202,503	
Barks used for tanning			490,588	343,993	
Cork bark, and wood, unmanufactured			1,124,216	933,935	
Bolting-cloths			359,584	418,711	
Books, n. e. s.			462,376	455,819	
Camphor, crude lbs.	2,076,192	2,312,166	3,018,829	310,323	
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines			7,059,933	7,161,675	
Chloride of Lime, bleaching-powder . lbs	92,484,637	94,375,280	827,806	943,537	
Cocoa, crude, leaves, and shells of . . . lbs	10,831,986	9,030,724	1,470,312	1,125,566	
Cocaine lbs	1,818,172	1,671,864	661,146	403,035	
Coffee lbs	459,922,768	515,878,515	46,041,009	42,050,513	
Cotton, raw lbs.	4,339,952	4,081,945	789,844	800,532	
Cutch or catechu, and terra-japonica or gambier lbs	19,311,702	21,638,733	784,232	997,536	
Dye-woods, in sticks cwt.	1,828,402	1,933,934	1,741,896	1,756,362	
Eggs doz.	11,929,355	15,279,065	1,808,585	2,677,604	
FISH, NOT OF AMERICAN FISHERIES					
Fresh, of all kinds lbs	15,893,849	16,368,476	488,925	572,523	
Herring pickled bbls	76,136	101,344	265,797	418,323	
Mackerel, pickled bbls	58,279	52,093	336,149	427,327	
All other, n. e. s.			1,366,963	1,774,646	
Fur skins, undressed			2,642,261	2,370,744	
Guano (except from bonded islands), tons	46,929	24,811	846,622	535,742	
Gums lbs	25,053,417	22,683,382	3,126,889	3,103,141	
Gypsum or plaster of Paris, unground, tons	128,421	152,891	127,030	152,718	
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED					
Horse-hair, used for weaving lbs	1,873,606	1,723,906	571,877	560,080	
Hair of all kinds, n. e. s. lbs	2,973,475	5,022,560	529,762	853,874	
Hides and skins, other than furs			27,841,126	27,640,030	
Household and personal effects and wear- ing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries			2,429,023	2,315,353	
India rubber and gutta-percha, crude lbs	22,712,862	21,646,320	14,264,903	15,511,066	
Indigo lbs	2,977,120	3,889,888	2,776,836	3,475,112	
Midler, not including extract of . . . lbs	1,076,351	1,123,150	82,093	83,550	
Oil, whale or fish, not of American fish- eries galls	337,076	323,608	153,878	203,611	
Oil, Vegetable, fixed or expressed . . galls	2,352,575	1,741,974	945,314	730,934	
Oil, Volatile or essential lbs	594,604	827,401	607,522	614,084	
Paintings, statuary, and other works of art, of American artists			236,239	275,281	
PAPER MATERIALS:					
Rags of cotton or linen lbs.	153,309,691	151,034,340	4,473,176	4,015,477	
Other materials, n. e. s. lbs.	77,094,808	70,848,086	1,541,047	1,314,390	
Seeds			641,969	318,200	
Silk, raw lbs.	2,879,402	3,253,370	12,890,392	14,043,340	
Soda, nitrate of lbs	184,554,374	117,838,300	3,911,545	2,336,631	
Sulphur or brimstone, crude tons	97,956	94,536	2,627,402	2,238,795	
Tea lbs.	78,769,060	73,479,164	19,392,102	17,302,849	
Tin in bars, blocks or pigs cwt.	186,616	237,814	4,953,538	6,106,250	
Wood, unmanufactured			4,487,091	4,561,947	
ARTICLES FREE UNDER RECIPROCITY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:					
Fruits and nuts			26,763	37,987	
Rice lbs.	10,135,678	12,926,951	499,825	610,324	
Sugar, brown lbs.	106,181,858	114,132,670	6,918,083	7,340,031	
Molasses galls.	152,703	238,773	25,257	37,493	
Tallow lbs.	90,436	67,944	5,522	3,999	
All other articles			3	12	
TOTAL FREE HAWAIIAN IMPORTS			7,475,453	8,029,848	
All other free articles			13,876,980	14,758,276	
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY			210,579,007	207,504,718	

(1) Not elsewhere specified.

II.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rate of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all Imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upwards into the Treasury in the year ended June 30, 1883.

[Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1883.]

2.—DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty <i>Ad val.</i>
Animals, living.....		<i>Dollars.</i> 4,030,822	20%.....	<i>Dollars.</i> 806,164	<i>per ct.</i> 20.
Beer, Ale and Porter, in bottles..galls.	901,215	801,906	35c. \forall gall.	315,425	39.33
" otherwise..galls.	979,787	344,891	20c. \forall gall.	195,957	56.82
Books, Engravings and printed matter		2,982,222	25%.....	745,556	25.
Braids, Plaits, Laces, Trimmings, &c.....		2,297,962	30%.....	689,389	30.
Brass, Manufactures of.....		570,666	35%.....	182,664	35.
BREADSTUFFS, &c.—					
Barley.....	9,944,066	7,573,443	15c. \forall bush.	1,491,610	19.70
Barley, Malt	1,355,112	1,124,331	20%.....	224,866	20.
Peas, Beans, &c..... bush	700,876	1,112,638	10%.....	111,264	10.
Rice, cleaned.....lbs.	63,909,474	1,391,742	2½c. \forall lb..	1,597,737	114.80
Bristles..... lbs.	983,907	1,193,707	15c. \forall lb..	147,586	12.36
Brushes		434,706	40%.....	173,882	40.
Buttons		3,771,331	30%.....	1,131,399	30.
Cement, Roman..... bbls.	456,418	802,294	20%.....	160,459	20.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, &c.—					
Aniline Dyes.....lbs.	1,004,701	1,195,837	{ 50c. \forall lb and 35%	920,874	77.01
Glycerine.....lbs.	6,780,217	1,017,772	30%.....	305,332	30.
Opium.....	229,011	747,794	\$1 \forall lb....	229,011	30.62
Medicinal preparations, n. o. p.*.....		284,356	40%.....	113,743	40.
Opium prepared for smoking	298,153	2,684,589	\$6 \forall lb....	1,788,917	66.64
Nitrate of Saltpetre, crude.....lbs.	10,534,081	382,589	1c. \forall lb....	105,341	27.53
Soda, Caustic	52,172,490	1,134,265	1½c. \forall lb..	782,587	69.
Soda, Ash	323,726,726	4,006,638	¼c. \forall lb...	809,317	20.
Total Chemicals, &c.....		16,134,204		6,053,574	37.52
Clay, Fuller's Earth, &c..... tons		204,742	\$5 \forall ton...	107,310	52.41
Clocks and parts of.....		443,953	35%.....	155,384	35.
Watches.....		2,347,311	25%.....	586,853	25.
Coal, Bituminous. tons	645,924	2,013,555	75c. \forall ton.	484,443	24.05
Corsets and Corset Cloths.....		589,473	35%.....	206,315	35.
COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF—					
Cotton, bleached.....yds.	9,775,320	1,101,509	5½c. \forall yd..	537,698	48.81
Cotton, colored.....yds.	3,778,286	1,041,576	{ 5½c. \forall yd. and 20%	558,882	53.48
Cotton Jeans, Denims, &c., colored, under 200 threads to sqr. in...yds.	{ 4,629,050	{ 734,939	{ 6½c. \forall yd. and 15%	{ 411,129	{ 55.94
Cotton Goods not in foregoing sche- dule.....yds.	{ 4,841,664	{ 1,016,199	{ 7½c. \forall yd. and 15%	{ 355,670	{ 35.
Cotton Hosiery.....		8,555,769	35%.....	2,994,519	35.
Cotton Laces, Braids, &c.....		6,392,258	35%.....	2,237,290	35.
Cotton Ready-made Clothing.....		548,632	35%.....	192,021	35.
Cotton Thread, Yarn, &c., 40 to 60c. per lb.....lbs.	{ 553,845	{ 275,655	{ 20c. \forall lb. and 20%	{ 165,900	{ 60.18
Cotton Thread, Yarn, &c., 60 to 80c. per lb.....lbs.	{ 308,716	{ 224,302	{ 30c. \forall lb. and 20%	{ 137,475	{ 61.29
Cotton Thread, Yarn, &c., over 80c. per lb.....lbs.	{ 856,600	{ 1,014,705	{ 40c. \forall lb. and 20%	{ 545,581	{ 53.77
Cotton Velvet, Velveteens, &c.....		1,799,761	35%.....	629,916	35.
Cotton, Manufactures of, n. o. p....		9,029,782	35%.....	3,160,424	35.
Total Cotton Manufactures.....		32,359,344		12,234,371	37.81
Diamonds, Gems, &c.....		7,598,175	10%.....	759,818	10.
Earthenware, plain and white.....		368,943	45%.....	166,023	45.
Earthenware, decorated.....		2,587,545	50%.....	1,293,772	50.
Earthenware, other, n. o. p.....		5,685,700	40%.....	2,274,283	40.
Total Earthenware and China.....		8,693,273		3,746,489	43.10
Embroideries, Cotton, Linen, Silk, &c.....		4,929,445	35%.....	1,725,306	35.

* Not otherwise provided for.

Principal Imports into the United States, with Rates of Duty Thereon,
1883—CONTINUED.

2.—DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val.
		Dollars.		Dollars.	per ct.
FANCY ARTICLES—					
Beads and Bead Ornaments.....		730,649	50%.....	365,324	50.
Dolls.....		794,269	35%.....	277,994	35.
Fans.....		381,098	35%.....	133,384	35.
Feathers, Ornamental, Ostrich, &c., crude.....		3,286,162	25%.....	821,540	25.
Feathers, dressed, colored, &c.....		299,431	50%.....	149,717	50.
Feathers and Flowers, artificial....		813,695	50%.....	406,849	50.
Perfumery, Cologne.....galls.	10,226	212,416	\$3 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall. and 50%	136,887	64.44
Perfumery, other, n. o. p.*.....		230,133	50%.....	115,067	50.
Pipes, n. o. p.....gross	12,114	136,575	\$1.50 $\frac{1}{2}$ gs. and 75%	120,002	88.30
Toys, Wooden and other.....		554,019	50%.....	277,009	50.
Total Fancy Articles.....		7,908,102		3,039,082	38.43
Fire-Crackers.....boxes	264,606	209,894	\$1 $\frac{1}{2}$ box..	264,606	126.07
Sardines.....boxes	6,250,832	710,311	4c. $\frac{1}{2}$ box..	250,033	35.20
FISH, Total.....		1,474,954		357,979	24.27
FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF—					
Brown Linen, under 30c. yard.....		10,924,648	35%.....	3,823,627	35.
Brown Linen, above 30c. sqr. yard..		2,280,129	40%.....	912,052	40.
Handkerchiefs, under 30c. yard.....		488,309	35%.....	170,908	35.
Handkerchiefs, above 30c. sqr. yard		585,672	40%.....	234,269	40.
Burlaps, &c.....		4,391,675	30%.....	1,317,502	30.
Thread Lace and Insertings.....		1,012,759	30%.....	303,828	30.
Thread and Twine.....		723,654	40%.....	289,461	40.
Other Flax Manufactures, n. o. p..		814,614	40%.....	325,846	40.
Total Flax and Manufactures of.....		22,088,891		7,584,343	32.85
FRUITS AND NUTS—					
Bananas.....		1,331,998	10%.....	133,200	10.
Currants.....lbs.	31,171,171	1,247,504	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	311,712	24.99
Figs.....lbs.	5,345,324	489,108	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb..	133,633	27.32
Grapes and Grape Juice.....		531,462	20%.....	106,280	20.
Lemons.....		2,555,787	20%.....	511,157	20.
Oranges.....		3,010,662	20%.....	602,132	20.
Almonds, not shelled.....lbs.	3,624,669	381,632	6c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	217,480	56.99
Almonds, shelled.....lbs.	1,248,150	220,291	10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	124,815	56.66
Filberts and Walnuts.....lbs.	7,915,135	527,859	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	237,454	44.98
Sweetmeats, &c.; n. o. p.....		555,388	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	194,386	35.
Prunes.....lbs.	51,110,745	2,763,067	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	511,107	10.50
Raisins.....lbs.	51,487,389	3,495,599	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb..	1,287,185	36.82
Total Fruits and Nuts.....		18,157,687		4,603,455	25.35
Furs and Manufactures of.....		5,142,023	20 to 35%..	1,130,575	21.99
GLASS AND MANUFACTURES—					
Bottles, with liquors.....	9,577,437			287,323	.....
Porcelain, Bohemian cut, &c.....		1,017,628	40%.....	407,471	40.
Plate Glass, 24x30 to 60 inches, not silvered.....sq. feet	852,607	339,171	25c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. foot. ..	213,152	62.84
Plate Glass, above 24x60 in...sq. feet	1,477,379	600,032	50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. ft.	738,688	123.11
Plate Glass, from 16x24 to 24x30 in., silvered.....sq. feet	2,209,371	737,874	10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. foot. ..	220,937	29.94
Window Glass, under 10x15 in...lbs.	12,141,858	312,633	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb..	182,128	58.26
Window Glass, from 10x15 to 16x24 inches.....lbs.	13,439,103	382,340	2c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb..	268,786	70.30
Window Glass, from 16x24 to 24x30 inches.....lbs.	13,049,852	407,805	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	326,246	80.
Window Glass above 24x30 in...lbs	12,317,077	479,691	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb....	360,512	77.03
Manufactures of Glass n. o. p.....		1,927,539	40%.....	771,016	40.
Total Glass and Manufactures of.....		7,597,897		4,182,616	55.05
Gold and Silver, Manufactures of....		339,671	25a40% ..	113,708	33.48
Hair and Manufactures of.....		1,021,323	10a40% ..	217,140	21.26
Hats and Bonnets, straw.....		750,027	40%.....	300,011	40.
HEMP, JUTE AND FIBRE—					
Manila, n. o. p.....tons.	26,401	4,656,310	\$20 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton..	660,018	14.17
Jute and Sunn.....tons.	9,586	577,831	\$15 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton..	143,787	24.88
Jute Butts.....tons.	65,225	2,092,186	\$3 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton...	391,349	18.71

**PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES
OF DUTY THEREON, 1883—(Continued.)**

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duties. Dollars.	Duty ad val. per ct.
Sisal Grass, &c.....tons..	18,663	1,978,804	\$15 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton.	279,949	14 15
Bags and Bagging, n. o. p.....		1,786,036	40 per cent.	714,414	40.
Jute Yarn.....pounds..	12,230,920	698,836	25 per cent.	174,709	25.
TOTAL HEMP AND MANUFACTURES OF		12,615,393		2,565,500	20.34
Hops.....pounds..	1,977,715	1,490,026	8c. per lb.	158,217	10.62
IRON AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Band, hoop and scroll Iron, under 1-8 inch thick.....	9,903,518	168,726	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. per lb	148,553	88.04
Cotton ties.....pounds..	49,746,806	822,773	35 per cent.	287,971	35.
Bar, rolled or hammered, smaller sizes.....pounds..	8,120,088	210,979	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	121,801	57.73
Bar, rolled or hammered, larger sizes.....pounds..	88,724,974	1,765,335	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	887,250	50.26
Ore.....tons..	609,312	1,587,597	20 per cent.	317,519	20.
Pig Iron.....tons..	432,353	7,789,840	\$7 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton.	3,026,470	44.
Railroad Bars.....pounds..	37,076,985	472,601	70c. $\frac{1}{2}$ 100 lb.	259,539	54.92
Rolled or hammered, n. o. p. lbs..	39,664,719	927,738	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	495,809	53.44
Scrap, wrought.....tons..	76,126	1,299,806	\$8 $\frac{1}{2}$ ton.	609,011	43.51
Sheet Iron, over No. 20, wire gauge, pounds.....	10,742,355	241,895	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	134,279	55.51
Manufactures of Iron, n. o. p.....		3,393,827	35 per cent.	1,187,819	35.
TOTAL IRON AND MANUFACTURES....		20,305,844		8,198,359	40.37
STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Blooms.....pounds..	147,679,483	1,687,080	45 per cent.	759,186	45.
Cutlery, knives.....		1,245,853	50 per cent.	622,926	50.
Cutlery, all other.....		860,954	35 per cent.	301,334	35.
Ingots, bars, &c., under 7c. lb. lbs	15,101,992	701,814	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	339,797	48.21
Ingots, 7 to 11c. lb.....pounds..	8,838,148	867,685	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	265,144	30.58
Fire-arms.....		1,336,327	35 per cent.	467,714	35.
Needles, n. o. p.....		221,204	25 per cent.	105,301	25.
Railway bars, steel.....pounds..	154,982,303	2,355,615	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	1,937,279	82.95
Steel wire rods.....pounds..	412,225,655	7,691,529	20 per cent.	425,055	30.
Steel, n. o. p.....pounds..	154,222,347	1,416,850	30 per cent.	2,292,459	30.
Manufactures of, n. o. p.....		1,261,603	15 per cent.	567,721	45.
TOTAL STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF		20,531,522		8,392,115	40.87
JEWELRY, n. o. p.		592,978	25 per cent.	148,244	25.
LEAD AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		170,198		100,172	58.86
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF;					
Calfskins, tanned.....		2,150,732	25 per cent.	537,683	25.
Gloves and Mitts.....		4,040,095	50 per cent.	2,020,047	50.
Morocco skins.....		2,019,850	10 per cent.	201,983	10.
Upper Leather and Skins, n. o. p....		3,578,433	20 per cent.	709,687	20.
Manufactures of, n. o. p.....		756,472	25 per cent.	264,765	35.
TOTAL LEATHER & MANUFACTURES OF		12,653,722		3,770,547	29.80
Marble.....		607,631	50c. cu. ft. (and 50 p.c.	385,877	63.51
Mats and Matting.....		702,275	50 $\frac{1}{2}$ 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ c.	208,795	29.72
Metals, n. o. p.....		1,489,445	10@40 $\frac{1}{2}$ c.	423,917	28.46
Musical instruments and Strings....		1,486,251	30 per cent.	445,893	30.
Olive Oil.....gallons..	218,708	289,653	\$1 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	218,708	56.13
Paintings and Statuary.....		307,867	10 per cent.	307,867	10
Paints and Colors.....		1,284,506		422,244	32.88
Paper and Manufactures of.....		1,864,549	10@35 $\frac{1}{2}$ c.	645,691	34.63
Pickles, Capers and Sauces, n. o. p....		369,919	25 per cent.	129,472	25
Potatoes.....bushels..	2,256,905	1,041,990	15c. $\frac{1}{2}$ bush.	353,545	32.88
Salt in bags, sacks, &c.....pounds..	312,911,360	1,025,946	12c. $\frac{1}{2}$ 100 lbs	375,493	36.60
Salt in bulk.....pounds..	412,938,686	451,001	8c. $\frac{1}{2}$ 100 lbs	230,251	73.25
Seeds: Flaxseed or Linseed...bush..	762,627	824,914	0c. $\frac{1}{2}$ bush.	152,525	18.49
Seeds, Garden.....		537,946	20 per cent.	107,589	20.
SILK AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Braids, Fringes and Galloons.....		222,335	60 per cent.	133,401	60.
Dress and Piece Goods.....		16,395,182	60 per cent.	9,837,109	60.
Hosiery.....		825,681	60 per cent.	495,409	60.
Laces.....		3,348,967	60 per cent.	2,009,380	60.
Ready-made Clothing.....		469,561	60 per cent.	281,737	60.
Ribbons.....		1,708,800	60 per cent.	1,025,280	60.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON. 1883.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duties. Dollars.	Duty ad val., per c.
Ribbons, cotton edge.....	.....	619,042	50 per cent.	309,521	50.
Manufactures, wholly or mainly of silk.....	.....	4,888,609	60 per cent.	2,933,165	60.
Manufactures, mixed with 25 per ct. or over of cotton, wool, &c.....	.....	2,155,685	50 per cent.	1,077,842	50.
Velvets.....	.....	2,196,111	60 per cent.	1,317,667	60.
TOTAL SILK AND MANUFACTURES..	.....	33,307,112	.....	19,654,946	59.01
Soap..... pounds	.....	304,119	1c. lb. & 25-30 ¢ ct }	136,811	44.99
SPICES :					
Cassia and Cassiavera.. pounds.	1,664,647	139,958	10c. ¢ lb.	166,465	118.94
Nutmegs..... pounds.	661,132	361,842	20c. ¢ lb.	132,225	36.54
Pepper, not ground..... pounds	6,973,645	718,400	5c. ¢ lb.	348,642	48.54
TOTAL SPICES.....	.....	1,682,163	.....	873,886	51.95
SPIRITS AND WINES					
Brandy..... gallons.	588,702	1,414,338	\$2 ¢ gal.	1,177,403	83.25
Cordials, &c..... gallons.	141,292	222,442	\$2 ¢ gal.	282,583	127.04
Spirits, other, from grain.... gall.	659,824	436,411	\$2 ¢ gal.	1,319,648	302.39
do. from other materials.gall.	271,892	168,333	\$2 ¢ gal.	543,784	322.94
Champagne, pint and under.doz.	316,147	2,011,542	\$3 ¢ doz.	918,443	47.15
do. quarts..... doz.	208,841	2,558,536	\$6 ¢ doz.	1,243,046	48.98
Still Wines, in casks.... gallons.	6,901,551	4,379,951	40c. ¢ gal.	2,760,620	63.
do. in bottles.... dozen.	221,600	1,235,864	\$1.60 ¢ doz.	354,561	28.69
TOTAL SPIRITS AND WINES.....	.....	12,586,869	.....	8,741,958	69.45
SUGAR AND MOLASSES					
Molasses..... gallons.	19,848,814	5,165,828	5c. ¢ gal. & 25 ¢ c. }	1,240,551	24.01
do. not above 56°... gallons.	8,210,199	1,894,019	4c. ¢ gal.	328,409	17.34
Syrup, Melada, &c., not above 90 degrees, polariscope... pounds.	214,818,140	9,026,804	2 cts. ¢ lb.	4,296,363	47.60
Syrup, &c., not above 96°.... lbs.	14,491,875	689,306	2.24c. ¢ lb.	324,618	47.09
Sugar, No. 7, or under... pounds.	797,011,161	31,916,893	1½c. ¢ lb. & 25 ¢ c. }	17,434,619	54.63
do. No. 7 to 10..... pounds.	850,185,097	40,389,545	2c. ¢ lb. & 25 ¢ c. }	21,254,627	52.62
do. No. 10 to 13..... pounds.	23,548,433	1,103,181	2½c. ¢ lb. & 25 ¢ c. }	662,300	60.40
TOTAL SUGAR AND MOLASSES.....	.....	91,406,718	.....	46,172,379	50.51
Tin, plates or sheets..... pounds.	453,724,126	16,688,277	1 1-10c. ¢ lb.	4,990,965	29.91
TOTAL TIN AND MANUF'RES OF....	.....	16,797,322	.....	5,675,052	30.21
TOBACCO AND MANUF'RES OF :					
Leaf, unmanufactured... pounds.	13,811,140	7,414,104	35c. ¢ lb. \$2.50 ¢ lb. & 25 per cent. }	4,833,890	65.20
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.... pounds.	787,393	3,055,124	.....	2,732,264	89.43
TOTAL TOBACCO AND MANUF'RES..	.....	10,515,806	.....	7,661,638	72.86
Varnish, value \$1.50 or less... gall.	152,860	161,973	50c gal & 20 ¢ c	108,825	67.19
Varnish, over \$1.50..... gallons.	113,598	274,239	50c.gal & 25 ¢ c	125,259	45.71
Vegetables, preserved, n. o. p.....	.....	346,415	35 per cent.	121,245	35.
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES :					
Lumber, unplanned..... M feet.	486,410	6,649,643	\$2 ¢ M ft.	972,821	14.63
Wood, manufactures, n. o. p.....	.....	865,559	35 per cent.	302,946	35.
TOTAL WOOD AND MANUF'RES.....	.....	9,530,364	.....	1,703,096	17.87
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES :					
Raw Wools, Class 1, under 32c lbs.	11,466,637	2,526,477	10c. ¢ lb. & 11 ¢ c. }	1,424,576	56.39
Combing, 32c. lb., or under, Class 2 pounds.	1,306,751	314,391	10c. ¢ lb. & 11 ¢ c. }	165,258	52.56
Carpet, &c., Class 3, value 12c. or less lb..... pounds.	23,477,593	3,426,787	3c. ¢ lb.	874,328	24.86
do. value over 12c. lb. pounds.	11,654,510	2,143,750	6c. ¢ lb.	699,151	32.61
Carpets, Axminster, &c., sq. yds.	269,174	474,575	50 per cent.	237,288	50.
do. Brussels, Jacquard sq. yds.	136,505	165,636	44c.s.y. & 35 ¢ c	118,635	71.27
Mats, Rugs, &c.....	.....	296,898	45 per cent.	133,604	45.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1883.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty	Duties. Dollars.	Duty ad val., per c.
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Cloths.....pounds.	8,220,025	10,806,324	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	7,822,226	73.03
Rags, Shoddy, &c..... "	971,406	423,120	{ 12c. p lb. 50c. p lb. }	116,569	27.55
Other Manuf'res of Wool, n.o p.	.....	1,298,389	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	952,479	68.11
Clothing and Wearing Apparel pounds.	712,364	1,427,457	{ 50c. p lb. & 40 p c. }	927,165	64.32
Hosiery, value over 80c. lb. "	302,089	677,418	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	288,141	57.30
Shirts, Drawers, &c., value above 80c. lb.....pounds.	94,502	224,966	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	125,989	56.
Shawls, Woolen..... "	238,764	509,421	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	257,679	58.43
Shawls, Worsted..... "	282,016	686,267	{ 50c. p lb. & 40 p c. }	415,515	60.55
Dress Goods, not over 20c. sq. yd.....yards.	44,581,580	7,830,094	{ 6c. p yd. & 35 p c. }	5,415,428	69.16
Dress Goods, above 20c. sq. yd.....yards.	42,532,940	11,959,029	{ 8c. p yd. & 40 p c. }	8,186,247	68.45
Dress Goods, weighing 4 oz. and over, sq. yd.....yards.	1,914,088	2,829,983	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	1,947,558	68.82
Flannels, above 80c. lb. pounds	132,086	171,931	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	126,219	73.41
Worsted and Wool Manuf'res, value below 80c. lb...pounds.	374,543	272,959	{ 40c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	245,353	89.89
Worsted and Wool Manuf'res, value above 80c. lb.. pounds.	438,776	608,803	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	432,409	71.04
Webbings, Beltings, &c. "	228,560	639,523	{ 50c. p lb. & 50 p c. }	434,042	67.87
Yarns, value above 80c. lb. "	326,468	366,975	{ 50c. p lb. & 35 p c. }	291,676	79.48
T'L WOOL AND MANUF'RES OF...	.....	51,044,444	.....	32,329,892	63.32
Zinc or Spelter in pigs..pounds.	17,067,211	655,504	{ 1½c. p lb.	256,008	39.06
T'L DUTIABLE AND AV'GE DUTY.	.....	493,916,384	.....	209,659,699	42.45
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....	.....	206,913,289	.....	.....	.....
T'L IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CON- SUMPTION, AND AV'GE DUTY..	.....	700,829,673	.....	209,659,699	29.92

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average percentage of duty thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1881 to 1883.

	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Value of Merchandise imported.....	\$642,664,628	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914
Total Value of Coin and Bullion imported.....	110,575,497	42,472,300	28,489,391
Aggregate Imports—Merchandise and Specie.....	\$753,240,125	\$767,111,964	\$751,670,305
	1881.	1882.	1883.
Merchandise brought in American Vessels.	\$133,631,146	\$130,265,826	\$136,002,290
Merchandise brought in Foreign Vessels.....	491,840,269	571,517,802	564,175,573
Brought in Cars and other land vehicles.....	17,193,213	22,854,946	23,003,048
	\$642,664,628	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914

SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS.

GOLD.	1882.	1883.	SILVER.	1882.	1883.
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Gold Bars and Bullion.	9,406,053	3,334,708	Silver Bars and Bullion	2,121,733	2,475,968
Coin—American.....	4,796,630	8,112,265	Silver Coin—American	940,871	670,192
Coin—Foreign.	20,174,371	6,287,176	Silver Coin—Foreign..	5,032,726	7,009,082
Total Gold imported..	34,377,054	17,734,149	Total Silver imported.	8,095,230	10,555,242
Aggregate Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion.	\$110,575,497	\$42,472,300		\$28,489,391	

Quantities and Values—Last two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
NOTE. —The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1882 and 1883.				
1. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
Acids.....lbs..	1,462,087	2,041,880	\$39,930	\$56,590
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS;				
Fanning mills.....No..	5	140	127	2,499
Horse-powers.....No..	43	136	9,890	36,651
Mowers and reapers.....No..	10,513	13,798	1,003,724	1,492,926
Plows and Cultivators.....No..	31,810	39,627	290,177	374,477
All other, n. e. s. *			1,672,453	1,977,366
ANIMALS—LIVING:				
Hogs.....No..	36,368	16,129	509,651	272,516
Horned cattle.....No..	108,110	104,444	7,800,227	8,341,431
Horses.....No..	2,248	2,800	470,183	475,806
Mules.....No..	2,632	4,237	320,130	486,560
Sheep.....No..	139,676	337,251	603,778	1,154,856
All other and fowls.....			25,147	58,099
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs..	515,805	756,464	31,362	44,367
Bark for tanning.....			97,442	87,528
BEER, ALE AND PORTER:				
In bottles.....doz..	176,426	220,792	328,405	409,348
In casks.....galls..	141,978	215,938	55,791	81,094
Bells and bell and bronze metal.....			26,377	22,105
Billiard tables and apparatus.....			42,095	48,496
Blacking.....			187,403	269,998
Bones and Bone dust.....cwts..	21,653	28,254	41,266	57,803
Bone-black, ivory-black and lamp-black.....lbs..	1,642,865	1,481,635	54,123	73,448
Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications.....			831,132	1,018,138
Brass and manufactures of.....			332,439	287,847
BREAD AND BREADSTUFFS:				
Barley.....bush..	205,930	433,005	151,575	299,137
Bread and biscuit.....lbs..	15,529,412	16,693,623	781,292	829,281
Indian corn.....bush..	43,184,915	40,586,825	28,845,830	27,756,082
Indian-corn meal.....bbls..	288,942	267,207	994,201	980,798
Oats.....bush..	625,690	461,496	298,349	233,843
Rye.....bush..	973,921	2,170,026	946,086	1,657,998
Rye flour.....bbls..	4,948	6,031	28,593	25,070
Wheat.....bush..	95,271,802	106,385,828	112,929,718	119,879,341
Wheat flour.....bbls..	5,915,686	9,205,664	36,375,055	54,824,459
Other small grain and pulse.....			664,687	567,012
Maizena, farina, and all other preparations of breadstuffs used as food.....			655,142	987,829
Bricks, other than fire.....M..	5,400	6,350	50,870	56,227
Brooms and brushes of all kinds.....			241,403	172,234
Candles, tallow and other.....lbs..	1,839,154	1,754,699	226,687	218,910
Carriages, carts, and parts of.....			1,439,003	1,607,502
CARS:				
Railroad, passg'r and freight.No..	2,663	3,534	1,393,059	1,900,903
Clocks and parts of.....			1,402,362	1,316,086
Coffee, cocoa and spices, including ginger, pepper and mustard.....			93,390	89,794
COAL:				
Anthracite.....tons..	553,742	557,813	2,589,887	2,648,033
Bituminous.....tons..	314,320	463,051	1,102,898	1,593,214
Combs.....			18,622	18,247
COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore.....cwts..	25,936	112,923	89,515	943,771
Pigs, bars, sheets and old.....lbs..	3,340,531	8,221,363	565,295	1,293,947
All other manufactures of.....			93,646	110,286
Cordage, rope and twine of all kinds, n. e. s.....lbs..	5,529,659	6,838,819	628,926	749,505
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Sea Island.....lbs..	4,853,592	5,692,079	1,398,296	1,662,281
Other, manufactured.....lbs..	1,735,122,369	2,282,382,983	198,414,348	245,666,440
Colored.....yards..	29,525,672	34,066,292	2,326,319	2,648,278
Uncolored.....yards..	114,994,402	103,634,459	9,351,713	8,629,723
All other manufactures of, n. e. s.....			1,544,947	1,673,144
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n. e. s.....			3,517,149	3,306,189

* Not elsewhere specified.

Total Exports from the United States—CONTINUED.

[Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
I. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
Dye-stuffs			\$929,929	\$877,601
Earthen, stone and china ware:			180,773	227,547
Fancy articles, n. e. s. *			852,130	785,928
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried.....lbs..	2,893,270	10,187,957	228,945	786,800
Apples, green or ripe.....bush.	485,937	863,283	539,543	1,085,230
Other fruit, green, ripe or dried..			322,229	447,395
Preserved, in cans or otherwise...			659,681	686,517
Furs and fur-skins.....			4,747,944	3,935,603
Gas-fixtures and chandeliers.....			30,862	46,751
Ginseng.....lbs..	262,728	414,023	483,171	848,393
Glass and glassware.....			864,235	998,857
Glue.....lbs..	275,494	342,957	46,274	62,210
HAIR:				
Unmanufactured			267,643	438,897
Manufactures of.....			39,490	35,567
HATS, CAPS AND BONNETS:				
Of wool, fur and silk.....			253,817	163,247
Of palm-leaf, straw, &c.....			22,087	43,685
Hay.....tons..	10,570	13,309	190,170	261,614
HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Hemp, unmanufactured....cwts..	2	4	21	76
Cables and Cordage.....cwts..	14,371	19,058	191,415	252,824
All other manufactures of.....			544,547	547,111
Hides and skins, other than fur.....			1,449,737	1,220,158
Hops.....lbs..	5,867,363	7,817,228	1,456,786	5,616,370
Ice.....tons..	54,062	35,372	149,249	91,952
INDIA RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA				
MANUFACTURES:				
Boots and shoes.....pairs..	19,899	26,680	27,622	36,874
All other manufactures			483,094	532,422
IRON AND STEEL:				
Iron, and manufactures of—				
Pig.....lbs..	14,215,102	9,292,376	194,411	140,427
Bar.....lbs..	1,045,186	2,035,225	41,820	69,278
Boiler-plate	101,894	131,572	3,810	4,800
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs..	5,567,015	312,134	142,122	10,291
Sheet, band and hoop.....lbs..	241,594	220,346	10,193	10,921
Castings, n. e. s.			377,997	299,830
Car-wheels.....No..	12,319	17,314	118,195	184,614
Stoves and parts of.....			184,408	239,222
Steam engines, locomotive...No..	133	219	1,455,717	2,219,081
Steam engines, stationary...No..	93	136	111,199	191,208
Boilers for steam engines, when separate from the engines.....			146,322	226,977
Machinery n. e. s.			5,525,948	6,223,029
Nails and spikes.....lbs..	8,933,204	9,941,283	335,820	354,065
All other manufactures of iron...			6,084,365	5,918,610
Steel and manufactures of—				
Ingots, bars, sheets and wire, lbs..	938,777	822,465	87,364	76,447
Cutlery.....			92,031	102,100
Edge-tools			1,023,276	1,203,971
Files and saws.....			50,284	88,109
Fire-arms.....			907,957	1,097,934
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs..	1,939,981	2,579,820	77,947	76,985
All other manufactures of steel n. e. s.			580,136	427,422
Jewelry and other manufactures of gold and silver.....			393,245	422,854
Junk (old) and Oakum.....cwts..	3,745	4,798	26,844	32,969
Lamps.....			350,009	408,743
Lead and manufactures of.....			178,779	43,108
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leather—				
Morocco and other fine.....			687,638	385,825
Sole, upper and all other.....lbs..	33,777,711	28,593,894	7,059,906	6,038,097
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes.....pairs..	389,120	442,687	488,815	539,957
Saddlery and harness.....			200,454	209,907

* Not elsewhere specified.

Quantities and Values—Last two Years—CONTINUED.

[Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
I. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
Leather— <i>Continued.</i>				
All other manufactures of, n.e.s. *	.....	.....	\$563,114	\$749,876
Lime and cement.....bbls..	67,030	74,687	100,169	120,156
MANURES:				
Guano.....tons..	681	1,231	24,870	52,823
Other substances used for man'sr.	.....	.....	997,499	1,029,678
MARBLE AND STONE:				
Rough.....	.....	.....	180,774	152,182
Manufactures of .....	.....	.....	433,656	389,371
Matches.....	.....	.....	161,466	124,499
Mathematical, philosophical and op- tical instruments .....	.....	.....	599,397	632,246
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs, melodeons, &c.....	.....	.....	687,114	673,314
Piano-fortes.....	.....	.....	457,822	382,823
All other.....	.....	.....	122,514	147,475
NAVAL STORES:				
Rosin and turpentine	1,156,012	1,347,256	3,240,803	3,068,132
Tar and pitch	50,616	72,269	129,554	174,686
Oil Cake.....lbs..	421,269,116	456,986,000	6,302,828	6,061,699
OILS:				
Mineral, crude (inclu. all natural oils without regard to gravity..galls..	41,304,997	52,712,306	3,129,511	3,914,941
Mineral, refined or manufactured— Naphthas, benzine, gasoline, &c., galls..	20,213,098	17,070,537	1,809,143	1,302,286
Illuminating.....galls..	488,213,033	419,821,081	44,588,854	36,926,574
Lubricating (heavy paraffine, &c.), galls..	6,508,100	10,182,342	1,492,396	2,326,632
Residuum (tar, pitch and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled).....bbls..	88,461	146,318	212,802	442,646
Animal—				
Lard.....galls..	506,259	379,205	434,124	353,184
Neat's-foot and other animal, galls..	63,159	72,142	53,736	64,405
Sperm	540,064	275,021	551,212	290,417
Whale and other fish.....galls..	1,083,925	226,983	420,730	115,490
Vegetable—				
Cottonseed.....galls..	713,549	415,611	330,260	216,779
Linseed	52,548	53,993	35,970	34,468
Volatile or essential .....	.....	.....	220,844	153,477
ORDNANCE STORES:			50	3,090
Cannon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cannon, and gun-carriages and accoutrements .....	.....	.....	1,025	1,328
Cartridges and fuses.....	.....	.....	412,734	842,965
Gunpowder.....lbs..	1,944,516	3,439,460	245,791	529,228
Shot and shell.....lbs..	230,950	.....	150,205	.....
Ore, argentiferous (or silver-bearing) cwts..	1,164	22,470	6,495	76,185
Paints and painters' colors .....	.....	.....	424,991	470,289
Paintings and engravings.....	.....	.....	406,153	387,157
Paper and stationery.....	.....	.....	1,618,883	1,589,908
Perfumery.....	.....	.....	285,060	356,016
Plated-ware, of silver or other metal. .....	.....	.....	396,595	444,603
Printing presses and type .....	.....	.....	211,292	267,375
PROVISIONS:				
Bacon.....lbs..	428,481,482	294,118,759	42,124,602	32,282,751
Hams	39,545,158	46,140,911	4,551,172	5,873,201
Beef, fresh.....lbs..	69,586,466	81,064,373	6,768,881	8,242,131
Beef, salted or cured.....lbs..	45,899,737	41,680,623	3,902,556	3,742,282
Butter	14,794,305	12,948,641	2,864,570	2,290,665
Cheese	127,989,782	99,220,467	14,058,975	11,134,526
Condensed milk .....	.....	.....	200,490	180,505
Eggs.....doz..	146,776	360,023	28,262	75,080
Fish, dried or smoked.....cwts..	159,512	158,443	635,155	882,830
Fish, fresh.....	.....	.....	89,148	72,875
Fish, pickled.....bbls..	38,224	48,551	244,454	372,385

* Not elsewhere specified.

Total Exports from the United States—CONTINUED.

[Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
I. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
PROVISIONS—Continued.				
Fish, other, cured.....			\$3,218,581	\$3,202,412
Lard.....lbs..	250,367,740	224,718,474	28,975,902	26,618,048
Meats, preserved.....			4,208,608	4,578,902
Mutton, fresh.....lbs..	1,373,384	2,158,058	131,641	188,172
Oysters.....			612,793	629,636
Pickles and sauces.....			25,635	34,942
Pork.....lbs..	80,447,466	62,116,302	7,201,270	6,192,268
Onions.....bush..	53,425	46,593	61,299	44,074
Potatoes.....bush..	408,286	439,443	441,813	428,478
Other vegetables.....			128,610	102,847
Vegetables prepared or preserved.....			181,281	119,277
Quicksilver.....lbs:	2,485,551	2,762,555	959,128	1,020,834
RAGS:				
Cotton and linen.....lbs..	893,725	900,311	10,733	13,484
Woolen.....lbs..	4,732	38,765	220	7,753
Rice.....lbs	143,289	136,143	10,109	8,679
Salt.....bush..	42,085	54,147	18,265	17,321
Scales and balances.....			304,446	317,642
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs..	32,167,822	29,732,661	2,925,911	3,365,974
Cotton.....lbs..	11,901,142	11,800,123	114,683	103,494
Timothy, garden and all other.....			1,179,006	945,345
Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,647,515	3,061,639
SOAP:				
Perfumed, and all toilet.....			49,760	42,021
Other.....lbs..	12,279,255	12,460,733	618,233	647,105
Spermaceti.....lbs..	265,593	396,869	48,721	66,651
SPIRITS, DISTILLED:				
From grain.....galls..	8,374,990	3,925,586	1,727,526	1,620,912
From molasses.....galls..	563,911	578,786	191,871	250,361
From other materials.....galls..	51,345	133,463	69,641	111,610
Spirits of turpentine.....galls..	8,136,493	9,867,344	3,798,034	4,366,229
Starch.....lbs..	6,907,528	7,033,715	331,471	325,575
Steam and other fire engines and apparatus.....			33,631	14,551
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:				
Sugar, brown.....lbs..	52,936	1,726,652	4,251	148,957
Sugar, refined.....lbs..	13,761,069	26,815,463	1,335,689	2,454,210
Molasses.....galls..	1,892,050	3,167,565	469,851	709,081
Candy and confectionery.....			62,391	103,290
Tallow.....lbs..	50,474,210	38,810,098	4,015,798	3,248,749
Tin, and manufactures of.....			198,608	191,947
TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs..	223,665,980	235,628,360	19,067,721	19,438,066
Cigars.....M..	4,217	3,885	113,717	96,901
Snuff.....lbs..	6,468	15,103	2,739	4,585
All other manufactures.....			2,246,692	2,555,677
Trunks and valises.....			192,952	189,625
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.....			2,025	3,090
Varnish.....galls..	101,885	97,030	187,860	188,352
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons..	200	242	56,063	67,800
Sailing vessels.....tons..	1,492	4,526	34,150	101,409
Vinegar.....galls..	46,196	40,923	9,846	9,122
Watches, and parts of.....			121,490	163,645
Wax, bees'.....lbs..	124,227	59,455	32,325	17,604
Wearing apparel.....			605,398	770,460
Whalebone.....lbs..	220,787	326,835	325,333	599,550
Wine.....galls..	65,140	60,973	67,909	77,280
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists and scantling.....M feet..	407,455	499,496	6,887,080	8,385,908
Laths, palings, pickets, curtain-sticks, broom-handles, and bed-slats.....M..	15,799	15,854	41,573	45,168
Shingles.....M..	61,065	67,049	187,606	203,779
Box shooks.....			75,998	89,333
Other shooks, staves and headings.....			4,346,878	4,867,401

Quantities and Values—Last two Years.

[Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF— <i>Continued.</i>				
Hogsheads and bbls., empty, No..	154,227	162,669	284,051	301,234
All other lumber.....			1,587,493	1,537,631
Fire wood.....cords..	3,474	4,326	13,833	15,552
Hop, hoop, telegraph and other poles.....			93,358	138,983
Logs, masts, spars and other whole timber.....			1,281,633	2,401,021
Timbersawed and hewed, cub. ft..	24,491,354	20,200,900	3,570,160	3,102,232
All other timber.....			228,779	139,616
Household furniture.....			2,342,191	2,579,369
Wooden ware.....			442,688	516,770
All other manufactures of wood n. c. s. *			2,628,677	2,439,711
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw and fleece.....lbs..	116,179	64,474	37,327	22,114
Carpets.....yards..	8,643	8,786	8,040	9,432
All other manufactures of.....			400,064	356,782
ZINC, and MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide..... cwts..	10,904	3,045	13,736	11,509
Plates, sheets, pigs or bars...lbs..	1,489,552	852,333	124,638	70,981
ALL ARTICLES NOT ENUMERATED:				
All other unmanufact'd articles..			1,013,990	954,361
All other manufactured articles..			5,421,539	7,600,953
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE....			\$ 733,239,732	\$ 804,223,632
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			43,480,271	21,623,181
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			\$ 776,720,003	\$ 825,846,813
2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOR- EIGN PRODUCTION, LAST THREE YEARS.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$18,451,399	\$17,302,525	\$19,615,770	
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	5,179,903	5,937,208	10,197,152	
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....	\$23,631,302	\$23,239,733	\$29,812,922	
Add Total Domestic Exports.....	893,152,891	776,720,003	825,846,813	
Gross Exports Merchandise and Specie	\$921,784,193	\$799,959,736	\$855,659,735	
Carried in American vessels.....	\$ 121,990,939	\$99,863,978	\$ 111,758,883	
Carried in foreign vessels.....	790,908,486	686,029,600	717,124,450	
Carried in cars and other vehicles	8,884,772	14,066,155	26,776,402	
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS— (MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE),	\$ 921,784,193	\$ 799,959,733	\$ 855,659,735	
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:				
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$ 835,638,658	\$ 902,377,346	\$ 750,542,257	\$ 823,839,402
Total value of Coin and Bullion....	17,142,919	19,406,847	40,417,476	31,820,333
GROSS EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....	\$852,781,577	\$921,781,193	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735

* Not elsewhere specified.

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries, (including merchandise and specie,) 1881-1883.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the United States.]

COUNTRIES.	1883.		1881.		1882.	
	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.
Argentine Republic...	3,543,196	6,192,111	\$2,427,863	\$5,669,240	\$2,964,253	\$5,234,914
Austria.....	1,779,904	2,984,923	2,255,412	1,415,611	2,295,702	2,444,812
Belgium.....	27,778,975	23,161,200	36,326,331	12,634,315	25,107,013	20,999,668
Brazil.....	9,252,894	44,488,459	9,252,415	52,783,408	9,152,562	48,801,878
Central American States (Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador).....	2,027,735	5,121,315	1,793,757	3,400,969	1,644,013	4,735,398
Chili.....	2,860,496	435,584	1,614,826	1,435,970	1,774,645	1,810,487
China.....	4,336,322	20,141,331	5,480,080	22,358,908	5,895,983	20,214,342
Colombia (United States of).....	7,344,355	5,171,455	5,614,379	6,515,030	6,408,346	4,961,470
Denmark and Danish West Indies.....	5,212,287	686,889	7,126,230	921,081	4,594,299	933,401
France.....	60,063,437	97,989,164	94,273,751	88,027,200	50,010,818	88,897,606
French Possessions in Africa.....	257,898	388,483	326,400	461,070	632,123	396,990
French Possessions in America.....	2,367,526	2,895,857	1,951,888	2,486,680	2,005,714	2,461,533
Germany.....	66,537,984	57,377,728	70,664,438	84,491,524	54,228,953	56,368,542
Great Britain.....	439,391,591	188,622,619	491,260,473	217,838,629	408,347,155	193,588,692
Canada and British N. American Provinces.	48,223,383	44,740,876	40,347,433	40,557,749	38,569,822	51,113,475
British West Indies, British Honduras, and British Guiana.	11,088,030	15,214,380	10,635,287	9,635,854	10,578,999	10,262,298
British East Indies.....	2,185,084	19,467,800	858,069	18,012,206	3,054,787	18,057,913
Gibraltar and British Possessions in Afri- ca.....	3,065,885	2,861,874	5,352,334	1,797,821	4,189,182	1,677,650
British Possessions in Australasia.....	9,803,856	4,021,395	6,730,215	2,203,881	9,109,886	3,689,424
Greece.....	91,017	1,231,580	142,042	550,636	349,467	899,561
Greenland, Iceland and Faroe Islands.....	.....	.....	19	103,529	.....	51,589
Hawaiian Islands.....	3,811,913	8,238,461	2,994,277	5,578,400	3,350,775	7,646,294
Hayti and San Domingo	4,533,784	4,389,034	5,392,499	6,241,588	4,159,608	4,445,997
Hong Kong.....	10,662,239	1,918,894	6,363,056	2,399,828	3,227,897	2,424,092
Italy.....	13,297,984	11,909,658	9,018,875	11,644,157	9,076,297	12,114,221
Japan.....	3,913,350	15,098,890	3,937,511	15,121,608	2,540,664	14,439,495
Liberia.....	182,010	.....	172,515	131,082	197,504	83,885
Mexico.....	16,684,584	8,177,123	11,172,738	17,454,126	15,482,582	8,461,899
Netherlands.....	18,919,583	12,253,733	26,352,507	5,898,806	13,737,823	8,165,728
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana...	1,073,211	1,355,101	1,189,952	3,123,698	1,138,871	2,046,283
Dutch East Indies.....	2,407,131	2,645,917	1,728,786	7,249,811	3,020,287	4,122,880
Peru.....	493,894	2,526,918	109,696	781,911	544,819	3,029,676
Portugal.....	5,485,037	1,093,476	4,291,266	758,202	4,589,771	1,141,884
Portuguese Posses- sions.....	637,050	.....	537,782	252,474	91,843	.....
Russia and Russian Pos- sessions.....	19,141,751	2,599,995	16,025,884	2,887,153	11,573,778	2,566,021
Spain.....	16,931,287	7,794,345	12,554,547	5,933,995	12,014,208	5,999,506
Cuba.....	17,647,698	65,544,534	12,153,059	64,647,007	12,134,824	70,450,652
Porto Rico.....	2,240,442	5,477,493	1,813,368	4,193,391	1,862,581	5,716,874
Other Spanish Posses- sions.....	324,474	10,617,562	283,032	9,319,744	910,566	10,607,534
Sweden and Norway.....	2,824,548	1,831,171	3,406,296	947,896	1,747,791	1,639,972
Turkey.....	1,369,703	2,168,967	1,499,399	1,582,307	2,585,256	2,678,437
Uruguay.....	1,452,818	3,980,110	1,612,612	4,164,663	1,555,488	6,837,736
Venezuela.....	2,722,185	5,901,724	3,091,104	6,894,284	2,175,185	5,746,300
All other Countries.....	1,690,484	4,462,784	1,649,771	2,732,678	1,914,114	4,572,566

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS,
1875-1883.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years.

	Oct. 2, 1876.	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.	Oct. 2, 1883.
	2,089 banks.	2,080 banks.	2,053 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,269 banks.	2,501 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Loans	931.3	891.9	834.0	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8	1,243.2	1,309.2
Bonds for circulation.	337.2	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8	361.3	357.6	351.4
Other U. S. bonds.....	47.8	45.0	94.7	71.2	41.6	56.5	37.4	30.7
Other stocks, bonds, &c	34.4	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2	71.1
Due from other banks	146.9	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5	230.8	198.9	208.9
Real estate.....	43.1	45.2	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3	46.5	48.3
Specie	21.4	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3	114.3	102.9	107.8
Legal-tender notes....	84.2	63.9	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2	70.7
National bank notes...	15.9	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7	22.7
Clearing-house exchange	100.0	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3	208.4	96.4
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	29.2	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7	10.0
Due from U. S. Treas- urer	16.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2	16.6
Other resources	19.1	28.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1	28.9	28.9
Totals	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock	499.8	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1	509.7
Surplus fund.....	132.2	122.8	116.9	114.8	120.5	128.1	132.0	142.0
Undivided profits.....	46.4	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2	61.6
Circulation	292.2	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3	320.2	315.0	310.5
Due to depositors	666.2	630.4	668.4	726.9	888.2	1,083.1	1,134.9	1,063.6
Due to other banks....	179.8	161.6	165.1	201.2	267.6	294.9	259.9	270.4
Other liabilities	10.6	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7	14.9
Totals	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,833.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE
UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.

Years	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.		Total.		
	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877...	2,078	481.0	763.2	3,799	218.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	813.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878...	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,769	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	663	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,629	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	199.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	659.0	2,219.9
1881...	2,115	480.2	1,039.9	4,016	206.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3
1882...	2,239	477.2	1,131.7	4,403	231.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.8	7,302	712.1	2,850.4
1882*.	2,308	484.9	1,119.8	4,473	228.4	779.0	42	4.0	43.5	625	950.2	7,448	717.3	2,902.5

* To November 30, 1882; after which date, the tax on bank capital and deposits being repealed, the Comptroller has no returns furnishing data for continuing this table.

Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov.1,1880	Nov.1,1881	Nov.1,1882	Nov.1,1883
GOLD.				
<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	133,679,349	167,781,909	148,435,473	157,353,760
In National Banks, including certificates	102,851,032	107,222,169	94,127,324	97,570,057
In State Banks, including certificates ...	17,102,130	19,901,491	17,892,500	18,255,300
Total gold.....	253,632,511	294,905,569	260,455,297	273,179,117
SILVER.				
In the Treasury, standard silver dollars.	47,156,588	66,576,378	92,414,977	116,036,450
In the Treasury, bullion.....	6,185,000	3,424,575	4,012,503	4,936,365
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	24,635,561	25,984,687	26,749,482	26,712,424
In National Banks.....	6,495,477	7,112,567	8,234,739	10,247,926
Total silver.....	84,472,626	103,098,207	131,411,701	157,933,165
PAPER CURRENCY.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	18,221,826	22,774,830	26,224,248	30,996,217
In National Banks, including certificates	86,439,925	77,630,917	92,549,767	103,316,809
In State Banks, including certificates....	25,828,794	27,391,317	27,086,482	28,259,069
In Savings Banks.....	17,072,680	11,782,243	14,724,978	12,998,594
Total currency	147,563,225	139,579,307	160,580,475	175,570,682
Grand totals.....	485,668,352	537,583,083	552,447,473	606,682,964

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the Banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows:

CURRENT MONEY.	Jan.1, 1879	Nov.1,1879	Nov.1,1880	Nov.1,1881	Nov.1,1882	Nov.1,1883
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gold	119,629,771	149,415,016	200,250,181	267,663,402	306,650,159	308,791,137
Silver.....	67,693,895	67,228,714	73,848,285	82,939,158	80,912,634	84,768,767
Paper currency.....	459,097,051	502,168,488	542,951,898	567,445,959	548,828,288	523,124,121
Totals.....	646,420,717	718,812,218	817,050,364	918,048,519	936,391,081	916,684,025

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Germany.....	7,904,910	.....	269,731,339	.....	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,382,000	.....	251,888,604	.....	251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....	.....	731,600	.....	359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....	.....	1,214,500	.....	596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,639,000	263,600	89,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....	.....	1,037,050	.....	509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....	.....	1,812,000	.....	889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1883.

Gold coinage	<i>Dollars.</i>
Silver coinage—Silver Dollars	35,936,927 50
Halves, Quarters and Dimes	28,111,119 00
Minor coinage—Five, Three and One-cent pieces.....	724,351 15
Total coinage	1,428,307 06
	66,200,704 81

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30 1883.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1883.

LOCALITY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	222,729 90	6 15	222 736 05
Alaska	88,092 95	532 81	88 625 76
Arizona	3,206,275 33	12,377,333 37	15,583,598 70
California	723,044,046 07	3,055,850 29	726,099 816 36
Colorado	41,958,869 48	22,383,458 79	64,345,328 27
Dakota,	17,283,843 89	159,844 86	17,443,688 75
Georgia	8,043,250 51	1,524 78	8,044 775 29
Idaho	25,895,674 07	1,091,942 76	26,987,616 83
Indiana	40 13	.....	40 13
Maine	5,592 69	22 00	5,614 69
Maryland	1,600 15	59	1,600 74
Massachusetts .....	.....	917 56	917 56
Michigan	139 71	3,528,339 72	3,528,479 43
Montana	52,952,396 34	8,037,916 19	60,990,312 53
Nevada	18,523,757 41	85,657,436 82	104,181,194 23
New Hampshire	11,020 55	.....	11,020 55
New Mexico	1,782,773 19	4,631,710 63	6 414,483 82
North Carolina	10,831,202 79	47,345 20	10,881 547 99
Oregon	17,392,549 36	46,391 05	17,438,940 41
South Carolina	1,463,854 10	457 76	1 469,311 86
Tennessee	87,175 12	7 28	87,182 40
Utah	625,755 19	15,668 405 38	16 274,160 57
Vermont	10,981 27	43 50	11 024 77
Virginia	1,707,733 67	165 01	1,707,898 68
Washington Territory	285,635 21	641 37	286,316 58
Wyoming	729,895 57	11,830 01	741,725 58
Refined bullion	245,714,419 05	92,095,190 15	337 809,609 20
Parted from silver	16,699,768 48	.....	16,699 768 48
Contained in silver	9,322,268 97	.....	9 322 268 97
Parted from gold .....	.....	7,073,251 68	7,073,251 68
Contained in gold .....	.....	526 284 79	526,284 79
Other sources	10,636,255 68	33,213,867 51	43 850,123 19
Grand total	1,208,515,596 83	289,613,748 04	1,498,129 344 87

Gold and Silver Production of the U. S. during the Calendar Year 1882.

Estimate of the Director of the Mint.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alaska	150,000	.....	150 000
Arizona	1,065,000	7,500,000	8,565 000
California	16,800,000	845,000	17 645 000
Colorado	3 360,000	16,500,000	19,860 000
Dakota	3,300,000	175 000	3,475 000
Georgia	250,000	.....	250 000
Idaho	1,500,000	2,000,000	3,500 000
Montana	2,550,000	4,370,000	6 920 000
Nevada	2,000 000	6,750,000	8,750 000
New Mexico	150,000	1,800 000	1,950 000
North Carolina	190,000	25,000	215 000
Oregon	830 000	35,000	865 000
South Carolina	25,000	.....	25 000
Utah	190,000	6 800,000	6 990 000
Virginia	15,000	.....	15 000
Washington Territory	120,000	.....	120,000
Wyoming	5,000	.....	5,000
Total	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States:

June 30, 1879—Gold, \$286,497,693; Silver, \$112,050,985. Total, \$398,548,683.

November 1, 1879—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,069,537. Total, \$481,691,069.

November 1 1880—Gold, \$444,012,030; Silver, \$153,271,327. Total, \$602,283,357.

November 1, 1881—Gold, \$469,000,000; Silver, \$181,000,000. Total, \$650,000,000.

October 1, 1882—Gold, \$563,631,456; Silver, \$209,953,335. Total, \$773,584,791.

October 1, 1883—Gold, \$606,193,515; Silver, \$210,399,231. Total, \$816,592,746.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.]

The following table shows, by Denominations, the amount of National Bank and Legal Tender Notes outstanding on October 31, 1883, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of Notes at the same period in 1881 and 1882.

DENOMINATIONS.	1883.			1882.	1881.
	National bank notes	Legal tender notes.	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ones.....	573,768	30,211,497	30,785,265	28,068,944	25,793,171
Twos	353,232	27,156,964	27,510,196	25,599,955	24,253,366
Fives	91,523,205	72,994,415	164,517,620	165,265,065	768,380,062
Tens.....	118,317,310	70,958,096	189,275,406	194,725,471	196,717,671
Twenties	83,084,160	59,298,309	142,382,469	150,717,959	151,922,503
Fifties.....	23,265,300	23,012,845	46,278,145	47,802,645	46,441,775
One-hundreds.....	32,559,700	33,431,890	65,991,590	65,836,690	63,190,370
Five-hundreds.....	898,000	14,997,500	15,895,500	15,624,500	14,949,500
One-thousands.....	185,000	15,244,500	15,429,500	12,397,500	12,266,500
Five-thousands.....		255,000	255,000	2,395,000	2,430,000
Ten-thousands.....		120,000	120,000	230,000	260,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National Bank Notes.....	-19,761		-19,761	-18,233	-16,586
Deduct for Legal Tender Notes destroyed in Chicago fire		-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Totals.....	350,779,436	346,681,016	697,460,452	707,681,962	705,622,504

Table. by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1881 and 1882.

STATES.	1882-83.			1881-82.		
	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Maine.....	95,489	29,503,890	308 97	87,977	26,474,555	300 92
New Hampshire....	113,167	39,124,815	345 72	104,692	36,181,187	345 59
Vermont.....	37,358	10,686,941	286 07	34,882	9,839,157	282 07
Massachusetts	772,518	241,311,362	312 37	738,931	230,444,479	311 85
Rhode Island.....	112,472	48,320,672	429 63	102,991	46,771,723	454 13
Connecticut.....	237,993	84,942,410	356 90	225,366	80,522,301	357 29
New York.....	1,095,971	412,147,213	376 05	1,036,166	387,832,893	374 32
New Jersey	91,951	27,344,035	297 37	86,448	25,321,713	292 91
Pennsylvania.....	120,636	32,347,733	268 14	112,352	29,913,605	266 25
Maryland	*74,141	27,205,225	367 00	*70,817	25,989,874	367 00
District of Columbia	5,676	690,406	121 64	4,971	548,532	110 35
Ohio.....	34,553	12,969,666	375 33	31,966	12,417,317	388 45
Indiana.....	8,027	1,755,256	218 67	*3,502	1,330,956	380 00
California.....	76,486	56,507,163	738 79	*69,333	53,208,789	767 44
Totals.....	2,876,438	2,024,856,787	356 29	2,710,354	966,797,081	356 70

* Estimated.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; Fineness, 892.4: equivalent to 371¼ grains of fine silver, with 44¼ grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 13, 1837, to 412½ grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371¼ grains, with 1-10 alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal-tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 28, 1878.

Total amount coined, February 23, 1878, to Oct. 1, 1883, \$154,370,899.

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1882.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,164	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,691	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,465	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	53,321,234	8.73	6.81	8.83

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1882.

[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20....	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1851-'55....	131,270,000	36,826,900	168,096,900
1721-'40....	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1856-'60....	136,940,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1741-'60....	16,356,000	22,157,500	38,513,500	1861-'65....	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1761-'80....	13,760,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1866-'70....	127,538,600	55,654,300	183,192,900
1781-1800..	11,823,400	36,533,700	48,357,100	1871-'75....	113,432,300	81,849,300	195,281,600
1801-'10....	12,553,000	36,960,800	49,513,800	1878 (Mint Report)..	119,092,786	98,882,177	213,974,963
1811-'20....	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1879 " ..	107,385,421	89,880,680	196,466,100
1821-'30....	9,443,800	19,140,800	28,589,600	1880 " ..	106,436,786	96,704,978	203,141,764
1831-'40....	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600	1881 " ..	107,202,733	102,309,675	209,512,407
1841-'50....	36,393,300	32,434,000	68,827,300	1882 " ..	103,161,532	109,446,595	212,608,127

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1882 INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845...	1,008,327		1,008,327	1865...	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846...	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866...	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847...	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867...	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1848...	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868...	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849...	40,000,000	\$50,000 per	40,000,000	1869...	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850...	50,000,000	annum.	50,000,000	1870...	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871...	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852...	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872...	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853...	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873...	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854...	60,000,000	U. S. were dis-	60,000,000	1874...	33,490,932	37,324,594	70,815,496
1855...	55,000,000	covered in	55,000,000	1875...	33,467,856	31,727,569	65,195,416
1856...	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1876...	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1857...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877...	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1858...	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878...	51,206,360	45,281,385	96,487,745
1859...	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879...	38,899,858	40,812,132	79,711,990
1859...	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880...	36,000,000	38,450,000	74,450,000
1861...	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881...	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1862...	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1882	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1863...	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	Total			
1864...	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	38 yrs	1,590,878,301	550,972,260	2,153,845,471

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	103 $\frac{3}{4}$	101 $\frac{3}{4}$	160 $\frac{3}{4}$	133 $\frac{3}{4}$	159 $\frac{3}{4}$	151 $\frac{1}{2}$	234 $\frac{3}{4}$	197 $\frac{1}{4}$	144 $\frac{1}{4}$	136 $\frac{3}{4}$	157 $\frac{3}{4}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$
February.....	104 $\frac{3}{4}$	102 $\frac{3}{4}$	172 $\frac{1}{2}$	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	161	157 $\frac{3}{4}$	216 $\frac{3}{4}$	196 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{3}{4}$	135 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{3}{4}$	135 $\frac{1}{4}$
March.....	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	171 $\frac{1}{4}$	139	169 $\frac{3}{4}$	159	201	148 $\frac{3}{4}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	124 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{3}{4}$	133 $\frac{3}{4}$
April.....	102 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	157 $\frac{3}{4}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	184 $\frac{3}{4}$	166 $\frac{1}{4}$	154 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{3}{4}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	125 $\frac{1}{4}$	141 $\frac{3}{4}$	132 $\frac{3}{4}$
May.....	104 $\frac{1}{8}$	102 $\frac{3}{4}$	154 $\frac{3}{4}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	190	168	145 $\frac{1}{8}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	125 $\frac{3}{4}$	138 $\frac{3}{4}$	135
June.....	109 $\frac{1}{2}$	103 $\frac{1}{4}$	148 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	250	193	147 $\frac{3}{4}$	135 $\frac{1}{4}$	167 $\frac{3}{4}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{3}{4}$	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
July.....	120 $\frac{1}{2}$	108 $\frac{3}{4}$	145	123 $\frac{1}{4}$	285	222	146 $\frac{1}{8}$	138 $\frac{3}{4}$	155 $\frac{3}{4}$	147	140 $\frac{5}{8}$	138
August.....	116 $\frac{1}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{3}{4}$	122 $\frac{1}{2}$	261 $\frac{3}{4}$	231 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{1}{8}$	140 $\frac{1}{4}$	152 $\frac{3}{4}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	142 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{3}{4}$
September.....	124	116 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{3}{4}$	126 $\frac{3}{4}$	254 $\frac{1}{2}$	191	145	142 $\frac{3}{4}$	147 $\frac{3}{4}$	143 $\frac{3}{4}$	146 $\frac{3}{4}$	141
October.....	133 $\frac{1}{2}$	122	153 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{3}{4}$	227 $\frac{3}{4}$	189	149	144 $\frac{1}{8}$	154 $\frac{3}{4}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{1}{4}$
November.....	133 $\frac{1}{4}$	129	154	143	260	210	148 $\frac{3}{4}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{3}{4}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{1}{4}$
December.....	134	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	152 $\frac{1}{4}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	243	212 $\frac{3}{4}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{4}$	131 $\frac{1}{4}$	137 $\frac{3}{4}$	133
Year.....	134	101 $\frac{1}{8}$	172 $\frac{1}{2}$	122 $\frac{3}{4}$	285	151 $\frac{1}{2}$	234 $\frac{3}{4}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{3}{4}$	125 $\frac{1}{8}$	146 $\frac{3}{4}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 $\frac{1}{4}$	133 $\frac{1}{4}$	136 $\frac{3}{4}$	134 $\frac{3}{4}$	123 $\frac{1}{4}$	119 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{2}$	110 $\frac{1}{8}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	114 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$
February.....	144	139 $\frac{3}{4}$	136 $\frac{1}{4}$	130 $\frac{3}{4}$	121 $\frac{1}{2}$	115 $\frac{1}{8}$	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	111	109 $\frac{1}{2}$	115 $\frac{1}{8}$	112 $\frac{3}{4}$
March.....	141 $\frac{1}{4}$	137 $\frac{3}{4}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$	130 $\frac{3}{4}$	116 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{8}$	110 $\frac{1}{8}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	109 $\frac{3}{4}$	118 $\frac{1}{2}$	114 $\frac{3}{4}$
April.....	140 $\frac{3}{4}$	137 $\frac{3}{4}$	134 $\frac{3}{4}$	131 $\frac{3}{4}$	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	109 $\frac{3}{4}$	119 $\frac{1}{8}$	116 $\frac{1}{4}$
May.....	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{1}{8}$	144 $\frac{3}{4}$	134 $\frac{1}{2}$	115 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	111	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{8}$	118 $\frac{3}{4}$	116 $\frac{3}{4}$
June.....	141 $\frac{1}{4}$	139 $\frac{3}{4}$	139 $\frac{3}{4}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	113	118 $\frac{1}{4}$	115
July.....	145 $\frac{1}{4}$	143 $\frac{1}{8}$	137 $\frac{3}{4}$	134 $\frac{1}{4}$	122 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{8}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	115 $\frac{1}{4}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	116 $\frac{3}{4}$	115
August.....	150	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	131 $\frac{3}{4}$	122	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{5}{8}$	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	116 $\frac{1}{4}$	114 $\frac{3}{4}$
September.....	145 $\frac{1}{8}$	141 $\frac{1}{4}$	162 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{3}{4}$	116 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	115 $\frac{1}{8}$	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	116 $\frac{1}{8}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$
October.....	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	133 $\frac{3}{4}$	132	128 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{8}$	115	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	115 $\frac{1}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	107 $\frac{3}{4}$
November.....	137	132	128 $\frac{3}{4}$	121 $\frac{1}{8}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	110	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	114 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{2}$	106 $\frac{1}{8}$
December.....	136 $\frac{3}{4}$	134 $\frac{3}{4}$	124	119 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{4}$	108 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{1}{2}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	108 $\frac{3}{4}$
Year.....	150	132	162 $\frac{1}{2}$	119 $\frac{1}{2}$	123 $\frac{1}{4}$	110	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	108 $\frac{3}{4}$	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	119 $\frac{3}{4}$	106 $\frac{1}{8}$

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 $\frac{1}{8}$	110 $\frac{1}{8}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	107 $\frac{1}{8}$	105 $\frac{1}{4}$	102 $\frac{3}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$
February.....	113	111 $\frac{3}{8}$	115 $\frac{3}{4}$	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	114 $\frac{1}{8}$	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	106 $\frac{1}{8}$	104 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{3}{8}$	101 $\frac{3}{8}$
March.....	113 $\frac{3}{8}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	117	114 $\frac{3}{8}$	115	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	105 $\frac{3}{8}$	104 $\frac{1}{4}$	102	100 $\frac{3}{4}$
April.....	114 $\frac{3}{8}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	115 $\frac{1}{2}$	114	113 $\frac{3}{8}$	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	107 $\frac{3}{8}$	104 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$
May.....	113 $\frac{3}{8}$	111 $\frac{3}{8}$	116 $\frac{3}{8}$	115	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	107 $\frac{3}{8}$	106 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$
June.....	112 $\frac{1}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{2}$	117 $\frac{1}{2}$	116 $\frac{1}{4}$	113	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	106 $\frac{3}{4}$	104 $\frac{3}{4}$	101	100 $\frac{1}{2}$
July.....	110 $\frac{3}{8}$	109	117 $\frac{1}{4}$	111 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	111 $\frac{3}{8}$	106 $\frac{1}{8}$	105 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{3}{4}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$
August.....	110 $\frac{1}{4}$	109 $\frac{1}{4}$	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	112 $\frac{1}{8}$	109 $\frac{3}{4}$	105 $\frac{1}{2}$	103 $\frac{3}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$
September.....	110 $\frac{1}{4}$	109 $\frac{3}{8}$	117 $\frac{3}{8}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	110 $\frac{3}{8}$	109 $\frac{1}{4}$	104	102 $\frac{3}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$
October.....	110 $\frac{3}{8}$	109 $\frac{1}{4}$	117 $\frac{3}{8}$	114 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	108 $\frac{3}{8}$	103 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$
November.....	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	110	116 $\frac{3}{8}$	114 $\frac{1}{8}$	110 $\frac{1}{8}$	108 $\frac{3}{8}$	103 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$
December.....	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	110 $\frac{1}{2}$	115 $\frac{1}{4}$	112 $\frac{3}{8}$	109	107	103 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100
Year.....	114 $\frac{3}{8}$	109	117 $\frac{3}{8}$	111 $\frac{1}{4}$	115	107	107 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	102 $\frac{3}{8}$	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-THREE YEARS, 1860-1883.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coupon.		Coupon.		Coupon.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109½	96	104½	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	98	86	97	75	95¾	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	107½	85	97½	78	107¼	87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	101	85½	110¾	91¾	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	118	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	112¾	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	99¼	111	98¾
1866	114¾	103¾	.....	.....	115¼	100¾	111	101¾	111¾	101¼	.....	.....
1867	113¼	106½	.....	.....	115¼	106¼	110⅝	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	118½	108¾	.....	.....	115¼	105⅝	112¾	104¼	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	125	111	125	109	125¼	111½	124¼	107¾	124¼	110½	122¾	107¾
1870	118½	112¾	.....	.....	116½	107	116	106¾	116¾	106¾	114¾	106¾
1871	119¾	110¼	.....	.....	115¾	108⅝	115¾	107¾	116	108	115	107
1872	120⅝	115¾	117¼	112¾	116¾	109¾	116½	110⅝	116¾	110⅝	117½	109¾
1873	123½	111½	119	109½	118⅝	105½	120½	106⅝	120½	107¾	120¾	109¾
1874	122½	117	120¾	115¾	118¾	110¾	120¾	113	121¾	111¾	121	114½
1875	126¼	118¼	123¾	118	118¾	114¼	121	114¾	122¾	115½	124½	117½
1876	124½	117	123¾	112¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	118½	108½	121	111½
1877	115¾	109½	114¾	106¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111¾	105
1878	110¾	105⅝	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105⅝	102¼	.....	.....
1879	107¾	103¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	107½	103¾	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	106½	100¾	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years,) Coupon.				5s (10-40 years) 1864.				5s of 1881. Funded.		Currency Sixes. 1898.		4½s of 1891. Funded.		4s of 1907. Funded.	
	1867.		1868.		Coupon.		Reg.		Coupon.		Reg.		Coupon.		Coupon.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	103½	92½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	102¾	89¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	103¼	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	109	106¼	.....	.....	104	97½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	114¾	105⅝	112½	107	109⅝	100½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	122¾	106¾	122¾	107¼	120¼	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	114¾	107¾	115	108	114	104¾	.....	.....	.....	.....	114¾	109⅝	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	115¾	107¼	116	107⅝	114½	107¾	.....	.....	.....	.....	116¾	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	118½	111¼	117¾	111¼	113¾	107¾	111¾	106¾	113¾	107¾	116¾	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	120¾	110	120¾	109½	115½	105	115¾	103½	116¼	106¼	116¼	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	122	115	121¼	116	116¾	111¼	115½	109¾	117	111	119	114	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	125½	118⅝	125½	118	119¾	113¾	118½	113¾	119	113⅝	125¼	117½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876	123¼	114½	124¼	116½	121¾	111½	119¼	112	119	110¾	128	120¾	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	114¾	106¾	117½	109⅝	114¾	107¾	114¾	106¾	112½	105¼	126	118	112	103¼	109	101½
1878	108⅝	104½	111¼	100¾	109¾	103¾	.....	.....	107¾	102¾	122½	117¼	105¼	101¾	102¼	99¾
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107½	101½	128	119¾	108	104	103¾	99
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104¾	101¼	130	125	112½	106¼	113¾	103
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	100¼	135	127½	115¾	110¾	118¾	111¾
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	131	116½	112¾	121¼	117¼
1883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136½	131½	115	112¾	125	118½

1882. U. S. 5s of 1881 continued at 3½ per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103¾, L. 100¼.

1882. U. S. 3 per cents., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103¾, L. 101¼.

1883, U. S. 3 per cents., option; H. 104½; L. 100¾.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1883.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50½	16	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84¼	42½	62	30¼	85½	50	123¼	82¼	149¾	85½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65¼	31¾	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39¼	93	47	128¼	91	157	115
New York Central.....	92½	69	82½	63	107¼	79¾	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136¼	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39¾	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110¼	122½	85¾
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53½	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63¼	96½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65¼	29¾	97¾	58¼	94	63
do preferred.....	71¾	48	84½	52½	83	56¾	98½	68	106¾	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113½	81¼	123½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120½	104¾
Erie.....	98½	44¼	97¾	55½	77½	52¼	82½	35½	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110½	75¾
Michigan Central.....	118¼	90½	117¼	100¼	113	102	129	106½	136½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123½	86¾	118½	95¼	159¾	110¾	217¾	154½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34½	19½	36¾	24¼	30	22	34¾	28	39	22¼
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159¾	173½	108¾	130¼	86	123¼	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118¾	88	118¾	96¼	109¾	91¼	106¼	86¼	101¼	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55½	31	53½	34	67	42½	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50¾	30½	39½	33	44¾	33¾

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110¼	92	115	100	113½	98	106½	85	109½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52¾	64¾	48¼	64½	51	62¼	21½	49¼	31¼
do preferred.....	89¼	71¾	84	71¼	82¾	72½	79½	43¼	74¾	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85½	67	91½	53	190	66¾	85	31½	62¼	34¾
do preferred.....	92¾	80¼	125	81¾	94½	83¾	116	53	74¾	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125¼	102¾	131	74	118¼	101	117¾	83¼	109½	92½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112½	100½	111¼	102¾	112½	91	106	79½	112¾	99
Erie.....	28¼	20¼	34¾	19	75	30¾	69¼	35¾	51¼	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59½	28	52½	15	34¼	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84½	98¼	86¾	97¼	57¼	84¾	67¾
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95½	68½
New York Central.....*	102½	86	103½	84¼	101½	89	106½	77¾	105¾	95¾
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41¼	23¾	55	27¼	51¼	40	49¾	21	36	21¾
Pacific Mail.....	46½	30¼	58¼	39½	102¾	53	76¾	25	51½	33¾
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109½	93¼	119¼	97	116	111¾				
Union Pacific.....	27½	9	37¾	11½	42	28¾	39½	14¼	38¼	23
Wabash.....	61¾	43½	71¾	48¼	79¼	64	75¼	32¼	55¼	18¾
Western Union Telegraph.....	46¼	30½	71¾	44¾	82½	67½	94½	43½	83¾	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1870.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1883.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45½	38	78½	45¼
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99½	109¾	21	37¾	6	45¼	13½	89¾	33½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40¼	28¾	46¾	18½	42¼	11	54¾	27½	82¼	34¾
do preferred	67¼	51	84¾	49¾	73¼	40¾	84¾	64	102¾	74¾
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48¾	33¾	45¼	32½	43¾	15	55¼	32½	94½	49¾
do preferred.....	62¾	46	67½	55¾	69½	37¾	79½	59¾	108	76¾
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109¾	100¼	111¾	98¼	105½	82½	122	98¾	150½	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	9¾	3	6¼	2½	5½	7	6¾	2¼	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	123	106½	120¾	64½	77	30¾	61¾	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110¼	125	61¼	74½	25½	59¾	34¾	89¾	38
Erie.....	35½	12¼	23¾	7¾	15	4¾	22½	7¾	49	21¼
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30¼	15¾	22¾	10½	15¾	7	16¾	10	41½	13¼
do preferred			33½	18¾	33¾	17	41½	21½	70¾	34
Lake Shore.....	80¼	51¼	68¾	43¾	73¾	45	71¾	55¾	108	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36½			41	26	39	35	89½	35
Michigan Central.....	82¼	53	65½	34¾	74¼	35¾	75	58½	98	73¾
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9½	3	14¾	7½	7½	3	7¾	2	35¾	5¾
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis							33½	29	83	35½
New York Central.....	107¾	100	117½	96	109¼	85¼	115	103¾	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40½	16½
do preferred.....									65	44¼
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32¾	14¾	24¾	5	11¾	2½	11¼	6¾	33¾	7¾
Pacific Mail.....	45¾	30¾	39¾	16¼	26¼	12¾	23¾	12½	39½	10¾
Philadelphia and Reading.....									78	60
Union Pacific.....	82¾	36	74½	57¾	73	59¾	73	61¾	95	57½
Wabash.....	21¾	2½	8	¾	20½	½	23¾	12½	62¾	17¾
do preferred.....	32	5	10½	3¾					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84¾	70¼	80½	63¾	84¾	56	102	75¼	116	88¾

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81¾	40	90	50	73	44	71¾	47¾
Central Pacific.....	97½	63	102¾	80	97¾	82¾	88	61
Central of New Jersey.....	90½	45	112	82½	97¾	63¼	90	68¼
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul..	114¼	66½	129¼	101½	128¼	96½	108½	91¾
do preferred.....	124	99	140	116¾	144¼	114½	122¼	115
Chicago and Northwestern.....	130	87¾	136	117	150¾	124	140¾	115¼
do preferred.....	146½	104	147½	131¾	175	136	157	134
Chicago and Rock Island.....	204	100½	148¾	129	140¼	122	127¼	116½
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	25¾	9½	33	18¾	21¾	3¾	7	1½
Delaware and Hudson.....	92¾	60	117	89¾	119¾	102¾	112	102½
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	107½	68½	131	107	150¼	116¼	131½	111½
Denver and Rio Grande.....	86½	61½	113¼	66	74¾	38¼	51½	21¼
Erie.....	49¾	30	52¾	40¾	43¾	33¼	40¾	26¾
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	50½	22¾	350	44¼	110	45		
do preferred.....	105	63½	121	94	111¼	72	97¾	74
Lake Shore.....	135¼	95	135¾	114½	120¼	98	114¾	92¼
Louisville and Nashville.....	174	77	109¼	79	100¾	46½	58½	40¾
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126½	84¾	105	77	100¾	77
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	49¼	28¾	54	34¾	42½	26¾	34¾	19½
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	128	50	102	63	87½	47	64¾	50½
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130¼	138	123¾	129¾	111½
New York, Ontario and Western....	32¾	20	43½	25¾	31¾	20½	53¾	23¾
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	51	32¾	54¾	28¾	53¾	23¾
do preferred.....	67½	39¾	88¾	64¾	100¾	66¾	90¾	49¾
Ohio and Mississippi.....	44½	23	60	35	42	27	36¾	21
Pacific Mail.....	62	27½	62¼	39	48¾	32¼	44¾	28
Philadelphia and Reading.....	72¾	13½	74¼	51	67½	46¾	61¾	46¼
Texas and Pacific.....	47¾	30	73¾	41¾	54¼	34	43	17¾
Union Pacific.....	113¼	80	131¾	105¼	119¾	98¼	104¾	70¾
Wabash.....	48	26½	66	34¾	39¾	23¾	36¾	15
do preferred.....	88¾	51¼	96¼	64¼	71¾	45¾	57½	29¾
Western Union Telegraph.....	116½	77½	94	77	93¾	76¾	88¾	71¾

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1882.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Mess.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.	
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
	\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.	
1825.	8 00	10 00	8 22	5 10	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7 11	8 11	10 12	12 12	14 12
1826.	8 00	10 00	13 18	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	62	83	9	14	4 25	5 75	8 11	10 12	12 12	14 12	16 12
1827.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8	12	4 37	6 50	8 11	10 12	12 12	14 12	16 12
1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4 7	10 00	12 00	12 15	46	62	9	13	4 56	8 00	8 11	10 12	12 12	14 12	16 12
1829.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4 8	10 00	12 00	12 13	48	64	8	11	5 00	8 87	9 10	11 11	13 12	15 12	17 12
1830.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5 8	7 00	12 00	10 12	48	65	8	13	4 75	6 00	9 11	11 12	13 12	15 12	17 12
1831.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5 8	6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7	11	5 00	7 25	9 11	11 12	13 12	15 12	17 12
1832.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5 7	8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7	12	5 60	7 00	9 11	11 12	13 12	15 12	17 12
1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6 9	5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9	17	5 50	6 50	8 10	10 11	12 12	14 12	16 12
1834.	8 50	10 00	12 17	5 9	5 50	6 50	11 12	53	75	10	16	4 81	5 75	8 10	10 11	12 12	14 12	16 12
1835.	8 75	13 50	13 22	6 9	5 50	9 00	11 13	70	1 12	15	20	5 37	7 87	8 12	10 13	12 14	14 15	16 16
1836.	9 25	13 50	10 26	7 12	7 00	11 00	11 13	83	1 12	12	20	6 87	10 25	9 17	11 18	13 19	15 20	17 21
1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7 12	8 50	11 00	9 12	1 00	1 15	7	17	7 00	11 62	9 15	11 16	13 17	15 18	17 19
1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6 10	7 00	9 50	9 12	76	1 00	9	12	7 00	9 00	10 15	12 16	14 17	16 18	18 19
1839.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8 12	6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	10 14	12 15	14 16	16 17	18 18
1840.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5 9	6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8	10	4 62	6 50	4 10	6 11	8 12	10 13	12 14
1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3 7	6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9	11	4 68	7 50	4 9	6 10	8 11	10 12	12 13
1842.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5 9	5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7	9	4 25	6 37	4 9	6 10	8 11	10 12	12 13
1843.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4 6	4 50	6 00	6 9	48	60	5	8	4 43	5 62	3 9	5 10	7 11	9 12	11 13
1844.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3 7	4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5	9	4 25	5 00	3 9	5 10	7 11	9 12	11 13
1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4	9	4 31	7 00	5 10	7 11	9 12	11 13	13 14
1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6	9	4 00	6 00	5 11	7 12	9 13	11 14	13 15
1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	64	1 10	7	12	5 50	8 25	6 13	8 14	10 15	12 16	14 17
1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5	8	5 25	6 62	5 11	7 12	9 13	11 14	13 15
1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5 7	5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6	11	4 93	6 12	6 11	8 12	10 13	12 14	14 15
1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4 8	5 00	7 00	7 14	55	72	11	14	4 93	6 25	6 11	8 12	10 13	12 14	14 15
1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4 8	4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8	14	4 00	5 12	7 11	9 12	11 13	13 14	15 16
1852.	8 25	17 00	15 29	6 9	5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8	10	4 25	6 00	8 10	10 11	12 12	14 13	16 14
1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8 10	5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10	11	4 87	7 50	8 10	10 11	12 12	14 13	16 14
1854.	8 00	13 00	15 24	6 12	6 00	7 50	8 12	76	98	8	10	7 25	10 75	7 11	9 12	11 13	13 14	15 16
1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6 12	5 50	7 50	8 12	93	1 15	7	11	7 50	10 18	8 11	10 12	12 13	14 15	16 16
1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6 11	5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9	12	5 20	8 31	9 11	11 12	13 13	15 14	17 15
1857.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5 14	6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13	15	4 25	6 70	6 10	8 11	10 12	12 13	14 15
1858.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3 10	5 00	6 00	9 12	58	1 03	9	13	3 75	5 25	9 13	11 14	13 15	15 16	17 17
1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2 11	5 25	5 50	10 13	76	1 05	11	12	4 00	6 50	9 12	11 13	13 14	15 16	17 17
1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9 12	5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10	11	4 25	5 50	10 13	12 14	14 15	16 16	18 17
1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2 10	4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11	28	3 90	5 65	7 11	9 12	11 13	13 14	15 16
1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4 13	4 25	8 50	10 33	50	75	20	68	4 20	5 85	5 9	7 10	9 11	11 12	13 13
1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8 16	7 00	11 00	26 33	68	1 23	54	88	5 10	8 00	5 8	7 9	9 10	11 12	13 13
1864.	5 00	16 00	21 48	12 27	9 00	15 00	33 52	1 25	1 97	72	1 90	7 15	11 75	11 17	13 18	15 19	17 20	19 21
1865.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10 16	8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	33	1 22	5 00	8 80	11 23	13 24	15 25	17 26	19 27
1866.	11 00	21 50	25 60	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	1 32	32	52	5 25	11 70	11 22	13 23	15 24	17 25	19 26
1867.	12 00	28 00	15 48	7 20	6 50	8 50	17 19	1 00	1 40	15	36	6 25	11 30	10 16	12 17	14 18	16 19	18 20
1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7 19	6 50	11 50	16 17	1 01	1 41	16	33	5 50	9 75	11 18	13 19	15 20	17 21	19 22
1869.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11 23	6 50	10 50	11 13	75	1 16	25	35	4 95	6 40	17 24	19 25	21 26	23 27	25 28
1870.	5 00	16 00	18 46	5 18	4 50	8 50	11 13	76	1 15	15	26	4 50	6 05	9 14	11 15	13 16	15 17	17 18
1871.	8 00	18 00	12 42	5 16	5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15	25	4 60	7 00	6 13	8 14	10 15	12 16	14 17
1872.	4 00	12 00	20 39	10 19	3 75	6 25	16 19	61	80	18	25	5 25	6 80	6 9	8 10	10 11	12 12	14 13
1873.	8 00	12 00	18 50	8 16	5 00	6 50	19 23	50	77	13	21	4 62	7 25	5 10	7 11	9 12	11 13	13 14
1874.	8 25	11 50	18 39	12 17	4 55	5 55	16 28	53	84	15	19	4 25	7 00	8 11	10 12	12 13	14 15	16 16
1875.	8 00	10 00	17 28	9 16	4 40	5 55	17 21	49	76	13	17	4 00	6 50	9 11	11 12	13 13	15 14	17 15
1876.	8 50	11 00	15 33	8 13	3 75	5 55	16 20	38	49	11	13	4 00	6 00	7 13	9 14	11 15	13 16	15 17
1877.	9 50	11 25	13 24	8 16	3 25	3 75	15 21	41	58	11	13	4 75	8 00	10 14	12 15	14 16	16 17	18 18
1878...	9 00	13 50	6 20	3 14	2 75	4 50	14 19	45	60	9	12	3 75	5 50	7 12	9 13	11 14	13 15	15 16
1879...	9 50	11 00	9 24	5 13	2 15	3 25	13 17 1/2	44	64	9 1/2	13 1/2	3 60	6 40	7 12	9 13	11 14	13 15	15 16
1880...	8 50	10 25	14 30	6 14 1/2	3 50	4 45	11 17 1/2	48 1/2	61	11	13 1/2	3 75	5 75	8 11 1/2	10 12	12 13	14 15	16 16
1881...	9 50	13 00	12 30	6 14	4 00	4 65	10 14 1/2	48	76	9 1/2	13	4 10	6 65	9 14 1/2	11 15	13 16	15 17	17 18
1882	11 50	16 00	16 38	9 13	4 40	4 75	11 11 1/2	63	109	11 1/2	13	4 65	8 75	11 16 1/2	13 17	15 18	17 19	19 20

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1882.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessities of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war,

Year.	Hops.	Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.	Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.	
	lb.	Ton.		Ton.		lb.	lb.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.	
	L. H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L. H.	L. H.	L. H.	L. H.	L. H.	L. H.	L. H.		
	cts.	\$		\$		cts.	cts.	\$		cts.	cts.		cts.	
1825...	13 25	85 00	120 00	35 00	75 00	7 10	21 25	5 00	5 75	28	43	26	40	
1826 ..	10 25	85 00	100 00	50 00	70 00	7 9	18 24	4 50	5 75	28	36	42	60	
1827 ..	8 18	77 00	95 00	50 00	55 00	7 10	17 24	4 75	6 12	31	39	31	56	
1828...	5 10	77 50	82 50	50 00	55 00	6 9	18 24	4 75	6 50	30	36	24	37	
1829..	4 11	72 50	82 50	40 00	55 00	4 6	18 23	4 87	6 00	27	33	27	46	
1830 ..	10 15	72 50	77 50	40 00	50 00	5 13	18 22	5 00	6 37	28	33	26	40	
1831...	8 17	70 00	80 00	40 00	47 50	8 11	19 24	5 50	6 75	25	34	27	48	
1832...	12 37	70 00	75 00	40 00	47 50	6 10	17 25	4 75	6 50	26	35	38	56	
1833 ..	17 38	71 00	75 00	37 50	47 50	7 11	16 20	6 25	7 00	27	36	30	48	
1834...	10 20	67 00	75 00	37 50	48 00	7 9	14 19	6 00	6 62	27	31	28	48	
1835...	11 19	67 50	75 00	38 00	42 50	7 11	14 20	6 00	8 25	26	36	33	75	
1836...	12 17	75 00	105 00	38 00	62 50	11 17	14 23	8 00	10 62	32	48	40	75	
1837...	5 9	85 00	105 00	40 00	70 00	6 15	15 24	8 00	10 75	32	45	40	75	
1838...	4 17	85 00	97 50	37 50	55 00	7 15	16 22	10 50	12 18	28	45	25	60	
1839 ..	15 18	82 50	95 00	37 50	45 00	8 15	17 25	12 00	14 62	26	36	30	60	
1840..	18 62	70 00	82 50	32 50	40 00	7 12	17 22	11 00	14 50	20	30	24	43	
1841..	12 40	60 00	75 00	32 00	37 50	6 9	19 22	12 00	14 75	20	28	37	50	
1842...	10 16	50 00	62 50	23 50	35 00	5 8	16 20	8 00	12 25	16	24	25	53	
1843...	6 12	55 00	60 00	22 50	32 00	5 8	15 18	7 62	11 00	18	31	27	34	
1844...	7 15	57 50	65 00	30 00	35 00	5 7	14 17	9 75	12 25	27	31	27	37	
1845...	12 33	62 50	85 00	30 00	52 50	6 8	14 16	11 50	14 00	22	37	29	51	
1846...	11 35	75 00	80 00	35 00	42 50	5 8	11 14	8 37	13 50	22	34	28	48	
1847...	8 15	70 00	77 50	30 00	42 50	6 11	11 18	8 12	11 75	30	38	39	65	
1848...	3 7	50 00	70 00	25 00	37 50	6 9	12 16	7 00	11 00	20	28	32	51	
1849 ..	6 17	40 00	55 00	22 50	27 50	6 8	13 17	8 12	13 50	20	32	33	49	
1850 ..	8 19	40 00	45 00	21 00	24 00	6 7	14 17	8 50	12 50	22	33	37	51	
1851...	24 63	33 50	41 00	19 00	25 00	7 10	13 16	8 50	11 75	28	33	65	80	
1852 ..	17 47	34 00	55 00	19 00	31 00	9 12	12 18	8 37	12 50	27	35	75	86	
1853 ..	18 40	55 00	75 00	28 50	38 00	9 12	17 21	11 50	16 00	26	33	41	52	
1854 ..	22 46	62 50	77 50	32 00	42 50	9 11	18 25	15 12	19 00	19	29	45	75	
1855...	5 27	55 00	65 00	26 50	37 00	9 12	19 25	18 50	22 00	23	40	42	82	
1856...	4 13	50 00	65 00	29 00	37 00	9 14	24 30	19 00	23 00	42	75	35	50	
1857...	3 12	52 00	62 50	28 00	37 50	10 16	25 33	19 00	22 00	35	80	40	66	
1858...	4 10	44 00	55 00	22 00	27 00	8 12	21 26	9 50	14 00	26	52	40	53	
1859..	8 18	42 50	50 00	22 00	31 50	10 12	20 27	15 25	16 75	36	51	36	58	
1860..	6 25	41 00	44 00	20 50	27 00	10 13	20 22	15 00	18 50	36	55	37	47	
1861...	6 32	38 00	50 00	20 00	24 50	8 10	17 22	7 50	14 75	30	55	30	47	
1862...	12 23	50 00	70 00	21 00	33 00	7 10	20 31	9 00	16 50	32	55	37	67	
1863...	15 30	65 00	76 00	32 50	45 00	9 12	26 32	15 50	18 50	35	62	53	90	
1864...	20 52	105 00	220 00	43 00	80 00	12 24	31 46	18 00	28 00	65	1 25	86	1 02	
1865...	10 65	100 00	130 00	40 00	55 00	15 29	30 40	15 25	25 00	65	1 50	45	90	
1866...	25 70	94 00	115 00	42 00	55 00	12 22	30 39	20 00	26 00	66	1 25	55	85	
1867...	40 70	80 00	100 00	38 00	49 00	11 14	28 33	14 50	21 50	65	1 20	67	94	
1868...	5 55	80 00	95 00	35 00	45 75	12 20	25 30	14 25	22 50	60	1 05	Nominal.		
1869 ..	8 28	85 00	95 00	34 50	45 00	16 21	28 32	21 50	28 00	65	1 05	62	84	
1870...	3 27	70 00	90 00	31 00	37 00	12 18	27 31	27 00	30 00	65	1 20	52	69	
1871...	8 65	70 00	95 00	30 00	39 00	9 13	26 30	13 00	27 50	50	75	42	70	
1872...	20 75	85 00	120 00	33 50	61 00	7 10	27 31	10 00	25 00	48	86	42	57	
1873...	35 55	75 00	110 00	37 00	52 00	7 9	25 31	12 00	24 00	61	97	42	58	
1874...	22 45	55 00	80 00	33 00	45 00	8 16	28 30	8 50	22 00	60	85	38	53	
1875...	15 45	50 00	62 50	29 00	41 00	13 16	27 30	7 00	24 00	54	80	30	64	
1876...	15 37	40 00	54 00	27 50	34 00	12 14	21 29	11 50	23 00	50	68	28	35	
1877...	10 32	44 80	48 72	25 00	28 00	8 12	23 30	8 50	15 00	40	50	22	46	
1878...	5 12	42 50	45 00	21 50	26 50	6 9	19 23	9 00	20 00	36	50	29	45	
1879...	6 45	45 00	78 50	19 00	30 50	5 8	18 29	12 50	20 00	32	50	31	50	
1880 ..	17 39½	50 00	85 00	21 00	35 00	7 9	23 31	10 00	20 00	40	65	36	49	
1881...	12 30	53 75	65 00	22 00	26 00	9 13	21 26	15 40	26 00	48	66	42	52	
1882	17 113	56 00	67 20	23 00	26 50	10 14	21 25	10 00	22 00	53	75	37½	72	

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1882.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.		L. H.	
	\$		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.	
1825...	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	75	1 06	25	31 30	38			
1826...	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6 10	3 8	84	1 02	26	36 28	38			
1827...	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6 10	3 6	90	1 25	25	35 20	30			
1828...	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 25	6 10	3 6	95	1 62	20	26 20	30			
1829...	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5 9	5 7	1 00	1 75	20	26 18	27			
1830...	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6 9	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	32 16	30			
1831...	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4 7	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	37 20	35			
1832...	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	1 75	2 50	5 7	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	35 20	35			
1833...	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5 9	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36 27	35			
1834...	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29 25	35			
1835...	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6 9	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38 25	40			
1836...	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	1 60	2 12	7 11	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44 35	50			
1837...	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5 8	3 9	1 55	2 10	20	48 26	50			
1838...	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6 8	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43 28	40			
1839...	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6 8	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46 37	40			
1840...	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4 8	3 16	95	1 25	21	30 20	35			
1841...	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4 7	4 14	90	1 50	19	25 20	30			
1842...	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3 7	2 9	83	1 30	16	21 18	22			
1843...	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24 18	24			
1844...	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5 7	2 6	82	1 12	21	29 25	37			
1845...	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28 24	30			
1846...	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5 8	2 7	80	1 35	18	25 18	28			
1847...	10 25	16 00	8 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34 22	30			
1848...	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	1 25	1 55	10 15	3 8	95	1 40	21	27 20	30			
1849...	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4 6	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28 25	32			
1850...	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4 7	5 14	1 09	1 50	23	27 30	35			
1851...	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4 6	3 14	93	1 22	20	27 30	41			
1852...	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	3 5	3 9	1 03	1 15	20	25 26	42			
1853...	13 00	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4 6	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32 38	44			
1854...	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3 6	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41 25	40			
1855...	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43 24	34			
1856...	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	1 30	2 17	25	36 30	38			
1857...	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9 11	7 20	1 25	1 95	21	37 30	44			
1858...	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 18	1 20	1 50	21	35 27	32			
1859...	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	29 34	45			
1860...	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27 34	40			
1861...	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	1 20	1 60	15	21 22	45			
1862...	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7 11	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39 40	65			
1863...	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7 14	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	78 62	80			
1864...	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11 25	8 55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03 75	1 10			
1865...	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	11 17	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25 70	77			
1866...	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10 15	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33 25	27			
1867...	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9 10	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32 25	37			
1868...	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9 12	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30 34	37			
1869...	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14 32	35			
1870...	20 00	30 00	5 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9 10	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05 34	45			
1871...	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 80	3 25	7 10	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95 32	63			
1872...	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7 9	9 16	1 65	2 10	82	91 45	67			
1873...	13 00	19 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7 9	9 16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05 35	57			
1874...	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7 8	7 25	93	1 35	92	1 03 36	48			
1875...	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7 9	9 28	92	1 37	93	1 19 38	48			
1876...	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7 10	7 19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10 25	43			
1877...	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7 10	7 16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09 32	43			
1878...	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 ½ 8	4 ¼ 7	83	1 31	1 03	1 14 20	33			
1879...	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6 9	4 ¼ 7 ½	1 10	1 56	1 05	1 17 27	50			
1880...	10 50	18 00	5 50	8 00	1 20	2 50	6 ¾ 7 ¾	5 5 ¾	1 03	1 59	1 10	1 15 25	45			
1881...	12 75	20 00	5 00	7 75	95	2 25	6 8 ¾	5 ½ 12	1 14	1 56	1 13 ½	1 20 21	47			
1882...	16 25	24 00	5 25	8 50	1 00	2 20	6 7 ¾	5 ½ 9	1 03	1 43	1 11	1 18 37	48			

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	Den-mark	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.90	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....	.....	3.72	4.85	3.82	3.90	6.50-7.83	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00	.....	4.00	3.60	3.45	7.58-9.13	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80	.....	6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.33-8.25	9-12	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....	.....	.....	3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25	.....	.....
Laborers, Porters, etc.	3.00	.....	.....	2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40	.....	.....	3.80	4.35	7.68-10.13	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00	.....	5.50	3.60	3.90	7.13-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....	.....	4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....	.....	3.30	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....	.....	4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-0 7.30	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Swit-zerland	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	Cents	Cents.	Cents	Cents	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Beef—Roast...lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12½
Corned...lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.	.....	.....	10	13	.....	9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3½-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	20-50	25	22	28	36	29-38	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.	.....	.....	\$4.25	\$11.00	.....	\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.25	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	30-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.	.....	4	5½	10	7	3½-4½	3-4	2½-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22	.....	12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.	.....	.....	4	7	5	5-9	8-10	3-6
Mutton, fore qr.lb	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	5-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3½-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22	.....	12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage.lb.	20	16	19	20	.....	18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes..bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.	.....	.....	9	6	.....	3½-8	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.	.....	.....	10	4	.....	5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20	.....	11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.	.....	.....	75	.....	50	40 88	50-60	25-\$1.00

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1884.

State.	Capital.	Governor.	Term Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alabama	Montgomery...	Edward A. O'Neal..D	.2	Dec. 1, '82	Dec. 1, '84	\$3,000
Arkansas	Little Rock....	James H. Berry....D	.2	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '85	3,000
California.....	Sacramento ...	George Stoneman..D	.4	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 3, '87	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver	James B. Grant....D	.2	Jan. 9, '83	Jan. 9, '85	5,000
Connecticut	Hartford.....	Thos. M. Waller...D	.2	Jan. 3, '83	Jan. 3, '85	2,000
Delaware.....	Dover	Chas. C. Stockley..D	.4	Jan.21, '83	Jan.21, '87	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee....	Wm. D. Bloxham..D	.4	Jan. 4, '81	Jan. 6, '85	3,500
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	H. M. McDaniel ¹ ..D	.2	May, '83	Nov.3, '84	3,000
Illinois.....	Springfield....	John M. Hamilton..R	.4	Feb. 6, '83	Jan.12, '85	6,000
Indiana	Indianapolis ...	Albert G. Porter...R	.4	Jan.10, '81	Jan.12, '85	5,000
Iowa	Des Moines	Buren R. Sherman..R	.2	Jan.14, '84	Jan.11, '86	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	George W. Glick...D	.2	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 9, '85	3,000
Kentucky.....	Frankfort	J. Proctor Knott..D	.4	Sept.5, '83	Sept.7, '87	5,000
Louisiana ²	Baton Rouge ..	Sam'l D. McEnery..D	.4	Oct.17, '81	May19, '84	4,000
Maine	Augusta.....	Frederick Robie...R	.2	Jan. 3, '83	Jan. 7, '85	2,000
Maryland	Annapolis.....	Robert M. McLane..D	.4	Jan. 2, '84	Jan. 4, '88	4,500
Massachusetts..	Boston	Geo. D. Robinson..R	.1	Jan. 2, '84	Jan. 7, '85	4,000
Michigan.....	Lansing	Josiah W. Begole*..D	.2	Jan. 1, '83	Jan. 1, '85	1,000
Minnesota	St. Paul.....	Lucius F. Hubbard..R	.2	Jan. 7, '84	Jan. 4, '86	3,800
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	Robert Lowry.....D	.4	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 5, '86	4,000
Missouri	Jefferson City..	Thos.T.Crittenden..D	.4	Jan.10, '81	Jan.12, '85	5,000
Nebraska	Lincoln	James W. Dawes...R	.2	Jan. 4, '83	Jan. 8, '85	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City....	Jewett D. Adams...D	.4	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '87	5,000
New Hampshire	Concord	Samuel W. Hale...R	.2	June7, '83	June4, '85	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	Leon Abbett.....D	.3	Jan.15, '84	Jan.18, '87	5,000
New York	Albany.....	Grover Cleveland..D	.3	Jan. 1, '83	Jan. 1, '86	10,000
North Carolina.	Raleigh.....	Thomas J. Jarvis...D	.4	Jan. 1, '81	Jan. 1, '85	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus	George Hoadly....D	.2	Jan.14, '84	Jan.11, '86	4,000
Oregon ³	Salem	Zenas F. Moody....R	.4	Sep.13, '82	Jan. 1, '87	1,500
Pennsylvania ..	Harrisburg	Robt. E. Pattison..D	.4	Jan.16, '83	Jan.18, '87	10,000
Rhode Island. }	Newport and					
	Providence..	Augustus O. Bourn..R	.1	May29, '83	May27, '84	1,000
South Carolina.	Columbia	Hugh S. Thompson..D	.2	Dec30, '82	Dec 30, '84	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville	William B. Bate...D	.2	Jan.15, '83	Jan.15, '85	4,000
Texas	Austin	John Ireland.....D	.2	Jan.15, '83	Jan.15, '85	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	John L. Barstow...R	.2	Oct. 5, '82	Oct. 4, '84	1,000
Virginia	Richmond.....	W. E. Cameron, Re.D	.4	Jan. 1, '82	Jan. 1, '86	5,000
West Virginia..	Wheeling	Jacob B. Jackson..D	.4	Mar. 4, '81	Mar. 4, '85	2,700
Wisconsin ⁴	Madison.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk..R	.2	Jan. 2, '82	Jan. 5, '85	5,000

Democratic Governors, 26.
Democratic Legislatures, 21.

Republican Governors, 12.
Republican Legislatures, 17.

* Elected by a fusion of the Democratic and Greenback parties.

Governors of the Territories, 1884.

Territory.	Capital.	Governor.	Term Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Arizona	Prescott	Frederick Tritle ..R	.4	Feb. 6, '82	Feb. 6, '86	\$2,600
Dakota.	Bismarck.....	Neh. G. Ordway....R	.4	May22, '80	May22, '84	2,600
Idaho	Boisé City.....	John N. Irwin.....R	.4	Mar. 2, '83	Mar. 2, '87	2,600
Montana	Helena	J. Schuyler Crosby..R	.4	Aug.4, '82	Aug.4, '86	2,600
New Mexico....	Santa Fé.....	Lionel A. Sheldon..R	.4	May 5, '81	May 5, '85	2,600
Utah	Salt Lake City..	Eli H. Murray.....R	.4	Jan.27, '80	Jan.27, '84	2,600
Washington	Olympia.....	William A. Newell..R	.4	Apr 26, '80	Apr 26, '84	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	William Hale.....R	.4	Aug.3, '82	Aug.3, '86	2,600

¹ Elected in place of Alexander H. Stephens, deceased, for the residue of his term.

² Lieutenant-Governor McEnery succeeded Governor Wiltz, deceased, at the date named.

³ The Oregon Legislature, in 1882, made the term of Governor and other officers elected for 4 years terminate in January, thus giving 4 years and 4 months (nearly) to officers chosen in 1882.

⁴ In Wisconsin a constitutional amendment was adopted in 1882, making elections biennial, at the same time extending the term of the Governor and other officers to 3 years, for the present term only.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

The following statement of the Finances of the Thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the Officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAX-ABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfun'd.		Real.	Personal.	
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>
Alabama	Oct. 1, '83.	9,164,600	2,999,423	906,807	91,740,536	64,285,883	65
Arkansas	Oct. 1, '83.	2,454,000	2,689,000	750,000	75,000,000	48,000,000	70
California ¹	July 1, '82.	3,303,000	None.	3,934,184	446,219,940	161,152,822	59 6-10
Colorado	Dec. 1, '82.	None.	233,688	295,104	73,776,109, real and personal.....		40
Connecticut.....	Jan. 1, '83.	4,272,100	None.	1,630,536	228,487,700	95,901,223	12½
Delaware ²	Jan. 1, '83.	781,750	None.	117,458	.....	.....	.....
Florida	Jan. 1, '83.	1,276,500	31,287	317,625	56,000,000, real and personal.....		50
Georgia	Oct. 1, '82.	9,624,135	.....	741,824	148,057,235	106,195,395	30
Illinois	Oct. 1, '82.	None.	None.	2,740,000	817,914,723	180,442,970	32
Indiana	Nov. 1, '81.	4,876,608	.....	2,764,851	541,110,434	220,858,071	30
Iowa	Dec. 1, '83.	245,435	.....	1,228,216	463,824,466	98,809,203	20
Kansas	July 1, '83.	1,120,175	.....	1,512,668	127,863,782	75,320,717	43
Kentucky.....	Oct. 10, '83.	180,394	400,000	2,482,696	278,134,467	96,420,512	47½
Louisiana	Jan. 1, '82.	13,195,933	3,959,000	1,714,984	122,889,315	58,570,646	60
Maine.....	Jan. 1, '83.	5,749,900	.....	1,063,510	265,978,716, real and personal.....		40
Maryland ³	Oct. 1, '83.	11,269,820	.....	2,097,377	466,089,380, real and personal.....		18¾
Massachusetts ⁴	Jan. 1, '83.	32,511,681	.....	2,902,546	1,262,698,224	515,682,475	3½
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, '83.	309,150	.....	1,021,091	810,000,000, real and personal.....		12½
Minnesota.....	Dec. 1, '83.	4,506,000	.....	781,762	244,043,847	67,159,588	18½
Mississippi	Jan. 1, '82.	2,685,867	..... ⁵	348,869	87,596,173	39,158,754	22
Missouri.....	Jan. 1, '83.	13,979,000	.....	2,839,523	478,454,266	170,813,976	40
Nebraska.....	Dec. 1, '82.	499,267	.....	982,012	61,700,259	48,843,385	74
Nevada.....	Nov. 7, '83.	555,000	.....	246,324	19,152,542	8,216,714	90
New Hampshire	June 1, '83.	3,306,600	100	398,692	112,911,992	100,085,140	19
New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, '82.	1,796,300	.....	1,200,906	452,062,356	125,922,571	25
New York.....	Oct. 1, '82.	9,109,055	..... ⁶	7,690,416	2,432,661,378	351,021,189	32½
North Carolina..	Nov. 1, '83.	11,270,345	4,151,700	700,000	104,742,911	62,995,728	28
Ohio	Nov 15, '83.	4,901,635	.....	4,553,242	1,116,681,655	518,229,079	29
Oregon	Sept. 1, '82.	304,020	.....	258,000	59,256,175, real and personal.....		55
Pennsylvania ⁷ ..	Dec. 1, '83.	20,225,083	880,719	6,346,540	Not taxed.	111,362,731	30
Rhode Island ...	Jan. 1, '83.	1,414,500	None.	492,796	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina..	Nov. 1, '83.	6,103,025	6,531,290	351,910	87,132,401	48,249,939	46
Tennessee	Jan. 1, '82.	20,206,300	6,336,550	954,903	195,635,100	16,133,338	20
Texas	Sept. 1, '82.	4,447,700	.....	1,396,170	520,000,000, real and personal.....		30
Vermont	Aug. 1, '83.	No debt.	.....	278,397	106,372,797	46,218,508	10
Virginia.....	Dec. 1, '81.	29,614,793	2,037,560	1,523,320	234,272,951	70,391,078	50
West Virginia..	Prohibited by Constitution.			600,992	106,910,444	39,637,735	30
Wisconsin.....	Oct. 1, '83.	2,252,057	.....	975,931	353,068,413	103,256,758	15½
Aggregate		237,511,758	30,250,317	61,434,095	\$17,026,307,374		

¹ California holds in trust her own School and University funds, \$2,790,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$606,500.

² Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property.

³ The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.

⁴ Massachusetts held \$14,285,782 in Sinking Fund.

⁵ Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$1,818,145 on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$322,615.

⁶ New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1882, \$2,422,982.

⁷ Pennsylvania held, December 1, 1882, \$2,077,074 in Sinking Fund; in stock of incorporated companies, interest paying, \$7,300,000; net debt \$13,794,328.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL ELECTIONS.

STATES.	Times for Elec- tion.	ELECTIONS.—STATE.	Next Election. Date.	ELECTIONS.—Congress- ional and Presidential.	Next Election. Date.
		Month and Day.		Month and Day.	
Alabama.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Arkansas.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Sept.....	Sep 1, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
California ^a	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Colorado.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Connecticut.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Delaware.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Florida.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Georgia.....	Bien.	1st Wed. Oct.....	Oct 1, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Illinois.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Indiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Iowa ¹	Ann.	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Oct.	Nov. 4 '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Kansas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Kentucky.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Louisiana ^b	Bien.	Tu. aft. 3 Mon. Apr.	Apr 22, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Maine.....	Bien.	2nd Mon. Sept.....	Sep 8, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Maryland.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Massachusetts...	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Michigan.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Mississippi ^a	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Missouri ^a	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Nevada ^a	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
New Hampshire.	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
New Jersey.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
New York ^a	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
North Carolina..	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Ohio ²	Ann.	2nd Tu. Oct.....	Oct 14, '84	2nd Tu. Oct.....	Oct 14, '84
Oregon ^a	Bien.	1st Mon. June.....	June 2, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Pennsylvania....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Rhode Island....	Ann.	1st Wed. April.....	Apr 2, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
South Carolina..	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Texas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Vermont.....	Bien.	1st Tu. Sept.....	Sep 2, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
West Virginia ^a ..	Bien.	2nd Tu. Oct.....	Oct 14, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Wisconsin ³	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
TERRITORIES:					
Arizona.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Dakota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Idaho.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Montana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
New Mexico.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Utah.....	Ann.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Washington.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 4, '84

^a In these States the Governor and State officers are elected quadrennially, and the Legislature (or the members of the Assembly) every two years.

^b In Louisiana, the Legislature and State officers are elected quadrennially; members of Congress biennially.

¹ In Presidential election years, Iowa's election day is the Tuesday after 1st Monday in November.

² The Ohio election, for State Ticket and Congress, is in October; for Presidential electors, in November.

³ Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election from annual to biennial.

By act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President, is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different date to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

**Numbers, Term of Office, Salaries, and Time of Meeting of
State and Territorial Legislatures.**

STATES.	Sessions.	Month and Day.	Next Legislature meets.	Limit of Session	No. of Senators.	No. of Reps.	Term of Sen's.	Term of Rep's.	SALARY.
Alabama.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Nov..	Nov. 11, '84	50 days	33	100	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Arkansas	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	31	94	4	2	\$6 a day.
California	Bien	1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1..	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	40	80	4	2	\$8 a day & 10c. mileage & \$5.
Colorado.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '85	40 days	26	49	4	2	\$4 a day & 15c. mile
Connecticut	Ann	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 9, '84	None.	24	249	2	1	\$300 & mileage.
Delaware... ..	Bien	1st Tu. Jan	Jan. 6, '85	None.	9	21	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.
Florida	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	32	76	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile
Georgia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Nov.....	Nov. 5, '84	40 days ³	44	175	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Illinois.....	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	51	153	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$50.
Indiana.....	Bien	Thur. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 8, '85	60 days	50	100	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile
Iowa.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan	Jan. 14, '84	None.	50	100	4	2	\$55 a year
Kansas.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 13, '85	50 days	40	125	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Kentucky.....	Bien	Last day Dec.....	Dec. 31, '84	60 days ³	38	100	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Louisiana.....	Bien	2d Mon. May.....	May 12, '81	60 days	36	98	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.
Maine.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	31	151	2	2	\$150 & 20c. mile.
Maryland.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 2, '84	90 days	26	91	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Massachusetts ..	Ann	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 2, '84	None.	40	240	1	1	\$500 a year.
Michigan	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	32	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile
Minnesota	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	47	103	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Mississippi	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 8, '84	None.	37	120	4	2	\$400 a year.
Missouri.....	Bien	Wed. aft. Jan. 1.....	Jan. 7, '85	70 days	34	141	4	2	\$5 a day & mileage, & \$30.
Nebraska.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	40 days	33	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mileage.
Nevada	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	20	40	4	2	\$8 a day & 40c. mile
New Hampshire	Bien	1st Wed. June.....	June 3, '85	None.	24	321	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.
New Jersey.....	Ann	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 8, '84	None.	21	60	3	1	\$500 a year.
New York.....	Ann	1st Tu. Jan	Jan. 1, '84	None.	32	128	2	1	\$1,500 a year & 10c. mileage.
North Carolina ..	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	60 days	50	120	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Ohio ¹	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '84	None.	33	195	2	2	\$5.00 yr. & 12c. mile
Oregon.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 5, '85	40 days	30	60	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Pennsylvania....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	150 days	50	201	4	2	\$1,000 for 100 days, \$.0 pr diem, 5c mile.
Rhode Island ² ...	Ann	Last Tu. May.....	May 27, '84	None.	36	72	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile
South Carolina...	Ann	4th Tu. Nov	Nov. 25, '84	None.	35	124	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile
Tennessee.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan	Jan. 5, '85	75 days	33	99	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile
Texas	Bien	2d Tu. Jan	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	31	106	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Vermont	Bien	1st Wed. Oct.....	Oct. 1, '84	None.	30	240	2	2	\$3 a day.
Virginia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Dec	Dec. 2, '85	90 days	40	100	4	2	\$540 a year.
West Virginia...	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 14, '85	45 days	26	65	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Wisconsin.....	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 14, '85	None.	33	100	4	2	\$500 a year & 10c. mileage.
TERRITORIES.									
Arizona.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '84	60 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day and 20c. mileage.
Dakota	Bien	2d Tu. Jan	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Idaho	Bien	2d Mon. Dec... ..	Dec. 8, '84	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Montana	Bien	2d Mon. Jan... ..	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
New Mexico.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '84	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Utah.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Washington.....	Bien	1st Mon. Oct	Oct. 5, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Wyoming.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan	Jan. 8, '84	60 days	12	24	2	2	

¹ In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

² The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session to be holden annually at Providence.

Unless extended by special vote.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Squ're Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts.....	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,193,600
New York.....	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,468,800
New Jersey.....	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware.....	Dec. 7, 1787	2,050	1,312,000
Maryland	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina.....	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina.....	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's.		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky ..	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont	Out of N.H & N.Y.	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee..	Out of North Ca.	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio.....	Ordinance 1787...	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,278,400
Louisiana..	March 3, 1805.	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana	May 7, 1800.	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi	April 7, 1798.	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois.....	February 3, 1809.	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	56,650	36,256,000
Alabama ...	March 3, 1817.	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine	Out of Mass .....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri ...	June 4, 1812.	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas...	March 2, 1819.	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan...	January 11, 1805.	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida.....	March 30, 1822.	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,680	37,555,200
Iowa.....	June 12, 1838.	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1846	56,025	35,856,000
Texas	Annexed	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin..	April 20, 1836.	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California..	From Mexico.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,350,400
Minnesota..	March 3, 1849.	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,353,600
Oregon	August 14, 1848.	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Nevada	March 2, 1861.	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska...	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado...	Feb. 28, 1861.	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,925	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres...	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.90
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1880	5,520,009	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro..	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,324,810	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.65
Chili.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	2,096,400	14,784	133.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,405,290	204,030	180.83
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland..	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.02
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,979,423	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,452,639	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,700,118	146,568	234.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,598	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	s'Gravenhage..	1880	4,060,592	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,980	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,550,699	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg..	1880	98,356,100	8,138,541	10.11
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1880	1,700,211	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,625,860	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1881	4,565,668	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople..	Est.	25,036,480	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1877	447,000	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,275,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,020	72,332,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,800	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	93,491,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,890	62,649,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,690	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130		
	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214	†70	44,800
Alaska.....	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,390	365,529,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF
NATIONS.
Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

Countries.	Fiscal Year.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expendi- tures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argentine Republic.	1882	103,621,461	26,763,985	19,848,982	61,246,163	60,389,052
Australasia ²	1882	479,827,910	103,017,920	95,703,290	263,540,780	241,844,705
Austria-Hungary...	1882	1,687,600,000	46,859,819	46,856,818	336,000,000	376,000,000
Austria proper.....	1882	220,557,008	179,262,317	231,500,000	(In Austria	(Hungary.)
Hungary proper	1882	500,266,071	120,786,885	126,233,560	(In Austria	(Hungary.)
Belgium	1882	294,062,230	59,329,400	60,715,115	326,179,280	260,054,000
Bolivia	1881	21,925,000	3,465,790	4,799,225	5,000,000	5,647,000
Brazil	1882	411,375,000	63,985,000	80,925,000	86,806,150	111,175,850
Canada	1882	205,365,282	33,383,455	27,067,103	119,419,500	102,137,203
Ceylon	1882	8,437,385	5,700,735	5,856,870	21,569,427	18,094,318
Chili.....	1881	78,537,235	20,258,500	21,310,715	39,565,480	60,389,082
China.....	1881	51,100,000	130,400,000	132,000,000	105,000,000	110,000,000
Colombia.....	1881	21,756,410	7,185,000	13,625,000	12,183,870	15,805,000
Denmark.....	1882	63,905,125	13,142,565	14,727,400	64,744,310	49,576,810
Ecuador.....	1880	12,322,500	2,821,641	2,755,200	3,750,035	4,000,000
Egypt.....	1881	401,820,700	43,732,930	42,319,840	35,534,340	68,423,150
France.....	1882	4,750,337,109	577,307,045	570,364,581	1,076,461,800	789,303,800
Germany	1882	89,281,870	147,639,160	6,389,480	709,288,150	773,780,150
Prussia.....	1883	660,018,301	270,764,471	269,840,398	(In German Empire.)	
Other German States	1881	735,608,892	138,769,722	137,700,083	(In German Empire.)	
Great Britain.....	1883	3,764,494,971	445,020,281	444,581,388	2,065,098,040	1,533,303,570
Greece	1882	79,606,475	12,045,000	14,363,560	19,586,270	12,091,160
Hawaii	1882	350,000	2,225,350	2,745,785	4,549,775	6,855,435
India, British.....	1882	794,797,795	368,478,030	355,565,395	310,560,920	397,973,365
Italy.....	1882	2,042,000,000	308,872,330	307,447,370	267,189,290	237,657,385
Japan	1882	279,264,751	66,616,990	65,612,825	29,068,000	37,326,500
Luxembourg.....	1883	3,000,000	1,717,816	1,574,523	.....	.....
Mexico	1882	144,250,000	35,640,000	35,160,000	30,271,000	31,875,000
Netherlands.....	1882	376,908,500	44,621,872	51,715,680	356,900,130	249,856,000
Norway.....	1881	29,491,710	11,145,000	10,640,000	46,199,160	33,861,520
Paraguay.....	1881	251,000,000	350,000	360,000	1,278,000	1,812,000
Persia	1882	No debt.	9,400,000	9,000,000	7,500,000	4,500,000
Peru	1879	241,650,000	66,601,664	65,060,112	24,179,095	39,710,202
Portugal.....	1882	392,775,000	36,250,000	37,375,000	39,046,000	26,520,000
Roumania.	1882	134,042 000	25,873,160	26,135,020	54,951,492	41,303,666
Russia.....	1882	3,354,612,038	623,689,565	634,288,981	647,861,160	643,997,930
Servia.....	1882	28,000,000	6,892,860	6,479,630	6,243,848	7,002,935
Siam	1881	.....	6,000,000	5,891,000	5,523,640	7,931,430
Spain.....	1882	2,504,748,570	157,721,875	156,874,415	99,272,845	118,272,475
Sweden.....	1882	66,372,410	21,894,760	21,638,480	79,180,640	66,260,040
Switzerland.....	1882	6,120,780	8,747,421	8,649,559	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey ³	1881	532,186,170	80,779,200	95,743,818	89,237,500	46,500,000
United States.....	1883	1,884,171,728	398,287,002	265,803,187	731,670,305	855,659,735
Uruguay ...	1881	55,835,000	7,981,818	9,004,247	17,918,884	20,229,512
Venezuela	1881	67,309,990	6,432,500	6,521,300	14,800,000	11,300,000
Total debts.....	.....	27,830,714,037				

1. Including merchandise, specie and bullion.

2. Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.

3. The Turkish government by arrangement with a committee of bondholders, "scaled" its public debt in 1881 from \$1,264,009,425 to \$532,186,170 pledging its revenues for payment.

White and Colored Population of the United States, at Each Census.—1790–1880.

From the Official Tables of the Census.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
White.	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,862,166	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970
Colored										
Free.	59,527	108,435	186,416	233,634	319,599	386,293	434,495	488,070	4,880,009	6,580,793
Colored										
Slaves.	697,681	893,602	1,191,362	1,538,022	2,009,043	2,487,355	3,204,313	3,953,760	None.	None.
Indians.										
Civilized								44,021	25,731	66,407
Chinese.								34,933	63,254	105,613
Total.	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD
IN 1884.

Governments.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
Argentine Republic.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President. ....	.....	Oct. 12, 1880
Austria-Hungary.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Bolivia.....	Nicolas Campero.....	President. ....	.....	June 1, 1880
Brazil.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.	1825	April 7, 1831
Chili.....	Domingo Santa Maria ..	President. ....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
China.....	Kwong Shu.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
Colombia.....	J. E. Otalora.....	President. ....	.....	April. 1, 1883
Costa Rica.....	Prospero Fernandez...	President. ....	.....	Aug. 10, 1882
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
Ecuador.....	.....	President. ....	.....	.....
France.....	François P. Jules Grévy.	President.	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
Germany.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F. M. Baron Manteuffel..	Oberpräsid't.....	.....	....., 1880
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Wilhelm I.....	Duke.....	1806	April 20, 1831
Hamburg.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lubeck.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz III.....	Grand Duke....	1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Peter.....	Grand Duke....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Heinrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1626	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 14, 1845
Wurtemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.	1819	June 20, 1837
Greece.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
Guatemala.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President. ....	.....	May 7, 1873
Haiti.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President. ....	.....	Nov. 25, 1879
Hawaiian Islands.....	Kalakaua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
Honduras.....	.....	President. ....	.....	May 29, 1877
Italy.....	Humbert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
Mexico.....	Manuel Gonzale	President. ....	.....	Dec. 1, 1880
Morocco.....	Muley-Hassan	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
Netherlands.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
Nicaragua.....	Adam Cardenas.....	President. ....	.....	..... 1883
Paraguay.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Oct. —, 1880
Persia.....	Nassr-ed-deen	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 10, 1848
Peru.....	Miguel Iglesias	President, act.....	.....	..... 1883
Portugal.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
Roumania.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
Russia.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1881	Mar. 1, 1881
Salvador.....	Rafael Zaldivar.....	President. ....	.....	April 30, 1876
Santo Domingo.....	Ulysses Heureuch.....	President. ....	.....	July 1882
Serbia.....	Milan I, Obrenovitch ..	King.....	1855	Mar. 6, 1882
Spain.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857	Dec. 30, 1874
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
Switzerland.....	Emil Welti	President. ....	.....	Jan. 1, 1864
Turkey.....	Abdul-Hamid-Khan.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Tewfik Pacha.....	Khedive	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
United States.....	Chester A. Arthur.....	President.	1830	Sept. 20, 1881
Uruguay.....	Maximo Santos.....	President. ....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
Venezuela.....	Guzman Blanco.....	President. ....	.....	Feb. 26, 1879

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 111

Argentine Republic.

THIS country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 3,000,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxurious vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces: the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 140 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1882 were \$60,389,052, and the imports \$61,246,163. 12 lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The republic has nearly 1,800 miles of railway and 8,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1882 was \$26,763,985, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1882 was \$19,848,982, and the total national debt \$103,621,461.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria,

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,105 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports 1882, 336 million dollars, and exports 376 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 353 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1881 summed up: receipts, 48 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 179 million dollars in 1881; the expenditures to \$231,500,000. The Hungarian budget for 1882, including receipts, \$120,786,885, and expenditures, \$126,233,560. The public debt of the empire was \$1,687,978,118.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1881 of 289,190 men and 16,635 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1881 consisted of 68 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1880, 5,519,844, capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 16,000 Protestants and 3,000 Jews. Revenue, 1882, \$59,329,400; expenditures, \$60,715,115.

The public debt in 1882 was \$294,062,230. Imports in 1882, \$326,179,280; exports, \$260,054,000. Army, peace footing, 46,383.

Railways in operation, 1882, 2,582 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government; miles of telegraph, 1882, 3,213; postoffices, 852; letters carried, 65,771,978; postal cards, 16,730,012; journals, 74,869,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1866.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar, (536,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1881 was \$30,000,000. The revenue was \$3,465,790 in 1881, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$4,799,225. Imports in 1879, \$5,000,000; exports, \$5,600,000.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1872, 10,108,291,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniards in 1500, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$411,375,000, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1882 was \$63,985,000, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1882 was \$80,925,000.

The army consists of 15,304 men, raised to 32,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 41 steam vessels, with 230 guns, and 4,136 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1880 aggregated \$86,806,150, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$111,195,850. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 1899 miles of railway being open in 1882.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

[Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1883, and other Official Sources]

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, North-west Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General, appointed in 1863, is the Marquis of Lansdowne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1882 was \$205,365,252, drawing interest at an average of 4.37 per cent., having increased to this amount from \$93,000,000 in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$51,703,601. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1882, was \$33,383,455, derived from the following principal sources: Customs, \$21,581,570; excise, \$5,884,860; public works, including railways and canals, \$2,711,134; post-office, \$1,587,888. The expenditure for 1882 was \$27,067,103. The chief items of export were, in 1882:

Agricultural products.....	\$31,075,712	Fisheries.....	\$7,682,079
Animals, and produce of.....	20,454,759	Manufactured articles	3,329,598
Wood, timber, lumber, &c....	23,991,055	Products of the mines.....	3,013,573

Of the imports 50½ millions came from Great Britain, 48 millions from the United States, and 14 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: Cotton manufactures, 11 millions; flour and grain, 7 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 12 millions; and woolen manufactures, 9 millions.

Of the exports \$45,273,930 went to Great Britain, 43 millions to the United States, and 14 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, January 1, 1882, numbered 7,312 vessels, measuring 1,260,777 tons, and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$39,326,880. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held \$67,000,000 in deposits, with a note issue of \$17,500,000; coin, \$5,500,000; and bills discounted, \$135,000,000.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows, for the past thirteen years:

1870.....	\$6,577,391 72	1874.....	\$11,681,886 20	1878.....	\$13,373,486 00
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1875.....	10,350,385 29	1879.....	13,529,153 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1876.....	11,012,302 39	1880.....	14,499,980 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1877.....	11,422,501 77	1881.....	15,817,163 00
				1882.....	16,088,672 00

The census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,352,080, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent. The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs, in 1877, was 99,650.

The average of duty on all imported commodities, subject to duty, was 25.82 per cent. in 1882. Expense of collecting customs revenue, 3.87 per cent.

The census of 1881 returned the amount of capital invested in manufacturing industries at \$165,302,623. The average wages of Canadian mechanics was \$350 00 yearly, in 1881. Miles of railway in operation, 1882, 8,069; miles under construction, 3,189. Receipts, passenger traffic, 1882, \$10,018,478; freight traffic, \$17,729,945; total receipts, \$29,027,790.

Commerce of Canada for Fifteen Years—1868-1882.

Statement showing the Values of Total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty Collected thereon:

Year ending June 30,	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,459,644	\$71,985,306	\$8,819,431 63
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,909 71
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,351,928	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,882 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	15,361,382 12
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 48
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,451 09
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,693 17
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,388,225 39
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,849 22
1881.....	98,290,823	105,330,840	91,611,604	18,500,785 97
1882.....	102,137,203	119,419,500	112,648,927	21,708,837 43

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1882, 2,223,434 to which should be added by official estimate, about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-'17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1881 amounted to \$78,537,235, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1882 was \$20,258,500, one-half derived from customs and monopolies, and the expenditure \$21,310,715. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$60,389,052 in 1881, and the imports \$39,565,480, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war.

The navy consists of 20 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 1,800 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lyceums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1881 were \$105,000,000 and the exports \$110,000,000 about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1878 at \$130,400,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$9,750,000 at 8 per cent. recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchooks. The navy embraces 38 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 320,635 square miles; population, 1870, 2,951,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1880 to only \$7,185,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$13,625,000 in 1879. The public debt amounted to \$21,756,410 in 1882; imports in 1881 to \$12,183,870; exports, \$15,805,000.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,820 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 358,254.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1878, \$3,819,211, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$3,904,657, and the public debt \$12,000,000. The exports of 1878 were \$6,187,062, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$4,450,000; the imports were \$3,116,290, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 105 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and enfranchised slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 450,000 to 600,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1880 2,096,400), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1850 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seaverick; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenörn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, N. F. Raven. The budget for 1882-83, including receipts, \$13,142,565, of which less than \$8,300,000 from indirect taxes and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$14,727,400, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1881 to \$63,905,125.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1876 included 33 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1881 comprised \$64,744,310 imports, and \$51,576,810 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 968 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 1,650 miles, which transmitted a total of 940,655 dispatches in 1876. The postal system, 1881, transmitted 23,572,652 letters and 26,990,037 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,146,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members.

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1,200 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1879 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$1,853,600, expenditures \$2,688,000. The public debt in 1879 was \$11,350,400.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 75 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,641 in 1879, out of a total of \$5,371,912; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa, area 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,980 (estimated), including Nubia and Soodan. Imports 1881, \$35,554,340; exports, \$68,423,150. More than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1880 was estimated at \$43,732,930 and the expenditures at \$43,319,840. Public debt, \$401,820,700. Army, 15,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1879, 1,500 miles; telegraphs, 5,260 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 728,949.

France.

The republic of France, (204,030 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,048,) dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5, 4½ and 3 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1882, \$577,307,045; expenditure, \$570,844,581.

Imports in 1882 amounted to \$1,076,461,800, and exports the same year to \$789,303,800. Miles of railway, January 1, 1883, 16,157.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$73,000,000, or about 1 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 503,000 men in time of peace, and 19,057 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 258 vessels, 1758 officers, and about 50,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,554 above twenty years, 7,702,362 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, (208,624 square miles; population, 1880, 45,194,172,) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1882, was \$147,639,160, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$147,695,846, of which no less than \$90,690,000 was for the army, and \$20,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$60,000,000 funded, and about \$50,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1882. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 86 vessels, 965 officers and 15,000 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1881 to \$709,288,150 imports, \$773,780,150 exports.

Germany had in 1883, 21,679 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,689 miles only were private railways.

In 1883 there were 41,297 miles of telegraph lines, sending 17 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1883, being 563 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 250,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The house of Lords (537 members in 1880) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 28 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The house of Commons consists of 658 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1883, \$445,022,281; expenditure \$444,531,388, of which no less than 157 millions was for army and navy and 150 millions more for interest. Public debt, 1883, \$3,764,494,971. Imports, 1882, \$2,183,195,460; exports, \$1,638,249,660.

The army in 1881 embraced 131,636 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$74,826,500. The navy consists of 238 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$51,607,975 in 1880.

The island of Great Britain is a net work of railways, of which there were 18,457 miles in operation in 1883. The telegraph embraced 26,289 miles, owned and operated by the

Government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1,281 million letters in 1882, besides 144 million postal cards, and 429 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1880.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 480,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1879, 1,679,775, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue for 1882 was \$12,075,000, a third derived from customs, and the expenditure \$14,363,560. The public debt was \$79,606,975 in 1882. Imports, 1881, \$19,586,270; exports \$12,091,160, principally raisins, currants and olive oil. The army consists of 21,689 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has 11 steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only 7½ miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 1,890 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 140; letters carried, 1876, 3,066,630; journals, 1,995,939.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population 1872, 1,197,054, of which 360,608 were whites and 830,146 Indians; revenue in 1881, \$7,479,719, third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures \$7,313,889; public debt, \$7,139,169; imports in 1881, \$3,991,698; exports, \$4,084,349, 1881 principally coffee. The country has no railways, though one is commenced, traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 3200 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 40,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 248,110 inhabitants in 1879—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1879, \$10,325,225; exports, \$13,577,675.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1882 was \$5,875,000, three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$5,689,000; debt, \$14,000,000. The army has 6,828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes with 8 guns. In 1881 the imports were \$7,283,621, and the exports \$6,240,460, chiefly coffee, cotton and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 376,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1882 was \$1,120,000, a third from customs and about a third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly same amount. National debt, \$31,000,000, interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,305,000. The army numbers about 1,500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 56 miles long. There are nearly 1,000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 114,380 square miles, population 1881, 28,459,451 of whom 26,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,804, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 303,383. Revenue in 1882, \$308,872,330; expenditure, \$307,447,170; public debt, \$2,042,000,000; imports, 1882, \$267,189,290; exports, \$237,657,385, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 736,502; militia, 553,005; navy, 66 vessels with 339 guns; 5,484 miles of railway in 1882, and 16,566 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of Eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado, aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area, 146,613 square miles; population, 1882, 36,700,118. Revenue, 1882, \$75,616,990, four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$75,612,825; public debt, \$279,264,751. The army comprised 36,777 men in 1878, and the navy 27 steam vessels with 5,551 men. Imports, 1879, \$39,068,000; exports, \$37,326,500, one-half of which was raw silk. Nearly one-half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 220 miles; telegraphs, 1,791 miles; post-offices, 5,094, transmitting in 1881, 42,021,126 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent. discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,461—is divided into 27 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 331 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 16,872 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$30,271,000 and the exports \$31,875,000, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway of which 2219 miles were open in 1882.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1882 was \$35,640,000 of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$35,160,000 more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 24,830 men, the navy only 4 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Tezcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 250,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population, 1880, 4,060,580 (by census), nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue, 1882, \$44,621,872; expenditure, \$51,715,680; public debt, 1883, \$376,908,500. Army in 1880, 65,113 men; navy, 1880, 115 vessels, 503 guns and 5,197 men. Imports, 1876, \$356,900,120; exports, \$249,856,000. Railways in 1879, 1,390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2,196 miles. Post-offices, 1,300; letters carried in 1881, 49,609,033; journals, 36,646,830.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 58,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1882 to \$1,624,180, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$1,128,274. The exports amounted to \$2,298,510, and the imports to \$1,760,205. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, amounting altogether to more than the total value of the country, real and personal. Revenue in 1882, \$450,000; expenses, \$313,429, besides interest and army. The imports in 1882, \$1,278,000, and the exports \$1,812,000. The army embraces 2,000 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000,) is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1858, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1879 was \$38,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$54,600,000; the public debt was \$281,340,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1879 were \$27,000,000, and the exports \$45,000,000. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1879 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1882, \$36,250,000; expenditure, \$37,375,000; public debt 1882, \$392,775,000. Imports in 1882, \$39,046,000; exports, \$26,520,000. Army, 1880, 34,874; navy, 44 vessels with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1879, 750 miles; telegraphs, 2,300 miles; post-offices, 903; letters carried, 14,038,550 in 1881.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,138,541 square miles; population, 82,330,864. Revenue, 1882, \$623,689,565; expenditure, \$634,288,981; public debt, 1882, \$3,354,612,698, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1881 embraced 974,771 men; navy, 389 men-of-war with 561 guns. Imports, 1882, \$647,861,160; exports, \$643,997,930. Railways in 1882, 15,778; telegraphs, 69,412 miles. Post-offices, 4,521; letters carried, 96,330,292; postal cards, 5,685,709; journals, 92,602,626 in 1881. Amount of paper money (irredeemable), was in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1878, 482,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years; a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1881, \$3,460,000; expenditure, \$3,375,000; national debt, \$2,078,855; imports in 1881, \$2,795,410; exports, \$4,902,436, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated,) principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of four ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1882, \$1,500,000; expenditure, \$1,381,000; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,000, which was repudiated in 1872. Imports, \$1,761,316; exports, \$1,691,075, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,293. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for 5 years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1881, \$157,741,875; expenditure, \$156,874,415; public debt, 1880, \$2,504,718,570; imports, 1881, \$99,232,845; exports, \$118,272,475; army in peace, 90,000 men; navy, 130 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1879, 4,203 miles; telegraphs, 8,190 miles; Post offices, 2,655; letters carried, 1881, 82,235,338.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe; united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1881, 4,565,668; revenue, \$21,894,760; expenditure, \$21,638,480; public debt, 1882, \$66,372,410; army, 41,280 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1880, \$79,180,640; exports, \$66,260,040. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,937 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 18,421 miles; post-offices, 1,800; letters in 1881, 27,519,212.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1882, \$11,145,600; expenditure, \$10,640,000; public debt, 1882, \$29,491,710; imports, 1880, \$46,199,100; exports, \$33,861,520; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1881, 20 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 972 miles; telegraphs, 9,958 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1881, 928; letters carried, 9,567,844; journals, 11,738,454.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1848, the legislative body consists of a national council of 141 members, or one to every 20,000 inhabitants, elected for three years; and of a council of states of 44 members, two for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly (National Council and Council of States United) and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year by the federal assembly from the members of the federal council. Revenue, 1882, \$8,385,800; expenditure, \$8,458,800; debt, \$6,120,700. Army, (all men between 21 and 32,) 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,95 in 1880. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1,725 miles; telegraphs, 4,020 miles. Post-offices, 2,874; letters carried, 49,273,039; journals, 51,637,975.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southern Europe and Western Asia; area, 935,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,980 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being less than \$73,000,000 and the expenditures exceeding \$125,000,000. Public debt amounted in 1881 to \$532,186,170. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at 167,000,000, and exports at \$99,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 350,000 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1600 guns. Railways, 949 miles; telegraphs, 15,640 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles, population, 1877, 447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1881 was \$7,988,818, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$9,004,247, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1879 was \$55,835,000; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1881 were \$17,918,884, and the exports \$20,229,512, of which 6 millions was hides.

The army consists of 2,261 men. 275 miles of railway are in operation, and 730 miles of telegraph. There are 144 post-offices; letters mailed in 1877, 1,032,876. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 433,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1882 was \$6,432,500, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$6,521,300. The public debt in 1881 was \$(7,309,990), payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$14,800,000 in 1876, and the exports \$11,300,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 70 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 2,240 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,100,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	- 1936	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.35
Banks elsewhere.....	1895	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.72
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.09

**POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.**

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	78,682	Fez	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan.....	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	"	369,832	Illorin.....	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	"	566,689	Jakoba.....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe.....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	"	52,669	Kuka.....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	"	503,185	Kumasi	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,809	Lagos	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	"	116,340	Ojo.....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind	"	75,056	Port Louis.....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	"	120,722	Porto Novo	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	"	55,785	Salaga.....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis.....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	"	59,475	Zanzibar.....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	115,587	ASIA.		
Newark, N. J.....	"	136,508	Afghanistan.		
New Haven, Conn.....	"	62,882	Cabul.....	Est.	60,000
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Chulum	"	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	"	1,206,577	Herat.....	"	50,000
Paterson, N. J.....	"	50,887	Maimene.....	"	60,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	847,170	Arabia.		
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389	Sana.....	Est.	50,000
Providence, R. I.....	"	104,857	China.		
Richmond, Va.....	"	63,600	Amoy.....	Est.	88,000
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	87,057	Anhai	"	60,000
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,518	Bangka.....	"	50,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	"	233,959	Canton.....	"	1,500,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Fatschan	"	400,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Foochow	"	600,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,090
Washington, D. C.....	"	147,293	Hanjang	"	100,000
Worcester, Mass.....	"	58,291	Hankow	"	600,000
British North Amer.			Han-tschung-fu.....	"	80,000
Montreal.....	1881	140,747	Hutscheu.....	"	200,000
Quebec.....	"	82,446	Hutscheu-fu	"	100,000
Toronto.....	"	86,415	Hwangjuen.....	"	120,000
Mexico.			Hyantschau.....	"	60,000
Guadalajara	Est.	93,875	Jangtschau	"	360,000
Guanajuato.....	"	63,000	Jingtsse	"	80,000
Merida.....	"	56,000	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Mexico	1879	236,500	Kirin.....	"	120,000
Puebla.....	Est.	70,000	Kiukiang.....	"	50,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Kwang-tschungtszo	"	70,000
Xacatecas.....	"	62,000	Leinkong	"	250,000
South America.			Liaoyang.....	"	80,000
Bahia.....	1872	128,929	Macao.....	"	85,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1869	177,787	Mukden.....	"	170,000
Caracas.....	1873	48,897	Nangkin.....	"	450,900
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Ningpo	"	120,000
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Niutschuang	"	60,000
Montevideo.....	1878	92,260	Pauting-fu.....	"	120,900
Pernambuco.....	1872	116,671	Peking.....	"	500,000
Quito.....	Est.	80,000	Pingyau-hien	"	60,000
Rio de Janeiro	1872	274,972	Schaklung.....	"	100,000
Santa Fé de Bogota	"	50,000	Schaoching	"	500,000
Santiago.....	1875	129,807	Shanghai.....	"	278,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,737	Siangtan	"	1,000,000
AFRICA.			Singan-fu	"	1,000,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Sutschau	"	500,000
Abome.....	"	50,000	Swatow.....	"	56,000
Alexandria	1878	165,752	Taijuen-fu.....	"	250,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Taiwan-fu.....	"	235,000
Bida.....	"	80,000	Tamsui.....	"	60,000
Cairo	1877	327,462	Tathau	"	50,000

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—*Continued.*China.—*Continued.*

Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000
Tientsin.....	"	950,000
Tschangtjiakheu.....	"	200,000
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000
Tschi-fu.....	"	120,000
Tschlngkiang.....	"	140,000
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000
Tschungking-fu.....	"	600,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000
Tungkung.....	"	120,000
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000
Urga.....	"	70,000
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000
Victoria.....	"	102,000
Weihein.....	Est.	250,000
Wentschau.....	"	50,000
Wutschang.....	"	200,000
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000
Yuyau.....	"	60,000
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000

Corea.

Saoul.....	Est.	100,000
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India.

Agra.....	1871	149,008
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873
Allahabad.....	"	143,693
Allyghur.....	"	58,539
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381
Arcot.....	1871	53,474
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000
Bangalore.....	"	142,513
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000
Bareilly.....	1871	102,982
Baroda.....	"	112,057
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000
Bellary.....	1871	51,766
Benares.....	"	175,188
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000
Bombay.....	1872	644,405
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878
Dacca.....	"	69,212
Delhi.....	1876	160,553
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000
Gya.....	1871	66,843
Hourah.....	"	97,784
Hubli.....	Est.	50,000
Hue.....	"	50,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,188
Kamte.....	"	48,831
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000
Kescho.....	"	150,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526
Lahore.....	1876	128,441
Lucknow.....	1871	244,779
Madras.....	"	397,552
Madura.....	"	51,987

India.—*Continued.*

Maisur.....	1871	57,815
Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Multan.....	1876	50,878
Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Oottma.....	"	59,292
Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Patna.....	1871	158,900
Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Puna.....	1871	118,886
Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Salem.....	"	50,012
Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Sholapur.....	"	53,403
Singapore.....	"	97,111
Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Surat.....	1871	107,149
Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Vellare.....	"	51,500

Indian Archipelago.

Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Manila.....	Est.	160,000
Samarang.....	"	50,000
Surabaja.....	"	90,000
Surakarta.....	"	50,000

Japan.

Hakodato.....	1877	112,494
Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Kioto.....	"	229,810
Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Osaka.....	"	284,105
Sendai.....	"	52,074
Tokio.....	"	594,283
Tokushima.....	"	57,003
Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Yokohama.....	"	64,313

Persia.

Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Mesched.....	"	60,000
Rescht.....	"	60,000
Täbris.....	"	120,000
Teheran.....	"	200,000

Russia in Asia.

Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Taschként.....	"	86,233
Tiflis.....	1876	104,024

Turkey in Asia.

Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Beirut.....	"	80,000
Brusa.....	"	70,000
Damascus.....	"	150,000
Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Manissa.....	"	60,000
Mossul.....	"	75,000
Smyrna.....	"	150,000

Turkistan.

Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Kaschgar.....	"	70,000

Australia.

Melbourne.....	1881	252,000
Sydney.....	1879	187,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—*Continued.*

EUROPE.

Austria-Hungary.

Brunn.....	1880	82,660
Budapest.....	"	335,051
Cracovia.....	"	66,095
Debreczin.....	"	51,122
Graz.....	"	97,791
Lemberg.....	"	109,726
Maria-Theresiopolis..	"	61,367
Prague.....	"	162,323
Szegedin.....	"	73,675
Trieste.....	"	144,844
Wien (Vienna).....	"	1,103,857

Belgium.

Antwerp.....	1880	169,112
Brussels*.....	"	162,498
Ghent.....	"	131,431
Liège.....	"	123,131

Denmark.

Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727
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France.

Amiens.....	1881	74,170
Angers.....	"	68,049
Besançon.....	"	57,067
Bordeaux.....	"	221,305
Brest.....	"	69,110
Dijon.....	"	55,453
Grenoble.....	"	51,371
Le Havre.....	"	105,867
Le Mans.....	"	55,347
Limoges.....	"	65,765
Lille.....	"	178,144
Lyon.....	"	376,613
Marseille.....	"	360,099
Montpellier.....	"	56,005
Nancy.....	"	73,225
Nantes.....	"	124,319
Nice.....	"	66,279
Nîmes.....	"	63,552
Orléans.....	"	57,264
Paris.....	"	2,269,023
Reims.....	"	93,823
Rennes.....	"	60,974
Roubaix.....	"	91,757
Rouen.....	"	105,906
Saint-Etienne.....	"	123,813
Toulon.....	"	70,103
Toulouse.....	"	140,289
Tourcoing.....	"	51,895
Tours.....	"	52,209
Versailles.....	"	48,324

Germany.

Aachen.....	1880	85,551
Altona.....	"	90,047
Augsburg.....	"	61,408
Barmen.....	"	95,941
Berlin.....	"	1,122,330
Braunschweig (Brunswick).....	"	75,038
Bremen.....	"	112,453
Breslau.....	"	272,912
Chemnitz.....	"	95,123
Danzig.....	"	108,551
Dortmund.....	"	66,544
Dresden.....	"	220,818
Düsseldorf.....	"	95,458
Elberfeld.....	"	93,538
Erfurt.....	"	53,254
Essen.....	"	56,944
Frankfort.....	"	136,819
Frankfort on Oder....	"	51,147
Görlitz.....	"	50,307
Halle.....	"	71,484
Hamburg.....	"	289,859
Hanover.....	"	122,843
Kassel.....	"	58,290
Köln (Cologne).....	"	144,772
Königsberg.....	"	149,009
Krefeld.....	"	73,872

Germany.—*Continued.*

Leipzig.....	1880	149,081
Lübeck.....	"	51,055
Magdeburg.....	"	97,539
Mainz (Mayence).....	"	60,905
Mannheim.....	"	53,465
Metz.....	"	53,131
Mülhausen.....	"	63,629
München (Munich)....	"	230,023
Nürnberg (Nurem- berg).....	"	99,519
Posen.....	"	65,713
Stettin.....	"	91,756
Strasbourg.....	"	104,471
Stuttgart.....	"	117,303
Wiesbaden.....	"	50,238

Great Britain.

Aberdeen.....	1880	105,818
Aston.....	"	53,844
Bath.....	"	51,790
Belfast.....	"	207,671
Birmingham.....	"	400,757
Blackburn.....	"	104,012
Bolton.....	"	105,422
Bradford.....	"	183,032
Brighton.....	"	128,407
Bristol.....	"	206,503
Burnley.....	"	58,882
Bury.....	"	51,582
Cardiff.....	"	85,378
Cork.....	"	78,361
Croyden.....	"	78,947
Derby.....	"	80,410
Dublin.....	"	249,486
Dundee.....	"	140,463
Edinburgh.....	"	228,075
Gateshead.....	"	65,873
Glasgow.....	"	555,289
Greenock.....	"	67,427
Halifax.....	"	73,633
Huddersfield.....	"	81,825
Ipswich.....	"	50,762
Kingston upon Hull..	"	154,250
Leeds.....	"	309,126
Leicester.....	"	122,351
Leith.....	"	60,033
Liverpool.....	"	552,423
London.....	"	3,832,441
Manchester.....	"	393,676
Newcastle on Tyne..	"	145,223
Northampton.....	"	51,880
Norwich.....	"	87,843
Nottingham.....	"	186,656
Oldham.....	"	111,343
Paisley.....	"	55,587
Plymouth.....	"	75,096
Portsmouth.....	"	127,953
Preston.....	"	96,532
Rochdale.....	"	68,860
St. Helens.....	"	57,234
Salford.....	"	176,233
Sheffield.....	"	284,410
Southampton.....	"	60,235
South Shields.....	"	53,922
Stockport.....	"	59,544
Sunderland.....	"	116,262
Swansea.....	"	63,739
Wakall.....	"	58,568
West Bromwich.....	"	56,299
West Ham.....	"	128,692
Wolverhampton.....	"	64,303
York.....	"	54,198
Ystradyfodwg.....	"	53,617

Italy.

Alessandria.....	1881	62,464
Bari.....	"	60,575
Bologna.....	"	123,274
Brescia.....	"	60,630
Catania.....	"	100,417

*Brussels, with its seven suburbs, numbered 377,084 in 1880.

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara.....	1881	75,513		Nikolajew.....	1879	82,805	
Firenze (Florence)...	"	169,001		Odessa.....	"	193,513	
Genoa.....	"	179,515		Orel.....	"	53,505	
Livorno.....	"	97,615		Reval.....	"	50,859	
Lucca.....	"	68,063		Riga.....	1881	168,844	
Messina.....	"	126,497		St. Petersburg.....	"	927,467	
Milan.....	"	321,839		Ssamara.....	"	51,947	
Molena.....	"	58,053		Ssaratow.....	"	86,418	
Naples.....	"	494,311		Ssimferopol.....	"	52,585	
Palma.....	"	72,174		Tula.....	"	57,374	
Palermo.....	"	244,991		Warsaw.....	1881	383,973	
Perugia.....	"	51,351		Wilna.....	"	88,693	
Pisa.....	"	53,924		Spain.....			
Ravenna.....	"	60,573		Barcelona.....	1877	249,106	
Reggio.....	"	50,651		Cadiz.....	"	65,028	
Rome.....	"	300,467		Carthage.....	"	75,908	
Turin.....	"	252,832		Cordova.....	"	49,855	
Venice.....	"	132,826		Granada.....	"	76,108	
Verona.....	"	68,741		Jerez de la Frontera.....	"	64,533	
Netherlands.....				Lorca.....	"	52,934	
Amsterdam.....	1881	323,017		Madrid.....	"	397,690	
s'Gravenhage(Hague).....	"	123,499		Malaga.....	"	115,882	
Rotterdam.....	"	157,270		Murcia.....	"	91,805	
Utrecht.....	"	71,337		Palma.....	"	58,224	
Portugal.....				Saragossa.....	"	84,575	
Lisbon.....	1873	246,343		Seville.....	"	133,938	
Porto.....	"	105,838		Valencia.....	"	143,856	
Roumania.....				Valladolid.....	"	52,206	
Bucharest.....	1879	221,000		Sweden and			
Galacz.....	"	80,000		Norway.....			
Jassy.....	"	90,000		Christiania.....	1882	122,036	
Russia.....				Göteborg.....	1881	78,313	
Astrachan.....		57,701		Stockholm.....	"	176,745	
Berdischew.....		52,563		Switzerland.....			
Charkow.....	1879	101,175		Basel.....	1880	61,339	
Chersson.....		128,379		Geneva.....	"	68,310	
Dünaberg.....		52,261		Zurich.....	"	75,956	
Jelissuwetgrad.....		63,069		Turkey.....			
Kasan.....	1879	94,170		Adrianople.....	Est.	62,000	
Kijew.....	1874	127,251		Constantinople.....	"	600,000	
Kischenow.....	1879	112,137		Saloniki.....	"	80,000	
Lodsi.....		57,000		Serajewo.....	"	50,000	
Moscow.....	1882	748,000					

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific Cotton Manufacture* of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed	STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,069	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey....	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut..	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina.....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania..	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island..	30,274	1,619,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina.....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,189	55,088	7,404	735
Massach'tts..	94,788	4,465,491	578,590	62,791	Virginia.....	1,324	44,376	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi...	794	26,172	6,411	748					
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas	6	10	Forft. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Connecticut	6	6	None.	Grace.
Dakota	7	12	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Delaware	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia...	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia	7	8	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Idaho	10	18	Forfeit of 3 times excess of int.	No grace.
Illinois	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa	6	10	Forfeit. of 10% per year on amount.	Grace.
Kansas	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky	6	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10%.	Grace.
Louisiana	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota	7	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico	6	12	None.	No grace.
New York*	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee	6	10	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

* By an amendment of the law New York has legalized any rate of interest upon call loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE
EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30,
1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,981,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	110,927,485	13,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,969	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	2155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,796	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	(3)	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	4334,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	630,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	5229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,923,030
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,267
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, cars, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,560,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	68,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,696	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,569
TOTAL.....	134,909,233	316,242,433	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From unpublished Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trim- mings.....	947,405
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trim- mings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,493		
Broad goods not above enumer- ated.....	538,655	Total.....	\$29,983,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trim- mings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	
1	1	George Washington...	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789	
2		George Washington...	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793	
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797	
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801	
5		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809	
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812	
8					Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813	
9	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817	6	John Gaillard ²	Nov. 25, 1814	
10		James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821		Daniel D. Tompkins..	March 4, 1817	
11	6	John Quincy Adams.	March 4, 1825		Daniel D. Tompkins..	March 5, 1821	
12		John Quincy Adams.	March 4, 1829	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
13	7	Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1829		John C. Calhoun ³	March 4, 1829	
14		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833		Hugh L. White ²	Dec. 28, 1832	
15	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833	
16		Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1841	9	Richard M. Johnson..	March 4, 1837	
17	9	William H. Harrison ¹	March 4, 1841	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841	
18		John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841		Samuel L. Southard ²	April 6, 1841	
19	10	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845		Willie P. Mangum ² ...	May 31, 1842	
20		Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
21	12	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
22		Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850		William R. King ²	July 11, 1850	
23	13	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853	13	William R. King ¹	March 4, 1853	
24					David R. Atchison ² ...	April 18, 1853	
25	14	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857		Jesse D. Bright ²	Dec. 5, 1854	
26		Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1861	14	John C. Breckinridge	March 4, 1857	
27	15	Abraham Lincoln ¹ ...	March 4, 1865		Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
28		Abraham Lincoln ¹ ...	March 4, 1865	15	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
29	16	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865		Lafayette S. Foster ² ..	April 15, 1865	
30					Benjamin F. Wade ² ...	March 2, 1867	
31	17	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869	16	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
32		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873	17	Henry Wilson ¹	March 4, 1873	
33	18	Rutherford B. Hayes	March 5, 1877	18	Thomas W. Ferry ² ...	Nov. 22, 1875	
34		Rutherford B. Hayes	March 5, 1877	19	William A. Wheeler...	March 5, 1877	
35	19	James A. Garfield ¹ ...	March 4, 1881	20	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881	
36		James A. Garfield ¹ ...	March 4, 1881		David Davis ²	Oct. 13, 1881	
37	20	Chester A. Arthur...	Sept. 20, 1881		George F. Edmunds ²	March 3, 1883	
38		Chester A. Arthur...	Sept. 20, 1881				

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 28, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson...	Sept. 26, 1789	14a		Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841
2		Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1793		15	Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843
3	2	Edmund Randolph Jan.	2, 1794		16	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
4	3	Timothy Pickering Dec.	10, 1795		17	John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844
5		Timothy Pickering March	4, 1797	15		James Buchanan.....	March 6, 1845
6	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16		John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
7		John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16a		Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850
8	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801		20	Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852
9		James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	17		William L. Marcy....	March 7, 1853
10	6	Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809	18		Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
11		Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809		23	Jeremiah S. Black... Dec.	17, 1860
12	7	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	19		William H. Seward..	March 5, 1861
13		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1813	20		William H. Seward..	March 4, 1865
14	8	John Quincy Adams	March 5, 1817	20a		William H. Seward..	April 15, 1865
15		John Quincy Adams	March 5, 1821		25	Ellihu B. Washburne	March 5, 1869
16	9	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	21		Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869
17		Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	22		Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1873
18	10	Martin Van Buren..	March 6, 1829	23		William M. Evarts... March	12, 1877
19		Martin Van Buren..	March 6, 1829	24		James G. Blaine	March 5, 1881
20	11	Edward Livingston	May 24, 1831	24a		F. T. Frelinghuysen	Dec. 12, 1881
21		Edward Livingston	May 24, 1831				
22	12	Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833				
23		Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833				
24	13	John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834				
25		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837				
26	14	Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841				

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton..	Sept. 11, 1789	15	15	Walter Forward.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	16	16	John C. Spencer.....	March 3, 1843
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795	17	17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844
4	"	"	March 4, 1797	18	18	Robert J. Walker.....	March 6, 1845
5	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Jan. 1, 1801	19	19	William M. Meredith...	March 8, 1849
6	4	Albert Gallatin.....	May 14, 1801	20	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850
7	"	"	March 4, 1809	21	21	James Guthrie.....	March 7, 1852
8	"	"	March 4, 1813	22	22	Howell Cobb.....	March 6, 1857
9	5	George W. Campbell..	Feb. 9, 1814	23	23	Philip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860
10	6	Alexander J. Dallas...	Oct. 6, 1814	24	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861
11	7	William H. Crawford	Oct. 22, 1816	25	25	Salmon P. Chase.....	March 7, 1861
12	"	"	March 5, 1817	26	26	William Pitt Fessenden	July 1, 1864
13	"	"	March 5, 1821	27	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	March 7, 1865
14	8	Richard Rush.....	March 7, 1825	28	28	"	April 15, 1865
15	9	Samuel D. Ingham...	March 6, 1829	29	29	George S. Boutwell.....	March 11, 1869
16	10	Louis McLane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	30	30	William A. Richardson	March 17, 1873
17	11	William J. Duane.....	May 29, 1833	31	31	Benjamin H. Bristow...	June 4, 1874
18	12	Roger B. Taney.....	Sept. 23, 1833	32	32	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876
19	13	Levi Woodbury.....	June 27, 1834	33	33	John Sherman.....	March 3, 1877
20	"	"	March 4, 1837	34	34	William Windom.....	March 5, 1881
21	14	Thomas Ewing.....	March 5, 1841	35	35	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1881
22	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox.....	Sept. 12, 1789	19	19	John C. Spencer.....	Oct. 12, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	20	20	James M. Porter.....	March 8, 1843
3	2	Timothy Pickering...	Jan. 2, 1795	21	21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844
4	3	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	22	22	William L. Marcy.....	March 6, 1845
5	"	"	March 4, 1797	23	23	George W. Crawford....	March 8, 1849
6	4	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	24	24	Charles M. Conrad.....	Aug. 15, 1850
7	5	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	25	25	Jefferson Davis.....	March 5, 1853
8	6	Henry Dearborn.....	March 5, 1801	26	26	John B. Floyd.....	March 6, 1857
9	"	"	March 4, 1805	27	27	Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861
10	7	William Eustis.....	March 7, 1809	28	28	Simon Cameron.....	March 5, 1861
11	8	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813	29	29	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Jan. 15, 1862
12	"	"	March 4, 1813	30	30	"	March 4, 1865
13	9	James Monroe.....	Sept. 27, 1814	31	31	"	April 15, 1865
14	10	William H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815	32	32	Ulysses S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
15	11	George Graham.....	<i>ad interim</i>	33	33	Lorenzo Thomas, "	Feb. 21, 1868
16	12	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817	34	34	John M. Schofield.....	May 28, 1868
17	"	"	March 5, 1821	35	35	John A. Rawlins.....	March 11, 1869
18	13	James Barbour.....	March 7, 1825	36	36	William W. Belknap.....	Oct. 25, 1869
19	14	Peter B. Porter.....	May 26, 1828	37	37	"	March 4, 1873
20	15	John H. Eaton.....	March 9, 1829	38	38	Alphonso Taft.....	March 8, 1876
21	16	Lewis Cass.....	Aug. 1, 1831	39	39	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876
22	"	"	March 4, 1833	40	40	George W. McCrary.....	March 12, 1877
23	17	Joel R. Poinsett.....	March 7, 1837	41	41	Alexander Ramsey.....	Dec. 10, 1879
24	18	John Bell.....	March 5, 1841	42	42	Robert T. Lincoln.....	March 5, 1881
25	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert...	May 21, 1798	14	14	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sept. 13, 1841
4	"	"	March 4, 1801	15	15	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843
5	2	Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801	16	16	Thomas W. Gilmer.....	Feb. 15, 1844
6	3	T. Crowninshield.....	March 3, 1805	17	17	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844
7	4	Paul Hamilton.....	March 7, 1809	18	18	George Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845
8	5	William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813	19	19	John Y. Mason.....	Sept. 9, 1846
9	"	"	March 4, 1813	20	20	William B. Preston.....	March 8, 1849
10	6	B. W. Crowninshield.	Dec. 19, 1814	21	21	William A. Graham.....	July 22, 1850
11	"	"	March 4, 1817	22	22	John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852
12	7	Samuel Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	23	23	James C. Dobbin.....	March 7, 1853
13	"	"	March 5, 1821	24	24	Isaac Toucey.....	March 6, 1857
14	8	Samuel L. Southard..	Sept. 16, 1823	25	25	Gideon Welles.....	March 5, 1861
15	"	"	March 4, 1825	26	26	"	March 4, 1865
16	9	John Branch.....	March 3, 1829	27	27	"	April 15, 1865
17	10	Levi Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	28	28	Adolph E. Borie.....	March 5, 1869
18	"	"	March 4, 1833	29	29	George M. Robeson.....	June 25, 1869
19	11	Mahlon Dickerson....	June 30, 1834	30	30	"	March 4, 1873
20	"	"	March 4, 1837	31	31	Richard W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
21	12	James K. Paulding...	June 25, 1838	32	32	Nathan Goff, Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1881
22	13	George E. Badger.....	March 5, 1841	33	33	William H. Hunt.....	March 5, 1881
23	"	"	April 6, 1841	34	34	William F. Chandler...	April 1, 1882

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart...	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning....	July 27, 1866
17	3	Robert McClelland...	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	N. v. 1, 1871
19	5	Caleb B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22		"	March 4, 1873
20		John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20a		"	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
		"	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
				24a	14	Henry M. Teller.....	April 6, 1882

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1845
2	2	Timothy Pickering...	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
3		"	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
4	3	Joseph Habersham...	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard.....	Aug. 31, 1852
5		"	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
6	4	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
7		"	March 4, 1805		18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
8		"	March 4, 1809	19	19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
9	5	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	March 17, 1814		20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
10		"	March 4, 1817	20	21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
11		"	March 5, 1821	20a		"	March 4, 1865
12	6	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823			"	April 15, 1865
13		"	March 4, 1825	21	22	Alexander W. Randall...	July 25, 1866
14	7	William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829	22	23	John A. J. Creswell....	March 5, 1869
14a		"	March 4, 1833			"	March 4, 1873
	8	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835		24	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
		"	March 4, 1837	23	25	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
	9	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		26	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
	10	Francis Granger.....	March 6, 1841	24	27	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
		"	April 6, 1841	24a	28	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
	11	Charles A. Wickliffe.	Sept. 13, 1841		29	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
					30	Walter Q. Gresham..	April 3, 1883

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph.	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2		"	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
3	2	William Bradford...	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
4	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford...	Oct. 17, 1846
5		"	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
6	4	Theophilus Parsons	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
7	5	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a		John J. Crittenden.....	July 22, 1850
8	6	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	24	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
9	7	John Breckinridge..	Aug. 7, 1805	18	25	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
10	8	Cæsar A. Rodney....	Jan. 28, 1807		26	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
11		"	March 4, 1809	19	27	Edward Bates.....	March 5, 1861
12	9	William Pinkney....	Dec. 11, 1811			Titian J. Coffey, <i>ad int.</i>	June 22, 1863
13		"	March 4, 1813		28	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
14	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20		"	March 4, 1865
14a		"	March 4, 1817	20a		"	April 15, 1865
	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		29	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
		"	March 5, 1821		30	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1863
		"	March 4, 1825	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
	12	John M. Berrien....	March 9, 1829		32	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
		"	July 20, 1831	22	33	George H. Williams.....	Dec. 14, 1871
	13	Benjamin F. Butler	Nov. 15, 1833			"	March 4, 1873
		"	March 4, 1837		34	Edwards Pierrepont....	April 26, 1875
		"	July 5, 1838	23	35	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
	14	Felix Grundy.....	Jan. 11, 1840	24	36	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
		Henry D. Gilpin.....	March 5, 1841	24a	37	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
		John J. Crittenden..	April 6, 1841		38	Benjamin H. Brewster.	Dec. 14, 1881

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay †.....	*.....*	New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge †.....	South Carolina..	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts..	1789-1810	21	1733	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania....	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair †.....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	North Carolina..	1790-1799	9	1751	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Patterson.....	New Jersey.....	1793-1806	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge †...	.....	South Carolina..	1795-1795	.....	1739	1800
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.	9 Samuel Chase.....	Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811
	.....	Connecticut.....	1796-1800	5	1745	1807
	10 Bushrod Washington....	Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	North Carolina..	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
4 John Marshall.....	.....	Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755	1835
	12 William Johnson.....	South Carolina..	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	13 Breckholst Livingston...	New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823
	14 Thomas Todd.....	§ Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	15 Joseph Story.....	2 Massachusetts..	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	9 Maryland.....	1811-1835	25	1752	1844
	17 Smith Thompson.....	13 New York.....	1823-1843	20	1767	1843
	18 Robert Trimble.....	14 Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
	19 John McLean.....	18 Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	10 Pennsylvania...	1830-1846	16	1779	1846
	21 James M. Wayne §.....	12 Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
5 Roger B. Taney....	.....	Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	16 Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783	1841
	23 John Catron.....	§ Tennessee.....	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
	24 John McKinley.....	§ Alabama.....	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	22 Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	26 Samuel Nelson. †.....	17 New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	15 New Hampshire	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
	28 Robert C. Grier †.....	20 Pennsylvania...	1846-1869	23	1794	1870
	29 Benjamin R. Curtist †.....	27 Massachusetts..	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	30 John A. Campbell †.....	24 Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	29 Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
	32 Noah H. Swayne †.....	19 Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1805	.....
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	25 Iowa.....	1862-.....	.....	1816	.....
	34 David Davis.....	30 Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815	.....
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	§ California.....	1863-.....	.....	1816	.....
6 Salmon P. Chase...	.....	Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
	36 William Strong †.....	28 Pennsylvania...	1870-1880	10	1808	.....
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	§ New Jersey.....	1870-.....	.....	1813	.....
	38 Ward Hunt †.....	26 New York.....	1872-1882	10	1811	.....
7 Morrison R. Waite	.....	Ohio.....	1874-.....	.....	1816	.....
	39 John M. Harlan.....	34 Kentucky.....	1877-.....	.....	1833	.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	36 Georgia.....	1880-.....	.....	1824	.....
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	32 Ohio.....	1881-.....	.....	1824	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	31 Massachusetts..	1881-.....	.....	1828	.....
	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	38 New York.....	1882-.....	.....	1820	.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1807 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1873.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1 F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2 Jonathan Trumbull	Conn..	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3 Jonathan Dayton...	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
" " " " " "	" " " "	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4 Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5 Nathaniel Macon...	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
" " " " " "	" " " "	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6 Joseph B. Varnum.	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
" " " " " "	" " " "	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7 Henry Clay.....	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
" " " " " "	" " " "	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8 Langdon Cheves..	{ S. C } 2d Ses.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
Henry Clay.....		14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9 John W. Taylor...	{ N. Y } 2d Ses.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
Philip P. Barbour..		Va.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
Henry Clay.....	Ky.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11 Andrew Stevenson..	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
" " " " " "	" " " "	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12 John Bell.....	{ Ten } 2d Ses.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
James K. Polk.....		Ten.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
" " " " " "	" " " "	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14 Rob't M. T. Hunter	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15 John White.....	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16 John W. Jones.....	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17 John W. Davis.....	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18 Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19 Howell Cobb.....	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
20 Linn Boyd.....	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
" " " " " "	" " " "	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21 Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22 James L. Orr.....	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23 Wm. Pennington....	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24 Galusha A. Grow....	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25 Schuyler Colfax....	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26 James G. Blaine....	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27 Michael C. Kerr....	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28 Samuel J. Randall	{ Pa. } 2d Ses.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
" " " " " "		45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
" " " " " "	" " " "	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29 J. Warren Kelfer .	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....
30 John G. Carlisle ..	Ky.	48th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1883, to ————	1835	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	{ 1st.. March	4, 1789--Sept. 29, 1789	23th	{ 1st.. Dec.	2, 1839--July 21, 1840
	{ 2d .. Jan.	4, 1790--Aug. 12, 1790		{ 2d .. Dec.	7, 1840--March 3, 1841
	{ 3d .. Dec.	6, 1790--Mar. 3, 1791	27th	{ 1st. May	31, 1841--Sept. 13, 1841
2d	{ 1st.. Oct.	24, 1791--May 3, 1792		{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1841--Aug. 31, 1842
	{ 2d .. Nov.	5, 1792--Mar. 2, 1793		{ 3d .. Dec.	5, 1842--March 3, 1843
3d	{ 1st.. Dec.	2, 1793--June 9, 1794	28th	{ 1st.. Dec.	4, 1843--June 17, 1844
	{ 2d .. Nov.	3, 1794--March 3, 1795		{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1844--March 3, 1845
4th	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1795--June 1, 1796	29th	{ 1st.. Dec.	1, 1845--Aug. 10, 1846
	{ 2d .. Dec.	5, 1796--March 3, 1797		{ 2d .. Dec.	7, 1846--March 3, 1847
5th	{ 1st.. May	15, 1797--July 10, 1797	30th	{ 1st.. Dec.	6, 1847--Aug. 14, 1848
	{ 2d .. Nov.	13, 1797--July 16, 1798		{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1848--March 3, 1849
	{ 3d .. Dec.	3, 1798--March 3, 1799	31st	{ 1st.. Dec.	3, 1849--Sept. 30, 1850
6th	{ 1st.. Dec.	2, 1799--May 14, 1800		{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1850--March 3, 1851
	{ 2d .. Nov.	17, 1800--March 3, 1801	32d	{ 1st.. Dec.	1, 1851--Aug. 31, 1852
7th	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1801--May 3, 1802		{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1852--March 3, 1853
	{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1802--March 3, 1803	33d	{ 1st.. Dec.	5, 1853--Aug. 7, 1854
8th	{ 1st .. Oct.	17, 1803--Mar. 27, 1804		{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1854--March 3, 1855
	{ 2d .. Nov.	5, 1804--March 3, 1805	34th	{ 1st.. Dec.	3, 1855--Aug. 18, 1856
9th	{ 1st.. Dec.	2, 1805--April 21, 1806		{ 2d .. Aug.	21, 1856--Aug. 30, 1856
	{ 2d .. Dec.	1, 1806--March 3, 1807		{ 3d .. Dec.	1, 1856--March 3, 1857
10th	{ 1st.. Oct.	26, 1807--April 25, 1808	35th	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1857--June 14, 1858
	{ 2d .. Nov.	7, 1808--March 3, 1809		{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1858--March 3, 1859
11th	{ 1st.. May	22, 1809--June 28, 1809	36th	{ 1st.. Dec.	5, 1859--June 25, 1860
	{ 2d .. Nov.	27, 1809--May 1, 1810		{ 2d .. Dec.	3, 1860--March 4, 1861
	{ 3d .. Dec.	3, 1810--March 3, 1811	37th	{ 1st.. July	4, 1861--Aug. 6, 1861
12th	{ 1st.. Nov.	4, 1811--July 6, 1812		{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1861--July 17, 1862
	{ 2d .. Nov.	2, 1812--March 3, 1813		{ 3d .. Dec.	1, 1862--March 4, 1863
13th	{ 1st.. May	24, 1813--Aug. 2, 1813	38th	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1863--July 4, 1864
	{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1813--April 18, 1814		{ 2d .. Dec.	5, 1864--March 4, 1865
	{ 3d .. Sept.	19, 1814--March 3, 1815	39th	{ 1st.. Dec.	4, 1865--July 28, 1866
14th	{ 1st.. Dec.	4, 1815--April 30, 1816		{ 2d .. Dec.	3, 1866--March 4, 1867
	{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1816--March 3, 1817	40th	{ 1st.. March	4, 1867--Mar. 30, 1867
15th	{ 1st.. Dec.	1, 1817--April 20, 1818		{ " .. July	3, 1867--July 20, 1867
	{ 2d .. Nov.	16, 1818--March 3, 1819		{ " .. Nov.	21, 1867--Dec. 2, 1867
16th	{ 1st.. Dec.	6, 1819--May 15, 1820		{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1867--July 27, 1868
	{ 2d .. Nov.	13, 1820--March 3, 1821		{ 3d .. Dec.	7, 1868--March 4, 1869
17th	{ 1st.. Dec.	3, 1821--May 8, 1822	41st	{ 1st.. March	4, 1869--April 10, 1869
	{ 2d .. Dec.	2, 1822--March 3, 1823		{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1869--July 15, 1870
18th	{ 1st.. Dec.	1, 1823--May 27, 1824		{ 3d .. Dec.	5, 1870--March 4, 1871
	{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1824--March 3, 1825	42d	{ 1st.. March	4, 1871--April 20, 1871
19th	{ 1st.. Dec.	5, 1825--May 22, 1826		{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1871--June 10, 1873
	{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1826--March 3, 1827		{ 3d .. Dec.	2, 1872--March 4, 1873
20th	{ 1st.. Dec.	3, 1827--May 26, 1828	43d	{ 1st.. Dec.	1, 1873--June 23, 1874
	{ 2d .. Dec.	1, 1828--March 3, 1829		{ 2d .. Dec.	7, 1874--March 4, 1875
21st	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1829--May 31, 1830	44th	{ 1st.. Dec.	6, 1875--Aug. 15, 1876
	{ 2d .. Dec.	6, 1830--March 3, 1831		{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1876--March 4, 1877
22d	{ 1st.. Dec.	5, 1831--July 16, 1832	45th	{ 1st.. Oct.	15, 1877--Dec. 3, 1877
	{ 2d .. Dec.	3, 1832--March 3, 1833		{ 2d .. Dec.	3, 1877--June 20, 1878
23d	{ 1st.. Dec.	2, 1833--June 30, 1834		{ 3d .. Dec.	2, 1878--March 4, 1879
	{ 2d .. Dec.	1, 1834--March 3, 1835	46th	{ 1st.. March	18, 1879--July 1, 1879
24th	{ 1st.. Dec.	7, 1835--July 4, 1836		{ 2d .. Dec.	1, 1879--June 16, 1880
	{ 2d .. Dec.	5, 1836--March 3, 1837		{ 3d .. Dec.	6, 1880--March 4, 1881
25th	{ 1st.. Sept.	4, 1837--Oct. 16, 1837	47th	{ 1st.. Dec.	6, 1881--Aug. 8, 1882
	{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1837--July 9, 1838		{ 2d .. Dec.	4, 1882--March 4, 1883
	{ 3d .. Dec.	3, 1838--March 3, 1839			

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress = $70 + 1789 = 1859$, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Union	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY										
		Constitution. 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1870.	10th census from Mar. 4, 1883.
Ratio of Representation.....		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	154,325
Alabama.....	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8
Arkansas.....	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5
California.....	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6
Colorado.....	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1
Connecticut.....	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2
Georgia.....	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10
Illinois.....	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana.....	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13
Iowa.....	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11
Kansas.....	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7
Kentucky.....	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11
Louisiana.....	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Maryland.....	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Massachusetts.....	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12
Michigan.....	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11
Minnesota.....	1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	3	5
Mississippi.....	1817	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7
Missouri.....	1821	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14
Nebraska.....	1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	3
Nevada.....	1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1
New Hamps'e.....	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2
New Jersey.....	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7
New York.....	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34
North Carolina.....	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9
Ohio.....	1802	.....	.....	.....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21
Oregon.....	1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28
Rhode Island.....	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7
Tennessee.....	1796	.....	.....	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10
Texas.....	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	11
Vermont.....	1791	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Virginia.....	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10
West Virginia.....	1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4
Wisconsin.....	1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	8	9
Whole number		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	325

Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money, the French *assignats*, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
		Dollars.	Dollars.
Continental money.....	3,000,000 in 1780.	359,546,825	119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790.)	9,115,600,000	343 98
Confederate currency.....	9,103,332 (11 Confederate States, 1869.)	654,465,963	71 89
Greenbacks and national bank-notes	31,443,321 (United States in 1869.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan. '66. 759,820,228	23 87

48th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

<i>Alabama.</i>	Term Expires.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	Term Expires.
James L. Pugh, D., Enfaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1889.
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1885.
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1889.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887.
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889.
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887.
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1885.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	Austin F. Pike, R., Franklin.....	1889.
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889.
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1885.
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889.
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati.....	1885.
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1885.	James H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1885.
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887.	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889.
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1885.	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1885.
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889.	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887.
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889.	Henry B. Anthony, R., Providence.....	1889.
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1885.
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889.	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889.
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....	1885.	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887.
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889.	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889.
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889.	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889.
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1885.
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	William Mahone, Coal., Petersburg.....	1887.
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889.	H. H. Riddleberger, Coal., Woodstock.....	1889.
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887.
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889.	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha C. H.....	1889.
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. B. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	Angus Cameron, R., La Crosse.....	1885.
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889.	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.

Republicans, 38; Democrats, 26; Roadjusters, or Coalitionists, 2. Total, 66.

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS.

The salary of Senators is \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, pro tempore, \$8,000.

Aldrich, Nelson W....Providence R. I.	Jonas, Benj Franklin.New Orleans, La.
Allison, William B...Dubuque, Iowa.	Jones, Charles W....Pensacola, Fla.
Anthony, Henry B...Providence, R. I.	Jones, John P.....Gold Hill, Nev.
Bayard, Thomas F...Wilmington, Del.	Kenna, John E.....Kanawha C.H. W.Va.
Beck, James B.....Lexington, Ky.	Lamar, Lucius Q. C..Oxford, Miss.
Blair, Henry W ....Plymouth, N. H.	Lapham, Elbridge J..Canandaigua, N. Y.
Bowen, Thomas M ..Del Norte, Col.	Logan, John A.....Chicago, Ill.
Brown, Joseph E....Atlanta, Ga.	McMillan, Sam'l J. R.St. Paul, Minn.
Butler, Matthew C...Edgefield, S. C.	McPherson, John R..Jersey City, N. J.
Call, Wilkinson.....Jacksonville, Fla.	Mahone, William....Petersburg, Va.
Camden, John on N.Parkersburg, W. Va.	Manderson, C. F.....Omaha, Neb.
Cameron, Angus.....Lacrosse, Wis.	Maxey, Samuel B....Paris, Texas.
Cameron, J. Donald..Harrisburg, Penna.	Miller, John F.....San Francisco, Cal.
Cockrell, Francis M..Warrensburg, Mo.	Miller, Warner.....Herkimer, N. Y.
Coke, Richard.....Waco, Texas.	Mitchell, John I....Wellsborough, Pa.
Colquitt, Alfred H...Atlanta, Ga.	Morgan, John T.....Selma, Ala.
Conger, Omar J.....Port Huron, Mich.	Morrill, Justin S....Strafford, Vt.
Cullom, Shelby M....Springfield, Ill.	Palmer, Thomas W..Detroit, Mich.
Dawes, Henry L.....Pittsfield, Mass.	Pendleton, Geo. H...Cincinnati, Ohio.
Dolph, Joseph N....Portland, Oregon.	Pike, Austin F.....Franklin, N. H.
Edmunds, George F..Burlington, Vt.	Platt, Orville H.....Meriden, Conn.
Fair, James G.....Virginia City, Nev.	Plumb, Preston B...Emporia, Kansas.
Farley, James T.....Jackson, Cal.	Pugh, James L.....Eufaula, Ala.
Frye, William P....Lewiston, Maine.	Ransom, Matt. W....Weldon, N. C.
Garland, Augustus H..Little Rock, Ark.	Riddleberger, H. H...Woodstock, Va.
George, James Z....Jackson, Miss.	Sabin, Dwight M....Stillwater, Minn.
Gibson, Randall L...New Orleans, La.	Saulsbury, Eli.....Dover, Del.
Gorman, Arthur P...Laurel, Md.	Sawyer, Philetus. ..Oshkosh, Wisconsin.
Groome, James B....Elkton, Md.	Sewell, William J....Camden, N. J.
Hale, Eugene.....Ellsworth, Maine.	Sherman, John.....Mansfield, Ohio.
Hampton, Wade....Columbia, S. C.	Slater, James H.....La Grande, Oregon.
Harris, Leham G....Memphis, Tenn.	Vance, Zebulon B....Charlotte, N. C.
Harrison, Benjamin..Indianapolis, Ind.	Van Wyck, Chas. H..Nebraska City, Neb.
Hawley, Joseph R...Hartford, Conn.	Vest, George G.....Sedalia, Mo.
Hill, Nathaniel P....Denver, Col.	Voorhees, Daniel W..Terre Haute, Ind.
Hoar, George F.....Worcester, Mass.	Walker, James D....Fayetteville, Ark.
Ingalls, John J.....Atchison, Kansas.	Williams, John S....Mount Sterling, Ky.
Jackson, Howell E...Jackson, Tenn.	Wilson, James F....Fairfield, Iowa.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate, *pro tempore*.—
 Chaplain.—Rev. Elias D. Huntley.
 Secretary of the Senate.—Anson G. McCook.
 Chief Clerk.—Charles W. Johnson.
 Principal Executive Clerk.—James R. Young.
 Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Gilfry.
 Sergeant-at-Arms.—William P. Canaday.
 Postmaster.—W. P. McMichael.
 Superintendent of Printing-Room.—John S. Hickey.
 Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

D. F. Murphy.
Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuev. E. V. Murphy. Henry J. Gensler. R. S. Boswell.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

Salary of Representatives, \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cts. per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$1.25 per annum. Speaker's salary, \$8,000.

Adams, George E.....	Chicago, Ills.	Dargan, George W....	Darlington, S. C.
Adams, John J.	New York, N. Y.	Davidson, Robert H.M.	Quincy, Fla.
Aiken, D. Wyatt.....	Cokesbury, S. C.	Davis, George R.....	Chicago, Ills.
Alexander, Arnsted M.	Paris, Mo.	Davis, Lowndes H.....	Jackson, Mo.
Anderson, John A.....	Manhattan, Kan.	Davis, Robert T.....	Fall River, Mass.
Arnot, John.....	Elmira, N. Y.	Deuster, Peter V.....	Milwaukee, Wis.
Atkinson, Louis E.....	Mifflintown, Pa.	Dibble, Samuel.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Bagley, John H. jr....	Catskill, N. Y.	Dibrell, George G.....	Sparta, Tenn.
Ballentine, John G....	Pulaski, Tenn.	Dingley, Nelson, jr....	Lewiston, Me.
Barbour, John S.....	Alexandria, Va.	Dockery, Alexander M.	Gallatin, Mo.
Barksdale, Ethelbert..	Jackson, Miss.	Dorsheimer, William..	New York, N. Y.
Barr, Samuel F.....	Harrisburg, Pa.	Dowd, Clement.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Bayne, Thomas M.....	Robella, Pa.	Duncan, William A....	Gettysburg, Pa.
Beach, Lewis.....	Cornwall, N. Y.	Dunham, Ransom W..	Chicago, Ills.
Belford, James B.	Denver, Col.	Dunn, Poindexter.....	Forest City, Ark.
Beimont, Perry.....	New York, N. Y.	Eaton, William W....	Hartford, Conn.
Bennett, Eisdon T....	Wadesboro, N. C.	Eldredge, Nathan B....	Adrian, Mich.
Bingham, Henry H....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Elliott, Mortimer F...	Wellsboro, Pa.
Bisbee, Horatio, jr....	Jacksonville, Fla.	Ellis, E. John.....	New Orleans, La.
Blackburn, Joseph C.S.	Versailles, Ky.	Ellwood, Reuben.....	Sycamore, Ills.
Blanchard, Newton C..	Shreveport, La.	Ermentrout, Daniel...	Reading, Pa.
Bland, Richard P.....	Lebanon, Mo.	Evans, I. Newton.....	Hatborough, Pa.
Blount, James H.....	Macon, Ga.	Everhart, James B....	Westchester, Pa.
Boutelle, Charles A...	Bangor, Me.	Evins, John H.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Bowen, Henry.....	Tazewell C.H., Va.	Ferrell, Thomas M....	Glassborough, N. J.
Boyle, Charles E.....	Uniontown, Pa.	Fiedler, William H. F.	Newark, N. J.
Brainerd, Samuel M...	Erie, Pa.	Findlay, John V. L....	Baltimore, Md.
Breckinridge, Clifton R.	Pine Bluff, Ark.	Finerty, John F.	Chicago, Ills.
Breitung, Edward.....	Negaunee, Mich.	Follett, John F.....	Cincinnati, O.
Brewer, Francis B....	Westfield, N. Y.	Foran, Martin A.....	Cleveland, O.
Brewer, John H.....	Trenton, N. J.	Forney, William H....	Jacksonville, Ala.
Broadhead, James O...	St. Louis, Mo.	Fyan, Robert W.....	Marshfield, Mo.
Browne, Thomas M....	Winchester, Ind.	Geddes, George W.....	Mansfield, O.
Brown, William W....	Bradford, Pa.	George, Melvin C.....	Portland, Oregon.
Brunn, Charles N....	Minersville, Pa.	Gibson, Eustace.....	Huntington, W. V.
Buchanan, Hugh.....	Newnan, Ga.	Glascock, John R.....	Oakland, Cal.
Buckner, Aylett H....	Mexico, Mo.	Goff, Nathan, jr.....	Clarksburg, W. V.
Budd, James H.....	Stockton, Cal.	Graves, Alexander....	Lexington, Mo.
Burleigh, Henry G....	Whitehall, N. Y.	Green, Wharton J....	Fayetteville, N. C.
Burnes, James N.....	St. Joseph, Mo.	Greenleaf, Halbert S..	Rochester, N. Y.
Cabell, George C.....	Danville, Va.	Guenther, Richard....	Oshkosh, Wis.
Caldwell, Andrew J...	Nashville, Tenn.	Halsell, John E.....	Bowling Green Ky
Calkins, William H....	La Porte, Ind.	Hammond, Nathaniel J.	Atlanta, Ga.
Campbell, Felix.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Hanback, Lewis.....	Salina, Kan.
Campbell, Jacob M....	Johnstown, Pa.	Hancock, John.....	Austin, Tex.
Candler, Allen D.....	Gainesville, Ga.	Hardeman, Thomas...	Macon, Ga.
Cannon, Joseph G....	Danville, Ills.	Hardy, John.....	New York, N. Y.
Carleton, Ezra C.....	Port Huron, Mich.	Harmer, Alfred C.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Carlisle, John G.....	Covington, Ky.	Hart, Alphonso.....	Hillsboro, O.
Cassidy, George W....	Eureka, Nev.	Hatch, Herschel H....	Bay City, Mich.
Chace, Jonathan.....	Valley Falls, R. I.	Hatch, William H.	Hannibal, Mo.
Clardy, Martin L.....	Farmington, Mo.	Haynes, Martin A.....	Lake Village, N. H.
Clay, James F.....	Henderson, Ky.	Hemphill, John J.....	Chester, S. C.
Clements, Judson C...	Lafayette, Ga.	Henderson, David B...	Dubuque, Iowa.
Cobb, Thomas R.....	Vincennes, Ind.	Henderson, Thomas J.	Princeton, Ills.
Collins, Patrick A....	Boston, Mass.	Henley, Barclay....	Santa Rosa, Cal.
Connolly, Daniel W...	Seranton, Pa.	Hepburn, William P...	Clarinda, Iowa.
Converse, George L...	Columbus, O.	Herbert, Hilary A....	Montgomery, Ala.
Cook, John C.....	Newton, Iowa.	Hewitt, Abram S.....	New York, N. Y.
Cosgrove, John.....	Boonville, Mo.	Hewitt, Goldsmith W.	Birmingham, Ala.
Covington, George W.	Snow Hill, Md.	Hill, William D.....	Defiance, O.
Cox, Samuel S.....	New York, N. Y.	Hiscock, Frank.....	Syracuse, N. Y.
Cox, William R.....	Raleigh, N. C.	Hitt, Robert R.....	Oregon, Ills.
Crisp, Charles F.....	Americus, Ga.	Hoblitzell, Fetter S...	Baltimore, Md.
Culberson, David B....	Jefferson, Tex.	Holman, William S....	Aurora, Ind.
Culbertson, Wm. W....	Ashland, Ky.	Holmes, Adoniram J..	Boone, Iowa.
Cullen, William.....	Ottawa, Ills.	Holton, Hart B.....	Powhatan, Md.
Curtin, Andrew G....	Bellefonte, Pa.		
Cutcheon, Byron M...	Manistee, Mich.		

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

House of Representatives—Alphabetical List.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Hooper, Benjamin S....	Farmville, Va.	Nieholls, John C.....	Blackshear, Ga.
Hopkins, James H....	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Nutting, Newton W....	Oswego, N. Y.
Horr, Roswell G.....	E. Saginaw, Mich.	Oates, William C.....	Abbeville, Ala.
Houk, Leonidas C.....	Knoxville, Tenn.	Ochiltree, Thomas P..	Galveston, Tex.
Houseman, Julius....	Gr'd Rapids, Mich.	O'Hara, James E.....	Enfield, N. C.
Howey, Benjamin F....	Columbia, N. J.	O'Neill, Charles.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hunt, Carleton.....	New Orleans, La.	O'Neill, John J.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Hurd, Frank H.....	Toledo, O.	Paige, David R.....	Akron, O.
Hutchins, Waldo.....	Kingsbridge, N.Y.	Parker, Abraham X....	Potsdam, N. Y.
James, Darwin R.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Patton, John D.....	Indiana, Pa.
Jeffords, Elza.....	Greenville, Miss.	Payne, Sereno E.....	Auburn, N. Y.
Johnson, Frederiek A.	Glens Falls, N. Y.	Payson, Lewis E.....	Pontiae, Ills.
Jones, Burr W.....	Madison, Wis.	Peel, Samuel W.....	Bentonville, Ark.
Jones, James H.....	Henderson, Tex.	Pcelle, Stanton J.....	Indianapolis, Ind.
Jones, James K.....	Washington, Ark.	Perkins, Bishop W....	Oswego, Kan.
Jones, James Taylor..	Demopolis, Ala.	Peters, Samuel R.....	Newton, Kan.
Jordan, Isaac M.....	Cincinnati, O.	Pettibone Augustus H.	Greenville, Tenn.
Kasson, John A.....	Des Moines, Iowa.	Phelps, William W....	Englewood, N. J.
Kean, John, jr.....	Elizabeth, N. J.	Pierce, Riee A.....	Union City, Tenn.
Keifer, Joseph W.....	Springfield, O.	Poland, Luke P.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Kelley, William D....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Post, George A.....	Susquehanna, Pa.
Kellogg, William P....	New Orleans, La.	Potter, Orlando B.....	New York, N. Y.
Ketcham, John H.....	Dover Plains, N.Y.	Preece, William T.....	Black R. Falls, Wis.
King, J. Floyd.....	Vidalia, La.	Pryor, Luke.....	Athens, Ala.
Kleiner, John J.....	Evansville, Ind.	Pusey, William H. M..	Council Bluffs, Io.
Lacey, Edward S.....	Charlotte, Mich.	Randall, Samuel J....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Laird, James.....	Hastings, Neb.	Rankin, Joseph.....	Manitowoe, Wis.
Lamb, John E.....	Terre Haute, Ind.	Ranney, Ambrose A....	Boston, Mass.
Lanham, Samuel W. T.	Weatherford, Tex.	Ray, George W.....	Norwich, N. Y.
Lawrence, George V..	Monongahela, Pa.	Ray, Ossian.....	Lancaster, N. H.
Le Fevre, Benjamin...	Sidney, O.	Reagan, John H.....	Palestine, Texas.
Lewis, Edward T.....	Opelousas, La.	Reed, Thomas B.....	Portland, Me.
Libbey, Harry.....	Norfolk, Va.	Reese, Seaborn.....	Sparta, Ga.
Long, John D.....	Hingham, Mass.	Riee, William W.....	Worcester, Mass.
Lore, Charles B.....	Wilmington, Del.	Riggs, James M.....	Winchester, Ills.
Lovering, Henry B....	Lynn, Mass.	Robertson, Thomas A.	Hodgensville, Ky.
Lowry, Robert.....	Fort Wayne, Ind.	Robinson, George D...	Chicopee, Mass.
Lyman, Theodore.....	Brookline, Mass.	Robinson, James S....	Kenton, O.
McAdoo, William.....	Jersey City, N. J.	Robinson, William E..	Brooklyn, N. Y.
McCoid, Moses A.....	Fairfield, Iowa.	Rogers, John H.....	Fort Smith, Ark.
McComas, Louis E....	Hagerstown, Md.	Rogers, William F....	Buffalo, N. Y.
McCormick, John W..	Gallipolis, O.	Rosecrans, William S.	San Francisco, Cal.
Mackey, Edmund W. M.	Charleston, S. C.	Rowell, Jonathan H...	Bloomington, Ills.
McKinley, William, jr.	Canton, O.	Russell, William A....	Lawrence, Mass.
McMillin, Benton.....	Carthage, Tenn.	Ryan, Thomas.....	Topeka, Kan.
Matson, Courtland C..	Greencastle, Ind..	Scales, Alfred M.....	Greensboro', N. C.
Maybury, William C..	Detroit, Mich.	Seney, George E.....	Tiffin, O.
Mayo, Robert M.....	Hague, Va.	Seymour, Edward W..	Bridgeport, Conn.
Millard, Stephen C....	Binghamton, N.Y.	Shaw, Aaron.....	Olney, Ills.
Miller, James F.....	Gonzales, Tex.	Shelley, Charles M....	Selma, Ala.
Miller, Samuel H.....	Mereer, Pa.	Singleton, Otho R....	Canton, Miss.
Milliken, Seth L.....	Belfast, Me.	Skinner, Charles R....	Watertown, N. Y.
Mills, Roger Q.....	Corsicana, Tex.	Skinner, Thomas G....	Hertford, N. C.
Mitchell, Charles L....	New Haven, Conn.	Sloeum, Henry W.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Money, Hernando D...	Winona, Miss.	Smith, A. Herr.....	Lancaster, Pa.
Morey, Henry L.....	Hamilton, O.	Snyder, Charles P.....	Charleston, Kan.
Morgan, Charles H....	Lamar, Mo.	Spooner, Henry J.....	wha Co., W. V.
Morrill, Edmund N....	Hiawatha, Kan.	Spriggs, J. Thomas....	Providence, R. I.
Morrison, William R..	Waterloo, Ills.	Springer, William M..	Utica, N. Y.
Morse, Leopold.....	Boston, Mass.	Steele, George W.....	Springfield, Ills.
Moulton, Samuel W....	Shelbyville, Ills.	Stephenson, Isaac....	Marion, Ind.
Muldrow, Henry L....	Starkville, Miss.	Stevens, Robert S....	Marinette, Wis.
Muller, Nicholas.....	New York, N. Y.	Stewart, Charles.....	Attica, N. Y.
Murphy, Jeremiah H..	Davenport, Iowa.	Stewart, John W.....	Houston, Tex.
Murray, Robert M....	Piqua, O.	Stoekslager, Strother M.	Middlebury, Vt.
Mutehler, William.....	Easton, Pa.	Stone, Eben F.....	Corydon, Ind.
Neece, William H.....	Macomb, Ills.	Storm, John B.....	Newburyport, Ms.
Nelson, Knute.....	Alexandria, Minn.		Stroudsburg, Pa.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

Strait, Horace B.....	Shakopee, Minn.	Warner, Richard	Lewisburg, Tenn.
Struble, Isaac S.....	Le Mars, Iowa.	Washburn, William D.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Sumner, Charles A....	San Francisco, Cal.	Weaver, Archibald J..	Falls City, Neb.
Sumner, Daniel H.....	Waukesha, Wis.	Wellborn, Olin.....	Dallas, Tex.
Talbott, J. Fred. C....	Towson, Md.	Weller, Lunan H	Nashua, Iowa.
Taylor, Ezra B.....	Warren, O.	Wemple, Edward.....	Fultonville, N. Y.
Taylor, John M.....	Lexington, Tenn.	White, John D.....	Manchester, Ky.
Taylor, Joseph D.....	Cambridge, O.	White, Milo.....	Chatfield, Minn.
Thomas, John R.....	Metropolis, Ills.	Whiting, William	Holyoke, Mass.
Thompson, Philip B., jr.	Harrodsburg, Ky.	Wilkins, Beriah.....	Uhrichsville, O.
Throckmorton, Jas. W.	McKinney, Tex.	Williams, Thomas.....	Wetumpka, Ala.
Tillman, George D....	Edgefield, S. C.	Willis, Albert S.....	Louisville, Ky.
Townshend, Rich'd W.	Shawneetown, Ills.	Wilson, James.....	Traer, Iowa.
Tucker, J. Randolph..	Lexington, Va.	Wilson, William L....	Charlestown, Jef-
Tully, Pleasant B.....	Gilroy, Cal.		erson Co., W. V.
Turner, Henry G.....	Quitman, Ga.	Winans, Edwin B.....	Hamburg, Mich.
Turner, Oscar.....	Oscar, Ky.	Winans, John	Janesville, Wis.
Valentine, Edward K.	West Point, Neb.	Wise, George D.....	Richmond, Va.
Van Alstyne, Thos. J.	Albany, N. Y.	Wise, John S.....	Richmond, Va.
Vance, Robert B.....	Asheville, N. C.	Wolford, Frank L....	Columbia, Ky.
Van Eaton, Henry S..	Woodville, Miss.	Wood, Thomas J.....	Crown Point, Ind.
Wadsworth, James W.	Geneseo, N. Y.	Woodward, Gilbert M.	La Crosse, Wis.
Wait, John T.....	Norwich, Conn.	Worthington, Nich. E.	Peoria, Ills.
Wakefield, James B...	Blue Earth, Minn.	Yaple, George L.....	Mendon, Mich.
Ward, Thomas B.....	Lafayette, Ind.	York, Tyre	Trap Hill, N. C.
Warner, Adoniram J..	Marietta, O.	Young, Casey	Memphis, Tenn.

Delegates from Territories.

ARIZONA	Granville H. Oury, D., Florence .
DAKOTA.....	John B. Raymond, R., Fargo.
IDAHO.....	Theo. F. Singiser, R., Boisé City.
MONTANA	Martin Maginnis, D., Helena.
NEW MEXICO	Tranquilino Luna, R. Los Lunas.
UTAH.....	John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City.
WASHINGTON.....	Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla Walla.
WYOMING	Morton E. Post, D., Cheyenne.

Political Division of the House of Representatives by States.

States.	Dem.	Rep.	States.	Dem.	Rep.	States.	Dem.	Rep.	States.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	8	..	Iowa.....	4	7	Missouri	14	..	Rhode Island..	..	2
Arkansas.....	5	..	Kansas.....	..	7	Nebraska .....	..	3	South Carolina	6	1
California.....	6	..	Kentucky.....	9	2	Nevada.....	1	..	Tennessee.....	8	2
Colorado.....	..	1	Louisiana.....	5	1	New Hamps're ..	2	..	Texas	10	1
Connecticut..	3	1	Maine .....	..	4	New Jersey... ..	3	4	Vermont.....	..	2
Delaware.....	1	..	Maryland	4	2	New York.....	21	13	Virginia.....	4	5
Florida.....	1	1	Massachusetts	3	9	North Carolina	8	1	West Virginia	3	1
Georgia.....	10	..	Michigan.....	6	5	Ohio.....	13	8	Wisconsin	6	3
Illinois.....	9	11	Minnesota ....	..	5	Oregon .....	..	1			
Indiana.....	9	4	Mississippi....	6	..	Pennsylvania..	12	15	Total.....	198	124

Total..... 322

Greenback..... 1

Vacancies..... 2

— 325

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1883, to MARCH 4, 1885— REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr.; Independent Democrats, I.D.;
Readjuster-Repub. or Coalitionists (Virginia), Coal.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones, * D., Demopolis.
- 2 Henry A. Herbert, * D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, * D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley, * D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams, * D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, * D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney, * D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Luke Pryor, D., Athens.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn, * D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, * D., Washington.
- 3 John H. Rogers, D., Fort Smith.
- 4 Samuel W. Peel, D., Bentonville.

At Large.

Clifton R. Breckinridge, D., Pine Bluff.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Wm. S. Rosecrans, * D., San Francisco.
- 2 James H. Budd, D., Stockton.
- 3 Barclay Henley, D., Santa Rosa.
- 4 Pleasant B. Tully, D., Gilroy.

At Large.

Charles A. Sumner, D., San Francisco.
John R. Glascock, D., Oakland.

COLORADO.

James B. Delford, * R., Denver.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 William W. Eaton, D., Hartford.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell, D., New Haven.
- 3 John T. Wait, * R., Norwich.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour, D., Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

Charles B. Lore, D., Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson, * D., Quincy.
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr., * R., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

- 1 John C. Nicholls, D., Blackshear.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, * D., Quitman.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp, D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, * D., Newnan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond, * D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount, * D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, * D., Lafayette.
- 8 Seaborn Reese, * D., Sparta.
- 9 Allen D. Candler, D., Gainesville.

At Large.

Thomas Hardeman, D., Macon.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham, R., Chicago.
- 2 John F. Finerty, D., Chicago.
- 3 George R. Davis, * R., Chicago.
- 4 George E. Adams, R., Chicago.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood, R., Sycamore.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt, * R., Oregon.
- 7 Thomas J. Henderson, * R., Princeton.
- 8 William Cullen, * R., Ottawa.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson, * R., Pontiac.
- 10 Nicholas E. Worthington, D., Peoria.

- 11 William H. Neece, D., Warsaw.
- 12 James M. Riggs, D., Winchester.
- 13 William M. Springer, * D., Springfield.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell, R., Bloomington.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon, * R., Danville.
- 16 Aaron Shaw, D., Olney.
- 17 Samuel W. Moulton, * D., Shelbyville.
- 18 William R. Morrison, * D., Waterloo.
- 19 R. W. Townshend, * D., Shawneetown.
- 20 John R. Thomas, * R., Metropolis.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner, D., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb, * D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, * D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, * D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, * D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne, * R., Winchester.
- 7 Stanton J. Peelle, * R., Indianapolis.
- 8 John E. Lamb, D., Terre Haute.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward, D., Lafayette.
- 10 Thomas J. Wood, D., Crown Point.
- 11 George W. Steele, * R., Marion.
- 12 Robert Lowry, D., Fort Wayne.
- 13 William H. Calkins, * R., La Porte.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid, * R., Fairfield.
- 2 Jeremiah H. Murphy, D., Davenport.
- 3 David B. Henderson, R., Dubuque.
- 4 Luman H. Weller, * D. Gr., Nashua.
- 5 James Wilson, R., Traer.
- 6 John C. Cook, D., Newton.
- 7 John A. Kasson, * R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, * R., Clarinda.
- 9 William H. M. Pusey, D., Council Bluffs.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes, R., Boone.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble, R., Le Mars.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson, * R., Manhattan.
- 2 Vacancy.
- 3 Thomas Ryan, * R., Topeka.

At Large.

E. N. Morrill, R., Hiawatha.
Lewis Hanback, R., Salina.
Bishop W. Perkins, R., Oswego.
Samuel R. Peters, R., Newton.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner, * D., Oscar.
- 2 James F. Clay, D., Henderson.
- 3 John E. Halsell, D., Bowling Green.
- 4 Thomas A. Robertson, D., Hodgenville.
- 5 Albert S. Willis, * D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle, * D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn, * D., Versailles.
- 8 P. B. Thompson, Jr., * D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 William W. Culbertson, R., Ashland.
- 10 John D. White, * R., Manchester.
- 11 Frank Wolford, D., Columbia.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Carleton Hunt, D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis, * D., New Orleans.
- 3 William P. Kellogg, * R., New Orleans.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, * D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King, * D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward T. Lewis, D., Opelousas.

MAINE.

At Large.

Thomas B. Reed,* R., Portland.
Nelson Dingley, Jr.,* R., Lewiston.
Charles A. Boutelle, R., Bangor.
Seth L. Milliken, R., Belfast.

MARYLAND.

- 1 George W. Covington,* D., Snow Hill.
- 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott,* D., Towsontown.
- 3 Fetter S. Hoblitzell,* D., Baltimore.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay, D., Baltimore.
- 5 Hart B. Holton, R., Powhatan.
- 6 Louis E. McComas, R., Eagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 Robert T. Davis, R., Fall River.
- 2 John D. Long, R., Hingham.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney,* R., Boston.
- 4 Patrick A. Collins, D., Boston.
- 5 Leopold Morse,* D., Boston.
- 6 Henry B. Lovering, D., Lynn.
- 7 Eben F. Stone,* R., Newburyport.
- 8 William A. Russell,* R., Lawrence.
- 9 Theodore Lyman, R., Brookline.
- 10 William W. Rice,* R., Worcester.
- 11 William Whiting, R., Holyoke.
- 12 George D. Robinson,* R., Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

- 1 William C. Maybury, D., Detroit.
- 2 Nathan B. Eldredge, D., Adrian.
- 3 Edw'd S. Lacey,* R., Charlotte.
- 4 George L. Yapple, D., Mendon.
- 5 Julius Houseman, D., Grand Rapids.
- 6 Edwin B. Winans, D., Hamburg.
- 7 Ezra C. Carleton, D., Port Huron.
- 8 Roswell G. Horr,* R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R., Manistee.
- 10 Herschel H. Hatch, R., Bay City.
- 11 Edward Breitung, R., Negaunee.

MINNESOTA.

- 1 Milo White, R., Chatfield.
- 2 James B. Wakefield, R., Blue Earth City.
- 3 Horace B. Strait,* R., Shakopee.
- 4 Wm. D. Washburn,* R., Minneapolis.
- 5 Knute Nelson, R., Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow,* D., Starkville.
- 2 1
- 3 Elza Jeffords, R., Greenville.
- 4 Hernando D. Money,* D., Winona.
- 5 Otho R. Singleton,* D., Forest.
- 6 Henry S. Van Eaton, D., Woodville.
- 7 Ethelbert Barksdale, D., Jackson.

MISSOURI.

- 1 William H. Hatch,* D., Hannibal.
- 2 Armsted M. Alexander, D., Paris.
- 3 Alexander M. Dockery, D., Gallatin.
- 4 James N. Burnes, D., St. Joseph.
- 5 Alexander Graves, D., Lexington.
- 6 John Cosgrove, D., Boonville.
- 7 Aylett H. Buckner,* D., Mexico.
- 8 John J. O'Neill, D., St. Louis.
- 9 James O. Broadhead, D., St. Louis.
- 10 Martin L. Clardy,* D., Farmington.
- 11 Richard P. Bland,* D., Lebanon.
- 12 Charles H. Morgan, D., Lamar.
- 13 Robert W. Fyan, D., Marshfield.
- 14 Lowndes H. Davis,* D., Jackson.

1 In the Second District of Mississippi the certificate was awarded to V. H. Manning, Dem., but was referred, with the case of J. R. Chalmers, contestant, to the Committee on Elections.

NEBRASKA.

- 1 Archibald J. Weaver, R., Falls City.
- 2 James Latrel, R., Hastings.
- 3 Edward K. Valentine,* R., West Point.

NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy,* D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Martin A. Haynes, R., Lake Village.
- 2 Ossian Ray,* R., Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 Thomas M. Ferrell, D., Glassborough.
- 2 John H. Brewer,* R., Trenton.
- 3 John Kean, Jr., R., Elizabeth.
- 4 Benjamin F. Howey, R., Columbia.
- 5 Wm. Walter Phelps, R., Inglewood.
- 6 Wm. H. F. Fiedler, D., Newark.
- 7 Wm. McAdoo, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont,* D., Babylon.
- 2 Wm. E. Robinson,* D., Brooklyn.
- 3 Darwin R. James, R., Brooklyn.
- 4 Felix Campbell, D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Nicholas Muller, D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox,* D., New York.
- 7 William Dorsheimer, D., New York.
- 8 John J. Adams, D., New York.
- 9 John Hardy,* D., New York.
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt,* D., New York.
- 11 Orlando B. Potter, D., New York.
- 12 Waldo Hutchins,* D., Kingsbridge.
- 13 John H. Ketcham,* R., Lover Plains.
- 14 Lewis Beach,* D., Cornwall.
- 15 John H. Bagley, Jr., D., Catskill.
- 16 Thomas J. Van Alstyne, D., Albany.
- 17 Henry G. Burleigh, R., Whitehall.
- 18 Frederick A. Johnson, R., Glen's Falls.
- 19 Abraham X. Parker,* R., Potsdam.
- 20 Edward Wemple, D., Fultonville.
- 21 George W. Ray, R., Norwich.
- 22 Charles R. Skinner,* R., Watertown.
- 23 J. Thomas Spriggs, D., Utica.
- 24 Newton W. Nutting, R., Oswego.
- 25 Frank Hiscock,* R., Syracuse.
- 26 Sereno E. Payne, R., Auburn.
- 27 James W. Wadsworth,* R., Geneseo.
- 28 Stephen C. Millard, R., Binghamton.
- 29 John Arnot, D., Elmira.
- 30 Halbert S. Greenleaf, D., Rochester.
- 31 Robert S. Stevens, D., Attica.
- 32 William F. Rogers, D., Buffalo.
- 33 Francis B. Brewer, R., Westfield.

At Large.

Henry W. Slocum, D., Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Thomas G. Skinner, D. Manley.
- 2 James E. O'Hara, R., Enfield.
- 3 Wharton G. Green, D., Fayetteville.
- 4 William R. Cox,* D., Raleigh.
- 5 Alfred M. Scales,* D., Greensborough.
- 6 Clement Dowd,* D., Charlotte.
- 7 Tyre York, I. D., Trap Hill.
- 8 Robert B. Vance,* D., Asheville.

At Large.

Risden T. Bennett, D., Wadesborough.

Representatives in the 48th Congress—1883-85—Continued.

OHIO.

- 1 John F. Follett, D., Cincinnati.
- 2 Isaac M. Jordan, D., Cincinnati.
- 3 Robert Maynard Murray, D., Piqua.
- 4 Benjamin Le Fevre, * D., Sidney.
- 5 George E. Seney, D., Tiffin.
- 6 William D. Hill, D., Defiance.
- 7 Henry L. Morey, * R., Hamilton.
- 8 Joseph Warren Keifer, * R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, * R., Kenton.
- 10 Frank H. Hurd, D., Toledo.
- 11 John W. McCormick, R., Gallipolis.
- 12 Alphonso Hart, R., Hillsborough.
- 13 George L. Converse, * D., Columbus.
- 14 George W. Geddes, * D., Mansfield.
- 15 Adoniram J. Warner, D., Marietta.
- 16 Beriah Wilkins, D., Uhrichsville.
- 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R., Cambridge.
- 18 William McKinley, Jr., * R., Canton.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, * R., Warren.
- 20 David R. Page, D., Akron.
- 21 Martin A. Foran, D., Cleveland.

OREGON.

- Melvin C. George, * R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, * R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill, * R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall, * D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley, * R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer, * R., Germantown.
- 6 James B. Everhart, R., West Chester.
- 7 I. Newton Evans, R., Hatborough.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, * D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith, * R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, * D., Easton.
- 11 John B. Storm, D., Stroudsburg.
- 12 Daniel W. Connolly, D., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, * Gr., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, * R., Harrisburg.
- 15 George A. Post, D., Susquehanna.
- 16 William W. Brown, R., Bradford.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, * R., Johnstown.
- 18 Louis E. Atkinson, R., Mifflintown.
- 19 William A. Duncan, D., Gettysburg.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, * D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Charles E. Boyle, D., Uniontown.
- 22 James H. Hopkins, D., Pittsburgh.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne, * R., Robella.
- 24 Geo. V. Lawrence, R., Monongahela City.
- 25 John D. Patton, D., Indiana.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, * R., Mercer.
- 27 Samuel M. Brainerd, R., Erie.

At Large.

- Mortimer F. Elliott, D., Wellsborough.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, * R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, * R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Samuel Dibble, * D., Orangeburg.
- 2 George D. Tillman, * D., Edgefield.

- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken, * D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John H. Evins, * D., Spartanburg.
- 5 John J. Hemphill, D., Chester.
- 6 George W. Dargan, D., Darlington.
- 7 E. W. M. Mackey, * R., Charleston.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 Augustus H. Pettibone, * R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk, * R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell, * D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin, * D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, * D., Lewisburgh.
- 6 Andrew J. Caldwell, D., Nashville.
- 7 John G. Ballentine, D., Pulaski.
- 8 John M. Taylor, D., Lexington.
- 9 Rice A. Pierce, D., Union City.
- 10 Casey Young, D., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart, * D., Houston.
- 2 John H. Reagan, * D., Palestine.
- 3 James H. Jones, D., Henderson.
- 4 David B. Culberson, * D., Jefferson.
- 5 Jas. W. Throckmorton, D., McKinney.
- 6 Olin Wellborn, * D., Dallas.
- 7 Thos. P. Ochiltree, R., Galveston.
- 8 Jas. F. Miller, D., Gonzales.
- 9 Roger Q. Mills, * D., Corsicana.
- 10 John Hancock, D., Austin.
- 11 Samuel W. T. Lanham, D., Weatherford.

VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart, R., Middlebury.
- 2 Luke P. Poland, R., St. Johnsbury.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 Robert M. Mayo, Coal., Hague.
- 2 Harry Libbey, Coal., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wise, * D., Richmond.
- 4 Benjamin S. Hooper, Coal., Farmville.
- 5 George C. Cabell, * D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker, * D., Lexington.
- 7 Vacancy.¹
- 8 John S. Barbour, * D., Alexandria.
- 9 Henry Bowen, Coal., Tazewell C. H.

At Large.

- John S. Wise, Coal., Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Nathan Goff, Jr., R., Clarksburg.
- 2 William L. Wilson, D., Charlestown.
- 3 Charles P. Snyder, D., Charleston.
- 4 Eustace Gibson, D., Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 John Winans, I. D., Janesville.
- 2 Daniel H. Sumner, D., Waukesha.
- 3 Burr W. Jones, D., Madison.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster, * D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Joseph Rankin, D., Manitowoc.
- 6 Richard Guenther, * R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Gilbert M. Woodward, D., La Crosse.
- 8 William T. Price, R., Black River Falls.
- 9 Isaac Stephenson, R., Marinette.

Democrats	196
Independent Democrats	2
Republicans	118
Readjuster Rep. or Coalitionists (Virginia)	5
Greenback Party	1
Vacancies	3

Total number of Members 325

NOTE.—This classification of parties is based upon the vote for Speaker of the House, December 3, 1883, when 191 votes were cast for the Democratic candidate, 116 votes for Republican candidates, 1 vote for a Coalitionist, and there were 17 absent or not voting.

¹ Vacant by resignation of John Paul, Coalitionist, appointed U. S. District Judge.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—48th Congress, 1883-85.

The first named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Privileges and Elections.		Post-Offices and Post-Roads.		Mines and Mining.	
Hoar,	Cameron, Wis.	Hill,	Sawyer,	Wilson,	Bowen,
Sherman,	Frye,	Mahone,	Palmer,	Van Wyck,	Jones, of Nev.
Lapham,	Saulsbury,	Wilson,	Maxey,	Hampton,	Fair,
Vance,	Pugh,	Saulsbury,	Groome,	Camden,	
Jonas,		Jackson,			
Foreign Relations.		Public Lands.		Revision of the Laws.	
Miller, Cal.	Sherman,	Plumb,	Hill,	Conger,	Platt,
Lapham,	Edmunds,	Blair,	Van Wyck,	Hale,	Pendleton,
Wilson,	Morgan,	Dolph,	Walker,	Kenna,	
Pendleton,	Vance,	Morgan,	Slater,		
Brown,		Gibson,			
Finance.		Private Land-Claims.		Education and Labor.	
Morrill,	Sherman,	Bayard,	Jonas,	Blair,	Mahone,
Jones, Nev.	Allison,	Colquitt,	Edmunds,	Miller, N. Y.	Aldrich,
Aldrich,	Miller, of N. Y.	Manderson,		Bowen,	George,
Bayard,	Voorhees,			Call,	Pugh,
Beck,	McPherson,			Groome,	
Harris,					
Appropriations.		Indian Affairs.		Civil Service and Retrenchment.	
Allison,	Logan,	Dawes,	Ingalls,	Hawley,	Dawes,
Dawes,	Plumb,	Harrison,	Cameron, Wis.	Mitchell,	Miller, of Cal.
Hale,	Beck,	Bowen,	Coke,	Pike,	Walker,
Ransom,	Cockrell,	Walker,	Slater,	Williams,	Lamar,
Call,		Gorman,		McPherson,	
Commerce.		Pensions.		Contingent Expenses.	
McMillan,	Jones, of Nev.	Mitchell,	Blair,	Jones, Nev.	Platt,
Conger,	Frye,	Van Wyck,	Cullom,	Vance,	
Miller, N. Y.	Ransom,	Sabin,	Slater,		
Coke,	Farley,	Jackson,	Camden,		
Vest,		Colquitt,			
Manufactures.		Revolutionary Claims.		Rules.	
Riddleberger,	Sabin,	Jones, Fla.	Garland,	Frye,	Sherman,
Dolph,	Williams,	Williams,	Anthony,	Ingalls,	Harris,
Colquitt,		McMillan,		Pendleton,	
Agriculture.		Claims.		Engrossed Bills.	
Miller, N. Y.	Blair,	Cameron, Wis.	Hoar,	Saulsbury,	Call,
Plumb,	Van Wyck,	Pike,	Dolph,	Allison,	
George,	Williams,	Manderson,	Jackson,		
Fair,		George,	Gibson,		
Military Affairs.		Kenna,			
Logan,	Cameron, Pa.	District of Columbia.			
Harrison,	Sewell,	Ingalls,	Aldrich,		
Hawley,	Cockrell,	Riddleberger,	Pike,		
Maxey,	Hampton,	Palmer,	Harris,		
Camden,		Vance,	Gorman,		
Naval Affairs.		Brown,			
Cameron, Pa.	Anthony,	Patents.			
Hale,	Mahone,	Platt,	Hoar,		
Miller, Cal.	McPherson,	Mitchell,	Lapham,		
Jones, Fla.	Farley,	Coke,	Call,		
Butler,		Camden,			
Judiciary.		Territories.			
Edmunds,	Logan,	Harrison,	Platt,		
Ingalls,	McMillan,	Conger,	Manderson,		
Hoar,	Garland,	Butler,	Garland,		
Bayard,	Lamar,	Vest,			
Pugh,		Railroads.			
		Sawyer,	Hawley,		
		Sewell,	Sabin,		
		Riddleberger,	Cullom,		
		Lamar,	Williams,		
		Jonas,	Brown,		
		Kenna,			
		Library.*			
		Sherman,	Hoar,		
		Voorhees,			
		Public Buildings and Grounds.*			
		Mahone,	Morrill,		
		Cameron, Wis.	Jones, of Fla.		
		Vest,			

*This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

NOTE.—For the order of names, read from left to right, not downward.

COMMITTEES OF SENATE AND HOUSE, 1883-1885.**SELECT COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.**

To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.		Tenth Census.		Nicaragua Claims.	
Cullom,	Hampton,	Hale,	Pendleton,	Maxey,	Hill,
Dawes,	Groome.	Morrill.	Morgan,	Groome,	Dolph.
McMillan.		Sawyer,	Fair.	Beck,	
		Wilson,		Woman Suffrage.	
				Lapham.	Fair,
				Anthony,	Jones, Fla.
				Blair,	Brown.
				Palmer,	
Potomac River Front.		Epidemic Diseases.		Additional Accommodations for Li-	
Ransom,	Cameron, Pa.	Harris,	Sewell,	brary of Congress:	
Vest,	Sabin,	Garland,	Bowen,	Voorhees,	Dolph.
Gorman,	Hill.	Jonas,	Frye.	Butler,	Morrill.
Conger,		Hampton,		Bayard	

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS, 1883-85.

The first named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman. Read down.

Committee on Elections.		Commerce.		Public Lands.	
Turner, H. G.	Adams, J. J.	Reagan,	Barksdale,	Cobb,	Van Eaton,
Davis, L. H.	Ranney,	Clardy,	O'Neill, C.	Scales,	Belford,
Converse,	Pettibone,	Turner, O.	Davis, G. R.	Oates,	Straight,
Cook,	Miller, S. H.	Dunn,	Wadsworth,	Shaw,	Anderson,
Bennett,	Valentine,	Seymour,	Long,	Lewis,	Payson,
Lowry,	Hepburn,	Glascock,	Stewart,	Henley,	Brents.
Elliott,	Hart,	Woodward,	Peters.		
Robertson,		Boyle,			
Ways and Means.		Agriculture.		Indian Affairs.	
Morrison,	Jones, Jas. K.	Hatch, W. H.	Patton	Wellborn,	Skinner, T. G.
Mills,	Kelley,	Eiken,	Cullen	Grover,	Smith,
Blount,	Kasson,	Dibrell,	Wilson, Jas.	Stevens,	George,
Blackburn,	McKinley,	Williams,	White M.	Peel,	Perkins,
Hewitt, A. S.	Hiscock,	Beach,	Ochiltree,	Pierce,	Nelson,
Herbert,	Russell.	Green,	Howey,	Finerty,	Oury.
Hurd,		Winans,	Stephenson,		
Appropriations.		Foreign Affairs.		Territories.	
Randall,	Burnes,	Curtin,	Lamb,	Evins,	Foran,
Forney,	Keifer,	Belmont,	Rice,	Pryor,	J. D. Taylor.
Ellis,	Cannon,	Deuster,	Wait,	Arnot,	Kellogg,
Holman,	Ryan,	Clements,	Ketcham,	Hardeman,	Johnson,
Hancock,	Calkins,	W. R. Cox,	Phelps,	Lanham,	Lawrence,
Townshend,	Horr,	G. D. Wise,	Hitt.	Alexander,	Struble,
Hutchins,	Washburn.	Stewart,		Carleton,	Post.
Follett,					
Judiciary.		Military Affairs.		Railways and Canals.	
Tucker,	Maybury,	Rosecrans,	Duncan,	Davidson,	Wemple,
Hammond,	Reed,	Slocum,	Steele,	Hoblitzell,	Culbertson,
Culbertson,	E. B. Taylor,	Dibrell,	Bayne,	Murphy,	James,
Moulton,	McCoid,	Morgan,	Lyman,	Paige,	Atkinson,
Broadhead,	Browne,	Wolford,	Laird,	Caldwell,	Hatch, H. H.
Dorsheimer,	Poland,	Nicholls,	Cutcheon,	Furner,	
Collins,	Bisbee.	Murray,	Maginnis.		
Seney,					
Banking and Currency.		Naval Affairs.		Manufactures.	
Buckner,	Yaple,	Cox, S. S.	McAdoo,	Bagley,	Lewis,
Ermentrout,	Dingley,	Morse,	Harmer,	G. D. Wise,	Brewer, J. H.
Potter,	Drum,	Talbot,	Thomas,	Mitchell,	Maxey,
Hunt,	Adams, G. E.	Buchanan,	Goff,	Caldwell,	Ellwood.
Miller, J. F.	Henderson, D. B.	Eaton,	Boutelle.	Crisp,	Campbell, J. M.
Candler,	Hooper.	Ballentine,		Murray,	
Wilkins,					
Coinage, Weights and Measures.		Postoffices and Postroads.		Miner and Mining.	
Bland,	Tully,	Money,	Paige,	Warner, R.	Stevens,
Dodd,	Belford,	Reese,	Bingham,	Cassidy,	Br itting,
Hardy,	Lacey,	Ward,	Pelle,	Alexander,	Culbertson,
Nicholls,	Chace,	Cosgrove,	Skinner, C. R.	Skinner, T. G.	O'Hara,
Pusey,	Everhart,	Rigg,	White, J. D.	Miller, J. F.	Singiser.
Lanham,	Luna.	Rogers, J. H.	Wakefield,	Wood,	
		Taylor, J. H.	McCormick,		
		Jones, J. H.	Caine.		

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS—1883—1885.

Public Buildings and Grounds.	Invalid Pensions.	Treasury Department.
Stockslager, Worthington, Youn , Brainerd, Dibble, Holton, Reese, Kean, Hopkins, Breitung, Fusey, Milliken. Wemple,	Matson, Bagley, LeFevre, Ray, Ossian Fyan, Callen, Winans, Houk, Budd, J. S. Wise, Sumner, D. H. Holmes, Patton, Morrill, Lovering,	Davis, L. H. Lacey, Hewitt, G. W. Libbey, Porter, Haynes. Connolly,
Pacific Railroads.	Pensions.	War Department.
Cassidy, Post, G. A. Throckmorton Wilson, Jas. Cabell, Millard, Thompson, Dunham, Jordan, Hanback. Crisp,	Hewitt, G. W. Welford, Tillmann, Steele, Robinson, W. E. Laird, LeFevre, Struble, Stockslager, York. Jones, J. H.	Thompson, Mayo, Ferrell, Johnson, Taylor, J. M. Hanback. Elliott,
Levees and Improvements of Missis- sippi River.	Claims.	Navy Department.
King, Henley, Dunn, Thomas, O'Neill, J. J. J. S. Wise, Post, G. A. Howey, Campbell, F. Whiting. Jones, B. W.	McMillin, Snyder, Dowd, Ray, Ossian Tillman, Price, Warner, A. J. Ochiltree, Van Alstyne, Ellwood, Dockery, Brown, W. W. Wood, Ray, G. W. Lore,	Morse, Houk, Hewitt, A. S. Davis R. T. Shaw, Lawrence. Davidson,
Rivers and Harbors.	War Claims.	Postoffice Department.
Willis, Houseman, Blanchard, Henderson T J Jones Jas. T. Bayne, Gibson, Robinson, J. S. Rankin, Chace, Breckenridge, Stone, Murphy, Lurleigh. Sumner, C. A.	Geddes, Ferrell, Jones, B. W. Kellogg, Storm, Everhart, Tully, Rowell, Rogers, W. F. Lowen. Weller,	Morgan, Peelle, Talbott, Stone, Robinson, W. E. Nutting. Neece,
Education.	Private Land Claims.	Interior Department.
Aiken, Winans, Converse, Taylor, J. D. Willis, Mulliken, Fudd, Hatch, H. H. Arnot, Morrill. Duncan,	Muldrow, Lowry, Mutchler, Payson, Williams, Parker, Halsell, Mayo, Cosgrove, Weaver. Eldredge,	Young, Brumm, Clardy, Dunham, Cook, Payne. Storm,
Labor.	District of Columbia.	Department of Justice.
Hopkins, Mackey, O'Neill, J. J. James, Foran, Haynes. Lovering,	Barbour, Spriggs, Muldrow, Barr, Shelley, Guenther, Eldredge, McComas, Wilson, Jeffords. Fiedler,	Springer, Stewart, Hemphill, Bowen, Van Alstyne, Stephenson. Fyan,
Militia.	Revision of Laws.	Expenditures on Public Buildings.
Muller, Ballentine, Covington, Strait, Cox, W. R. Morcy, McAdoo, Valentine, Peel, Cutcheon. Boyle,	Oates, Hemphill, Buchanan, Brown, W. W. McMillin, Payne, Hill, Spooner, Clay, McComas. Ward,	Belmont, Harmer, Wilkins, Weaver, Spriggs, O'Hara. Sumner, D. H.
Patents.	Expenditures in Department of State.	Rules.
Vance, Winans, Singleton, Hepburn, Mitchell, Morey, Greenleaf, Atkinson, Halsell, Rice. Dargan,	Hardeman, Barr, Dargan, Henderson, D B Worthington, Price. Campbell,	The Speaker, Keifer, Blackburn, Reed. Randall,
		Accounts.
		Covington, Brewer, J. H. Muller, Spooner, Dockery, Adams, G. E. Ermentrout,
		Mileage.
		Moulton, Ranney, Wellborn, Miller. Glascock,
		JOINT SELECT COM- MITTEES.
		Library.
		Singleton, Nutting. Woodward,

HOUSE COMMITTEES AND OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Printing.	American Shipbuilding.	Public Health.
Scales, Smith. Rogers, W. F.	Slocum, Lore, Deuster, Dingley, Dibble, O'Neill, C. Throckmorton George, Hunt, Long. Findlay,	Beach, Davis, Graves, Evans, Riggs, Libbey, Candler, Pettibone. Fiedler,
Enrolled Bills.	Election of President.	Ventilation and Acoustics.
Neece, Peters, Warner, R. Holmes, Snyder, Hooper Yaple,	Eaton, Findlay, Springer, Parker, Clay, White, J. D. Jordan, Peters, Pryor, Hart, Bennett, Wait. Kleiner,	Hardy, Jeffords, Cabell, Evans, Green, Brewer. Shelley,
SELECT COMMITTEES.		
Civil Service.	Payment of Pensions, Bounties and Back Pay.	Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.
Mutchler, Robertson, Cox, S. S. Bingham. Clements, Phelps, Hoblitzell, Millard, Finerty, Lyman, Barksdale, Hitt. Seymour,	Warner, A. J. Brewer, F. B. Connolly, York, Pierce, Whiting, Rogers, J. H. Anderson. Greenleaf,	Hill, Davis, G. R. Blond, Guenther, Kleiner, Goff, Carleton, Campbell, J. M. Evins,

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Speaker.—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky.

Chaplain.—Rev. John S. Lindsay.

Clerk of the House.—John B. Clark, Jr.

Chief Clerk.—Thomas O. Towles.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—John P. Lecdom.

Postmaster.—Lycurgus Dalton.

Doorkeeper.—James G. Wintersmith.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—John C. Thompson.

Superintendent of Document-Room.—Robert Hancock, Jr.

Librarian.—William Butler.

Stenographers.—N. E. Dawson, B. P. Gaines.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

JOHN J. McElhone, Chief of Corps.

John H. White.

William Blair Lord.

David Wolfe Brown.

J. K. Edwards.

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

Librarian of Congress.—Ainsworth R. Spofford.

Public Printer.—S. P. Rounds.

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR SUFFRAGE IN EACH OF THE 38 STATES.

STATES.	Age.	Requirement as to Citizenship.	RESIDENCE IN			Registration.	Excluded from Voting.
			State.	County.	Voting Precinct.		
Alabama.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	3 months..	1 month....	Leg. may regulate...	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
Arkansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	1 month....	Prohibited as a bar to suf.	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
California.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days....	30 days....	Reg. required by law.....	Idiots, Indians, convicted, Chinese.
Colorado.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Persons in prison.
Connecticut ..	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	Those unable to read and convicts.
Delaware.....	21	Actual County taxpayers.....	1 year.....	1 month....	.....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane, paupers, criminals.
Florida.....	21	{ United States citizens or } declared intention.....	1 year.....	6 months..	.....	Required by Constitution	{ Idiots, insane, criminals, bettors on elections, duellists.
Georgia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	.....	Leg. may regulate, no act	Idiots, insane, criminals and non-taxpayers.
Illinois.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days....	30 days....	Required by law.....	Convicts.
Indiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	60 days....	30 days....	No law for registration..	Fraudulent voters and bribers.
Iowa.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months..	60 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Kansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	60 days....	30 days....	Required in cities only..	Idiots, insane, convicts, rebels.
Kentucky.....	21	Free white male citizens.....	2 years....	1 year.....	60 days....	No registration required.	Bribery, robbery, forgery, &c.
Louisiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	30 days....	Leg. may regulate.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Maine.....	21	Actual citizens.....	3 months..	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, Indians not taxed.
Maryland.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	.....	Required by Constitution	Lunatics, convicts and guilty of bribery.
Massachusetts..	21	Citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	6 months..	Required by law.....	{ Paupers, persons under guardians, non-tax- payers and men unable to read and write.
Michigan.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	3 months..	.....	10 days....	Required by law.....	Duellists.
Minnesota.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	4 months..	.....	10 days....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Mississippi.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months..	1 month....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Missouri.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days....	.....	{ Required by Constitu- tion in cities only.. }	{ Inmates of asylums, poorhouses and prisons, U. S. army.
Nebraska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, convicts, U. S. army.
Nevada.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	30 days....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts.
New Hampshire	21	Actual citizens.....	.....	.....	Town 6 mos	Required by law.....	Paupers.
New Jersey.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	5 months..	.....	Req'd in cities of 10,000..	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicts.
New York.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	4 months..	30 days....	Required by Constitution	Election bettors or bribers, convicts.
North Carolina.	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months	90 days....	.....	Required by Constitution	Convicts.
Ohio.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane,
Oregon.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	.....	.....	.....	Idiots, insane,
Pennsylvania...	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	2 months..	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts, U. S. army, Chinese.
Rhode Island...	21	Actual tax-paying citizens....	1 year.....	.....	Town 6 mos	Required by law.....	Non-taxpayers, political bribers.
South Carolina.	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days....	.....	Required by Constitution	Persons without property to value of \$124.
Tennessee.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months	6 months..	.....	No registration required.	{ Insane, inmates of asylums, almshouses and prisons, U. S. army, duellists.
Texas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Prohibited by Constitu'n	Non-payers of poll-tax.
Vermont.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Lunatics, idiots, paupers, convicts, U. S. army.
Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months	.....	Town 3 mos	Required by law.....	Bribers.
West Virginia..	21	Actual Citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days....	.....	Prohibited by Constitu'n	{ Lunatics, idiots, convicts, duellists, U. S. army and non-payers of capitation tax.
Wisconsin.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Lunatics, paupers, convicts.

NOTE.—All the 38 States limit suffrage to male citizens, but in Colorado, Massachusetts and some other States women may vote at school-district elections.

THE BONDHOLDERS IN VARIOUS STATES.

Registered four, four and one-half, and five per cent. United States Bonds as distributed among male and female private holders and corporations in the several States of the Union.

STATES.	TOTAL BONDS AND HOLDERS.			MALE HOLDERS.		FEMALE HOLDERS.		Per Cent. of Bond-holders each State.	Per Cent. of Population of the U. S., each State.
	Number of Bond holders.	Total amount held.	Average per capita.	Number of Bond holders.	Amount held.	Number of Holders.	Amount held.		
NEW ENGLAND.									
Maine.....	1,711	3,963,500	2,319	1,005	2,773,050	706	1,195,450	2.34	1.29
N. Hamp're..	2,929	4,658,150	1,585	1,585	3,010,800	1,353	1,647,350	4.02	0.69
Vermont.....	1,909	3,595,150	1,883	1,089	2,469,900	820	1,125,250	2.61	0.67
Rhode Island	838	4,717,100	5,619	482	3,936,650	356	780,450	1.24	0.55
Connecticut..	2,367	8,894,400	3,758	1,336	6,204,250	1,031	2,690,150	3.22	1.24
Mass.....	16,855	45,138,750	2,678	9,135	31,747,850	7,720	13,390,900	23.04	3.54
Total.....	26,619	70,972,050	2,666	14,633	50,142,500	11,986	20,829,550		
MIDDLE.									
New York....	14,803	210,264,250	14,204	8,991	171,199,650	5,812	39,064,600	20.24	10.14
New Jersey..	2,715	8,104,150	2,985	1,477	5,715,700	1,238	2,388,450	3.70	2.25
Pennsylvania.	10,408	40,223,050	3,865	6,418	29,799,200	3,990	10,423,850	14.23	8.54
Delaware.....	100	1,008,150	10,081	60	948,000	40	60,150	0.13	0.29
Maryland.....	920	6,989,600	7,597	542	4,895,650	378	2,093,950	1.26	1.86
Dist. Col'bia.	2,357	12,419,050	5,269	1,235	10,666,950	1,122	1,752,100	3.21	0.36
Total.....	31,303	279,008,250	8,913	18,723	223,225,150	12,580	55,783,100		
SOUTHERN.									
Alabama.....	126	474,100	3,763	84	363,700	42	110,400	0.16	2.52
Arkansas.....	75	312,400	4,005	51	236,300	27	76,100	0.09	1.60
Florida.....	64	253,850	3,966	53	231,150	11	22,700	0.09	0.53
Georgia.....	58	181,400	3,127	46	121,750	12	59,650	0.08	3.06
Kentucky.....	451	1,770,150	3,925	291	1,364,300	160	405,850	0.61	3.29
Louisiana.....	262	2,458,000	9,382	163	2,039,050	99	418,950	0.35	1.87
Mississippi..	157	1,014,800	6,463	104	781,000	53	233,800	0.20	2.25
N. Carolina..	142	639,000	4,500	97	482,800	45	156,200	0.19	2.79
S. Carolina..	137	760,200	5,549	89	564,350	48	195,850	0.19	1.95
Tennessee...	369	2,341,200	6,345	223	1,751,250	146	589,950	0.51	3.07
Texas.....	139	523,450	3,766	91	353,400	48	170,050	0.19	3.17
Virginia.....	458	1,749,750	3,820	287	1,401,350	171	348,400	0.63	3.02
W. Virginia..	194	661,500	3,400	142	550,850	52	110,650	0.26	1.24
Total.....	2,635	13,139,800	4,987	1,721	10,241,250	914	2,898,550		
WESTERN.									
California.....	411	11,601,100	28,226	292	9,886,600	119	1,714,500	0.56	1.72
Colorado.....	61	1,897,550	31,107	51	1,763,400	10	134,150	0.09	0.39
Illinois.....	3,101	9,119,950	2,941	1,952	7,028,300	1,149	2,091,650	4.23	6.14
Indiana.....	698	3,980,800	5,703	467	3,269,200	231	711,600	1.00	3.96
Iowa.....	288	1,285,450	4,542	201	904,950	82	389,500	0.39	3.23
Kansas.....	326	1,188,800	3,647	232	997,350	94	191,450	0.46	1.90
Michigan.....	453	1,941,200	4,285	309	1,409,200	1,144	532,000	0.62	3.26
Minnesota....	94	420,250	4,471	68	350,650	26	69,600	0.12	1.55
Missouri.....	933	3,783,600	4,055	597	2,458,400	336	1,325,200	1.27	4.32
Nebraska.....	55	248,750	4,523	40	227,850	15	20,900	0.07	0.90
Nevada.....	18	211,000	11,722	17	210,100	1	900	0.03	0.14
Ohio.....	4,130	16,445,050	3,982	2,614	13,097,250	1,516	3,347,800	5.64	6.37
Oregon.....	14	126,300	9,021	12	115,800	2	10,500	0.02	0.34
Wisconsin....	342	1,331,400	3,893	250	1,132,100	92	199,300	0.47	2.62
Territories..	111	837,550	7,545	83	725,450	28	112,100	0.14	1.22
Total.....	11,030	54,418,750	4,934	7,185	43,576,600	3,845	10,842,150	100	100
Tot. of States	71,537	\$417,538,850	\$5,832	42,262	\$327,155,500	29,325	\$90,353,350		
HELD BY BANKS, &C.									
Banks.....	1,527	227,451,550	148,953	906	152,469,950				
Insur. and Trust Co's.				615	74,341,500				
Exp. Co's.)				6	640,100				
Grand total..	73,114	644,990,400	8,822						

EXECUTIVE MANSION.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
President of the United States.....	Chester A. Arthur....	New York	Sept. 20, 1881	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Fred'ck J. Phillips...	New York....	Dec. 1881	3,250
Assistant Private Secretary...	O. L. Pruden	New Jersey....	Sept. 1881	2,250
Executive Clerks.....	William H. Crook...	Maryland.....	Sept. 1881	2,000
	Charles M. Hendley	Dist. of Col'bia	Sept. 1881	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	F. T. Frelinghuysen..	New Jersey.....	Dec. 12, 1881	\$ 8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia	July 7, 1882	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary....	William Hunter....	Rhode Island..	July 27, 1883	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. Columbia.	July 18, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk,	Sevellon A. Brown.	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1875	2,750
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau...	George C. Wing...	Ohio.....	Feb. 9, 1883	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives	John H. Haswell..	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.	Robert C. Morgan	New York	Aug. 15, 1874	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.....	Theo. F. Dwight...	California.....	Aug. 5, 1882	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Statistics..	Michael Scanton...	New York.....	July 1, 1880	2,100
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Connor...	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Charles J. Folger.....	New York	Oct. 27, 1881	\$ 8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John C. New	Indiana.....	Feb. 21, 1882	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French ..	Massachusetts.	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department...	Amos Webster.....	Massachusetts.	May 29, 1882	2,700
Chief of Appointment Div....	James B. Butler...	Idaho.....	Jan. 1, 1881	2,500
Chief of Warrant Division....	Wm. F. MacLennan	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Monies Div...	Eugene B. Daskam	Connecticut...	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division...	Henry B. James...	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigation	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loans and Currency Div	William Fletcher..	Michigan	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Div....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing	A. L. Sturtevant...	Massachusetts.	July 1, 1875	2,500
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont.	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Director of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard	Illinois	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.	Joseph Nimmo, Jr.	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	2,400
Supt. of Life-Saving Service..	Sumner I. Kimball.	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Chairman Light-House Board.	Robert H. Wyman	Dist. Columbia.	June 5, 1882	
Supervising Surgeon-General.	John B. Hamilton.	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Truman N. Burrill.	New York.....	April 1, 1883	4,500
Supervising Architect.....	Mifflin E. Bell.	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1883	4,500
Supt. U. S. Coast Survey	Julius E. Hilgard..	Illinois.....	Dec. 22, 1881	6,000
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence.	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	William W. Upton.	Oregon	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs....	Henry C. Johnson.	Pennsylvania..	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Rob't M. Reynolds	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferriss...	New York... ..	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Ed. W. Keightley.	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley.	Iowa	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	D. S. Alexander...	Indiana.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Jacob H. Ela.....	New Hamps're	June 2, 1881	3,600
Treasurer of the United States	Albert U. Wyman..	Nebraska.....	March 15, 1883	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Edward O. Graves.	New York.....	March 30, 1883	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Blanche K. Bruce.	Mississippi....	May 19, 1881	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency...	John J. Knox.....	New York.....	April 24, 1872	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue....	Walter Evans.....	Kentucky.....	May 21, 1883	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.	Charles Chesley...	New Hamps're	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Kenneth Rayner ..	North Carolina	June 30, 1877	4,500

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit

	Stations.	Salary 1832		Stations.	Salary 1832.
1. Alabama.			Joseph Bookwalter.	St. Vincent. ..	2,500
Joseph W. Burke.....	Mobile.....	3,000	13. Mississippi.		
2. Alaska.			Anselm Neuberger...	Natchez	179
William G. Morris.....	Sitka	3,150	Joseph W. Short....	Vicksburg.....	407
3. California.			Wm. G. Henden son,	Bay St. Louis ..	1,828
William H. Pratt.....	Eureka .....	.....	17. Fort & Ida.		
Eugene L. Sullivan....	San Francisco..	7,000	William H. Hunt, Jr.	Fort Benton ..	1,155
John R. Brierly.....	Wilmington....	.....	18. New Hamp.		
George A. Johnson...	San Diego.....	3,000	Alfred F. Howard...	Portsmouth....	1,334
4. Connecticut.			19. New Jersey.		
Julius S. Hanover....	Fairfield.....	1,603	Joseph H. Elmer....	Bridgeton ...	787
Augustus Putnam....	Middletown....	2,214	Israel S. Adams....	Somer's Point.	612
Amos J. Beers.....	New Haven....	3,275	William L. Ashmore	Trenton.....	277
John A. Tibbits.....	New London...	2,401	William A. Baldwin.	Newark.....	1,276
Horace N. Trumbull..	Stonington	650	Milton A. Edgar....	Perth Amboy..	3,829
5. Delaware.			George W. Mathis...	Tuckerton... ..	250
Lewis Thompson.....	Wilmington ...	2,920	20. New York.		
6. Dist. of Col.			Charles A. Gould....	Buffalo.....	2,054
J. Henry Wilson.....	Georgetown. ..	1,772	George W. Warren...	Cape Vincent..	2,500
7. Florida.			Paschal P. Kidder...	Dunkirk.....	1,901
Seth M. Sawyer.....	Apalachicola ..	1,184	Wm. H. Robertson ..	New York.....	12,000
John W. Howell.....	Fernandina....	2,624	William H. Daniels.	Oswegatchie..	2,579
Frank N. Wicker.....	Key West.....	400	John J. Lamoree....	Oswego.....	4,500
Edwin Higgins	Jacksonville...	1,200	Stephen Moffit.....	Plattsburgh ..	2,500
John M. Tarble.....	Pensacola	3,000	Charles C. Morris...	Rochester.....	2,500
Francis E. Witsell....	St. Augustine..	519	William Lowen.....	Sag Harbor....	500
Joseph Hurst.....	Cedar Keys....	1,103	Benjamin Flagler...	Suspen. Bridge	4,500
8. Georgia.			21. N. Carolina.		
Henry P. Farrow	Brunswick....	3,000	Alexander C. Davis	Beaufort.,	2,500
Tomlinson F. Johnson	Savannah.....	4,277	Charles E. Robinson	Edenton... ..	1,420
Joseph Shepard.....	St. Mary's.....	691	Thomas A. Henry...	New Bern....	1,696
9. Illinois.			E. J. Pennypacker...	Wilmington...	2,500
Jesse Spalding.....	Chicago.....	4,500	22. Ohio.		
10. Louisiana.			George W. Howe...	Cleveland.	2,885
James R. Jolley.....	Morgan City...	1,641	Clarke Rude.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
Algernon S. Badger..	New Orleans.	7,000	Joseph B. Battelle..	Toledo.....	2,500
11. Maine.			23. Oregon.		
Daniel F. Davis.....	Bangor	3,000	John D. Merryman..	Astoria.....	3,000
James W. Wakefield..	Bath.....	2,431	Ferd. N. Shurtleff..	Portland	4,200
William C. Marshall..	Belfast.....	1,423	Chandler B. Watson	Empire City...	1,335
John D. Hopkins....	Ellsworth.....	1,357	Coll. Van Cleve....	Yaquina.....	.....
Jefferson W. Sargent..	Kennebunk....	144	24. Penna.		
John L. Pierce.....	Machias	1,826	Henry C. Stafford...	Erie	2,500
Willis M. Haycock...	Eastport.....	3,000	John F. Hartranft.	Philadelphia..	3,000
William H. Sargent...	Castine.....	850	David S. Heyl.....		
Frederick N. Dow....	Portland.....	6,000	(Asst. Coll.)....	Camden N. J..	1,072
Ivory Lord.....	Saco.....	375	25. Rhode Island		
Albert A. Burleigh...	Houlton.....	1,500	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	152
Henry A. Kennedy....	Waldoborough	2,738	John H. Cozzens....	Newport	750
George B. Sawyer....	Wiscasset.....	1,089	Cyrus Harris.....	Providence....	4,119
Edward A. Bragdon..	York.....	261	26. S. Carolina.		
12. Maryland.			Thos. B. Johnson...	Charleston....	4,224
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolls.....	466	Henry F. Heriot....	Georgetown....	421
Edwin H. Webster....	Baltimore.....	7,000	George Holmes.....	Beaufort	3,003
Hanse Lanson.....	Crisfield.....	2,732	27. Tex. & N. Mex.		
13. Massachusetts			John L. Haynes....	Brownsville...	4,500
Franklin B. Goss....	Barnstable....	2,038	Nelson Plato.....	Corpus Christi	4,500
Roland Worthington..	Boston.....	8,000	Abner Tibbetts....	El Paso.....	2,000
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown....	595	Adam G. Malloy....	Galveston.....	4,100
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River....	2,467	Francis A. Vaughan	Indianola ...	2,300
Fitz J. Babson.....	Gloucester....	3,844	28. Vermont.		
Simeon Dodge.....	Marblehead....	523	William Wells.....	Burlington....	2,941
Albert A. Gardner...	Nantucket....	292	29. Virginia.		
John A. P. Allen.....	New Bedford..	2,726	Jonathan H. Gray...	Alexandria ...	554
William H. Huse....	Newburyport..	711	George Toy.	Eastville.....	953
Samuel H. Doten.....	Plymouth.....	1,208	George E. Bowden..	Norfolk.....	3,000
Charles H. Odell.....	Salem.	1,207	James D. Bowie....	Petersburg....	325
14. Michigan.			Benjamin C. Cook...	Richmond....	2,022
Wm. Livingston, Jr...	Detroit	3,595	Benj. Upton, Jr....	Tappahannock	544
David McLoughlin...	Grand Haven...	2,500	Henry De B. Clay ..	Newport News	413
Charles Y. Osborn...	Marquette	2,500	30. Washington.		
William Hartruff....	Port Huron....	2,500	Albert W. Bash.....	Port Townse'd	3,000
15. Minnesota.			31. Wisconsin.		
Vespasian Smith.....	Duluth.....	2,500	Ahira W. Hall.....	Milwaukee....	3,092

Dis- TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Sal'ry Fiscal Year 1883.	Dis- TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Sal'ry Fiscal Year 1883.
			Dolls.				Dolls.
Ala....	Arthur Bingham..	Montgom'y	2,500	Neb. & {	George W. Post..	Omaha.....	4,500
Ariz'a }	Silas W. Fisher...	Santa Fé..	2,250	Dak.. {	4th California Dis	trict	
& N.M. }	Henry M. Cooper..	Little Rock	2,625	Nev. in	Henry M. Putney..	Portsm'th..	3. 50
Cal...1.	C. Hartson	S. Frane'i'co	4,500	N. H...1.	Wm. P. Tatem....	Camden....	3.25
"...4.	Amos L. Frost....	Sacr'mento	3,250	N. J...1.	Cul'r Barcalow...	Somerville..	3,625
Col. & {	James S. Wolf....	Denver	2,875	"...3.	R. B. Hathorn....	Newark....	4,500
Wyo. }	Joseph Selden....	Hartford...	2,875	"...5.	R. C. Ward.....	Brooklyn...	4,500
Conn...	James McIntire...	Wilmin'ton	3,125	N. Y. 1.	M. B. Blake.....	New York..	4,500
Del....	Dennis Eagan....	Jacks'ville	3,000	"...2.	Morris Friedsam..	New York..	4,500
Fla....	W. H. Johnson...	Atlanta....	3,125	"...3.	Jas. W. Bentley..	Albany	3,750
Ga....	Thomas P. Fuller..	Helena, M't	2,500	"...14.	James S. Smart...	Troy.....	3,150
Idaho }				"...21.	Jas. Armstrong...	Utica	3,250
Mont. }				"...28.	Henry S. Pierce..	Rochester..	4,500
Utah. }				"...4.	Isaac J. Young...	Raleigh....	4,250
Ill...1.	Joel D. Harvey....	Chicago....	4,500	N. C...4.	Wm. H. Wheeler..	Winston...	4,375
"...2.	L. B. Crooker....	Aurora....	3,000	"...5.	Thos. N. Cooper..	Statesville..	3,500
"...4.	Richard Rowett..	Quincy ...	4,000	Ohio.1.	C. B. Montgomery	Cincinnati.	4,500
"...5.	H. Knowles.....	Peoria.....	4,500	"...6.	Geo. P. Dunham..	Dayton....	3,500
"...8.	Charles W. Pavey	Springfield.	4,500	"...10.	John F. Kunler...	Toledo.....	4,000
"...13.	Horace McKay ...	Cairo.....	3,800	"...11.	Marcus Boggs....	Chillicothe	3,625
Ind...6.	William W. Carter	Indianap'is	4,000	"...18.	W. S. Streator....	Cleveland..	4,250
"...7.	T. M. Kirkpatrick	TerreHaute	4,500	Or. & {	J. C. Cartwright..	Portland ..	2,625
"...11.	John W. Green...	Kokomo, ..	2,500	Wash }			
Iowa.2.	Jas. E. Simpson..	Davenport.	3,125	Penn.1.	Wm. J. Polloek...	Philadel'a..	4,500
"...3.	John W. Burdette	Dubuque...	3,125	"...9.	And. J. Kaufman	Lancaster..	4,500
"...4.	J. C. Carpenter...	Burlington.	2,750	"...12.	Edw. H. Chase...	Wilksbarre	3,375
Kansas.	Edwin Farley	Leavenw'th	3,000	"...19.	Jacob F. Walther.	Erie.	2,625
Ky...2.	Lewis Buckner...	Owensboro	4,500	"...22.	Frank P. Case....	Pittsburgh.	4,500
"...5.	John W. Finnell..	Louisville..	4,500	"...23.	Sam. M. Jackson..	Alleg'y City	4,250
"...6.	A. M. Swope.....	Covington.	4,500	R. I....	E. H. Rhodes.....	Providence	3,375
"...7.	W. J. Landram...	Lexington.	4,500	S. C....	E. M. Brayton....	Columbia..	3,625
"...8.	George Drury....	Lancaster..	3,125	Tenn.2.	J. M. Melton.....	Knoxville .	2,625
La....	F. J. Rollins....	N. Orleans.	4,000	"...5.	A. M. Hughes, Jr.	Nashville ..	4,375
Maine..	John H. Sellman...	Portland...	2,375	Tex...1.	W. H. Sinclair....	Galveston .	3,000
Md....	Chas. W. Slack...	Baltimore..	4,500	"...3.	Benj. C. Ludlow..	Austin.....	2,500
Mass.3.	E. R. Tinker.....	Boston....	4,500	"...4.	W. Umbdenstock.	Marshall...	2,625
"...10.	James H. Stone...	N. Adams..	3,375	Vt.....	John C. Stearns...	Montpelier	2,200
Mich...1.	Chas. W. Watkins	Detroit	4,500	Va...2.	Jas. D. Brady....	Petersburg	4,000
"...4.	William Biekel...	G. Rapids..	2,750	"...4.	John B. Raulston	Danville...	4,500
Minn...	James Hill.....	St. Paul....	3,375	"...6.	William E. Craig	Staunton ..	3,000
Miss...	I. H. Sturgeon....	Jackson....	2,875	W. Va..	Isaac H. Duval...	Wheeling..	3,250
Mo...1.	David A. Stewart.	St. Louis...	4,500	Wis...1.	Irving M. Bean...	Milwaukee	4,500
"...4.	Philip Doppler...	Louisiana .	3,375	"...2.	Henry Harnden...	Madison...	2,875
"...6.		Ka'sas City	4,250	"...6.	L. Lottridge.....	Sparta.....	2,875

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

By executive order Sept. 5, 1883, forty-three Internal Revenue Collectors were dispensed with, their districts being consolidated with others in the above table.

UNITED STATES MINT OFFICERS.

Horatio C. Burchard, Washington.		New Orleans, La., Andrew W. Smyth, Superintendent.....	3,500
D. C., Director of the Mint.....	4,500	New York, N. Y., Andrew Mason, Superintendent	\$4,500
Boisé City, Idaho, Norman H. Camp	\$2,000	Philadelphia, Pa., A. L. Snowden, Superintendent.....	4,500
Carson City, Nevada, James Crawford, Superintendent.....	3,000	San Francisco, Cal., Edw. F. Burton, Superintendent.....	4,500
Charlotte, N. C., Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer.....	1,500	St. Louis, Mo., Eliot C. Jewett, Assayer	2,500
Denver, Col., Herman Silver, Assayer	2,500		
Helena, Montana, Russell B. Harrison, Assayer	2,500		

UNITED STATES NAVAL OFFICERS.

Baltimore, Md... Wm. R. Wilmer..	\$5,000	New Orleans, La. Andw. J. Dumont	\$5,000
Boston, Mass Daniel Hall.....	5,000	Philadelphia Pa.. Edw. H. Nevin, Jr.	5,000
New York, N. Y. Chas. K. Graham.	8,000	San Francisco, Cal Bradley J. Watson	7,000

SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

		Sala'y 1882.			Sala'y 1882.
Albany, N. Y.....	John A. Luby....	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn..	Thomas F. Cassels	\$ 804
Atlanta, Ga... ..	W. A. Pledger....	1,000	Michigan City, Ind.	Lew Morrill.....	350
Baltimore, Md....	Henry C. Naill....	4,500	Nashville, Tenn..	Jas. N Kercheval..	726
Boston, Mass. . .	A. B. Underwood..	5,000	New Orleans, La.	P. B. S. Pinchback..	3,500
Burlington, Iowa	George Frazee....	482	New York, N. Y..	Jas. L. Benedict..	8,000
Chattanooga, Tenn.	Joseph L. Gaston..	1,053	Omaha, Neb.....	John Campbell....	529
Cairo, Ill.	George Fisher....	993	Patchogue, N. Y.	Edward T. Moore..	432
Cincinnati, Ohio.	David W. McClung	5,000	Philadelphia, Pa..	Geo. F. Leland.....	5,000
Denver, Col.....	J. C. Montgomery	1,500	Pittsburg Pa.....	John F. Dravo.....	5,000
Dubuque, Iowa...	Robt. Armstrong..	476	Port Jeffers'n, N Y	Sidney H. Ritch....	347
Evansville, Ind..	Joseph C. Jewell..	250	Portland, Maine..	Stanley T. Pullen .	4,500
Galena, Ill.... .	Christov Barner..	478	Portsmouth, O....	.....	.....
Greenport, N. Y.	William Z. King..	540	St. Joseph, Mo....	James Hunter ...	1,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	John R. Leonard..	1,000	St. Louis, Mo.....	Chas. M. Whitney..	5,000
Kansas City, Mo..	Robt. C. Crowell..	1,000	San Francisco, Cal	John M. Morton..	5,000
La Crosse, Wis....	Wm. R. Finch. . .	1,200	Wheeling, W. Va.	Albert H. Beach...	1,104
Louisville, Ky....	Jno. K. Faulkner.	3,609			

ASSISTANT TREASURERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Boston, Mass., Martin P. Kennard..	\$4,500	Philadelphia, Pa.. George Eyster.....	\$4,500
Baltimore, Md.; Francis M. Darby..	4,500	St. Louis, Mo., Albert G. Edwards....	4,500
Cincinnati, Ohio, Leopold Markbreit	4,500	San Francisco, California, Nathan W.	
Chicago, Ill., John L. Beveridge....	4,500	Spaulding.....	5,500
New Orleans, La., Felix Herrwig.	4,000	Washington D. C., Edward O. Graves.	3,600
New York, N. Y., Thos. C. Aeton....	8,000		

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War.....	Robert T. Lincoln	Illinois.....	March 5, 1881	\$ 8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John Tweedale....	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1882	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Brig. Gen. Rich- ard C. Drum... }	Pennsylvania..	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General...	Col. John C. Kelton	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.....	Brig. Gen. Delos } B. Sackett..... }	Military Acad'y	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General.....	Brig. Gen. Sam- uel B. Holabird }	Connecticut ...	July 2, 1883	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	George K. Finckel	Dist. Columbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General....	Wm. B. Rochester	New York.....	Feb. 17, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hanson.....	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig. Gen. Rob- ert McFeely... }	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. De Caidry	.....	.....1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Colonel Robert J. Murray	Maryland.....	Nov. 24, 1883	4,500
Assistants.....	Maj. J. J. Woodward	Pennsylvania..	June 26, 1876	3,250
	" Jno. S. Billings	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	" D. L. Huntington	Pennsylvania..	March 29, 1882	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Capt. Benj. F. Pope	.....	.....	.....
Chief Medical Purveyor.....	Samuel Ramsey..	Virginia.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Attending Surgeon.....	Col. J. H. Baxter ..	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
	Lieut. Col. Basil } Norris	Maryland.....	April 16, 1862	4,000
Judge Advocate-General....	Brig. Gen. David } G. Swaim	Indiana.....	June 1, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Joseph McDonald..	Kansas	June 1, 1882	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig. Gen. Hora- tio G. Wright.. }	Military Acad'y	June 30, 1879	5,500
Chief Clerk....	William J. Warren	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in Charge of Public Buildings and Grounds....	Colonel Almon F. } Rockwell..... }	New York.....	April 1, 1881	4,500
Officer in charge of State, War and Navy Depart- ment Building, Washing- ton Aqueduct and Wash- ington Monument	Col. Thos. L. Casey	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000

WAR DEPARTMENT—Continued.

Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William B. Hazen.	Military Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley.	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen V. Benét...	Military Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000
Officer in Charge of War Records.....	Maj. Robt. N. Scott	California	Dec. 7, 1877	3,500

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	Wm. E. Chandler....	New Hampshire...	April 1, 1882	\$ 8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1854	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remey	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards and Docks...	Rear Admiral Edw. T. Nichols.	Georgia	May 23, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Navigation	Comm. J. G. Walker	Mass.....	Oct. 22, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commodore Montgomery Sicard...	Dist. of Col....	July 1, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-General Joseph A. Smith.	Maine.....	June 22, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	Surgeon-General Philip S. Wales }	Maryland.....	Jan. 23, 1880	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Comm. Earl English	New Jersey....	Nov. 20, 1878	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constructor Theo. D. Wilson.	New York.....	Mar. 3, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	Engineer-in-Chief.	.....	.....	5,000
Library and War Records....	Prof. Jas. R. Soley.	Mass.....	June 9, 1882	3,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Comm. Alexander A. Semmes.....	Maryland.....	June 20, 1883	4,000

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Inspector.....	R. Washington...	Maine	Dec. 1, 1881	\$ 3,000
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Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps...	Col. C. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	\$ 4,500
In charge Marine Barracks....	Maj. G. W. Collier.	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1876	3,500

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Rear-Admiral	R. W. Snufeldt....	New York.....	May 2, 1883	\$ 5,000
Professors.....	Asaph Hall.....	Mass.....	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness.	New York. ...	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
	John R. Eastman..	New Hamp....	Feb. 17, 1865	3,000
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois	June 11, 1878	2,200
	Stimson J. Brown	New York.....	Oct. 13, 1883	2,200

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Prof. S. Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 1, 1861	\$ 3,500
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Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer in charge	Capt. P. C. Johnson	Maine.....	Nov. 22, 1881	\$ 3,500
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Hydrographic Office.

In charge.....	Comm. John R. Bartlett..	Rhode Island.	June 2, 1883	\$ 3,000
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POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	Walter Q. Gresham...	Indiana.....	April 3, 1883	\$ 8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles M. Walker.	Indiana.....	....., 1883	2,200
First Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Frank Hatton.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 22, 1881	4,000
Second Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Richard A. Elmer..	New York.....	May 16, 1881	4,000
Third Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Abraham D. Hazen	Pennsylvania..	June 7, 1877	4,000
Superintendent Foreign Mails	.....	.....	.....	3,000
Superintendent of Money Order System.....	Chas. F. McDonald	Massachusetts	July 1, 1865	3,500
Assistant Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.....	Alfred A. Freeman	Tennessee.....	May 1, 1877	4,000

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Henry M. Teller.....	Colorado.....	April 17, 1882	\$ 8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Merritt L. Joslyn..	Illinois.....	July 18, 1882	4,000
Chief Clerk and Superintendent.	Geo. M. Lockwood	New York.....	April 11, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General...	Jos. K. McCammon	Pennsylvania..	May 4, 1880	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Noah C. McFarland	Kansas.....	June 17, 1881	\$ 4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Luther Harrison,...	Pennsylvania..	Sept. 20, 1882	2,250

Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	William W. Dudley	Indiana.....	June 27, 1881	\$ 5,000
First Deputy Commissioner...	O. P. G. Clarke...	Rhode Island..	Oct. 21, 1881	3,600
Second Deputy Commissioner.	Calvin B. Walker..	Indiana.....	Oct. 21, 1881	3,600
Chief Clerk.....	Abial W. Fisher...	North Carolina	July 7, 1881	2. 00

Pension Agents.

		Date of original appointment.	Salary.
Augusta, Me.....	Selden Connor.....	Feb. 1, 1882.	\$1,000
Boston, Mass.....	Daniel W. Gooch.....	Mar. 12, 1875.	4,000
Chicago, Ill.....	Miss Ada C. Sweet.....	Mar. 19, 1874.	4,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	Allen T. Wikoff.....	Jan. 31, 1879.	4,000
Concord, N. H.....	Edward L. Whitford.....	July 3, 1876.	4,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	Jacob Rich.....	Jan. 19, 1881.	4,000
Detroit, Mich.....	Samuel Post.....	Apr. 1, 1873.	4,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	Frederic Knefler.....	June 22, 1877.	4,000
Knoxville, Tenn.....	Henry R. Gibson.....	June 22, 1883.	4,000
Louisville, Ky.....	Robert M. Kelly.....	Jan. 1, 1872.	4,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Edward Ferguson.....	July 15, 1879.	4,000
New York, N. Y.....	Charles R. Coster.....	Feb. 6, 1873.	4,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	Horatio G. Sickel.....	Nov. 4, 1871.	4,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Russell Errett.....	Apr. 17, 1883.	4,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	Henry Cox.....	June 16, 1881.	4,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	Theodore L. Poole.....	May 28, 1879.	4,000
Topeka, Kan.....	Nathaniel A. Adams.....	Nov. 2, 1881.	4,000
Washington, D. C.....	Theophilus Gaines.....	Sept. 22, 1880.	4,000

The salaries of Pension Agents are limited to \$1,000 per annum and an allowance of 15 cents for each pension voucher issued in excess of 4,000 vouchers per annum.

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner.....	Hiram Price.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 6, 1881	4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra L. Stevens...	Ohio.....	May 6, 1881	2,000
Board of Indian Commissioners.....	Clinton B. Fisk,			
	Chairman.	Missouri.....	July 3, 1874	None
	William H. Lyen...	New York.....	Jan. 12, 1877	None
	Albert K. Smiley...	Rhode Island...	Dec. 9, 1879	None
	Orange Judd.....	New York.....	July 12, 1830	None
	John K. Boies.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William McMichael	Pennsylvania...	Apr. 23, 1881	None
	William T. Johnson	Illinois.....	Apr. 27, 1881	None
	Eliphalet Whittlesey, Secretary..	Dis. of Columbia	Jan. 1, 1882	2,000
	Robert S. Gardner..	West Virginia..	Apr. 22, 1879	3,000
Indian Inspectors.....	Charles H. Howard.	Illinois.....	Jun. 27, 1881	3,000
	Samuel S. Benedict.	Kansas.....	July 18, 1882	3,000
	Henry Ward.....	Colorado.....	Apr. 5, 1883	3,000
	Matthew R. Barr...	Pennsylvania...	July 17, 1883	3,000

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commiss'n	Sal-ary.
Patent Office.				
Commissioner	Benjamin Butterworth...	Ohio.....	Oct. 26, 1883	\$4,500
Assistant Commissioner.....	Robt. G. Dyrenforth	Illinois	Mar. 2, 1883	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Schuyler Duryea...	Virginia	May 4, 1883	2,250
Examiners-in-Chief.....	Rufus L. B. Clarke.	Iowa	Apr. 23, 1869	3,000
	Henry H. Bates. ...	New York	May 1, 1877	3,000
	Robert J. Fisher jr.	Pennsylvania...	Mar. 5, 1883	3,000
<i>Examiners:</i>				
Interferences.....	Frank McArthur...	Wisconsin	Aug 30, 1883	2,500
1. Agricultural Implements	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Dairy, Fences, Tobacco, Music, Stationery, &c..	William H. Blodget.	Wisconsin	Apr. 3, 1883	2,400
3. Metallurgy, Gas, Brewing and Distillation.....	Benjamin R. Catlin.	New Hampshire	June 1, 1876	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond.	Maine	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts, Apparel and Advertising	William Burke	Wisconsin	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry	Thomas Antisell....	Dis. of Columbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters.....	Edward D. Boyd....	Texas	Jan. 1, 1880	2,400
8. Household Furniture	Jesse H. Whitaker..	New York	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
9. Hydraulics, Pneumatics.	James E. M. Bowen.	Dis. of Columbia	May 1, 1875	2,400
10. Land Conveyances.....	Henry P. Sanders..	New York	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather-working Machinery and Products.....	John P. Chapman..	Ohio.....	Nov 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering.	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland.....	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working..Class A..	Joseph W. Jayne...	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1862	2,400
14. Metal-working..Class B..	Solon W. Stocking.	New York	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics, Oils, Fats and Glue, Sugar and Salt, Refrigeration	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina.	July 1, 1862	2,400
16. Electricity	Charles J. Kintner.	Michigan	May 4, 1883	2,400
17. Printing, Binding and Paper Manufactures.....	L. M. E. Cooke	Dis. of Columbia	Mar. 1, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler....	New York	Jan. 16, 1876	2,400
19. Heating, Illuminating and Drying	Oscar Woodward...	Michigan	Aug 30, 1883	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware, Locks and Surgery	A. George Wilkinson	Connecticut	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Textiles	William H. Appleton	New Hampshire	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigat'n, Signals, Stone and Wood-working.....	Malcolm Seaton....	Dis. of Columbia	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
23. Trade-marks and Labels, and Instruments of Precision	Franklin A. Seely..	Pennsylvania...	Jun. 17, 1880	2,500
24. Designs and Sewing Machines.....	Perry B. Pierce....	New York	Mar. 10, 1883	2,400
25. Milling, Threshing, Brakes and Gins	Robert Mason	Tennessee	July 1, 1881	2,400
Librarian.....	Weston Flint	New York	July 1, 1878	2,000
Office of Education.				
Commissioner	John Eaton	Tennessee	Mar. 16, 1870	\$3,000
Chief Clerk.....	William H. Gardiner	Illinois.....	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800
Geological Survey.				
Director.....	John W. Powell	Illinois.....	Mar. 21, 1881	6,000
Chief Clerk.....	James C. Pilling....	Dis. of Columbia	July 1, 1881	2,200
Executive Officer.....	James Stevenson...	Kentucky	Mar. 1, 1881	3,000
Census Office.				
Superintendent.....	Charles W. Seaton	New York	Nov. 2, 1881	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	George W. Richards	Ohio.....	Oct. 23, 1882	2,000
Commissioner of Railroads..	Wm. H. Armstrong.	Pennsylvania ..	Feb. 9, 1882	4,500
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane..	William W. Godding	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb...	Edw'd M. Gallaudet	Connecticut	May, 1857	4,000
Architect Capitol Extension.	Edward Clark	Pennsylvania ..	Aug 30, 1865	4,500
Register of Wills... ..	Hiram J. Ramsdell.	Dis. of Columbia	July 2, 1881	Pees.
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick Douglass	Dis. of Columbia	May 20, 1881	Pees.
Judge of the Police Court...	William B. Snell....	Maine.....	1872	3,000

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General	Benj. H. Brewster....	Penn	Dec. 19, 1881	\$ 8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips	N. Carolina....	Nov. 15, 1872	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General...	William A. Maury.	Dist. of Col....	May 17, 1872	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General...	Thomas Simons...	New York	May 28, 1875	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Cecil Clay.....	West Va.....	Dec. 1883	2,200
Law Clerk	Alex' der J. Bentley	Ohio.....	June 10. 1867	2,700

Department of Agriculture.

Commissioner.	George B. Loring....	Mass.....	May 19, 1881	\$ 4,500
Chief Clerk	Ezra A. Carman...	New Jersey....	July 17, 1877	2,200
Statistician.....	J. Richard Dodge..	Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	2,500
Entomologist.....	Charles V. Riley...	Missouri	July 6, 1881	2,500
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois	April 1872	1,800
Chemist	Henry W. Wiley...	Indiana	April 9, 1883	2,500
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor....	Mass.....	.....	1,800
Supt. of Garden and Grounds.	William Saunders.	Penn.....	Sept. 1832	2,000

Civil Service Commissioners.

Name.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.	
Dorman B. Eaton	New York.	March 1, 1883.	\$3,500	
Leroy D. Thoman.....	Ohio.	March 1, 1883.	3,500	
John M. Gregory.....	Illinois.	March 1, 1883.	3,500	
Chief Examiner.....	Charles Lyman	Connecticut	May 1883.	3,000
Secretary—W. S. Roulhac.....	N. Carolina	May 1883.	1,600	

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

SECRETARY OR DIRECTOR—Spencer F. Baird	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,	Peter Parker,
CHIEF CLERK—William J. Rhees.		John McLean,
		Wm. T. Sherman.

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Ch'f-Justice of the U.S.	Wm. W. Phelps, member of the House.
George F. Edmunds, Pres. Senate, <i>pro tem</i> .	John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
Justin S. Morrill, member of the Senate.	Peter Parker, Washington, D. C.
Nathaniel P. Hill, member of the Senate.	William T. Sherman, Washington, D. C.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.	Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Otho R. Singleton, member of the House.	Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Wm. L. Wilson, member of the House.	Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.

The National Museum.

Director—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Director—G. Brown Goode.
Curators—Tarleton H. Bean, William H. Dall, Frederick P. Dewey, James M. Flint,	
Richard Rathbun, Charles Rau, Robert Ridgway, Charles V. Riley, C. D. Wolcott, Lester F. Ward, Charles A. White, Frederick W. True, H. C. Yarrow.	

United States Fish Commission.

Commissioner—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Commissioner—T. B. Ferguson.
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District of Columbia Government.

COMMISSIONERS.		Date of Commission.	Salary
President—James B. Edmonds.....	Maj. Garrett J. Lydecker (appointed from the army).	March 3, 1883.	\$5,000
	Joseph R. West	1882.	5,000
		July 14, 1882.	5,000
Secretary—William Tindall.			
Assistant Engineer—Capt. R. L. Hoxie.	Supt. of Public Schools—J. Ormond Wilson.		
Assistant Engineer—Lieut. F. V. Greene.	Health Officer—Smith Townshend, M. D.		
Attorney—Albert G. Riddle.	Coroner—DeWitt C. Patterson, M. D.		
Assistant Attorney—Francis Miller.	Surveyor—William Forsyth.		
Collector of Taxes—John F. Cook.	Inspector of Buildings—Thos. C. Entwisle.		
Assessor—Robert P. Dodge.	Police Superintendent—Maj. Wm. G. Brock.		
Auditor and Comptroller—J. S. Tichenor.	Chief Fire Engineer—Martin Cronin.		
Judge of the Police Court—Wm B. Snell.....	Maine.....	1882.....	\$3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from	Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE MORRISON R. WAITE.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
JUSTICE SAMUEL F. MILLER.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOSEPH P. BRADLEY.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
JUSTICE WILLIAM B. WOODS.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
JUSTICE STANLEY MATTHEWS.....	Ohio.....	May 13, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE HORACE GRAY.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE SAMUEL BLATCHFORD.....	New York.....	Mar. 23, 1882.....	10,000
CLERK OF THE } SUPREME COURT }	James H. McKenney. District Columbia.	.....1880.....	6,000
MARSHAL—John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....	.....1872.....	3,000
REPORTER—J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	.....1883.....	5,700

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judge—John Lowell, Boston, Mass., Dec. 18, 1878.....	£6,000
Second Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judge—William T. Wallace, New York City, April 6, 1882.....	\$6,000
Third Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judge—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.....	\$6,000
Fourth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Chief Justice Waite, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judge—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....	\$6,000
Fifth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Woods, Montgomery, Ala. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judge—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881.....	\$6,000
Sixth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, Ohio. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judge—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....	\$6,000
Seventh Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. Circuit Judge—Thomas Drummond, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 22, 1860.....	\$6,000
Eighth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado. Circuit Judge—George W. McCrary, Keokuk, Iowa, Dec. 1, 1879.....	\$6,000
Ninth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal. Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judge—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.....	\$6,000

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—Charles D. Drake.....	Missouri.....	Dec. 12, 1870.....	\$4,500
Judge Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 23, 1865.....	4,500
Judge William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	June 2, 1874.....	4,500
Judge Glenni W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
Lawrence Weldon.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 21, 1883.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—David K. Cartter.....	Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES—Andrew Wylie.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 18, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur.....	Wisconsin.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	Ohio.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—George B. Corkhill.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 12, 188.....	\$200 and fees
CLERK—Return J. Meigs.....	New York.....	March 23, 1863.....	\$3,500
MARSHAL—Clayton McMichael.....	.....	Dec. 20, 1832.....	\$200 and fees

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SALARY.
ALABAMA: (Three Districts).....	John Bruce	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS: Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western "	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1851	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver	Jan. 20, 1877	
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1875	3,500
DELAWARE.....				3,500
FLORIDA: Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern "	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1875	3,500
GEORGIA: Northern District.....	Henry K. McCoy.....	Atlanta	Aug. 4, 1882	3,500
Southern District...		Savannah.....		3,500
ILLINOIS: Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern "	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield	Mar. 3, 1855	3,500
INDIANA.....	William A. Woods	Indianapolis.....	May. 2, 1883	3,500
IOWA: Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern "	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1856	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA: Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western "	Aleck Boarman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1881	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN: Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western "	Solomon L. Withey	Grand Rapids.....	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA	Rensselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1858	3,500
MISSISSIPPI: (Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI: Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1857	3,500
Western "	Arnold Krekel.....	Jefferson City....	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK: Northern District.....	Alfred C. Coxe.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern "	Addison Brown.....	New York City....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern "	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA: Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western "	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO: Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern "	George R. Sage.....	Cincinnati.....	Mar. 20, 1883	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1859	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA: Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western "	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg	Jan. 14, 1880	3,500
RHODE ISLAND.....	Le Barron B. Colt.....	Providence	Mar. 21, 1881	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE: East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Key.....	Knoxville.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	Eli S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS: Eastern District.....		Galveston.....	Feb. 5, 1872	3,500
Western "	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern "	A. P. McCormick.....	Dallas.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Burlington	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA: Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western "	John Paul	Harrisonburg	Mar. 3, 1883	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson,	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN: Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western "	Romanzo F. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	J. M. Hinds, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Paul Strobaeh, Montgom'y.	J. V. Dimmick, Montgom'y
Southern Dist.	C. M. Duskii, Greensboro.	Paul Strobaeh, Montgom'y.	Henry S. Skatts, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist.	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	Dav. B. Russell, Little Rock.	Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District.	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	Thomas Boles, Fort Smith	Samuel J. Clark, Helena.
CALIFORNIA,	S. G. Milboin, San Francisco	Moses M. Drew, S. Francisco	Stephen Wheeler, Fort Smith
COLORADO,	Andrew W. Brazee, Denver	Walter A. Smith, Denver.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
CONNECTICUT,	Daniel Chadwick, Lyme.	John C. Kinney, Hartford.	E. F. Bishop, Denver.
DELAWARE,	John C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Henry H. McMullen, Wilmington.	Edw. L. Marvin, Hartford.
FLORIDA—N. Dist.	Edw. M. Cheney, Jack'le.	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville	S. Roodman Smith, Wilmington.
Southern Dist.	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	P. Walter, Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—N. Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	C. H. Foster, Tallahassee.
Southern Dist.	J. A. Darnell, Savannah.	Rich'd D. Locke, Atlanta.	W. W. Wharton, Gen'cola
ILLINOIS—N. Dist.	Joe E. Leake, Chicago.	Alfred M. Jones, Chicago	Eugene O. Locke, Key West.
Southern Dist.	J. A. Connelly, Springfield.	John A. Tanner, Springfield.	Alfred E. Luck, Atlanta.
INDIANA,	J. L. Moisten, Indianapolis	J. S. Foster, Indianapolis.	Marvin Erwin, Savannah.
IOWA—N. District.	M. D. O'Connell, Fort Dodge	Geo. D. Perkins, Sioux City.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
Southern Dist.	J. S. Runnels, Des Moines.	Richard Root, Keokuk,	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
KANSAS,	Jas. R. Hallowell, Topeka	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis
KENTUCKY,	J. M. Thomas, Louisville	And. J. Auxier, Louisville.	Van Luzee, Dubuque.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	A. H. Leonard, N. Orleans.	J. R. G. Pitkin, N. Orleans.	Hen. K. Love, Les Moines.
Western District.	Milton C. Elstner, Shreveport.	James C. Weeks, Bastrop.	Joseph C. Wilson, Wichita.
MAINE,	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland.	George D. Bisbee, Portland.	Jos. C. Fennell, Covington.
MARYLAND,	A. Stirling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore	John Devonshire, N. Orleans
MASSACHUSETTS,	George P. Sanger, Boston.	Nath'l P. Banks, Boston.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist.	Eul. M. Cutcheon, Detroit.	Sal. S. Matthews, Detroit.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
Western District.	J. W. Stone, Grand Rapids.	Jas. Monroe, South Haven.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
MINNESOTA,	D. B. Searle, St. Paul	Henry R. Denny, St. Paul.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dist.	G. C. Chandler, Oxford.	Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford.	C. B. Hinsdill, G'd Rapids.
Southern Dist.	Luke Lea, Jackson.	Wm. C. Raum, Vicksburg.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
MISSOURI—E. Dist.	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	Felix Coste, St. Louis.	Geo. R. Hill, Oxford.
Western Dist.	Wm. Warner, Kansas City.	Joseph H. McGee, Gallatin	Archie McGee, Aterdeen.
NEBRASKA,	G. M. Lambertson, Omaha.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
NEVADA,	Trenmore Coffin, Carson City	P. S. Corbett, Virginia City.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE,	Charles H. Burns, Wilton.	J. N. Patterson, Concord.	E. S. Dundy, Jr., Omaha.
NEW JERSEY,	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	Wm. B. Deacon, Trenton	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
N. YORK—N. Dist.	Martin J. Townsend, Troy.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester.	B. F. Clark, Manchester.
Southern Dist.	Elihu Root, N. Y. City.	Joel B. Erhardt, N. Y. City.	Linsley Rowe, Trenton.
Eastern District.	Asa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	Aug. C. Tate, Brooklyn.	Winfield Robbins, Buffalo.
N. CAROLINA—E. D.	W. S. O'B. Robinson, Raleigh	Joshua B. Hill, Raleigh:	S. H. Lyman, N. York City.
Western District	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro.	Thos. B. Keogh, Greensboro.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
OHIO—North'n Dist	E. H. Eggleston, Clevel'd.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	W. J. Griffin, Elizabeth City
Southern Dist.	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Lot Wright, Cincinnati.	G. E. Tinker, New Lerne.
OREGON,	J. F. Watson, Roseburgh.	Edwd. S. Kearney, Portland	Wm. H. Shaw, Wilmington
PENNSYLVANIA—			H. C. Cowles, Statesville.
Eastern District.	J. K. Valentine, Philad'a.	Jas. N. Kearns, Philadel'a.	Jas. E. Reed, Asheville.
Western District.	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburgh.	Jas. S. Rutan, Pittsburgh.	J. W. Payne, Greensboro.
RHODE ISLAND,	Nat. F. Dixon, Providence.	J. H. Coggeshall, Providence.	Earl Bill, Cleveland.
SOUTH CAROLINA,	S. W. Melton, Columbia.	J. H. Livingston, Charles'n.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati
TENNESSEE—E. Dist.	James A. Meek, Knoxville.	Thos. H. Reeves, Knoxville.	R. H. Lamson, Portland.
Middle District.	Andrew McClain, Nashville	Geo. M. Tillman, Nashville.	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a
Western District	W. F. Poston, Alamo.	M. T. Williamson, Memphis.	S. C. McCandless, Pittsburgh
TEXAS—East. Dist,	..... Galveston.	W. J. Phillips, Galveston.	Henry Pitman, Providence
Western Dist.	Andrew J. Evans, Austin.	H. L. Gosling, San Antonio.	E. M. Seabrook, Greenville.
Northern Dist.	J. C. Bigger, Dallas.	James A. McKee, Dallas.	H. L. McClung, Knoxville.
VERMONT.	K. Haskins, Brattleboro.	W. W. Henry, Burlington.	E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
VIRGINIA—E. Dist.	Edmund Waddell, Richm'd	R. P. Hughes, Richmond.	H. A. Andrews, Memphis.
Western District.	D. S. Lewis, Harrisonburg.	John G. Watts, Wytheville.	G. C. Rives, Galveston.
WEST VIRGINIA,	W. H. H. Flick, Martinsb'g	Geo. W. Atkinson, Wheeling.	W. E. Singleton, Jeffer'n.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	Samuel J. Moore, Tyler.
Western District.	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	Matthew Hopkins, Austin.
			Duvall Beall, San Antonio.
			John M. Finks, Waco.
			B. B. Smalley, Burlington.
			William B. Wall, Richmond.
			J. S. Fowler, Alexandria.
			G. M. Morris, Danville.
			F. W. Rives, Lynchburg.
			W. B. Lurty, Harrisonb'g.
			Benjamin F. Gildersleeve
			Abingdon.
			J. Y. Moore, Clarksburgh.
			Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			F. M. Stewart, Madison.
			H. J. Peck, La Crosse.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1883.]

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. November 14, 1882.	Señor Don Louis L. Dominguez.....	*E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary.... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Florencio L. Dominguez. Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer (absent) Count von Lippe Weissenfeld.....	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P. Councillor and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i> E. E. and M. P. Councillor. Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i> }
Belgium..... October 29, 1881.	Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck.....	E. E. and M. P.
Brazil..... October 24, 1882.	Count Gaston d'Arschot..... Senhor J. G. do Amaral Valente....	Councillor. Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i> }
Chili..... June 23, 1882.	Señor Don Joaquin Godoy.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... December 31, 1881.	Señor Don Federico Pinto..... Mr. Cheng Tsao Ju.....	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P.
Denmark..... January 31, 1882.	Mr. Tsü Shau Pung..... Mr. Carl Steen Andersen de Bille...	Secretary of Legation Minister Resident and Consul General.
France..... June 22, 1882.	Mr. Theodore Roustan (absent)..... Mr. Horace Denaut	E. E. and M. P. 2d Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i>
Germany..... February 14, 1883.	Captain C. von Eisendecker.....	E. E. and M. P.
Great Britain..... November 14, 1881.	Count Lyden..... The Honorable L. S. Sackville West. Dudley E. Saurin, Esq.....	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii.....	Mr. H. A. P. Carter.....	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P.
Haiti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. Stephen Preston	E. E. and M. P.
Italy..... October 28, 1881.	Mr. Charles A. Preston..... Baron De Fava (absent)..... Marquis A. Dalla Valle de Mirabello	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P. 1st Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i>
Japan..... October 24, 1882.	Joshū Terashima Munenori (absent). Mr. Naito Ruijiro	E. E. and M. P.
Mexico..... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Matias Romero (absent). Señor Don Cayetano Romero.....	Secretary of Legation E. E. and M. P. 1st Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i>
Netherlands..... January 27, 1882.	Mr. G. de Weckherlin (absent)..... Baron P. de Smeth Van Alphen....	Minister Resident. Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Peru..... October 31, 1881.	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore.....	Minister Resident.
Portugal..... October 8, 1878.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
Russia..... April 11, 1882.	Mr. Charles de Struve.....	E. E. and M. P.
Spain..... July 30, 1883.	Mr. Grégoire de Willamov..... Señor Don Juan Valera	1st Sec'y of Legation. E. E. and M. P.
Sweden and Norway May 8, 1876.	Señor Don Enrique Dupuy de Lome Count Carl Lewenhaupt (absent).... Mr. C. de Bildt.....	1st Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i> E. E. and M. P. Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Switzerland..... October 24, 1882.	Colonel Emile Frey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Turkey.....	Major Karl Kloss.....	2d Secretary.
Uruguay..... April 19, 1883.	Tewfik Pasha	E. E. and M. P.
Venezuela.....	Rustem Effendi..... Señor Don Enrique M. Estrazulas ..	Secretary of Legation Chargé d'Affaires.
		Minister Resident.

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1883.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Argentine Republic...	Thomas O. Osborn, Min. Res.	Buenos Ayres..	Illinois..	Feb. 1, '74	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary...	Alphonso Taft, * E. E. & M. P.	Vienna.....	Ohio	April 26, '82	12,000
	Henry White, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Vienna.....	Id.	June 6, '82	5,500
Belgium.....	Nicholas Fish, Minister Res.	Brussels.....	N. York..	April 23, '82	7,500
Bolivia.....	Richard Gibbs, M. R. & C. G.	La Paz	N. York..	June 18, '83	5,000
Brazil.....	Thos. A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Kansas...	May 19, '81	12,000
	Chas. L. Trail, Sec. Legation.	Rio de Janeiro.	.....	June 23, '83	1,800
Central American States:					
Costa Rica.	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	N. York..	July 13, '82	10,000
Guatemala					
Honduras..					
Nicaragua.					
Salvador...					
Chili.....	C. A. Logan, E. E. & M. P.....	Santiago.....	Illinois...	Mar. 15, '82	10,000
China.....	J. Russell Young, E. E. & M. P.	Peking.....	N. York..	Mar. 15, '82	12,000
	Chester Holcombe, Sec. & Int.	Peking.....	China....	Aug. 15, '76	5,000
Colombia....	Wm. L. Scruggs, Minister Res.	Bogota	Georgia..	April 17, '82	7,500
Corea.....	Lucius H. Foote, E. E. & M. P.	Seoul.....	Cal.	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
Denmark ..	Wick'm Hoffman, M. R. & C. G.	Copenhagen...	N. York..	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
France.....	Levi P. Morton, E. E. & M. P.	Paris.....	N. York..	Mar. 21, '8	17,500
	E. J. Brulatour, Sec. Legation	Paris.....	La.	July 1, '82	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2d Sec. Leg...	Paris.....	La.	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany....	Aaron A. Sargent, E. E. & M. P.	Berlin.....	Cal.	Mar. 2, '82	17,500
	H. Sidney Everett, Sec. Leg..	Berlin.....	Mass.....	Aug. 1, '77	2,025
	Chapman Coleman, 2d S. Leg.	Berlin.....	Ken.....	May 8, '74	2,000
Great Britain	James R. Lowell, E. E. & M. P.	London	Mass.....	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. Legation	London	N. York..	June 12, '75	2,625
	E. S. Nadal, 2d Sec. Legation.	London	N. Jersey	June 8, '77	2,000
Greece.....	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. & C. G.	Athens.....	N. York..	July 7, '81	6,500
Hawaiian Islands	Rollin M. Daggett, Min. Res..	Honolulu.....	Nevada..	July 1, '82	7,500
Hayti.....	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	Port au Prince.	Dist. Col.	Sept. 28, '77	5,000
Italy.....	Wm. W. Astor, E. E. & M. P.	Rome.....	N. York..	Aug. 4, '82	12,000
	Lewis Richmond, Sec. of Leg. and C. G.....	Rome.....	Rhode I..	July 26, '82	3,500
Japan.....	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Tokai (Yedo)..	Ohio.....	May 31, '75	12,000
	Justavus Goward, Sec. Leg...	Tokai (Yedo)..	Illinois...	Jan. 23, '83	2,500
	Willis N. Whitney, Interpreter	Tokai (Yedo)..	Japan....	Mar. 22, '83	2,500
Liberia.....	J. H. Smyth, M. R. & C. G....	Monrovia.....	N. C.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Mexico.....	Philip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	La.	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Henry H. Morgan, Sec. Leg...	Mexico	La.	Sept. 27, '82	1,800
Netherlands.	Wm. L. Dayton, Minister Res.	The Hague....	N. Jersey	April 23, '83	7,500
Paraguay and Uruguay...	Wm. Williams, Charge d'Aff.	Montevideo....	Indiana..	April 12, '82	5,000
Persia.....	J. G. W. Benjamin, Min. Res. and Consul-General.....	Teheran	N. York..	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
Peru.....	Seth S. Phelps, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.....	Dist. Col.	June 18, '83	10,000
Portugal....	John M. Francis, M. R. & C. G.	Lisbon	N. York..	July 7, '82	5,000
Roumania...	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. & C. G.	Athens	N. York..	July 7, '82	6,500
Russia.....	Wm. H. Hunt, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	La.	April 12, '82	17,500
	George W. Wurtz, Sec. Leg...	St. Petersburg.	Penna....	Feb. 19, '83	2,625
Servia.....	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. & C. G.	Athens	N. York..	July 7, '82	6,500
Siam	J. A. Halderman, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok.....	Missouri.	July 13, '82	5,000
Spain.....	John W. Foster, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	Indiana..	Feb. 27, '83	12,000
	Dwight T. Reed, Sec. & C. G.	Madrid	N. York..	Feb. 27, '83	3,000
Sweden and Norway....	Wm. W. Thomas, Jr., Min. Res.	Stockholm....	Maine....	June 6, '83	7,500
Switzerland.	Michael J. Cramer, M. R. & C. G.	Berne.....	Ky.....	July 13, '82	5,000
Turkey.....	Lewis Wallace, E. E. & M. P.	Constantinople	Indiana..	July 13, '82	7,500
	G. Harris Heap, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Constantinople	Penna....	July 12, '78	3,500
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter...	Constantinople	Turkey..	July 1, '73	3,000
Venezuela...	John Baker, Minister Res....	Caracas..	Illinois..	Mar. 4, '78	7,500

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. C. G.—Consul-General.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upward, annually. By the statutes of the United States the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Nineteen consulates at.....	\$3,000
Three " at.....	5,000	Nineteen " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Thirty-six " at.....	2,000
Five consulates at.....	4,000	Sixty " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty-six " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At some other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000; and such agents are allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1883.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1883.

CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

C. A. means Commercial Agent; C. G. Consul-General; C. C. Consular Clerk; V. C. Vice-Consul.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1883.
Argentine Republic.					
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	\$3,000	\$2,270 40
Rosario.....	William Perkins, V. C..	.....	Apr. 13, '83	Fees.	No rep't
Austria-Hungary.					
Brunn.....	Gustavus Schoeller, A. ....	.....	Nov. 18, '63	.....	1,769 00
Prague.....	Charles A. Phelps.....	Massachusetts..	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	14,031 50
Trieste.....	James E. Montgomery..	New York.....	Feb. 5, '83	2,000	2,100 06
Vienna.....	James R. Weaver, C. G.	West Virginia..	July 27, '82	3,500	8,823 50
Barbary States					
Tangier.....	Felix A. Matthews....	California.....	July 9, '70	2,000	No rep't
Belgium.					
Antwerp.....	John H. Stenart.....	Pennsylvania...	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	4,228 04
Brussels.....	John Wilson.....	Pennsylvania...	Jan. 18, '72	2,500	3,229 50
Charleroi.....	Chas. Vander-Elst, Agt.	.....	Dec. 5, '77	.....	2,410 00
Verviers.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina..	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,910 00
Bolivia.					
La Paz.....	Richard Gibbs.....	New York.....	June 18, '83	Fees.	No rep't
Brazil.					
Bahia.....	John B. Weaver.....	North Carolina.	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	No rep't
Para.....	Asa C. Prindle.....	New York.....	Apr. 6, '82	1,500	2,173 93
Pernambuco.....	Henry L. Atherton....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,009 68
Rio Grande de Sul.	Beckford Mackey.....	South Carolina..	Dec. 20, '83	1,000	483 68
Rio de Janeiro....	C. C. Andrews, C. G....	Minnesota.....	Apr. 17, '82	6,000	9,034 81
Santos.....	William T. Wright....	Maryland.....	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,426 23
Chili.					
Talcahuano.....	John F. Van Ingen....	Ohio.....	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	618 91
Valparaiso.....	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	June 6, '83	3,000	1,557 73
China.					
Amoy.....	W. E. Goldsborough...	Maryland.....	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	1,593 95
Canton.....	Charles Seymour.....	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 4, '82	3,500	1,819 12
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	424 96
Foo-Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	420 65
".....	John P. Cowles, Jr., Int.	.....	Nov. 6, '80	2,000	.....
Hankow.....	Isaac F. Shepard.....	Marshall.....	.....	1,000	And fees
".....	M. G. Hillman, Act. Ma	Missouri.....	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	716 98
Ningpo.....	Edwin Stevens.....	Marshall.....	Oct. 1, '82	1,000	And fees
Shanghai.....	Owen N. Denny, C. G..	Pennsylvania...	June 30, '81	3,500	154 29
".....	F. D. Cheshire, V. C. G.	Oregon.....	Jan. 7, '80	5,000	5,449 12
Tien-Tsin.....	James C. Zuck.....	Int.....	June 19, '80	2,000	.....
".....	Jacob Gall, Marshal...	California.....	May 21, '81	3,500	4,053
".....	.....	.....	Nov. 26, '78	1,000	And fees
".....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....

¹The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

²The Minister-Resident is also Consul-General.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1883.
Colombia, U. S. of					
Barranquilla.....	Thomas M. Dawson...	California.....	Jan. 29, '83	Fees.	\$4,619 53
Carthagena.....	Edmund W. P. Smith..	Indiana.....	Jan. 24, '81	Fees.	No rep't
Colon—(Aspinwall)	Francis W. Rice.....	Maine.....	Aug. 7, '82	\$3,000	No rep't
Panama.....	Thomas Adamson.....	Pennsylvania...	Apr. 17, '82	3 0 0	4,231 28
Denmark.					
1Copenhagen.....	W. Hoffman, C.G. & M.R.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000	.....
St. Thomas.....	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	2,500	764 38
Ecuador.					
Guayaquil.....	H. N. Beach.....	New York.....	May 25, '83	1,500	No rep't
France and Dominions.					
Algiers.....	Alexander Jourdan...	Pennsylvania...	June 16, '81	1,000	91 25
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt..	Pennsylvania...	May 23, '81	2,500	8,100 43
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, Agt...	.....	Mar. 21, '63	1,0 0	1,732 60
Cognac.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	May 9, '83	Fees.	1,992 50
Gaboon.....	G. C. Campbell, C. A.	Minnesota.....	May 25, '81	1,000	No rep't
Guadeloupe.....	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,120 21
Havre.....	John B. Glover.....	Indiana.....	May 20, '81	3,000	4,685 43
Limoges.....	William P. Atwell, Agt.	.....	Apr. 21, '83	.....	1,345 00
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	12,557 00
Marseilles.....	Horace A. Taylor.....	Wisconsin.....	May 19, '81	2,500	3,481 71
.....	Chas. F. Thirion, C. C.	Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Martinique.....	Walter H. Garfield....	Massachusetts..	Nov. 13, '77	1,500	1,232 28
Nantes.....	Ehrman S. Nadal.....	New Jersey.....	Dec. 20, '83	1,000	495 00
Nice.....	Thomas Wilson.....	Dis. of Columbia	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	373 00
Paris.....	George Walker, C. G.	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	62,961 75
Rheims.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '81	Fees.	2,822 50
Rouen.....	Charles P. Williams...	New York.....	Apr. 23, '83	Fees.	1,389 96
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C. A.	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Fees.	2,139 00
Tahiti, Soc'ty Isl'ds	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut....	July 11, '71	1,000	415 09
Friendly and Navigator's Isl'ds					
Apia.....	Theodore Canisius....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '82	3,000	98 11
Germany.					
Aix la Chapelle...	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut....	July 28, '83	1,500	1,525 50
Annaberg.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 17, '82	Fees.	5,817 50
Barmen.....	Wolfgang Schoenle...	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '80	2,000	8,872 50
Berlin.....	Mark S. Brewer, C. G.	Michigan.....	June 30, '81	4,000	13,966 75
.....	F. C. Zimmerman, D. C. G.	North Carolina.	Oct. 1, '79	1,0 0	.....
Bremen.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 10, '82	2,500	3,836 50
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,500 00
Brunswick.....	Williams C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	Fees.	3,273 00
Chemnitz.....	John L. Parish.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 23, '83	2,000	18,018 00
Cologne.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania...	May 4, '82	2,000	2,833 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts..	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	No rep't
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	2,512 50
Dusseldorf.....	Wm. D. Wamer, C. A.	South Carolina.	May 21, '81	Fees.	1,755 00
Elberfeld.....	Albert Rhodes.....	New York.....	Feb. 5, '83	Fees.	2,040 00
Frankfort.....	Ferdinand Vogeler, C. G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '81	3,000	5,464 54
Furth.....	F. J. Hirschman, A.....	.....	Dec. 23, '79	.....	4,260 00
Geestemunde.....	Gerhard Ihlder, A.....	.....	June 27, '82	Fees.	2,032 52
Hamburg.....	John M. Bailey.....	New York.....	May 23, '81	2,500	7,787 21
Kehl.....	Frank W. Ballow, A.....	New York.....	Mar. 31, '82	Fees.	2,045 00
Leipzig.....	James T. Dubois.....	Pennsylvania...	Dec. 20, '83	2,000	6,128 50
Mannheim.....	Edward M. Smith.....	New York.....	Jan. 17, '76	1,500	No rep't
Mayence.....	James H. Smith, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	June 14, '81	Fees.	4,467 00
Munich.....	Jos. W. Harper.....	New York.....	Feb. 13, '80	1,500	No rep't
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstmann.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 25, '80	2 0 0	4,030 00
Sonneberg.....	George F. Mosher.....	New Hampshire	Jan. 13, '83	2,000	8,889 00
Stettin.....	Herman Kiefer.....	Michigan.....	July 28, '83	1,000	324 00
Stuttgart.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 2, '80	1,500	.....
Great Britain and Dominions.					
Amherstburg, Can.	Josiah Turner.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	1,480 50
Antigua.....	Chester E. Jackson....	Wisconsin.....	June 4, '78	1,500	535 74
Auckland, New Zeal	Gilderoy W. Griffin...	Kentucky.....	Apr. 30, '79	1,500	540 45
Barbadoes, W. I....	Robert Y. Holley.....	Vermont.....	June 21, '81	1,500	1,861 89
Belfast, Ireland....	Arthur B. Wood.....	New York.....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	10,954 68
.....	Samuel P. Brown, C. C.	New York.....	May 31, '81	1,000	.....
Belleville, Canada.	Frederick W. Prince..	New York.....	May 23, '79	Fees.	2,064 50
Bermuda.....	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	2,092 09
Birmingham, Eng	Wilson King.....	Pennsylvania...	June 3, '79	2,500	10,716 50

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PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1883.
Bombay, Brit. India	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts..	Oct. 28, '70	\$1,000	No rep't
Bradford, Eng.....	William F. Grinnell...	New York.....	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	15,115 00
Bristol, Eng.....	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	Dist. of Columbia	July 18, '82	1,500	854 10
Brockville, Canada..	Wm. A. Schofield, A....	.....	June 14, '81	.....	2,833 00
Calcutta, Brit. India	Hans Mattson, C. G....	Minnesota.....	June 30, '81	5,000	7,945 10
Cape Town, Africa..	James W. Siler.....	Indiana.....	July 30, '81	1,500	485 90
Cardiff, Wales.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '83	2,000	1,631 16
Ceylon, Brit. India	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	580 55
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	W. A. Worden.....	New York.....	July 28, '83	1,500	No rep't
Chatham, Canada....	H. C. Buffington, C. A.	Michigan.....	May 7, '79	Fees.	2,561 00
Clifton, Canada....	James Low.....	New York.....	Mar. 24, '82	1,500	753 00
Coaticook, Canada..	John G. Crawford.....	New Hampshire	May 20, '81	2,000	625 50
Cork, Ireland.....	John J. Piatt.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 14, '82	2,000	502 23
Demerara, W. I....	Philip Figyelmesy....	Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,997 84
Dublin, Ireland....	Benjamin H. Barrows..	Nebraska.....	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,833 37
Dundee, Scotland..	Willard B. Wells.....	Michigan.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,500	7,713 56
Dunfermline " ..	Henry R. Myers, C. A..	Alabama.....	July 2, '78	Fees.	3,463 25
Fort Erie, Canada..	La Rue Peck.....	New York.....	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	726 00
Gaspé Basin, Can..	George H. Holt.....	New York.....	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	15 00
Gibraltar, Spain...	Horatio J. Sprague....	Massachusetts..	May 12, '48	1,500	394 52
Glasgow, Scotland..	Bret Harte.....	California.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	13,662 50
Goderich, Canada..	Robt. S. Chilton, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	270 50
Guelph, Canada....	Harry P. Dill.....	Maine.....	Feb. 15, '83	Fees.	2,395 50
Halifax, N. Scotia.	Wakefield G. Frye, C. G.	Maine.....	Feb. 21, '82	3,000	2,833 09
Hamilton, Canada..	John F. Hazleton..	New York.....	May 14, '83	2,000	1,810 50
Hong-Kong, China..	John S. Mosby.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 28, '78	4,000	No rep't
Huddersfield, Eng.	C. W. Whitman, Agt..	.....	Feb. 7, '77	.....	4,585 00
Hull, Eng.....	Edward Howard, C. A.	Connecticut....	May 4, '81	Fees.	No rep't
Kingston, Canada..	M. H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,867 50
Kingston, Jamaica	Geo. E. Hoskinson....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '75	2,000	1,880 78
Leeds, Eng.....	Alfred V. Dockery....	North Carolina.	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	3,057 50
Leicester, Eng.....	J. B. Haxby, Agt.....	.....	Nov. 16, '69	.....	1,142 50
Leith, Scotland....	J. A. Leonard.....	Minnesota.....	July 1, '81	2,500	1,561 75
Levuka, Fiji Island	Aaron Van Camp, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	Nov. 30, '81	1,000	No rep't
Liverpool, Eng.....	Stephen B. Packard..	Louisiana.....	May 23, '78	6,000	35,759 42
London, Eng.....	Edwin A. Merritt, C. G.	New York.....	May 18, '81	6,000	No rep't
London, Canada....	W. H. McCutcheon, A.	.....	Mar. 25, '79	.....	1,603 50
Mahé (Seychelles).	Evelyn P. Mussey....	Vermont.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	2 00
Malta.....	John Worthington....	New York.....	July 18, '82	1,500	107 25
Manchester, Eng...	Albert D. Shaw.....	New York.....	Apr. 24, '78	3,000	No rep't
Melbourne, Victoria	Oliver M. Spencer, C. G.	Iowa.....	June 4, '78	4,500	1,181 27
Montreal, Canada..	Sergeant P. Stearns, C. G.	New Jersey.....	Apr. 26, '82	4,000	5,597 19
Morrisburg, Can...	Arthur B. Elliott, C. A.	New York.....	Mar. 23, '82	Fees.	No rep't
Nassau, New Prov.	T. J. McLain, Jr.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '71	2,000	1,332 32
Newcastle, Eng...	Robinson Locke.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	1,317 50
Nottingham, Eng...	Jasper Smith, C. A....	Dist. of Columbia	May 23, '77	2,500	12,245 00
Ottawa, Canada....	Rich'd B. Robbins, C. A.	Michigan.....	May 20, '81	3,000	4,053 50
Paris, Canada.....	E. M. Sharp, Agent....	.....	July 3, '78	.....	1,662 00
Pictou, Nova Scotia	Edmund Johnson.....	New Jersey.....	June 30, '81	1,500	197 50
Port Hope, Canada..	J. C. Dutcher, C. A....	New Jersey,....	Feb. 20, '82	Fees.	2,198 50
Port Louis, Mauritius	Thomas T. Prentis....	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	60 61
Port Rowan, Can...	Henry M. Janes, C. A..	New York.....	May 21, '83	Fees.	No rep't
Port Sarnia, Can...	Samuel D. Pace.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,106 00
Port Stanley, Falk I	Henry S. Lasar.....	Missouri.....	June 27, '81	1,500	89 08
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Can.	Philip Carroll, C. A....	New York.....	Apr. 1, '81	Fees.	No rep't
Prescott, Canada..	Harry L. Slaight.....	New York.....	May 1, '82	1,500	1,098 50
Quebec, Canada....	John N. Wasson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	419 53
St. Helena (Island)	Jas. A. MacKnight....	Utah.....	Apr. 26, '82	1,500	No rep't
St. Helen's, Eng...	John Hammill, A.....	.....	Oct. 19, '65	Fees.	2,057 50
St. Hyacinthe, Can.	Allen Fish.....	Michigan.....	July 28, '83	Fees.	No rep't
St. John's, N. B....	Darius B. Warner.....	Ohio.....	May 4, '66	2,000	No rep't
St. John's, Quebec.	Silas P. Hubbell.....	New York.....	June 29, '81	1,500	No rep't
St. Stephen's.....	Paul Lange.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 3, '82	1,500	353 77
Sheffield, Eng.....	Claudius B. Webster...	Connecticut....	July 11, '70	2,500	5,592 50
Sherbrooke, Eng...	Benjamin S. Parker...	Indiana.....	Mar. 16, '82	Fees.	No rep't
Sierra Leone.....	Judson A. Lewis.....	S. Leone.....	May 26, '79	1,000	225 03
Singapore, Brit. Ind	Adolph G. Studer.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	2,198 04
Southampton, Eng.	William Thomson.....	Dist. of Columbia	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	210 00
Stanbridge, Eng...	Frank Harmon, C. A..	Vermont.....	Jan. 7, '79	Fees.	1,824 00
Stratford, Canada..	J. S. Benedict, Agent..	.....	Mar. 8, '79	.....	2,040 00
Sutton, Eng.....	Lester Rounds, A.....	.....	Feb. 21, '80	.....	1,835 00
Sydney, N. S. Wales.	Charles Kahlo.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 29, '81	2,000	1,030 09
Three Rivers, Can..	James M. Wilson.....	Missouri.....	Apr. 3, '82	Fees.	No rep't
Toronto, Canada...	Walter E. Howard.....	Vermont.....	July 23, '82	2,000	4,927 00
Trinidad, West Ind.	John Towler.....	New York.....	July 1, '82	Fees.	2,443 09

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1883.
Tunstall, Eng.....	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois	Mar. 3, '79	\$25 0	12,047 50
Turk s Island.....	Nath'l K. Sawyer.....	Florida.....	July 13, '82	1,000	741 76
Victoria, Brit. Col.	Allen Francis.....	Oregon	June 13, '77	Fees.	3,174 10
Wallaceburg, Can..	D. C. Huntoon, A.....	.....	Mar. 18, '82	.....	2,093 00
Windsor, Canada..	Charles Ewers.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 12, '82	1,000	2,392 00
Windsor, N. S.....	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine	May 18, '72	1,000	915 73
Winnipeg, Man....	James W. Taylor....	Minnesota....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	No rep't
Greece.					
Athens ¹	E. Schuyler, C.G. & M R	New York.....	July 7, '82	6,500	No rep't
Hawaii.					
Honolulu	David A. McKinley....	California	Dec. 21, '80	4,000	6,691 75
"	F. P. Hastings, C.C....	Maine	June 11, '77	1,200	.....
Hayti.					
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier....	Pennsylvania...	July 9, '70	1,000	931 06
Port-au-Prince ¹	J.M. Langston, CG & MR	Dist. of Col'mbia	Sept. 28, '77	5,000	.....
Honduras.					
Ruatan & Truxillo.	William C. Burchard...	.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	No rep't
Italy.					
Carrara.....	Ulisso Boccacci, A.....	.....	June 10, '82	Fees.	300 00
Castellamare.....	Alfred M. Wood, C.A....	New York.....	July 13, '77	Fees.	1,309 50
Catania	Albert Woodcock.....	.....	June 12, '83	Fees.	2,305 00
Florence.....	Wm. Lawber Welsh..	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 7, '82	1,000	3,451 50
Genoa	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	May 14, '8	1,500	1,784 70
Leghorn.. ..	Charles P. Barnard....	Vermont.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	3,503 98
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont	July 12, '75	1,000	4,066 57
Milan.....	Dunham J. Crain.....	New York.....	Jan. 7, '8	1,500	1,574 00
Naples.....	Frank G. Haughwort..	New York.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,618 99
Palermo.....	Sampson P. Bayly....	Virginia	Aug. 31, '77	2,000	10,375 00
Rome ²	Lewis Richmond, C.G..	Rhode Island...	Mar. 8, '81	3,500	No rep't
"	Chas. M. Wood, C.C....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '77	1,200	.....
"	St. Leger A. Touhay, C.C	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 1, '83	1,000	.....
Turin.....	Albert J. DeZeyk, V.C.	Iowa.....	July 3, '8	1,200	.....
Venice.....	McWalter B. Noyes....	Rhode Island...	May 16, '81	1,000	No rep't
Japan.					
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C.G	New Jersey.....	June 17, '74	4,000	7,966 18
"	George E. Rice, Int.....	.....	Nov. 12, '78	2,000	.....
"	Geo. H. Scidmore, C.C.	Wisconsin.....	May 6, '76	1,200	.....
"	Harold S. Van Buren..	Marshall	May 25, '80	1,000	And fees
Nagasaki	Alexander C. Jones...	West Virginia..	Mar. 19, '80	3,000	426 52
"	Rodney H. Powers, Ma	rshal	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	And fees
Osaka and Hiogo..	Julius Stahel.....	New York.....	Feb. 6, '78	3,000	3,413 77
Liberia.					
Monrovia ¹	J.H. Smyth, M.R. & C.G.	North Carolina.	Apr. 12, '80	5,000	101,55
Madagascar.					
Tamatave	William W. Robinson..	Wisconsin	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	No rep't
Mexico.					
Acapulco	John A. Sutter, Jr.....	California	July 13, '70	2,000	1,097 97
Guaymas	Alexander Willard....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	199 16
Matamoros	Warner P. Sutton.....	Michigan.....	Feb. 27, '83	2,000	496 57
Merida	Louis H. Ayme.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	No rep't
Mexico	David H. Strother, C.G.	West Virginia..	Apr. 3, '79	2,000	102 00
Nuevo Laredo.....	Stephen H. Smith.....	Tennessee.....	July 18, '82	1,000	1,426 00
Piedras Negras...	.....	.....	.....	1,000	380 00
Santa Cruz Pt.....	Conrad Cloetta, A.....	.....	May 24, '82	.....	1,152 50
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cascard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	No rep't
Tuxpan	Marcelin A. Ledet.....	Louisiana.....	Mar. 2, '83	Fees.	No rep't
Vera Cruz	Bruno Tzschuck.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 24, '82	3,000	4,530 31
Netherlands & Dominions.					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	3,350 00
Batavia.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	1,000	No rep't
Curacao	Almont Barnes.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 23, '80	Fees.	1,831 07
Rotterdam	John F. Winter.....	Illinois	Oct. 15, '81	2,000	3,280 97
Schiedam.....	William P. Atwell.....	.....	May 14, '83	.....	2,055 50
Nicaragua.					
San Juan del Norte.	J. C. Krotchmar, C. A..	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 6, '79	1,000	No rep't
Persia.					
Teheran ¹	S. G. W. Benjamin, C.G.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000	No rep't

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PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1883.
Peru.					
Callao.....	James T. Du Bois.....	Pennsylvania...	July 23, '83	3,500	\$503 78
Portugal and Dominions.					
Fayal.....	Samuel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts..	July 23, '72	1,500	517 60
Funchal.....	Louis Du Pont Syle....	Pennsylvania...	May 24, '82	1,500	No rep't
Lisbon ¹	John M. Francis.....	New York.....	July 7, '82	5 000	1,252 50
Mozambique.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	No rep't
Santiago, Cp. Verde	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts..	Aug. 7, '83	1,070	89 48
St. Paul de Loanda.	L. de R. du Verge.....	Maryland.....	Mar. 7, '82	1,000	No rep't
Roumania.					
Bucharest ¹	E. Schuyler, M. R. & C. G.	New York.....	July 7, '82	6,500	No rep't
Russia.					
Odessa.....	Fulton Paul.....	New York.....	Feb. 8, '82	2,000	291 00
St. Petersburg.....	Edgar Stanton, C. G....	Illinois.....	Jan. 17, '81	3,000	No rep't
San Domingo.					
San Domingo.....	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 17, '80	1,500	No rep't
Servia.					
Belgrade ¹	Eugene Schuyler, C. G.	New York.....	July 7, '82	6,500	.....
Siam.					
Bangkok ¹	J. A. Halderman, C. G.	Kansas.....	July 13, '82	5,000	No rep't
Spain and Dominions.					
Baracoa.....	Datus E. Coon, C. A....	Alabama.....	July 13, '70	Fees.	3,749 19
Barcelona.....	Frederick H. Scheuch..	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	249 73
Cadiz.....	Ernest L. Oppenheim..	New York.....	May 16, '81	1,500	No rep't
Cardenas.....	Joseph A. Nunez, C. A.	Kentucky.....	Apr. 27, '82	Fees.	4,455 94
Cienfuegos.....	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	1,961 03
Havana.....	Adam Badeau, C. G....	New York.....	May 1, '82	6,000	No rep't
".....	Jos. A. Springer, C. G..	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Madrid ²	Dwight T. Reed, C. G.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '83	3,000	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	2,207 89
Manila.....	Julius G. Voigt, C. A..	New York.....	June 8, '83	1,500	1,445 87
Matanzas.....	David Vickers.....	New York.....	May 20, '81	3,000	No rep't
Mayaguez.....	G. E. Hubbard, C. A....	Massachusetts..	Nov. 29, '80	Fees.	1,070 03
Ponce.....	Ed. E. White, C. A....	Virginia.....	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	1,005 32
Sagua la Grande...	Clarence C. Ford, C. A.	Virginia.....	June 7, '82	Fees.	2,196 57
San Juan, P. R....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania...	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	672 39
Sancti Spiritus.....	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	920 99
Sweden and Norway.					
Gottenborg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,307 17
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,360 00
Switzerland.					
Basle.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 20, '80	2,000	3,665 00
Berne ¹	M. J. Cramer, C. G....	Kentucky.....	July 13, '82	5,000	1,557 25
Geneva.....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	818 00
Horgen.....	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts..	Feb. 17, '82	Fees.	No rep't
St. Gall.....	Emory P. Beauchamp..	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '82	Fees.	No rep't
Zurich.....	Samuel H. M. Byers...	Iowa.....	Mar. 25, '69	2,000	4,252 50
Turkey and Dominions.					
Beirut.....	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	July 27, '82	2,000	91 00
Cairo.....	G. P. Pomeroy, C. G....	New Jersey.....	July 1, '82	5,000	No rep't
".....	E. A. Van Dyke, C. C.	Michigan.....	May 12, '73	1,200	.....
Constantinople....	G. Harris Heap, C. G. ² ..	Pennsylvania...	July 12, '78	3,500	677 00
".....	.....	Marshall.....	.....	1,000	And fees
Jerusalem.....	Belah Merrill.....	Massachusetts..	Mar. 31, '82	1,500	24 25
Smyrna.....	Wm. E. Stevens.....	New Hampshire	July 13, '82	2,500	1,652 50
Uruguay.					
Montevideo.....	Alexander L. Russell..	Pennsylvania...	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	1,777 29
Venezuela					
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	1,276 81
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	Feb. 12, '83	2,000	3,272 27
Puerto Cabello....	Edward E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	No rep't
Zanzibar.					
Zanzibar.....	Frederic D. Cheney....	Massachusetts..	June 13, '83	1,000	No rep't

¹The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.²The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Summarized from the Annual Report of the General of the Army, October, 1883.]

The Army of the United States on the 27th of October, 1883, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted Men.
Ten cavalry regiments	429	6,811
Five artillery regiments.....	280	2,410
Twenty-five infantry regiments.....	861	10,555
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment and general service	573	3,559
Total.....	2,143	23,335

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Major-General John Pope, headquarters Chicago, comprhends the departments of the Missouri (Maj.-Gen. John Pope); Texas (Brig.-Gen. C. C. Augur); Dakota (Brig.-Gen. A. H. Terry); and the Platte (Brig.-Gen. O. O. Howard). There are 8 regiments of cavalry and 20 of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, headquarters New York. Includes department of the East (Maj.-Gen. Hancock); department of the South (Col. H. J. Hunt, Newport Barracks, Ky.) The department of West Point, formerly attached to this division, went out of existence as a department, September 1, 1882. This division includes 4 regiments of artillery and 2 of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, headquarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Maj.-Gen. J. M. Schofield); the Columbia (Brig.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles); Arizona (Brig.-Gen. George Crook) ; comprises 1 regiment of artillery, 3 of cavalry and 4 of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2,155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2,143 officers and 23,335 enlisted men, October 27, 1883. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: Colonels, 66; lieutenant-colonels, 85; majors, 243; captains, 603; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 40; first lieutenants, 563; second lieutenants, 433; chaplains, 34; storekeepers, 25; total, 2,143.

2. THE ENLISTED MEN embrace 39 sergeant-majors, 40 quarter-master sergeants, 638 musicians, 196 trumpeters, 10 saddler-sergeants, 114 ordnance-sergeants, 146 hospital stewards, 134 commissary-sergeants, 424 first sergeants, 2,107 sergeants, 1,647 corporals, 225 farriers, 82 artificers, 106 saddlers, 75 wagoners, and 17,350 privates; total, 23,335. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps, 425 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 279 cadets, 204 enlisted men; total, 508.

The number of retired army officers is 424; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1883, 5,950; number died during same period, 221; number deserted, 3,578; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 8,998.

	Entered the Army.
General of the Army.....Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan.....	1853.
Major-Generals—	
(Limited by law to three).....Winfield S. Hancock.....	1844.
John M. Schofield	1853.
John Pope	1842.
Brigadier-Generals—	
(Limited by law to six).....Oliver O. Howard.....	1854.
Alfred H. Terry.....	1865.
Christopher C. Augur.....	1843.
George Crook.....	1852.
Nelson A. Miles.....	1866.
Ranald S. Mackenzie	1862.

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1883]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.
General.....	\$13,500	10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.					
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000									
Major-General.....	7,500					\$5,625				
Brigadier-General.....	5,500					4,125				
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	*\$4,500	*4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted...	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
Regimental Quartermas- ter.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,52					
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100					
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
						1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$12 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$6.9.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records :

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 20, 1784.
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1793, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1801, to January, 1812.
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 21, 1828, to June, 1841.
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.
 General William T. Sherman, March 4, 1869, to November 1, 1883.
 Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan, since November 1, 1883.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men :

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " ".....	12,931
1807.	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	51,641
1815.	9,413	1868-1869. " ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " ".....	37,313
1822-1832. " ".....	6,184	1871. " ".....	35,353
1833-1837. " ".....	7,198	1872-1874. " ".....	32,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1879. " ".....	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment...	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,200 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 22 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,396,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1883, was 297

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1883, with additions.

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Ap- pointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years.
David D. Porter.....	Special Duty, Washington....	Penn...	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan..	Chairman Lighthouse Board	Ohio..	1826	Jan. 2, '83	25
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REAR ADMIRALS—ACTIVE LIST (7).

John L. Worden.....	President Retiring Board.....	N. Y...	1834	June 16, '83	21
Edward T. Nichols..	Chief Bureau Yards and Docks	Ga.....	1836	May 23, '81	20
George H. Cooper...	Commd'g N. Atlantic Station	N. Y...	1837	May 1, '82	24
Aaron K. Hughes....	Commanding Pacific Station..	N. Y...	1838	Dec. 20, '82	19
Charles H. Baldwin.	Command'g European Station	N. Y...	1839	March 10, '83	15
Robert W. Shufeldt.	Supt. Naval Observatory....	N. Y..	1839	May 2, '83	18
Thomas Pattison...	Leave of Absence.....	N. Y...	1839	Nov. 1, '83	21

COMMODORES—ACTIVE LIST (21).

Edward Simpson....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, League I'd.	N. Y...	1840	Jan. 8, '81	21
William G. Temple..	Commd'g S. Atlantic Station .	Vt.	1840	June 1, '83	22
Thomas S. Phelps...	Com'dt Navy Yard, Mare Isl'd	Maine..	1840	Jan. 15, '81	24
Clark H. Wells	Com'dt Navy Yard, Portsmouth	Penn...	1840	Nov. 28, '81	22
S. P. Quackenbush..	Norfolk, Va.....	N. Y...	1840	May 12, '82	21
Earl English.....	Chief Bureau Equip't and Rec.	N. J....	1840	Nov. 20, '78	26
John H. Upshur.....	Comd't Navy Yard, New York	D. C....	1841	April 1, '82	21
Francis A. Roe.....	Elmira, N. Y.....	N. Y...	1841	July 10, '82	21
Samuel R. Franklin.	President Board Examiners...	Penn...	1841	June 16, '83	23
Edward Y. McCauley	Tannersville, N. Y.....	Penn...	1841	May 4, '82	20
J. C. P. de Kraft....	Washington, D. C.....	Ill.	1841	June 20, '83	21
Oscar C. Badger....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston....	Penn...	1841	Feb. 15, '82	21
Stephen B. Luce.....	Com. App. Training Squadron	N. Y...	1841	April 25, '81	23
John Lee Davis.....	Member Lighthouse Board....	Ind	1841	April 2, '83	24
Alexander A. Semmes	Com. N. Yard, Washing'n, D.C.	Md.....	1841	June 30, '83	22
William T. Truxtun.	Special duty, Norfolk.....	Penn...	1841	Nov. 10, '80	22
Jonathan Young.....	Comd'g N. London Naval Sta'n	Ill.....	1841	Jan. 1, '84	21
William K. Mayo....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk...	Va.....	1841	July 1, '82	20
James E. Jonett....	Special Duty, New York.....	Ky.....	1841	March 7, '83	21
T. Scott Fillebrown.	Washington, D. C.....	Maine..	1841	Oct. 1, '82	21
John H. Russell.....	Com'dt Mare Island, Cal.....	Md. ...	1841	Oct. 30, '83	22

Navy Yards of the United States.

- 1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- 2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
- 3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
- 4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
- 5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia.
- 6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
- 7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
- 8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
- 9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

NOTE.—Officers of the Navy must be retired from active service after sixty-two years of age, or may be retired after forty years' service, irrespective of age (except in certain grades). The pay of retired naval officers is 75 per cent. of the sea pay of the rank held at the time of retirement.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Condensed from the Navy Register of 1883, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1883.]

There were in the service in 1883, 45 naval steam vessels, all screw propellers except six, besides 14 wooden sailing vessels, 19 iron-clad vessels, 2 torpedo rams and 16 tugs; total 96, of which about 52 were in efficient service. The number of guns is 575.

The active list of the Navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 7 rear-admirals, 21 commodores, 46 captains, 87 commanders, 78 lieutenant-commanders, 272 lieutenants, 94 lieutenants junior grade, 97 ensigns, 103 ensigns junior grade, 119 naval cadets (who have passed the four years academic course, and are performing two years service at sea before final graduation,) and 190 naval cadets on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 79 passed assistant surgeons, 9 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay directors, 13 pay inspectors, 49 paymasters, 30 passed assistant paymasters, 20 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 70 chief engineers, 94 passed assistant engineers, 78 assistant engineers, 24 chaplains, 11 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral and 1 for the vice-admiral, 1 chief constructor, 11 naval constructors, 9 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 50 boatswains, 48 gunners, 53 carpenters, 37 sailmakers, and 38 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line, as follows: 43 rear-admirals, 20 commodores, 11 captains, 12 commanders, 16 lieutenant-commanders, 16 lieutenants, 11 lieutenants junior grade, 16 masters, 6 ensigns, 1 ensign junior grade. Staff officers, viz: 21 medical directors, 2 medical inspectors, 4 surgeons, 5 passed assistant surgeons, 7 assistant surgeons, 10 pay directors, 2 pay inspectors, 4 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 12 chief engineers, 20 passed assistant engineers, 26 assistant engineers, 1 naval constructor, 8 chaplains, and 6 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz: 13 boatswains, 10 gunners, 9 carpenters, and 7 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1,116 officers of the line, 606 officers of the staff, and 226 warrant officers; total, 1,948 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 152 officers of the line, 131 officers of the staff, and 39 warrant officers; total, 322.

There were (July, 1883,) in the service, provided for by the Navy appropriation act for the fiscal year 1884, 7,500 enlisted men, and 750 boys.

The marine corps consists of 89 commissioned officers, 372 non-commissioned officers, 31 musicians, 96 drummers and fifers, and 1,500 enlisted men; total, 2,028.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy, under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the Navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea,) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one naval cadet for every member or delegate to the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from 14 to 18 years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy and receive the pay of naval cadets—\$500 per annum. Cadets who graduate are appointed in the order of merit to the lower grades of the line and engineer corps of the Navy and of the marine corps, as fast as vacancies occur. But such appointments cannot be made in excess of vacancies, and graduates who receive no appointments get an honorable discharge with one year's sea pay. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1883 was 190. The graduating class of 1883 numbered 54 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost per Head	Per cent. of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary	37,739,497	289,190	1,125,833	53,386,915	1 41	87.38
Argentine Republic...	2,400,000	8,227	304,000	3,374,518	1 46	19.53
Belgium.....	5,476,668	46,383	165,877	8,776,429	1 60	15.73
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	.....	1,126,916	54	25.01
Brazil.....	11,108,291	15,304	32,000	8,690,000	78	14.54
Canada	4,352,080	2,000	700,152	777,699	17	3.11
Chili.....	2,400,396	3,573	50,000	.....	.....	.....
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia	2,774,000	3,000	30,740	982,432	35	11.37
Denmark.....	1,969,454	35,727	49,054	2,359,027	1 19	20.96
Egypt.....	17,419,980	15,000	43,000	{ Army and Navy }	12	5.31
France.....	36,905,788	502,764	3,753,164	2,198,216	.....	.....
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,492	1,492,104	114,279,761	3 09	20.88
Great Britain.....	35,246,562	131,636	577,936	98,330,429	2 17	66.57
Greece.....	1,679,775	12,118	35,000	74,901,500	2 12	18.02
India, British.....	252,541,210	189,597	380,000	2,264,716	1 34	12.06
Italy	28,209,620	736,502	1,718,933	84,481,195	33	26.74
Japan.....	34,338,404	36,777	51,721	42,947,263	1 52	15.15
Luxembourg	209,673	377	.....	8,151,000	23	13.76
Mexico.....	9,389,461	24,830	.....	90,980	43	5.64
Netherlands.....	3,981,887	65,113	163,198	9,786,964	1 04	42.31
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	8,397,000	2 10	16.86
Persia	7,000,000	57,600	.....	1,626,750	90	13.62
Peru.....	3,050,000	4,670	40,000	3,392,000	48	41.71
Portugal.....	4,348,551	34,874	78,024	.....	.....	.....
Roumania	5,376,000	19,812	200,000	4,373,833	1 00	12.68
Russia.....	72,520,000	974,771	2,733,305	5,222,227	97	21.61
Servia	1,589,650	50,000	265,000	137,812,202	1 90	29.37
Spain.....	16,333,293	90,000	450,000	1,765,021	1 11	34.42
Sweden	4,531,863	41,280	202,783	24,802,930	1 51	15.84
Switzerland.....	2,831,787	117,500	210,495	4,649,940	1 02	23.13
Turkey	8,866,532	350,000	610,200	2,352,160	83	29.32
United States.....	50,155,783	25,745	* 3,165,000	19,642,090	2 21	34.19
Uruguay.....	447,000	2,357	22,357	40,466,460	80	15.52
Venezuela.....	1,784,197	2,240	185,000	{ Army and Navy }	4 18	40.53
				1,870,686	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation.

* Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic.....	27	991	550,439	Italy	67	16,140	9,227,132
Austria-Hungary	68	6 369	4,633,669	Japan.....	27	5,551	3,015,000
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Mexico.....	4	.....	.....
Brazil	41	4,984	5,898,132	Netherlands.....	122	5,914	4,849,776
Canada (Dominion)	7	.....	.....	Norway.....	123	4,342	448,632
Chili	23	1,468	.....	Peru.....	18	.....	.....
China.....	56	.....	.....	Portugal.....	44	3,569	1,607,411
Colombia.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	33	1,125	1,383,940	Russia.....	389	30,194	19,268,755
Egypt.....	14	.....	.....	Spain	139	15,179	6,429,163
France.....	258	48,283	32,267,498	Sweden	131	5,925	1,424,250
Germany.....	86	15,815	9,722,721	Turkey	78	23,000	2,816,000
Great Britain & Ireland	238	58,800	51,607,175	United States.....	139	11,115	15,686,671
Greece	18	652	1,056,536	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral	9,000	8,000	6,000
Rear-Admirals.	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,500
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,200
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Lieutenants, Junior Grade—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Ensigns, Junior Grade.....	1,000	800	600
Naval Cadets	950	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay Inspectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet Engineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Paymasters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,200
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty. On leave or waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years....\$3,200	\$2,200		
Second 5 years.. 3,400	2,400		
Third 5 years... 3,700	2,700		
Fourth 5 years.. 4,000	3,000		
After 20 years... 4,200	3,200		
Ass't Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years.... 2,000	1,500		
Second 4 years.. 2,200	1,700		
After 8 years.... 2,600	1,900		
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Admiral.....	\$2,500		
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....	2,000		
Secretary to Naval Academy	1,800		
Clerks to Commanders of Squadrons and Vessels....	\$750		
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....	1,500		
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....	1,200		
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....	1,800		
Clerk to Commandants Naval Stations.....	1,500		
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—			
Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....	1,600		
Mare Island.....	1,800		
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola..	1,400		
At other Stations.....	1,300		
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordinary seamen \$210 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see p. 106. For State valuations and taxes, p. 105. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 108. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.
The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Edward A. O'Neal...	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor ...	None				
Secretary of State.....	Ellis Phelan.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Fred. H. Smith..	"	"	"	2,100
Auditor	J. M. Carmichael.	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General	H. C. Tompkins..	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant General.....	James N. Gilmer.	"	"	"	
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	H. C. Armstrong....	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian.....	Junius M. Riggs....	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert C. Brickell; *Associate Justices*, Geo. W. Stone, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$2,000 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1883: funded, \$9,164,600; unfunded, \$2,999,423; interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30 year bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest until 1881, then 3 per cent. until 1886, then 4 per cent. until 1896, and then 5 per cent. for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past due coupons.

State Receipts for last year, ending October 1, 1883, \$1,129,976.11.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1883, \$1,112,148.02.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$906,807.54.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$91,740,536; personal, \$64,285,883.

Rate of State tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School fund.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	James H. Berry.....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1883.	Jan. 13, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Jacob Frolich.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	W. E. Woodruff, Jr..	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor	A. W. Files.....	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General.....	C. B. Moore.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. E. Thompson....	"	Oct. 30, 1882.	Oct. 30, 1884.	1,600
Land Commissioner.....	W. P. Campbell.....	"	"	"	1,800

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, E. H. English, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct., 1882; John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1878. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1883: Funded, \$2,454,000; unfunded, \$2,689,000 (being amount of interest due on foregoing bonded debt); total, \$5,143,000.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$22,000 thirty year State Bank 5 per cent; \$108,000 thirty-year State Bank, 6 per cent; \$530,000 thirty-year Real Estate Bank, 6 per cent; \$763,000 thirty-year Funding, 1869, 6 per cent; \$625,000 thirty-year Funding, 1870, 6 per cent; Six per cent. Funding Bonds of 1874 and 1875. \$380,000

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1883, \$830,000.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1883, \$590,000.

Amount raised by taxation, \$750,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$75,000,000; personal, \$48,000,000; total, \$123,000,000.

Rate of State tax, 7 mills on the dollar.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	George Stoneman...	4 years.	Jan. 8, 1883.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$6,000
*Lieutenant-Governor..	John Daggett .....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	T. L. Thompson.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. A. January.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	W. T. Welcker	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	E. C. Marshall	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	H. I. Willey.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878.	Mar. 12, 1882.	3,000

* The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison. *Associate Justices*, W. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. M. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. W. McCarthy.

Amount of State Debt, July 1882: Funded, \$3,303,000; Unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. interest, \$2,702,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; Soldier Relief Bonds, 7 per cent. interest, \$95,500; Civil Bonds of 1857, 7 per cent. interest, \$5,000; ditto of 1860, 7 per cent. interest, \$ 500.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1882, \$4,698,654.41.

State Expenditures for same year, \$4,418,362.13.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1882, \$3,934,183.90.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$331,803,193; Improvements, \$114,516,747; Personal, \$133,550,509; Railroads, \$27,602,313; Total, \$607,472,762.

Rate of State Tax, year ending June 30th, 1882, 59 6-10 cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$248,816 in 1882.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	James B. Grant.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883.	Jan. 9, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	William H. Meyer..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Melvin Edwards.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Fred. Welsen.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John C. Abbott	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	David F. Urmy.....	"	"	"	2,000
Sup. of Pub. Instruc'n.	Joseph C. Shattuck	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	.....	.....	At pleasure of Governor.	.....	500
State Librarian.....	Joseph C. Shattuck.	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883.	Jan. 9, 1885.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William E. Beck. *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 9 years. Salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1882, \$233,688.28; consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State Receipts for two years, ending November 30th, 1880, \$557,471.

State Expenditures for two years, \$558,470.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$295,104.44.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real and Personal, \$73,776,109.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

A Poll Tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thomas M. Waller..	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1883.	Jan. 3, 1885.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	George G. Sumner..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	D. Ward Northrop..	"	.....	.....	1,500
Treasurer.....	Alfred R. Goodrich.	"	.....	.....	1,500
Comptroller	Frank D Sloat....	"	.....	.....	1,500
Sec. State Board of Edu- cation.....	Charles D. Hine...	"	.....	.....	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Darius N. Couch..	"	.....	.....	1 200
Insurance Com'r.....	Ephraim Williams	3 yrs.	July 1, 1883.	July 1, 1886.	3,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture..	T. S. Gold.....	"	.....	.....	700
State Librarian.....	Charles J. Hoadly.	"	July —, 1880.	July —, 1883.	1,800
Railroad Commissioner	Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood,				\$3,000 each.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John D. Parks. Salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger. Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, funded, January 1, 1883, \$4,272,100, viz: Bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1 011,000; bonds of 1883, redeemable 1903, 3½ per cent., \$1,500,000; total. \$4,272,100
Unfunded debt, none.

State receipts for year ending December 1, 1883, \$1,607,800.

State expenditure for last year, \$1,646,433.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,630,526.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$228,487,700; personal, \$95,901,223; total. \$338,414,076. Rate of State tax, 1¼ mills on the dollar.

Amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$527,118.97. Amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$1,070,185.45, viz:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$298,684.66
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	6,527.09
" Savings Banks.....	174,076.31
" Railroads.....	484,732.42
" Telegraph Companies.....	6,017.24
" Express Companies.....	4,212.60
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	17,125.34
" Non-resident stock.....	78,809.79

A Poll tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles C. Stockley.	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.				
Secretary of State.....	Wm. F. Causey.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	1,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Houston..	2 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	1,450
Auditor	Jesse Long.	"	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	700
Adjutant-General.....	J. Park Postles....	"	Jan. 8, 1883.	.....	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	Thos. N. Williams	1 yr.	.....	.....	.....
Attorney-General	George Gray.....	5 yrs.	Oct. 9, 1879.	Oct. 9, 1884.	2,000
State Librarian.....	Samuel D. Truitt...	2 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, L. E. Wales, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, Chief Justice and Chancellor, \$2,500 each; Associate Justices, \$2,000. Clerk, John D. Burton.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883, \$781,750, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,168,790, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$141,238 in 1882, and the annual expenditures \$94,259, at the date of the last Treasurer's report, Jan., 1883. Of the tax receipts, no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election, to entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OF FLORIDA.—Tallahassee.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. D. Bloxham...	4 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 6, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	L. W. Bethel.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State	John L. Crawford...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Treasurer	Henry A. L'Engle...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Geo. P. Raney .....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. K. Foster .....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. E. Yonge.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
Commissioner of Lands	P. W. White .....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian	Secretary of State.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Edwin M. Randall, salary, \$3,500; *Associates*, James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh, salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life, appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 2, 1882: Funded, \$1,276,500; Unfunded, \$31,287.

General statement of State Bonds issued: \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$350,000 Bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, seminary and college funds, \$696,500.

State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1882, \$321,093.40.

State Expenditures for same year, 1881, \$361,201.03.

Amount raised by taxation, \$317,625.40; for State purposes: besides \$363,765.14 for County purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1883, \$56,000,000. Rate of State tax, 50 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1882. Of this tax 10 cents on every \$100 goes to expenses of public schools.

A capitation tax of \$1 is authorized by the State Constitution.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Henry D. McDaniel	2 yrs.	May. 3, 1883.	Nov. 3 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State	N. C. Barnett	"	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	2,000
Treasurer	D. N. Speer	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General.....	William A. Wright..	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General	Clifford Anderson...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	G. J. Orr.....	"	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. B. Baird.....	"	.....	.....	.....
Com'r of Agriculture...	J. T. Henderson.....	4 yrs.	.....	.....	2,500
State Librarian	F. S. Haralson.....	2 yrs.	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Jackson; *Associate Justices*, Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Speer. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1882, \$9,624,135, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent. and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State, \$2,698,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$2,403,976.61, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$1,713,597.46, including public debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1882, \$741,823.60.

Amount of taxable property, as assessed; Real, \$146,057,235; Personal, \$106,195,395; Railroad property, \$16,741,258. Total, \$287,249,403.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll tax of one dollar, levied in 1881, upon 137,322 white, and 94,748 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote at elections.

The State valuation of property in 1881 showed the following items: improved land, 30,094,114 acres, value \$59,597,519; wild land, 7,403,428 acres, value \$1,836,915; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.00; city and town property, value \$55,622,871; money and solvent debts, value \$32,083,046; value of merchandise, \$15,662,547; stocks and bonds, \$5,287,021; live stock, value \$23,638,294.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$6,478,951, an increase of \$671,179 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton factories and iron works, (exempt from taxation by law,) was valued at \$4,137,775.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John M. Hamilton.	4 years.	Feb. 6, 1883.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Wm. J. Campbell..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement...	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	John C. Smith	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1883.	"	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert..	4 years.	Jan. 10, 1881.	"	3,500
Attorney-General.....	James McCartney...	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	J. H. Elliott.....	At	pleasure of Governor		2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'r	Henry Raab.....	4 years.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture.	Sam'l D. Fisher.....		Appointed by Board.....		2,500
Railroad Comm'rs....	Edward C. Lewis..	2 years.		March, 1885	3,500
	Chas. T. Stratton..	"			3,500
	Wm. N. Brainard..	"			3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, ex-off	4 years.			

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Benj. R. Sheldon; *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, John M. Scholfeld, T. Lyle Dickey, Pinkney H. Walker, John H. Mulkey, John M. Scott. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State debt. State receipts for 2 years ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$7,658,172.23. State expenditures for 2 years ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$6,334,242.71. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,740,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$817,914,723; personal, \$180,442,970; total, \$998,357,693. Rate of State tax, 32 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

The State constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Albert G. Porter	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.	Thomas Hanna.....	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	William R. Myers...	2 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1885.	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John J. Cooper	"	Feb. 9, 1883.	Feb. 9, 1885.	3,000
Auditor.....	James H. Rice.....	"	Jan. 25, 1883.	Jan. 25, 1885.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Francis T. Hord	"	Nov. 6, 1882.	Nov. 6, 1884.	2,500
Sup. of Pub. Instruction.	John W. Holcombe.	"	Mar. 15, 1883.	Mar. 15, 1885.	2,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture...	Alexander Heron..	"			1,200
State Librarian.....	Lizzie O. Callis....	"	April 1, 1883.	April 1, 1885.	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, Edm'd P. Hammond, Term of office 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Simon P. Sheerin.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1881, \$4,876,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent. interest.

State receipts for year ending Nov. 1, 1881, \$1,621,388.49.

State expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,850.79.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real, \$541,110,434; personal, \$220,858,701; total, \$761,969,135. Rate of State Tax, 30 cents on each \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Buren R. Sherman.	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 14, 1886.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	O. H. Manning.....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State.....	John A. T. Hull.....	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 5, 1885.	2,200
Treasurer.....	E. H. Conger.....	"	"	"	2,200
Auditor.....	John L. Brown.....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	Smith McPherson...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander....	At	pleasure of Governor		1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	John W. Akers	2 yrs.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 4, 1886.	2,200
Railroad Commissioners	A. R. Anderson....	3 yrs.	April 1, 1881.	Mar. 31, 1884	3,000
	Peter A. Dey.....	"	" 1880.	" 1883.	3,000
	L. S. Coffin.....	"	" 1882.	" 1885.	3,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell	.....	At pleasure of Governor..		1,500

STATE OF IOWA—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice.* Joseph R. Reed; *Associate Justices.* James H. Rothrock, Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, William H. Seevers; term 6 years; elected by the people; salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Pray, \$2,200. Reporter, Ezra C. Ebersole, \$2,000.

Amount of State Debt December 1883, \$245,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$245,435.19, at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$2,597,233.70.

State Expenditures, same period, \$2,435,674.18.

Amount raised by taxation, one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$2,149,379.12.

Taxable Property.—Real, \$463,824.463; personal, \$38,800.201; railroad property, \$23,692,179. Total valuation, \$591,325,843. State Tax, 2 mills on \$1.00.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George W. Glick..	2 years.	Jan. 8, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	\$ 3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	D. W. Finney.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State...	James Smith.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Howe...	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	E. P. McCabe.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General....	W. A. Johnston...	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	1,500
Adjutant-General....	Thomas Moonlight	At	pleasure of	the Governor	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction	H. C. Speer.....	2 years.	.....	.....	2,000
Sec. Bd. Agriculture	William Sims..	"	January 1882.	January 1881	2,000
Reg'r of Land Office.	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>..	"	.....	.....	.....
Insurance Comm'r....	R. B. Morris.....	4 "	July 1883.	July 1887.	2,500
Railroad Commis- {	Henry Hopkins....	3 "	April 1, 1883.	April 1, 1886	3,000
sioners {	James Humphrey..	2 "	" " 1883.	" " 1885.	3,000
	L. L. Turner....	1 year.	" " 1884.	" " 1884.	3,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....	At	pleasure of	Supreme Co't	1,500

STATE OF KANSAS—Topeka.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice.* Albert H. Horton; term, 6 years from January 1879. *Associate Justices.* David J. Brewer, 6 years from January 1883; Daniel M. Valentine, 6 years from January 1881; elected by the people for terms of 6 years; salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Channing J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt July 1, 1883, \$1,120,175, at 6 and 7 per cent interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$267,928.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1883, \$1,703,776.67.

State Expenditures for same year, \$873,693.19.

Amount raised by taxation for the year ending July 1, 1883, \$1,512,633.53.

Value of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$127,853,782; personal, including all railroad property, \$75,320,717. Total, \$203,184,499.

Rate of State Taxation, 1883, 43 cents on each \$10.

Municipal debts amount to about \$4,500,000, while of the State debt of \$1,120,175, various State funds hold \$715,950, drawing the interest thereon.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Proctor Knott..	4 years.	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	\$ 5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	James R. Hindman	4 "	"	"	\$10 a day.
Secretary of State...	James A. McKenzie	4 "	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate....	2 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt....	4 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Quartermaster-Gen'l and Adjutant Gen'l	Jno. B. Castleman.	"	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct	Joseph D. Pickett.	4 "	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General....	W. P. Hardin.....	4 "	"	"	\$500 a year
Regist'r of Land Office	John G. Cecil.....	4 "	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	John P. Davis.....	2 years.	Jan. 14, 1884	Jan. 13, 1886.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4 years.	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis- {	D. Howard Smith..	2 "	May 15, 1882.	May 15, 1884.	2,000
sioners {	W. M. Bockner....	2 "	"	"	2,000
	Willis B. Machen..	2 "	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Anna B. Cook	2 "	Feb. 1, 1882.	Feb. 1, 1884.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—*Continued.*

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; T. F. Hargis, term expires September, 1884. *Associate Justices*; Thomas H. Hines, term expires September, 1886; William S. Pryor, term expires, September, 1888; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1890. Term of office 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years; the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 10, 1883, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; Unfunded, \$400,000.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$708,133.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1883, \$2,562,592.78.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1883, \$2,602,015.34.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1882, \$2,482,696.54.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1882: real estate, \$278,134,467; personal, \$96,420,512; total, \$374,554,979.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, per cent. 47½ cents per \$100.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery	4 yrs.	Oct. 17, 1881.	May 19, 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Vacancy.				\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	Will. A. Strong.....	"	Jan. 14, 1880.	"	\$1,800
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	Allen Jumel.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	John C. Egan.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard...	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	E. H. Fay.....	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Lands.....	J. L. Lobdell,.....	"	"	"	1,500
Commissioner of Agri- culture & Immigration	W. H. Harris.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. C. Hamilton...	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; Edward Bermudes, term of office, 12 years. *Associate Justices*; Felix P. Poché, 10 years; Robert B. Todd, 8 years; Thomas C. Manning, 6 years; Charles E. Fenner, 4 years; term of office, 12 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1882, \$13,195,933, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950, (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,959,000 not fundable.

State receipts for year ending January 1st, 1883, 1,490,615.71.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1883, 1,455,031.88.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,714,984.01; viz: Licenses, \$223,172; Auction Sales, \$2,285; Poll Tax, \$7,959; Property Tax, \$1,297,943.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$122,889,315; Personal, \$58,570,646; total, \$181,459,961. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick Robie.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1883.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Joseph O. Smith.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,600
Attorney-General.....	Henry B. Cleaves...	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. L. Beal.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard...	4 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1884.	900
Insurance Commissioner.	Oramandel Smith.	3 yrs.	Mar. 1883.	Mar. 1886.	900
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	Fees.
	John F. Anderson...	3 yrs.	April, 1882.	April, 1885.	Fees.
	D. N. Mortland.....	3 yrs.	June, 1883.	June, 1886.	Fees.
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	Z. A. Gilbert.....	4 yrs.			600
State Librarian.....	Josiah S. Hobbs.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1881.	Feb., 1884.	600

STATE OF MAINE—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Peters; *Associate Judges*, Chas. W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Symonds, Lucilius A. Emery. Appointed by the Governor for 7 years. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Reporter*, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State debt, January 1, 1883, funded, \$5,749,900.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: January 31, 1863, \$385,000; due March 1, 1883. March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1889. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,000, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. 4 per cent. loan of 1881, \$207,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1883, \$1,571,185.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1883, \$1,432,130.20.

State expenditures for same year, \$1,099,830.94.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,063,509.91.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and Personal, \$235,978,716.

(In the State valuation, the real and personal are all put together.)

Rate of State Tax, 1881, 40 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert M. McLane.	4 years.	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor ..	None				
Secretary of State	R. M. Holliday	4 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer.....	Barnes Compton..	2 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,500
Comptroller	J. Frank Turner..	2 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1886.	2,500
Attorney-General	Charles B. Roberts	4 "	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1888.	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. Wesley Watkins.	4 "	Feb. 1880.	Feb. 1884.	1,500
Sec'y State Bd. Educa'n	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1882.	Jan. 1884.	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood...	4 "	"	Jan.	2,000
Tax Commissioner.....	Levin Woolford.....	4 "	"	"	.....
Insurance Commis'n'r..	Jesse K. Hines.....	4 "	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	Edward Duvall.....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Alvey. *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, Wm. S. Bryan, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1883, \$11,269,820, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent. and 3.65 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$3,461,985, besides \$26,112,298 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$2,097,376.88

State Expenditures for year, \$1,753,699.19.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,007,376.83.

Of this amount, \$44,925 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$169,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster houses' licenses; \$52,868 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions, and \$1,018,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1883: Real and personal, \$466,089,380 corporation property, \$61,311,375.

Rate of State Tax, 18¾ cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Geo. D. Robinson...	1 year.	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Oliver Ames.....	"	"	"	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Pierce.....	"	Jan. 16, 1884.	Jan. 21, 1885.	2,500
Treasurer	Daniel A. Gleason...	"	"	"	4,000
Auditor	Charles R. Ladd.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General	Edgar J. Sherman..	"	"	"	4,000
Adjutant-general .....	.....	"	.....	.....	2,500
Sec'y Board Education.	John W. Dickinson.	"	.....	.....	2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture.	John E. Russell.....	"	.....	.....	2,500
Insurance Commis'n'r	John K. Tarbox...	3 years.	Apr. 18, 1883.	April 19, 1886.	3,000
Railroad Commiss'rs	Thomas Russell...	"	June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1885.	4,000
	Jos. H. Chadwick..	"	Apr. 18, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	3,500
	Everett A. Stevens.	"	June 25, 1883.	June 30, 1886.	3,500
State Librarian.....	C. D. Tillinghast....	1 year.	.....	.....	2,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—(Continued.)

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen, Waldo Colburn, Oliver W. Holmes, Jr. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, Chief Justice, \$6,500; Associate Justices, \$6,000 each; Clerk, George W. Nichols, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883, \$32,511,680.90, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt. Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1883, \$16,944,263.05.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$20,000; Coast Defense, 1883, \$838,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$11,198,028.20; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,799.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894 and 1895, \$8,602,143.90; War Fund, 1880, \$999,944; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1891, 1892 and 1893, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1894 and 1895, \$700,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$9,355.50.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1883, on account of revenues, \$8,090,353.59; on account of Funds, \$16,432,915.18.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1883, on account of Current Expenditures, \$7,618,912.16; (including Public Debt, \$1,633,033.49); on account of Funds, Loans, etc., \$17,113,825.40.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1882, for State purposes, \$2,902,546.30.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1882, for State, County, City and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$26,090,914; being about \$14.63 per capita of the population.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,262,693,224; personal, \$515,632,475. Total, May 1, 1883, \$1,778,330,699.

Total number of polls in this State, 1883, subject to tax of 2 dollars, \$493,823. Total amount of poll tax, 1883, \$997,656. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1883, 35 cents on \$1.00.

The State Tax is derived from these principal sources: 1. General list, tax on property, \$2,093,920; 2. Tax on corporations (on capital stock, machinery, real estate, valuation \$479,285,477), \$2,096,920, of which however, \$1,554,020 was distributed to cities and towns where the stockholders reside, only \$542,893 going into the State Treasury; 3. Tax on bank shares, \$1,721,272, of which \$491,323 remained in the treasury, the residue being paid to cities and towns on bank shares, owned by residents; 4. Insurance Tax, \$239,413.

The net debts of towns and cities in Massachusetts amounted to \$62,782,707, in 1883.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Josiah W. Begole..	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$ 10 0
Lieutenant-Governor	Moreau S. Crosby.	"	"	"	\$3 a day.
Secretary of State...	Harry A. Conant..	"	"	"	800
Treasurer.....	Edward H. Butler..	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General.....	William C. Stevens	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney General....	Jacob J. Van Riper	"	.....	.....	800
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Herschel R. Gass..	"	.....	.....	1,000
Adjutant-General....	John Robertson..	"	Appointed by	Governor....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agricult're	Robert G. Baird...	"	Appointed by	Board.....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	Minor S. Newell...	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1885.	800
Insurance Commiss'r	Eugene Pringle....	"	Appointed by	Governor....	2,000
Railroad Commiss'r.	Wm. P. Innis.....	"	Appointed by	Governor....	2,500
Immigration Comm'r	Frederick Morley .	"	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian	Harriet A. Tenney.	"	Appointed by	Gov. and Sen	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885. *Associate Justices*, James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Thomas R. Sherwood, term expires Dec 31, 1889; John W. Champlin, term expires Dec. 31, 1891; elected by the people for 8 years; salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt Funded, Oct. 1, 1883, \$100,119.97, \$293,000 due in 1890 at 7 per cent.; \$11,143.97 past due, not presented, interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund, Oct. 1, 1883, is equal to the whole debt.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1883, \$2,752,797.63.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1883, \$3,436,493.64.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,021,091.23; of which no less than \$575,937 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real, \$557,728,752; personal, \$111,615,531. Total, \$669,344,283.

Total value as fixed by State Board of Equalization, \$810,000,000.

Rate of State tax 12½ cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll tax levied.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Lucius F. Hubbard.	2 years.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 4, 1886.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor....	Charles A. Gilman..	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach..	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	Charles Kittelson...	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.	W. W. Braden.....	3 years.	"	Jan. 3, 1885.	3,000
Attorney-General	W. J. Hahn	2 years.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 4, 1886.	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	D. L. Kiehle.....	.....	Appointed by Governor.		2,500
Adjutant-General.....	J. M. McCarty .....	.....	"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox .....	.....	"	"	3,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	A. R. McGill.....	.....	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics....	Oscar Malmros .....	.....	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commissioner	James H. Baker.....	.....	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor.....	.....	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT—*Chief Justice*, James Gilfillan; salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, John M. Berry, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson, Charles E. Vanderburg; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 7 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State debt, December 1, 1883, \$4,506,000 (funded), bearing chiefly 4½ per cent. interest. Of this amount, \$2,849,000 is held as a permanent investment by the School Fund, &c., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1882, \$900,116.27.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,015,861.55.

Amount raised by State Taxation, same year, ending December 1, 1882, \$781,761.82.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, \$244,033,847; personal, \$67,159,588; total, \$311,193,435.

Rate of State tax, 18½ cents on \$100.

The tax for all purposes, State county and town, have averaged 17.3 mills on the dollar, \$1.73 on \$100. No capitation or poll tax is levied.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert Lowry.....	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	G. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Myers....	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway ..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvanus Gwin.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings.	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Education	J. Argyle Smith.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture and Immigration	E. G. Wall	"	"	"	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	John M. Smylie.....	2	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris.....	4	Appointed by Governor.		500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Mary Morancy	2	Jan. 6, 1882.	Jan. 3, 1884.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, H. H. Chalmers, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1882, \$2,685,866.93.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1882, says that to arrive at a correct undersanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$1,818,145.54, and the cash balance in the treasury January 1, 1882, \$545,106.28, there remains only \$322,615.11, as the net State Debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1883, \$760,959.52.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1883, \$860,584.28.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$348,869.42.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$87,596,173; personal, \$39,158,754.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 22 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$96,692.97 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance and banking companies; \$84,100 from licenses to retail liquor; \$114,567 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, &c.

A Poll tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 55 years, for the school fund; producing \$176,177 in 1880.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Thos. T. Crittenden	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Robert A. Campbell	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Philip E. Chappell..	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General	Daniel H. McIntyre	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	John B. Waddill.....	At	pleasure of	the Governor.	2,000
Supt. of Public Schools....	Wm. E. Coleman.....	4 yrs.	Jan. ... 1883.	Jan. ... 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch...	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. ... 1885.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs.....	George C. Pratt.....	6 yrs.	Jan. ... 1880.	Jan. ... 1886.	3,000
	James Harding.....	"	Jan. ... 1883.	Jan. ... 1889.	3,000
	Archibald M. Sevier	"	Jan. ... 1878.	Jan. ... 1884.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep't..	John F. Williams....	4 yrs.	March 1, 1881.	Mar. 1, 1885.	4,000
State Law Librarian.....	Wm. C. Boon.....	"	.....	.....	4,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Warwick Hough, term expires Dec. 31, 1884; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; John W. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1883, \$13,979,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$3,031,000.

State Receipts for 1 year; ending Jan. 1, 1883, \$ 2,839,523

State Expenditures for year, \$2,861,638. Amount raised by Taxation, \$2,839,523.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, \$442,826,742; Personal, \$170,813,976.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$35,626,525. Total, \$649,267,243.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1.00. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	James W. Dawes....	2 yrs.	Jan. - 4, 1883.	Jan. 8, 1885.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor	Alfred W. Agee	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Edward P. Roggen.	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	P. D. Sturtevant	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts....	John Wallichs.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General	Isaac Powers, Jr.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	W. W. W. Jones.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Edward P. Roggen..	"	"	"	500
Sec. Board of Agriculture	D.H. Wheeler.....	1 yr...	Elected year-	ly by Board.	1,000
Commissioner of Public	A. G. Kendall.....	2 yrs.	.....	.....	2,000
Lands and Buildings....					
State Law Librarian.....	Guy A. Brown	4 yrs.	Appointed by	Supreme C'ti	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Amasa Cobb; *Associate Justices*, Samuel Maxwell, M. B. Reese. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt December 1, 1883, \$449,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,469.26. State Receipts for 2 years, ending December 1, 1882, \$1,943,307.64. State Expenditures for same two years, \$1,814,211.75.

Amount raised by taxation in 2 years, ending December 1, 1882, \$982,011.74.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1883: Real, \$61,700,259; personal, \$48,843,385; total, \$110,543,644. Rate of State tax, 74 cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or labor on roads, on males between 21 and 50 years.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jewett W. Adams.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1883.	Jan. 2, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	C. E. Laughton.....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dormer.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	George Tuflly	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General	W. H. Davenport....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i>...	"	.....	.....	.....
Supt. Pub. Instruction....	C. S. Young.....	"	.....	.....	2,400
Surveyor-General.....	C. S. Preble.....	"	.....	.....	3,000
State Librarian.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex officio</i>...	"	.....	.....	.....

STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas P. Hawley; *Associate Justices*, O. R. Leonard, C. H. Belknap. Salary of each, \$6,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$2,400. Amount of State Debt, November 7, 1883: funded, \$555,000, at 5 and 4 per cent. State Receipts, for year ending January 1, 1883, \$416,796.77. State Expenditures for same year, \$384,217.15. Amount raised by taxation same year, \$246,323.99. Rate of State Tax, 90 cts. on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1882; Real, \$19,152,542, Personal, \$8,216,714. Total, \$27,369,356. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 60 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel W. Hale..	2 yrs.	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	None.				
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson....	"	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	\$800 & fees
Treasurer	Solon A. Carter.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan....	5 yrs.	July 25, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction....	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	June 21, 1882.	June 23, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	Oliver Pillsbury....	3 "	July 21, 1881.	July 20, 1884.	Fees.
Railroad Commis'rs }	Owen C. Moore....	3 yrs.	Sept. 20, 1883.	Sept. 19, 1886.	2,500
	E. B. S. Sanborn ..	2 yrs.	" "	" 1885.	2,200
	Edward J. Tenney	1 yr..	" "	" 1884.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		\$1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	James O. Adams....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, Clinton W. Stanley, Isaac N. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1883: Funded, \$3,306,600, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$100.

State Receipts, for year ending June 1, 1883, \$492,741.52.

State Expenditures, year ending June 1, 1883, \$340,135.89.

Amount raised by taxation, last year, \$398,692.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$112,911,992; Personal, \$100,-085,140; total, \$212,997,132.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1883, 19c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway and school taxes, \$1.46 on \$100. A Poll Tax (local) may be imposed on all males, between the ages of 21 and 70.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Leon Abbett.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1884.	Jan. 17, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance...	Henry C. Kelsey....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$6,000
Treasurer.....	George M. Wright...	3 "	Mar. 15, 1882.	Mar. 15, 1885.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson...	3 "	April 6, 1880.	April 6, 1883.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton....	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 5, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	Ellis A. Apgar.....	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n		3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	Wm. M. Force.....		Appointed by State Ag. So'y.		Fees.
State Librarian	Jas. S. McDanolds..	5 "	Jan. 27, 1879.	Jan. 27, 1884.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$7,500. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William A. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$7,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 31st, 1882: War bonds, total, \$1,796,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,458,852.34.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1882, \$1,321,684.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,104,303.75.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending November 1, 1882, \$1,200,906, viz: tax on corporations, \$673,455; tax on property, \$527,451.

Rate of State tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1882: Real, \$452,-032,356; personal, \$125,922,571; total, \$535,467,876.

A poll tax of \$1, for local purposes, is imposed on male inhabitants of 21 and over.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Grover Cleveland...	3 years.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor....	David B. Hill	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Joseph B. Carr.....	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1884.	Jan. 1, 1886.	5,000
Treasurer	Robert A. Maxwell..	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Alfred C. Chapin..	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General	Denis O'Brien.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Wm. B. Ruggles...	3 years.	April 7, 1883.	April 7, 1886.	5,000
Adjutant-General.....	Jno. G. Farnsworth	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	3,000
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes..	"	.....	.....	2,500
State Engineer.....	Elnathan Sweet...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1884.	Dec. 31, 1886.	5,000
Supt. Insurance Dep't	John A. McCall....	3 years.	April 15, 1883.	April 15, 1886.	7,000

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1882, \$9,109,054.87: all except \$122,694.87 being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent. gold interest, and redeemable 1883 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$2,723,698.57.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$12,203,902.87.

State Expenditures same year, \$13,898,198.21.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1882, \$7690,416.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,432,661,378; Personal, \$351,021,189; total, \$2,783,682,567. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1883, 3 25-100 mills on the dollar.

The increase in the tax value of all property, from 1872 to 1882, was \$695,053,122. The State tax was divided as follows: for schools, 11-10 mills; for canals, 42-100 mills; for general purposes, 93-100 mills; total, 2 45-100 mills.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$1,539,684.27, during the fiscal year, 1882. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. Real estate bore about 88 per cent. of the whole taxation in 1882, and personal property only 12 per cent. There is no capitation or poll tax.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Thomas J. Jarvis...	4 years.	Jan. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	James L. Robinson.	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Wm. L. Saunders...	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer	John M. Worth.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General	Thomas S. Kenan...	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. C. Scarborough...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Johnston T. Jones...	.....	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture...	P. M. Wilson.....	.....	"	"	1,200
Commissioner of Lands	Secretary of State.	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	Sherwood Haywood	.....	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Justices*, Thos. S. Ashe, A. S. Merrimon; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk, William H. Bagley.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1883: Principal, \$11,270,345; unfunded, \$4,151,700; total, \$15,422,045, exclusive of unacknowledged "Special Tax Bonds," amount \$11,407,000.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent. of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent. of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1863 at 15 per cent. of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent., the first coupon of 2 per cent. having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to October 1, 1883, is \$2,724,881 cancelling the sum of \$7,470,245 of the old bonds. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, are unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$768,523.49.

State Expenditures for the year ending October 1, 1882, \$695,337.37.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$700,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$104,742,911; Personal, \$62,995,728; total, \$167,738,639.

Rate of State tax, 28 cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OF OHIO.—Columbus.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George Hoadly....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 14, 1886.	\$4 000
Lieutenant-Governor...	John G. Warwick..	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 14, 1886.	1 000
Secretary of State.....	James W. Newman	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1883.	Jan. 7, 1885.	2 000
Treasurer.....	Peter Brady.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	3,000
Auditor.....	Emil Kresewetter	4 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 14, 1888.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	James Lawrence .	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1882.	Jan. 16, 1884.	1,500
Adjutant General.....	.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.	Leroy D. Brown...	3 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 14, 1887.	2,000
Supt. Insurance Dep't..	Charles H. Moore.	3 yrs.	June 3, 1881.	June 2, 1884.	2 000
Railroad Commissioner.	Hylas Sabine.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 25, 1883.	Feb. 24, 1885.	2 000
Sec'y Board Agriculture	Jos. I Chamberlain	.....	At pleasure of Board.		2,000
State Librarian.....	Howard L. Conard	2 yrs.	April 14 1883.	April 14 1885.	1,500
Com'r Labor Statistics..	Henry Luskey	2 yrs.	April 12, 1883.	April 12, 1885.	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. W. Johnson; *Associate Justices*, Martin D. Follett, George W. McIlvaine, John W. Okey, Selwyn N. Owen; term of each, 5 years; elected by the people; salary, \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, J. W. Cruikshank, 3 years, \$1,500.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1883, \$4,991,665; viz: Canal Loan, payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,400,000; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1883-1888, \$2,591,665.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1882, \$196,892.70.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1882, \$5,112,975.11.

State Expenditures for year, \$4,977,189.05.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$4,553,242.03.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$1,116,681,655; personal, \$518,229,079; Total, \$1,634,910,734. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100.

Besides the State Tax, there was levied in 1881, county taxes, \$6,774,799; city taxes, \$6,451,967; school taxes, \$6,247,759; township taxes, \$868,835; total taxes for all purposes, \$26,421,315.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or County purposes.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor ¹	Zenas F. Moody.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None.....				
Secretary of State, Auditor and Comptroller	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch	4 yrs.	" "	" "	800
Attorney-General	None.....				
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands.	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State....				
State Librarian.....	S. W. Condon.....	2 yrs.	Oct. 31, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	500

¹The terms of Governor and other State Officers were changed by the Legislature in 1882, so as to make them commence January 1. Hence the present officers hold over for four years and four months (nearly.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Edward B. Watson, term 6 years, from July, 1878; William P. Lord, term 6 years, from July, 1882; John B. Waldo, term 6 years, from July, 1880; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Thomas B. Odeneal.

Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1882, \$304,019.78, viz: Oregon War Bonds, 7 per cent., \$117,473.70; Lock Bonds, Willamette River Falls Canal Bonds, 7 per cent., \$68,000; Warrants drawing 10 per cent. interest, \$118,546.08.

State Receipts for two years ending September 1, 1882, \$519,848.80.

State Expenditures for last two years, \$545,196.13.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$258,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real and personal, \$59,256,175.

Rate of State Tax, 5½ mills on the dollar for 1882.

A Poll tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50.

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert E. Pattison..	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 18, 1887.	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Chauncey F. Black.	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	William S. Stenger.	.....	Pleasure of Governor		4,000
Treasurer.....	S. M. Bailey.....	2 yrs.	May 1, 1882.	May 5, 1884.	5,000
Auditor-General	John A. Lemon	3 yrs.	May 1, 188.	May 5, 1884.	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs..	J. Simpson Africa..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1883.	May 5, 1887.	3,000
Attorney-General	Louis C. Cassidy....	.....	Pleasure of Governor.		3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Pressly N. Guthrie.	.....	Pleasure of Governor		2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	E. E. Higbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor.		2,500
Insurance Commissioner.	J. M. Forster.....	3 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1882.	Nov. 29, 1885.	3,000
State Librarian.....	C. T. Little	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor...		1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$8,500; *Justices*, Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1888; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1896; John Trunkey, to Jan. 1, 1899, James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green, to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$8,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883: Funded, \$20,225,083; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$10,729,000 drew 5 per cent. interest and \$9,450,000 drew 3, 3½ and 4 per cent. The latter was disposed of in 1879-82 at a premium of over \$481,000 above par.

The State held Jan. 1, 1883, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,300,000; in sinking fund, \$2,077,074; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,794,328.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$7,068,529.66 (exclusive of loans.)
State expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$5,024,766.41 (exclusive of sinking fund.)
Amount raised by taxation same year, \$6,346,539.66 (from all sources.)

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, not taxed; personal property, \$111,362,731. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$437,716 in 1882, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1882, \$1,675,389; tax on gross receipts, \$658,671; tax on coal companies (abolished July, 1881), \$90,704; tax on bank stock, \$350,171; commutation of tonnage tax, \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$686,790; license taxes, \$969,962; tax on net earnings or income, \$74,265; tax on loans, \$476,852; tax on premiums, deeds, charters, etc., \$182,057; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$234,939.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll tax.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Augustus O. Bourn	1 yr..	May 29, 1883.	May 27, 1884.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Oscar J. Rathbun.	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Auditor and Ins. } Commissioner..... }	Samuel H. Cross..	"	May 20, 1883.	May 23, 1884.	{ 1,000 1,500
Railroad Commissioner...	Henry Staples....	"	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1883.	500
Attorney-General	Samuel P. Colt....	"	May 29, 1883.	May 30, 1884.	2,500
Adjutant-General... ..	Elisha Dyer, Jr. ...	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1882.	Feb. 7, 1887.	600
Com'r Public Schools.....	T. B. Stockwell....	Elected by Board	of Education		2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman....	.....	Ex-officio.		.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices*, Pardon E. Tillinghast, Chas. Matteson, John H. Stiness, George M. Carpenter, Jr. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 18, 1883: \$1,414,509, funded; interest, 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$254,654.41.

State Receipts for the year ending December 31, 1882, \$888,419.34.
State Expenditures for the year 1882, \$774,289.80.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$492,796.32.
Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1882: Real, \$198,442,783; personal, \$68,497,113; total, \$266,939,896. State valuation: Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State Tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.
Electors must pay a registry poll tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Hugh S. Thompson	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1884.	\$ 3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	John C. Sheppard..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	James N. Lipscomb	"	" 6, "	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson...	"	" 28, "	"	2,000
Comptroller-General	W. E. Stiney.....	"	" 4, "	"	2,100
Attorney-General...	C. R. Miles.....	"	" 6, "	"	2,100
Supt. of Pub. Ed'n	Asbury Conard....	"	" 6, "	"	2,100
Com'r of Agriculture	A. P. Butler.....	"	" 12, "	"	2,100
Adj't. & Inspector-Gen	A. M. Manigault...	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commis- sioners	W. L. Bonham	"	Jan. 10, 1883.	June 10, 1885	.....
	L. T. Walker.....	"	"	Jan. 10, 1885	.....
	J. P. Duncan.....	"	June 25 "	June 25, 1885	.....
State Librarian.....	Jas. T. Sims.....	"	Dec. 1, 1882	Dec. 1, 1884	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson, term, 6 years; from July 29, 1880, salary \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIver, term, 6 years, from July 31, 1884; Samuel McGowan, term, 6 years, July 23, 1882; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, A. M. Boozer, \$1,000.

Amount of State Debt November 1, 1883, funded, \$6,103,021.62; unfunded principal and interest, \$6,531,290. Amount in sinking fund, \$42,001.27.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1882, the sum of \$5,449,768, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent. interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1883, \$932,457.59.

State Expenditures, for same year, \$781,155.74.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$351,910.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1883: real, \$87,132,401; personal, \$48,249,939; railroad property, \$15,227,964. Total, \$150,609,304.

Rate of State Tax, $4\frac{1}{4}$ mills on \$1.00. There is a State Tax on Polls, of \$1.00.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	William B. Bate...	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1883.	Jan. 15, 1885	\$ 4,000
Secretary of State...	D. A. Nunn.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer and <i>ex-off.</i>					& fees.
Insurance Comm'r	A. Thomas.....	2 "	"	"	2,700
Comptroller.....	P. P. Pickard.....	2 "	"	"	2,700
Attorney-General...	B. J. Lea.....	2 "	"	"	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	J. H. Paine.....	2 "	"	"	1,800
Adjutant-General....	R. W. Cantrell....	2 "	"	"	1,200
Com'r of Agriculture					
Statistics & Mines	A. T. McWhiten...	2 "	"	"	3,000
Register of Lands...	W. S. Winbourn...	4 "	Feb. 22, 1883.	Feb. 22, 1887.	fees.
Railroad Commis- sioners	J. H. Savage.....	2 "	.....	.....	2,000
	G. W. Gordon.....	2 "	.....	.....	2,000
	J. A. Turley.....	2 "	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.	Mrs. S. K. Hatton.	2 "	January 1883.	January 1885.	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. W. Deaderick; *Associates*, W. F. Cooper, T. J. Freeman, Robert McFarland, Peter Turney; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt January 1, 1882, \$20,206,300, funded and registered.

Unfunded debt (unpaid interest), \$6,336,550.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legally issued bonds," with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent. of the face value, in new 30 year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent. for two years, 4 per cent. next two years, 5 per cent. for next two years, and 6 per cent. for remaining 24 years. About eight millions of these compromise bonds were issued up to July, 1883. The State Legislature in 1883 repealed this act, and funded the debt at 50 per cent. of face value, with 3 per cent. interest, except the old State debt proper of \$2,118,000, for which new 6 per cent. bonds are issued at face value.

State Receipts for year ending December 19, 1882, \$783,076.84.

State Expenditures for same year, \$903,401.46.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882: State, \$954,902.97, of which merchants' licenses paid \$106,441; tipplers' licenses, \$113,037; other privilege taxes, \$62,000, and about \$600,000 property tax. The average value of land in Tennessee was \$6.00 per acre in 1882.

Amount of property as assessed, 1882: real, \$195,675,100; personal, \$16,133,378; total, \$211,808,478. Railway property, \$16,375,894; telegraph property, \$149,432. Rate of State Tax, 1882, 20 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll Tax of \$1.00 is levied for schools, producing in 1880, \$232,172.

STATE OF TEXAS.

State Officers.	Name.	Term of Office.	Term Began	Term Ends	Salary
Governor	John Ireland	2 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1885.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Marion Martin.....	2 yrs.	" "	" "	\$5 day
Secretary of State.....	J. W. Baines .....	.....	..Appointed by Governor.		\$2,000
Treasurer	Frank R. Lubbock.....	.....	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1885.	2 500
Comptroller.....	W. J. Swain .....	.....	" "	" "	2 500
Attorney-General.....	J. D. Templeton.....	.....	" "	" "	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King .....	.....	.....	.....	2 000
Commissioner of Lands...	W. C. Walsh.....	.....	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1885.	2,500
Commis'r of Insurance...	H. P. Brewster .....	.....	" "	" "	2,000
Railroad Commissioner...	J. H. Britton.....	.....	" "	" "	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willie; *Associate Justices*, John W. Stayton, Charles S. West. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each. Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1882, \$4,447,700. in State bonds, bearing 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for year 1881, \$1,962,914.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,769,879.

Amount raised by taxation, \$1,396,170.

Amount of taxable property, as assessed 1883, real and personal, \$520,000,000.

Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

The State has laid the foundation for an ample school fund, by devoting to that object all the alternate sections of land reserved out of its heavy railroad grants, and also one-half the public domain of the State, with all money that may come to the State from the sale of such moiety.

The public domain of Texas (which alone of all the States retained control and ownership of its public lands upon admission into the Union,) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada.

In addition to the tax of 30 cents the \$100 on property, there is levied a poll tax of \$2 on every male between 21 and 60 years, one-half of which, together with the fourth of the *ad valorem* tax, is expended for school purposes.

STATE OF VERMONT.

State Officers.	Name.	Term of Office.	Term Began	Term Ends.	Salary
Governor	John L. Barstow ..	2 yrs.	Oct. 5, 1882.	Oct. 4, 1884.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Sam. E. Pingree....	2 yrs.	" "	" "	\$6 day
Secretary of State	George Nichols....	2 yrs.	Elected by Legislature....		1,700
Treasurer	Wm. H. Du Bois....	2 yrs.	Oct. 5, 1882.	Oct. 4, 1884.	1,700
Auditor	E. Henry Powell ..	2 yrs.	Elected by Legislature....		2,000
Inspector of Finances.....	Charles Dewey....	2 yrs.	Appointed by Governor...		500
Railroad Commissioner...	Wayne Bailey.....	2 yrs.	Elected by Legislature....		500
Adjutant-General	Theodore S. Peck..	2 yrs.	" "	" "	750
Insurance Commissioners	{ Geo. Nichols and W. H. Du Bois.	2 yrs.	.....	.....	Fees.
Supt. of Pub. Instruction..	Justus Dartt.....	2 yrs.	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1884.	1,400
Sec. Board of Agriculture.	Hiram A. Cutting..	2 yrs.	At pleasure of Board.....		.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse....	.....	At pleasure of the Trustees		350

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce; *Assistants*, Timo. P. Redfield, Jonathan Ross. H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey. Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell. Elected by the Legislature for two years from December 1, 1882. Salary, \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1883, \$583,596.45.

State expenditures year ending August 1, 1883, \$532,672.91.

Amount raised by taxation, \$278,397.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$106,372,797; personal, \$46,218,508; total, \$152,591,305.

Rate of State tax, 10 cents per \$100.

A poll tax of \$2 is assessed upon each male inhabitant over 21 and under 70 years, yielding \$144,280 revenue in 1882.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. E. Cameron ...	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	John F. Lewis....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	H. W. Flournoy....	"	Jan. 1, 1884.	Jan. 1,	2,500
Treasurer.....	Isaac R. Barksdale	"	"	.....	2,000
Auditor.....	Morton Marye....	"	"	.....	3,000
Second Auditor.....	Frank G. Ruffin...	"	"	.....	2,000
Attorney-General	Frank S. Blair.....	"	Jan. 1, 1878.	.....	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Richard R. Farr....	"	Mar. 15, 1874.	.....	2,000
Adjutant-General.	James McDonald...	.....	.....	.....	100
Com'r of Agriculture.....	James M. Blanton...	.....	July 1, 1877.	.....	1,500
Supt. of Land Office.	Jos. A. Wingfield..	.....	.....	.....	1,300
State Librarian	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad Commissioner..	George A. Martin...	.....	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Lunsford L. Lewis; *Judges*, F. T. Fauntleroy, Robert A. Richardson, Benjamin W. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton. Elected by the Legislature for 12 years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1881, if all funded, under Act of March 28, 1879, \$29,614,793.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1881, \$2,649,849.07.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,816,859.86.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1880, \$1,523,319.84.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1880: Real, \$234,272,951; Personal, \$70,391,078; total, \$304,663,969.

Rate of State tax, 50 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three-fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent., yielding on \$2,943,150, (the incomes assessed,) say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Moffet "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars, was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Wheeling.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jacob B. Jackson...	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1881.	Mar. 4, 1885.	2,700
Lieutenant-Governor	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State.....	Randolph Stalnaker	"	.....	.....	1,000
	Jr.....	.....	.....	.....	& Fees.
Treasurer	Thomas O'Brien....	"	.....	.....	1,400
Auditor.....	Joseph S. Miller....	"	.....	.....	2,000
		.....	.....	.....	& Fees.
Supt. of Free Schools.....	Bernard L. Butcher	"	.....	.....	1,500
Attorney-General.....	C. C. Watts.....	"	.....	.....	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. F. Butler, Jr...	"	.....	.....	2 50
State Librarian.....	do.	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj't-General .....	.....	700

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, Samuel Woods, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt, (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such,) the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one-third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$842,563.53.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$797,612.06.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, \$106,910,444; personal, \$39,637,735; total, \$146,548,179. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1882, \$600,992.32, of which \$42,769 was from license tax, \$32,540 railroad tax and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jeremiah M. Rusk..	3 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Samuel S. Fifield...	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Ernst G. Timme	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	E. C. McFetridge....	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General	Leander F. Frisby..	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Chand. P. Chapman		Appointed by the Governor		500
Supt. of Pub. Schools.....	Robert Graham.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1885.	3,700
Sec. State Agric. Society..	Clinton Babbitt.....	1 yr.	Elected by the Board.....		2,000
Comm'rs of Lands.....	Sec'y of State, State Treas'r and Att'y Gen., <i>ex-officio</i>		Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 2, 1885.	.....
Insurance Commissioner.	Phil. L. Spooner, .	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1885.	3,000
Railroad Commissioner...	Nils. P. Hanger.....	"			3,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman..		Appointed by the Governor		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Orsamus Cole; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lyon, Harlow S. Orton, David Taylor, John B. Cassody. Elected by the people for a term of 10 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg; salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1883: Funded, \$2,250,000, interest 7 per cent., but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt; unfunded, \$209,057.

State receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$1,605,092.17.

State expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$1,296,472.40.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$975,931.47.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1883: Real, \$353,068,413; personal, \$103,-256,758; total, \$456,325,171. Rate of State tax, 15½ cents on each \$100 of valuation.

The State tax amounts to only about one-ninth of the whole taxes paid by the people.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	Frederick A. Tritle.	4 yrs.	Feb. 6, 1882.	Feb. 6, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary	H. M. Van Arman.	"	Mar. 17, 1882.	Mar. 17, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer	Thomas J. Butler.	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	1,000
Auditor	E. P. Clark	"	" "	" "	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	W. B. Horton.....	"	" "	" "	2,000
Adjutant-General	M. H. Sherman.....				
Librarian.....	J. S. Furnas.....	4 yrs			600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles G. W. French, 4 years from Jan. 13, 1880. *Associate Justices*, A. W. Sheldon, 4 years from Aug. 7, 1882; David H. Pinney, 4 years from June 19, 1882. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, James A. Zabriskie, 4 years from July 18, 1882. *U. S. Marshal*, Z. L. Tidball, 4 years from July 19, 1882.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Yankton.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	Nehem. G. Ordway	4 yrs.	May 22, 1880.	May 22, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary of Territory ..	James H. Teller...	"	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer	William H. McVey	2 yrs.	Mar. 15, 1883.	Mar. 15, 1885.	2,000
Auditor	George L. Ordway.	"	April 7, 1883.	April 7, 1885.	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	W. H. H. Beadle...	"	Mar. 26, 1883.	Mar. 26, 1885.	1,500
Librarian	Secretary, <i>ex officio</i>				200

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, Alonzo P. Edgerton, 4 years from Dec. 21, 1881. *Associate Justices*, William E. Church, 4 years from Jan. 16, 1879; Sandford A. Hudson, 4 years from May 4, 1881—\$3,000 each. *U. S. District Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell, 4 years from Feb. 17, 1882. *Marshal*, Harrison Allen, 4 years from August 4, 1882.

Territorial debt, 1883, \$309,500, at 6 per cent. Valuation of property, 1883, \$69,154,910. Dakota alone, of all the Territories, has 4 Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

Amount raised by taxation. 1883, \$195,346.51. Territorial expenditure, 1883, \$244,129.44. Territorial receipts, 1883, \$409,518.39. Rate of Territorial tax. 36 cents on \$100.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.—Boisé City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John N. Irwin.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 2, 1883.	Mar. 2, 1887.	\$2,600
Secretary	Edward L. Curtis..	"	Mar. 3, 1883.	Mar. 3, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer	John Huntoon.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 11, 1881.	Feb. 11, 1883.	1,000
Auditor.....	Jas. L. Onderdonk..	"	"	"	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	" <i>ex-off.</i>				
Librarian	Secretary, <i>ex-officio.</i>				250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, John T. Morgan: 4 years from June 10, 1883. *Associate Justices*, Henry E. Prickett, 4 years from January 21, 1883; Norman Buck, 4 years from January 27, 1880. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Wallace R. White, 4 years from May 20, 1881. *U. S. Marshal*, Frederick T. Dubois, 4 years from July 17, 1882.

Territorial Debt, December 20, 1883: Funded, \$69,248.60.

Receipts for 1883, \$101,900.78. Expenditures, \$55,486.78.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$13,567,525.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending April 1, 1883, 25 cents on \$100,

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Schuyler Crosby.	4 yrs.	Aug. 4, 1882.	Aug. 4, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary	John S. Tooker.....	"	April 21, 1882.	April 21, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer	D. H. Weston	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1885.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	Cornelius Hedges..	"	"	"	1,200
Librarian.....	Miss L. Guthrie....				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term 4 years from February 28, 1883. *Associate Justices*, W. J. Galbraith, 4 years from June 23, 1883; E. J. Conger, 4 years from January 12, 1880. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, W. H. De Witt, 4 years from March 3, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. C. Botkin, 4 years from April 14, 1882.

Amount of Territorial debt, January 1, 1884: Funded, \$45,000, at 7 per cent.

Territorial bonds, issued 1870, redeemable after 2 years, and payable January 1, 1890, constituted the whole debt.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$7,000.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1883, \$91,002.43; expenditures, \$61,111.94.

Amount raised by taxation, Territorial and from county tax, \$90,272.47.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1883, 10 cents on \$100.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1882. Real, \$8,639,736; personal, \$24,582,583; total, \$33,212,319.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fé.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Lionel A. Sheldon...	4 yrs.	May 5, 1881.	May 5, 1885.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	William G. Ritch....	"	June, 1880.	June, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz.....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid.....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Com'r of Immigration..	Gilbert Scudder.....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison.....	"	Feb.; 1882.	Feb., 1884.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel B. Axtell; term, 4 years from January 13, 1882. *Associates*, Joseph Bell, 4 years from January 11, 1882; Warren Bristol, 4 years from Dec. 14, 1880. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Geo. W. Pritchard, 4 years from Feb. 20, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. L. Morrison, 4 years from March 23, 1882.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1882, \$96,121.77; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1882, \$120,006.49.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1883, \$27,137,903.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$94,352.97.

Rate of tax for 1883, 50 cents on \$100, for Territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Salt Lake City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 27, 1880.	Jan. 27, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary	Arthur L. Thomas..	"	June 1, 1883.	June 1, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 1, 1882.	Aug. 7, 1884.	600
Auditor.	Nephi W. Clayton...	"	.....	.....	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 6, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1885.	1,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	W. H. Folsom.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Territorial Librarian...	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>....	.....	Mar. 10, 1883.	Mar. 10, 1886.	250

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1882, and the elective officers hold over.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Hunter, term, 4 years, from April 20, 1880; *Associates*, Philip H. Emerson, 4 years, from May 10, '81, Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years, from Dec. 14, '80; Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, Philip T. Van Zile, 4 years, from March 15, '82. *United States Marshal*, Edwin A. Ireland, 4 years, from April 12, '82.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$25,579,234, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1882.

The rate of taxation was .60 on \$100 valuation.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$174,792.06, Amount expended \$152,297.33.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	William A. Newell..	4 yrs.	April 26, 1880.	April 26, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"	Feb. 5, 1881.	Feb. 5, 1885.	1,800
Treasurer.....	T. N. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1884.	1,200
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,200
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	C. W. Wheeler.....	"	"	"	1,000
Librarian.....	Miss L. D. Neece...	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Roger S. Green, term, 4 years, from January 16, 1879; *Associate Justices*, Samuel C. Wingard, 4 years, from Dec. 20, 1882; John P. Hoyt, 4 years, from Jan. 16, '83. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, John B. Allen, 4 years, from Feb. 28, '83. *United States Marshal*, Charles Hopkins, 4 years, from March 11, '80.

Washington has no Territorial debt. Territorial expenditures, year ending October 1, 1883, \$62,127.02.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1883, \$110,267.66.

Assessed value of property, real and personal, 1883, \$44,107,567.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Hale.....	4 yrs.	Aug. 3, 1882.	Aug. 3, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 10, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	F. E. Warren	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1882.	Mar. 31, 1884.	1,000
Auditor.....	Jesse Knight.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	John Slaughter.....	"	"	"	400
Librarian.....	" "	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James B. Sener; term, 4 years, from Dec. 11, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from Feb. 1, '80; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years, from Jan. 11, '82. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, Melville C. Brown, 4 years, from Feb. 5, '80. *Clerk*, John W. Bruner. *United States Marshal*, Gustave Schnitger, 4 years, from July 13, '82.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Jan. 5, 1882, \$55,464.47.

Amount of Territorial Expenditure, year ending Jan. 5, 1882, \$31,294.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1881, \$13,866,118.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending Jan. 5, 1882, 40 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1880.			1876.		Aug. 3, 1880.		1882.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Tilden, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Cobb, Dem.	Pickens Gr.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	804	1,576	1,378	939	1,291	690
Baldwin	767	663	23	789	662	873	592		
Barbour	2,773	1,200	1	3,594	162	5,199	423	3,227	707
Bibb	737	106		890	333	1,412	43	1,234	201
Blount	1,318	260		1,402	347	2,122	306	1,660	372
Bullock	124	656		1,567	959	2,616	853	1,034	791
Butler	2,026	861	2	1,956	1,005	3,295	193	1,604	934
Calhoun	1,984	509	12	2,040	421	3,174	178	2,233	417
Chambers	1,918	884	28	2,282	1,053	3,067	49	1,458	783
Cherokee	1,390	180		1,666	293	2,995	26	2,212	242
Chilton	714	131		728	151	1,598		1,009	158
Choctaw	1,050	520	702	1,209	693	1,432	1,132	991	1,075
Clarke	1,173	740		1,406	1,120	1,643	1,229	1,217	706
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,188	186	1,661	388	1,077	255
Cleburne	904	117		1,052	219	1,390	109	703	347
Coffee	764	63		835	25	1,333	1	1,062	11
Colbert	1,237	1,072	167	1,382	778	1,340	1,395	1,191	1,177
Conecuh	1,154	843		1,167	777	1,304	815	1,075	737
Coosa	1,296	812	14	1,349	733	1,657	791	1,444	1,031
Covington	879	64	3	820	31	905	1		
Crenshaw	1,774	231		1,427	174	1,886		1,779	200
Cullman	336	163				446	317	463	410
Dale	1,224	284		1,143	269	1,665	212	936	62
Dallas	1,794	1,108		1,609	3,930	1,785	2	4,206	894
DeKalb	759	252	91	*	*	1,384	452	1,046	466
Elmore	1,467	1,389	13	1,399	1,249	1,794	1,268	1,369	1,472
Escambia	812	285	22	784	198	692	264	606	306
Etowah	1,217	347	4	1,198	273	2,016	191	1,929	682
Fayette	631	202	43	935	267	880	389	832	315
Franklin	355	110	239	781	136	1,040	553	883	380
Geneva	460	6		1,055	2,686	641		633	
Greene	943	1,463		408	2	1,761	1,406	908	641
Hale	1,736	1,549		2,177	2,388	1,741		1,615	4
Henry	1,729	273		1,587	433	2,818	124	1,081	65
Jackson	2,059	599	956	2,689	694	2,397	1,830	1,618	1,551
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,102	689	2,342	1,588	1,909	1,572
Lamar	856	172				1,893	1,075	1,135	104
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	88	1,720	1,044	1,456	331	1,161	850
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	558	1,659	1,484	1,569	2,227	1,382	1,781
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	2,885	1,105	2,642	1,609	2,598	1,199
Limestone	1,600	1,623	56	1,684	1,343	1,860	1,681	1,627	1,368
Lowndes	1,414	2,399		1,309	4,152	3,517	2,341	3,485	1,586
Macon	538	191		1,493	881	2,109	421	1,996	447
Madison	2,808	3,062	489	3,423	2,777	3,548	3,284	2,620	3,225
Marengo	2,359	1,825		2,755	1,982	3,060	00	3,162	309
Marion				733	111	1,158	259	1,242	59
Marshall	939	83	59	1,067	167	1,641	345	1,076	827
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	5,330	4,272	4,711	2,130	1,879	1,509
Monroe	1,087	821		1,532	606	1,161		1,067	659
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,381	6,259	4,935	2,219	5,483	2,616
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,432	773	1,536	1,190	1,312	1,198
Perry	2,278	2,082		1,467	3,528	2,515	4	2,012	1,052
Pickens	1,562	214		2,158	48	3,182		2,618	
Pike	2,327	741	3	2,111	464	2,935	447	2,031	682
Randolph	832	486		1,179	865	1,312	339	740	228
Russell	1,678	1,402		2,051	1,022	3,183	126	1,872	714
Sanford				1,201	198				
Shelby	1,455	840	8	1,475	770	1,574	612	1,499	830
St. Clair	942	496		1,134	435	1,655	27	919	346
Sumter	1,787	1,337		2,234	1,370	1,711	92	1,163	160
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	2,014	1,309	2,338	1,455	1,817	1,632
Tallapoosa	2,676	779		2,892	711	4,196	327	2,732	557
Tuscaloosa	1,855	807		2,184	988	2,636	439	1,752	535
Walker	539	220	53	799	505	704	571	702	820
Washington	575	139	61	553	96	872	22	708	105
Wilcox	1,860	1,264		1,490	3,599	3,389		3,083	1,331
Winston	149	126		237	454	180	191	207	349
Total	90,687	56,178	4,642	102,002	68,230	134,911	42,343	100,391	46,386
Plurality	34,509			33,772		92,568		54,199	
Per Cent	59.85	37.07	3.06	59.97	40.03	76.11	23.88	68.43	41.57
Total Vote		151,507		170,232		177,254		146,983	

ALABAMA.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.						1880.					
1st Dist.	Hern- don. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Hern- don. Dem.	Gil- lett. Rep.	Threatt. Rep.						
Choctaw.....	1,278	953	1,046	791	16						
Clarke.....	1,307	997	1,190	360	735						
Marengo.....	1,796	1,526	2,359	913	901						
Mobile	3,354	2,887	3,773	3,079	143						
Monroe.....	1,278	671	1,087	452	369						
Washington	596	96	572	.....	139						
Total.....	9,605	7,130	10,027	5,595	2,303						
Majority.....	2,875		4,452								
Per cent.....	57.39	42.60	53.77	30.00	12.35						
Scattering...			720								
Total vote.	16,735		18,645								
2nd Dist.	Her- bert. Dem.	Rice. Rep.	Her- bert. Dem.	Stro- bach. Rep.							
Baldwin.....	759	506	769	641							
Butler.....	2,162	1,102	2,074	813							
Conecuh.....	1,235	962	1,163	831							
Covington.....	940	81	880	62							
Crenshaw.....	1,805	196	1,773	231							
Escambia.	782	344	866	252							
Montgomery....	2,405	5,287	3,268	5,250							
Pike.....	2,735	643	2,478	804							
Total.....	12,823	9,121	13,271	8,884							
Majority.....	3,702		4,387								
Per cent.....	58.43	41.56	59.76	40.00							
Scattering.....			52								
Total vote.....	21,944		22,207								
3rd Dist	Oates. Dem.	Mil- len. Rep.	Oates. Dem.	Mab- son. Rep.							
Barbour.....	1,943	279	2,721	1,578							
Bullock.....	761	292	122	749							
Coffee.....	1,110	2	760	58							
Dale.....	1,680	31	1,218	284							
Geneva.....	724	.....	456	7							
Henry.....	2,285	1	1,760	204							
Lee.....	1,511	600	1,897	1,557							
Russell.....	1,224	344	1,680	1,399							
Total.....	11,238	1,549	10,614	5,636							
Majority.....	9,688		4,978								
Per cent.....	87.88	12.11	65.04	34.53							
Scattering.....			69								
Total vote.....	12,787		16,319								
4th Dist.	Shel- ley. Dem.	Craig. Rep.	Shel- ley. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Stev- ens. Rep.						
Dallas.	1,713	983	1,869	1,333	92						
Hale.....	1,089	619	1,736	1,043	442						
Lowndes ...	1,783	643	1,549	1,621	477						
Perry.....	2,337	1,076	2,293	1,389	682						
Wilcox.....	197	1,114	1,854	1,264	... ..					
Total... ..	7,159	4,435	9,301	6,650	1,693						
Majority... ..	2,567		2,651								
Per cent... ..	60.92	37.74	52.71	37.78	9.59						
Scattering..	157										
Total vote.	11,751		17,644								
The Legislature of 1882-84 stands:											
	Dem.	Rep.	Ind	Gr.	D.	Maj.					
Senate.....	31	.....	.....	2		29					
House.....	82	4	6	8		64					
Joint Ballot... ..	113	4	6	10		93					

1882.						1880.					
5th Dist.	Wil- liams. Dem.	Mc- Coy. I. D.	(No opp'n cand.)		Wil- liams. Dem.						
Autauga.....	527	806									
Bibb.....	646	46									
Chambers.....	1,639	940									
Chilton.....	910	10									
Clay.....	608	270									
Coosa.....	1,236	948									
Elmore.....	1,508	1,369									
Macon.....	505	801									
Tallapoosa.....	2,050	690									
Total.....	9,629	5,820									
Majority.....	3,809										
Per cent.....	62.26	37.63									
Scattering.....	15										
Total vote.....	15,464										
6th Dist.	Hewitt. Dem.	Carpen- ter. Gr.	Hewitt. 47 Con.	Clem- ents. 46 Con.							
Fayette.....	463	226	676	614							
Greene.....	318	375	931	931							
Jefferson.....	1,246	822	1,727	1,727							
Lamar.....	515	78	856	815							
Marion.....	494	48	.....	.....					
Pickens.....	663	128	1,559	1,554							
Sumter.....	1,076	34	1,727	1,727							
Tuskaloosa....	932	240	1,862	1,920							
Walker.....	573	347	554	538							
Winston.....	122	108	151	147							
Total.....	6,402	2,706	10,043	9,973							
Majority.....	3,696										
Per cent.....	70.29	29.71									
Total vote.....	9,108										
7th Dist.	Forney. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.	Forney. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.							
Blount.....	784	132	1,316	234							
Calhoun.....	1,438	119	1,981	517							
Cherokee.....	839	35	1,391	179							
Cleburne.....	445	49	896	117							
Cullman.....	134	152	231	162							
De Kalb.....	431	119	778	258							
Etowah.....	805	157	1,217	347							
Marshall.....	420	84	932	77							
Randolph.....	369	183	836	486							
Shelby.....	819	122	1,459	838							
St. Clair.....	528	84	942	495							
Talladega.....	738	623	1,657	1,758							
Total.....	7,752	1,859	13,636	5,510							
Majority.....	5,893		8,126								
Per cent.....	80.65	19.34	71.22	28.77							
Total vote... ..	9,611		19,146								
8th Dist.	Pryor. Dem.	Shelby. I. D.	Wheeler. Dem.	Lowe. Gr. D.							
Colbert.....	1,084	1,064	1,237	1,237							
Franklin.....	683	479	611	409							
Jackson.....	1,817	1,648	1,948	1,680							
Lauderdale...	1,435	1,060	1,709	1,322							
Lawrence.....	1,260	1,667	1,517	1,993							
Limestone....	1,742	1,131	1,569	1,704							
Madison.....	2,679	3,243	2,825	3,501							
Morgan.....	1,455	1,126	1,392	928							
Total.....	12,155	11,418	12,808	12,765							
Majority.....	737		43								
Per cent.....	51.56	48.43	50.08	49.91							
Total vote... ..	23,573		25,573								

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—10.	1882.		COUNTIES.—10.	1881.		1878.
	Oury. Dem.	Porter. Rep.		Oury. Dem.	Stew-art. Rep.	
Apache.....	444	517	Apache.....	309	290	John G. Campbell, D... 1,452 A. E. Davis, Gr..... 1,097 H. S. Stevens, D..... 1,090 K. S. Woolsey, I. D..... 822
Cochise.....	1,500	1,224	Cochise.....			
Gila.....	394	316	Gila.....			
Graham.....	375	188	Graham.....			
Maricopa.....	453	438	Maricopa.....	644	368	
Mohave.....	294	161	Mohave.....	132	137	Total vote..... 4,461 Campbell's plurality... 355
Pima.....	924	880	Pima.....	1,692	1,722	
Pinal.....	487	185	Pinal.....	541	254	
Yavapai.....	1,103	1,068	Yavapai.....	608	713	
Yuma.....	147	164	Yuma.....	169	122	
Total.....	6,121	5,141	Total.....	4,095	3,606	
Majority.....	980		Majority.....	489		
Per cent.....	54.35	45.64	Per cent.....	53.17	46.81	
Total vote.....	11,262		Total vote.. ...	7,701		

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.--74.	PRESIDENT.		GOVERNOR.			COUNTIES.--74.	PRESIDENT.		GOVERNOR.		
	1880.		1882.				1880.		1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	J. H. Berry Dem.	W. D. Slack Rep.	R. K. Gar- land. Gr.		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	J. H. Berry Dem.	W. D. Slack Rep.	R. K. Gar- land. Gr.
Arkansas.....	861	716	964	865	6	Little River...	491	547	570	563	5
Ashly.....	727	672	933	705	.....	Logan.....	1,155	827	1,786	1,307	66
Baxter.....	607	156	824	180	91	Lonoke.....	1,001	599	1,639	906	13
Benton.....	1,964	298	2,561	464	318	Madison.....	735	414	1,075	900	67
Boone.....	1,134	325	1,615	378	35	Marion.....	654	120	924	163	126
Bradley.....	575	178	626	190	230	Miller.....	884	735	919	832	87
Calhoun.....	471	270	518	269	83	Mississippi...	536	398	1,107	679	6
Carroll.....	887	399	1,236	564	168	Monroe.....	715	963	918	883	2
Chicot.....	266	1,552	212	1,736	4	Montgomery..	445	142	578	139	254
Clark.....	1,263	880	1,469	574	801	Nevada.....	936	372	885	375	977
Clay.....	590	73	951	105	11	Newton.....	320	340	550	568	17
Columbia.....	1,173	582	1,341	571	250	Ouachita.....	858	929	1,059	789	215
Conway.....	908	1,020	1,427	1,335	27	Perry.....	187	175	459	222	136
Craighead....	574	83	1,236	117	.....	Phillips.....	924	2,367	2,818	1,027	6
Crawford.....	1,138	974	1,645	1,426	21	Pike.....	346	152	608	128	464
Crittenden....	239	913	558	1,553	.....	Poinsett.....	265	23	524	22	.....
Cross.....	464	299	791	354	6	Polk.....	334	48	689	77	226
Dallas.....	495	296	625	274	150	Pope.....	1,156	376	1,751	609	80
Desha.....	.....	.....	452	1,217	11	Prairie.....	749	504	980	603	91
Dorsey.....	514	281	617	290	536	Pulaski.....	1,971	3,351	2,899	2,966	41
Drew.....	888	553	1,379	885	40	Randolph.....	905	147	1,727	124	1
Faulkner.....	1,097	459	1,745	793	195	Saline.....	719	266	1,308	326	117
Franklin.....	1,583	468	2,188	495	67	Scott.....	609	205	1,168	290	115
Fulton.....	558	78	669	250	26	Searcy.....	452	566	540	655	31
Garland.....	814	566	1,062	814	336	Sebastian.....	1,639	1,074	2,245	1,471	47
Grant.....	478	105	899	127	90	Sevier.....	591	141	780	126	75
Greene.....	515	23	1,172	68	3	Sharp.....	793	174	1,103	145	93
Hempstead...	1,450	1,641	1,498	1,671	426	St. Francis....	693	494	984	655	11
Hot Spring....	609	203	820	246	268	Stone.....	417	50	562	90	127
Howard.....	884	453	899	377	127	Union.....	1,096	789	1,242	946	253
Independ'nce	1,463	495	2,384	531	103	Van Buren....	873	162	1,433	277	56
Izard.....	1,005	223	1,410	84	20	Washington..	1,937	788	2,296	688	506
Jackson.....	883	500	1,549	753	62	White.....	1,922	301	2,169	574	688
Jefferson.....	885	3,196	789	3,471	10	Woodruff.....	668	738	1,073	943	31
Johnson.....	1,098	279	1,945	453	181	Yell.....	1,331	669	1,776	748	179
Lafayette.....	315	544	290	625	145						
Lawrence....	800	104	1,318	110	3	Total.....	60,489	41,661	87,675	49,352	10,142
Lee.....	539	995	1,095	1,642	.....	Plurality.....	18,828	39.21	38,323		
Lincoln.....	468	848	813	1,024	77	Per cent.....	56.94		59.56	33.53	6.89
						Total vote...	106,229		147,169		

In 1880, Weaver, Gr. candidate for President, received 4,079 votes.

At the State Election Sept. 6, 1880, the vote for Governor stood: T. J. Churchill, Dem., 84,185; W. P. Parks, Rep., 31,424. Total, 115,609.

ARKANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.					1880.				
Dunn. Miles.					Dunn. John-son.				
Dem. Rep.					Dem. Rep.				
1st District.					3rd District.				
Arkansas	592	2	913	654	Conway.....	Dem. 615	Benja-min. 777	Crav-ens. 909	Boles. 1,018
Clay	294	.....	590	54	Crawford.....	743	541	1,113	1,010
Craighead	462	25	581	74	Faulkner.....	619	440	1,082	530
Crittenden	48	20	235	908	Franklin	935	269	1,518	526
Cross	463	37	484	293	Garland	421	403	794	652
Desha.....	189	.....	297	806	Johnson.....	529	240	1,088	291
Green	715	.....	514	21	Logan.....	791	447	1,141	860
Independence....	990	3	1,462	456	Montgomery	190	81	431	173
Jackson	823	119	908	458	Perry	173	103	147	218
Lawrence.....	808	7	786	71	Polk.....	299	103	333	48
Lee	319	6	538	993	Pope.....	846	445	1,146	401
Lonoke	686	.....	999	557	Pulaski.....	1,235	2,605	1,892	3,434
Mississippi.....	301	80	541	281	Saline.....	488	202	711	287
Monroe.....	432	4	716	434	Sebastian.....	1,413	683	1,625	1,086
Phillips.....	1,637	103	917	2,359	Scott	488	218	586	276
Poinsett	201	.....	269	17	Yell.....	737	283	1,265	742
Prairie	486	5	770	486	Total.....	10,522	7,840	15,781	11,552
Randolph	1,182	30	905	143	Majority	2,682	.....	4,229	.....
St. Francis.....	423	22	715	475	Per cent.....	57.30	42.39	57.73	42.26
White.....	1,152	24	1,947	292	Scattering.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Woodruff	482	232	666	575	Total vote.....	18,362	.....	27,333	.....
Total	12,685	719	15,753	10,407	1882.				
Majority	11,966	.....	5,346	.....	1880.				
Per cent.....	94.43	5.36	60.21	39.78	4th District.				
Scattering.....	28	.....	.....	.....	Baxter	Dem. 249	Tru-man. 79	Gun-ter. 357	Peel. 277
Total vote.....	13,434	.....	26,160	.....	Benton	1,049	204	788	1,382
1882.					Boone	425	74	784	340
1880.					Carroll	491	51	627	307
2nd District.					Fulton	131	60	176	426
Jones. Wil-liams.					Izard.....	394	76	491	563
Dem. Rep.					Madison	319	84	663	105
Ashley	467	410	726	673	Marion	225	92	509	201
Bradley	553	153	569	165	Newton.....	112	19	241	109
Calhoun	473	222	468	258	Searcy.....	176	65	382	76
Chicot	85	639	255	1,547	Sharp	567	36	421	397
Clark.....	1,268	712	1,246	801	Stone.....	179	6	179	259
Columbia	1,043	547	1,199	474	Van Buren.....	374	8	339	570
Dallas	413	229	493	296	Washington	977	154	1,430	719
Dorsey.....	513	231	501	278	Total.....	5,658	1,008	7,387	5,731
Drew.....	848	467	885	520	Majority.....	4,650	.....	1,656	.....
Grant.....	505	83	476	99	Per cent.....	80.54	14.34	42.84	33.23
Hempstead....	1,501	1,343	1,452	1,551	Scattering .....	.....	359	.....	23.92
Hot Spring....	548	194	604	204	Total vote.....	7,025	.....	17,243	.....
Howard.....	907	368	864	263	The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:				
Jefferson.....	726	1,959	878	3,191	Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Maj.				
Lafayette.....	174	263	295	486	Senate.....	27	1	2	24
Lincoln.....	399	515	466	851	House.....	79	14	1	64
Little River....	149	74	486	5	Joint Ballot....	106	15	3	88
Miller.....	472	316	884	730	For one Representative at Large in Congress, elected in 1882, C. R. Breckinridge, Democrat, received 43,617 votes; C. E. Cunningham, Republican, 21,423 votes, and there were 465 scattering.				
Nevada.....	698	590	904	275					
Ouachita.....	874	1,026	853	849					
Pike	402	200	342	152					
Sevier	679	139	586	66					
Union.....	1,134	845	1,085	779					
Total.....	14,831	11,525	16,517	14,513					
Majority.....	3,306	.....	2,004	.....				
Per cent	55.49	43.12	47.25	41.52					
Scattering.....	369	.....	.....	.....		
Total vote....	26,725	.....	34,950	.....				

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—52.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1882.			
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Estee Rep.	Stone- man. Dem.	Mc- Don- ald. Pro.	Mc- Quid- dy. Gr.
Alameda.....	5,897	3,898	4,949	3,348	4,239	4,617	309	2
Alpine.....	66	41	110	65	51	42	.....	.....
Amador.....	1,345	1,411	1,172	1,315	1,126	1,391	107	.....
Butte.....	1,814	1,830	1,665	1,635	1,585	1,954	194	.....
Calaveras.....	1,157	1,138	886	936	1,054	1,188	24	2
Colusa.....	882	1,608	766	1,469	656	1,619	195	.....
Contra Costa.....	1,302	1,009	1,184	838	1,097	1,186	58	2
Del Norte.....	263	297	186	228	183	318	58	3
El Dorado.....	1,419	1,519	1,331	1,441	1,171	1,517	67	17
Fresno.....	613	1,135	338	958	775	1,418	65	8
Humboldt.....	1,490	735	1,637	1,127	1,288	1,272	173	319
Inyo.....	321	274	343	375	300	312	9	.....
Kern.....	463	664	556	844	425	871	22	.....
Lake.....	454	671	389	703	420	730	29	.....
Lassen.....	323	301	256	227	279	404	29	25
Los Angeles.....	2,914	2,852	3,042	3,616	2,912	3,943	131	53
Marin.....	760	561	651	619	592	663	22	4
Mariposa.....	432	598	365	554	407	629	19	1
Mendocino.....	969	1,314	929	1,283	788	1,515	144	.....
Merced.....	516	737	558	804	516	884	32	8
Modoc.....	370	463	208	322	301	466	58	.....
Mono.....	913	822	153	125	737	689	12	11
Monterey.....	1,260	1,210	1,183	1,012	1,071	1,302	92	7
Napa.....	1,199	1,084	1,153	965	1,222	1,142	24	1
Nevada.....	2,241	2,028	2,300	1,905	2,182	2,013	78	1
Placer.....	1,643	1,416	1,610	1,278	1,273	1,463	148	20
Plumas.....	698	645	584	502	567	648	81	.....
Sacramento.....	3,794	2,815	3,839	2,485	3,048	3,248	361	58
San Benito.....	429	645	435	664	422	660	2	.....
San Bernardino.....	730	711	674	607	943	1,029	36	39
San Diego.....	743	545	794	668	803	782	32	1
San Francisco.....	19,080	21,477	21,172	20,399	13,735	24,257	829	77
San Joaquin.....	2,568	2,409	2,272	1,850	2,186	2,712	202	1
San Luis Obispo.....	830	730	772	944	896	1,037	57	8
San Mateo.....	760	719	871	696	615	791	37	.....
Santa Barbara.....	907	703	1,174	744	1,006	1,014	142	91
Santa Clara.....	3,113	2,820	3,336	3,065	2,693	3,308	134	36
Santa Cruz.....	1,236	1,100	1,537	1,132	1,080	1,316	86	4
Shasta.....	868	878	625	641	842	954	68	4
Sierra.....	997	560	917	511	816	647	69	11
Siskiyou.....	800	900	718	861	760	1,000	21	19
Solano.....	1,963	1,959	1,952	1,753	1,951	1,781	127	5
Sonoma.....	2,290	2,628	2,432	2,907	1,961	2,829	203	44
Stanislaus.....	752	1,161	802	1,097	714	1,360	89	1
Sutter.....	602	592	550	553	426	576	187	40
Tehama.....	868	954	646	675	754	1,029	54	1
Trinity.....	664	458	388	408	368	487	33	.....
Tulare.....	917	1,308	986	1,370	803	1,566	160	88
Tuolumne.....	922	1,000	809	917	808	1,137	80	1
Ventura.....	599	506	608	591	540	574	35	2
Yolo.....	1,256	1,372	1,233	1,369	996	1,336	233	7
Yuba.....	1,165	1,185	1,251	1,076	792	1,068	255	3
Totals.....	80,348	80,426	79,269	76,464	67,175	90,694	5,772	1,020
Plurality.....		78	2,805			23,519		
Per cent.....	49.99	50.00	50.90	49.10	40.79	55.07	3.50	0.64
Total vote.....		164,226		155,777		164,679		

NOTE.—In California, in 1880, five Democratic Electors for President and one Republican Elector were chosen: Judge Terry, one of the Democratic Electors at Large, running behind the ticket. The vote above given is on the Elector at Large of each party receiving the highest vote—i. e., Egerton, Republican (elected), and Wallace, Democrat.

In 1880, the Greenback Electoral ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scattering.

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback Presidential Candidate, received 44 votes.

In 1879, the vote on Governor stood: Perkins, Rep., 67,970; Glenn, Dem. and H. B., 47,562; White, Workingmen's ticket, 44,620: total vote, 160,152.

CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.			1880.		
	Rose-crans. Dem.	Neu-mann. Rep.	Shaf-ter. Pro.	Rose-crans. Dem.	Da-vis. Rep.	
1st Dist.						
San Fr'cisco.....	22,733	14,847	580	21,005	19,496	
Plurality.....	7,886			1,509		
Per cent.....	59.45	38.82	1.51	51.00	47.33	
Scattering.....			76		633	
Total vote..		38,236		41,184		
	1882.			1880.		
	Budd. Dem.	Page. Rep.	Coles. Pro.	Glas-cock. Dem.	Page. Rep.	
2d Dist.						
Alameda	4,349	4,658	119	4,087	5,646	
Alpine.....	28	65		41	66	
Amador	1,472	1,083	56	1,398	1,348	
Calaveras.....	1,162	1,089	1	1,161	1,270	
Contra Costa..	1,228	1,104		1,025	1,278	
El Dorado.....	1,510	1,183	39	1,525	1,394	
Nevada.....	1,963	2,283	1	1,364	1,671	
Placer.	1,349	1,448	80	1,418	1,645	
Sacramento ..	3,014	3,562	44	2,827	3,778	
San Joaquin..	3,063	1,985	82	2,430	2,515	
Tuolumne.....	1,091	876	56	1,006	918	
Total.....	20,229	19,246	478	18,282	21,529	
Plurality.....	983				3,247	
Per cent.....	50.54	48.07	1.19	45.86	54.00	
Scattering.....			78		53	
Total vote..		40,031		39,864		

In 1882, in addition to the members of Congress from the 4 Districts, two Representatives-at-Large in Congress were elected on general ticket, as follows:

Charles A. Sumner, Dem., 87,233; W. W. Morrow, Rep., 73,747; A. B. Hotchkiss, Pro., 2,786; Warren Chase, Gr., 1,139.
John R. Glascock, Dem., 87,259; Henry Edgerton, Rep., 73,454; J. Yarnell, Pro., 2,772; S. Maybell, Gr., 1,090.

In 1882, the vote for State officers other than Governor was as follows:

Lieutenant Governor: John Daggett, Dem., 87,944; A. R. Conklin, Rep., 71,640; W. Sims, Pro., 3,783; W. J. Sweasey, Gr., 1,138.

Secretary of State: Thomas L. Thompson, Dem., 87,170; F. A. Pedlar, Rep., 73,471; M. C. Winchester, Pro., 2,893; R. Summers, Gr., 1,176.

Comptroller: John P. Dunn, Dem., 86,031; W. A. Davies, Rep., 74,152; H. W. Rice, Pro., 2,435; M. E. Morse, Gr., 1,085.

Treasurer: W. A. January, Dem., 86,591; John Weil, Rep., 74,096; J. B. Mullen, Pro., 2,971; L. Keating, Gr., 1,052.

Attorney General: E. C. Marshall, Dem., 87,174; A. L. Hart, Rep., 72,955; W. D. Gould, Pro., 2,897; Mrs. M. Todd, 1,109.

Justices of Supreme Court: E. M. Ross, Dem., 89,363; John Hunt, Rep., 73,259; A. Brunson, Pro., 2,860.

J. R. Sharpstein, Dem., 88,527; S. C. Denson, Rep., 69,769; J. Temple, Pro., 2,402; W. C. Stratton, Gr. 1,096; Clark, Gr., 718.

The Legislature of 1883-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	31	9	22
House	61	19	42
Joint Ballot.....	92	28	64

	1882.			1880.		
	Hen-ley. Dem.	Haven. Rep.	Graves. Pro.	Berry. Dem.	Knight. Rep.	
3rd District.						
Butte	1,911	1,698	128	1,829	1,814	
Colusa.....	1,619	711	142	1,634	854	
Del Norte...	299	218	1	249	216	
Humboldt...	1,104	1,629	23	684	1,378	
Lake.....	719	450		768	486	
Lassen.....	385	316	3	343	319	
Marin.....	613	664	7	561	760	
Mendocino..	1,515	883	15	1,314	969	
Modoc.....	468	353	1	463	351	
Napa.....	1,159	1,232		1,084	1,199	
Plumas.....	632	652		645	698	
Shasta.....	916	920	9	878	868	
Sierra.....	604	945	14	551	990	
Siskiyou.....	999	765	15	807	768	
Solano.	1,739	2,060	60	1,950	1,967	
Sonoma.....	2,668	2,179	95	2,621	2,305	
Sutter..	585	544	64	641	555	
Tehama.. ...	992	814	21	954	868	
Trinity.....	461	426		458	664	
Yolo.....	1,357	1,067	153	1,372	1,256	
Yuba.....	1,062	947	111	1,229	1,123	
Total	21,807	19,473	862	21,035	20,498	
Plurality....	2,334			627		
Per cent.....	51.25	45.76	2.02	50.71	49.20	
Scattering..			404	33		
Tot. vote.		42,546		41,476		

	1882.			1880.		
	Tul-ly. Dem.	Woods. Rep.	Wright. Pro.	Leach. Dem.	Pacheco. Rep.	
4th District.						
Fresno.....	1,379	834	44	1,103	586	
Inyo.....	301	315		199	266	
Kern.....	883	427	3	641	443	
Los Angeles...	3,787	3,070	89	2,350	2,749	
Mariposa.....	625	417	14	291	185	
Merced.....	892	532		692	529	
Mono.....	683	752	4	652	880	
Monterey.....	1,253	1,128	58	1,119	1,246	
San Benito...	660	420		612	408	
S. Bernardino	1,009	954	25	606	680	
San Diego.....	757	834	20	567	626	
S. Luis Obispo	1,053	888	44	559	822	
San Mateo...	766	672	1	634	770	
Santa Barbara	985	1,052	89	559	930	
Santa Clara...	3,185	2,868	64	2,768	3,079	
Santa Cruz....	1,333	1,092		981	1,173	
Stanislaus....	1,388	742	41	1,164	744	
Tulare.....	1,587	842	131	1,121	741	
Ventura.....	579	548	22	485	554	
Total.....	23,105	18,387	650	17,263	17,398	
Plurality.....	4,718				135	
Per cent.....	54.74	43.57	1.54	49.80	50.19	
Scattering...			380			
Total vote..		42,522		34,661		

COLORADO.—State Ticket and Representative in Congress. 203

COUNTIES.—33.	SUPREME JUDGE.			PRESIDENT.			REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1882.			1880.			1882.			1880.		
	Helm.	Markham.	Hollingsworth.	Garfield.	Hancock.	Weaver.	Belford.	Wallace.	Green.	Belford.	Morrison.	Murray.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Arapahoe ...	4,782	6,212	88	4,214	3,582	102	5,307	5,704	80	4,203	3,554	146
Bent	200	390	1	174	242	6	214	375	.....	171	244	4
Boulder	1,218	854	345	1,313	796	293	1,198	846	342	1,252	769	359
Chaffee	1,205	1,068	2	334	379	.....	1,181	1,092	2	293	338	.....
Clear Creek	1,180	1,022	38	1,567	961	83	1,228	963	39	1,464	1,049	81
Conejos	618	391	1	608	611	2	585	417	.....	630	589	4
Costilla	362	259	2	1,135	1,188	17	364	257	2	1,170	1,140	20
Custer	967	630	1	1,297	1,061	36	967	625	2	1,273	1,068	38
Dolores	214	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	205	15	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	228	229	.....	331	262	1	237	221	.....	327	281	6
Elbert	175	186	2	176	195	6	168	185	2	180	192	6
El Paso	1,363	549	14	1,151	580	30	1,144	720	14	1,152	574	35
Fremont	833	538	103	606	530	65	815	544	108	609	525	66
Gilpin	1,007	785	19	1,236	805	26	1,026	759	21	1,177	846	27
Grand	250	133	1	121	87	4	249	114	1	121	91	.....
Gunnison ...	1,933	2,097	10	1,012	1,060	7	1,963	2,048	10	995	1,073	10
Hinsdale	344	306	1	421	361	.....	361	283	1	422	340	.....
Heurffano ...	551	526	13	466	532	15	545	532	14	473	523	16
Jefferson	775	781	55	832	790	57	770	776	57	828	791	61
Lake	3,355	3,584	.....	3,801	4,197	142	3,335	3,583	.....	3,816	4,074	201
La Plata	586	666	19	259	345	.....	585	670	17	255	343	4
Larimer	977	512	144	646	388	178	980	507	141	640	364	201
Las Animas	691	1,617	13	586	1,314	44	672	1,627	13	530	1,293	43
Ouray	423	497	9	479	418	6	425	482	7	471	434	6
Park	731	585	18	693	598	31	719	600	16	706	590	31
Pitkin	258	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	226	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pueblo	1,426	1,687	27	824	860	.....	1,485	1,657	31	822	861	.....
Rio Grande	481	403	.....	298	198	.....	511	375	.....	300	195	.....
Routt	72	38	.....	39	19	.....	76	34	.....	30	19	.....
Saguache	598	666	9	509	371	4	704	559	9	507	377	3
San Juan	472	428	30	224	196	5	475	431	20	220	205	5
Summit	1,233	1,145	9	1,289	1,328	24	1,257	1,125	8	1,257	1,361	26
Weld	827	536	226	804	373	251	811	538	223	775	353	292
Total	30,335	29,819	1,200	27,450	24,647	1,435	30,847	29,080	1,195	27,069	24,476	1,691
Plurality	516	.....	.....	2,803	.....	.....	1,767	.....	.....	2,593	.....	.....
Per cent	49.44	48.60	1.95	51.27	46.04	2.69	50.46	47.57	1.95	50.84	45.97	3.17
Total vote.	.....	61,354	.....	.....	52,532	.....	.....	61,122	.....	.....	53,226	.....

NOTE.—The vote on Governor in 1882 was not officially canvassed at the time of going to press. The democratic candidate, James B. Grant was elected. The other State officers who were elected were Republicans.

The Colorado Legislature of 1883-4 has on joint ballot, 52 Republicans, and 22 Democrats: Republican majority 30.

The Connecticut Legislature of 1884 stands

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate	15	9	6
House	155	94	61
Joint Ballot	170	103	67

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—8.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Bigelow, Rep.	English, Dem.	Baldwin, Gr.	Bulkeley, Rep.	Waller, Dem.	Rogers, Temp.
Hartford	13,919	12,988	234	12,311	13,537	13,943	12,933	238	11,982	12,478	93
New Haven	15,713	17,895	212	13,180	15,629	15,783	17,836	209	13,095	16,898	153
New London	7,766	6,642	144	7,173	6,620	7,719	6,646	145	6,024	6,155	243
Fairfield	11,996	12,063	88	10,210	11,410	11,988	12,063	107	9,513	10,183	237
Windham	4,596	2,880	18	4,324	2,822	4,588	2,979	16	3,650	2,290	71
Litchfield	5,944	5,886	107	5,237	5,921	5,917	5,891	107	4,709	5,573	68
Middlesex	4,172	3,719	58	3,865	3,657	4,164	3,707	59	3,490	3,334	100
Tolland	2,967	2,344	7	2,734	2,338	2,968	2,338	7	2,390	2,103	69
Total	67,073	64,417	868	59,034	61,934	67,070	64,293	847	54,853	59,014	1,034
Plurality	2,656	.....	.....	2,900	.....	2,777	.....	.....	4,161	.....	.....
Per cent	50.51	48.51	.65	48.32	50.70	50.52	48.43	.65	51.03	.....	.89
Scattering .....	.....	412	.....	1,184	.....	.....	434	.....	737	.....	.....
Total vote .....	.....	132,770	.....	.....	122,152	.....	132,749	.....	115,638	.....	.....

1882.					1880.				
1882.					1880.				
1st District.	Eaton. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	Beach. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	3rd District.	Penrose. Dem.	Wait. Rep.	Sawyer. Dem.	Wait. Rep.
Hartford.....	12,663	11,627	12,794	14,038	New London..	5,908	6,298	6,257	7,512
Tolland.....	2,077	2,420	2,320	2,990	Windham.....	2,319	3,581	2,868	4,587
Total.....	14,740	14,047	15,114	17,048	Total.....	8,227	9,882	9,125	12,099
Plurality.....	693			1,934	Plurality.....		1,655		2,974
Per cent.....	50.71	48.32	46.65	52.62	Per cent.....	44.59	53.56	42.29	56.08
Scattering		278	235		Scattering.....		338	351	
Total vote....	29,065		32,397		Total vote..	18,447		21,575	
2nd District.					4th District.				
Middlesex.....					Fairfield.....				
New Haven.....					Litchfield.....				
Total.....					Total.....				
Plurality.....					Plurality.....				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Scattering					Scattering.....				
Total vote....					Total vote..				

DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.

1882.					1880.				
1882.					1880.				
COUNTIES.—49.	Ray-mond. Rep.	Brook-ings. Dem.	Petti-grew. Rep.	McCor-mick. Dem.	COUNTIES.—49.	Ray-mond. Rep.	Brook-ings. Dem.	Petti-grew. Rep.	McCor-mick. Dem.
Aurora.....	427	91			Kingsbury...	737	18	454	2
Barnes.....	1,141	100	358	163	Lake.....	603	133	421	105
Beadle.....	647	24	218	6	La Moure.....	91	15		
Bon Homme.....	747	362	553	438	Lawrence.....	2,608	1,276	2,936	2,482
Brookings.....	1,135	178	702	19	Lincoln	1,034	194	887	170
Brown.....	881	202	89		McCook.....	541	334	243	70
Brule.....	423	136	74	26	Miner.....	1,123	36		
Burleigh.....	506	407	449	813	Minnehaha..	1,605	705	1,656	93
Cass.....	2,164	56	840	397	Moody.....	717	231	537	54
Charles Mix.....	175	17	40	26	Morton.....	341	250		
Clark.....	301				Pembina.....	1,130	79	483	597
Clay.....	751	172	365	224	Pennington..	459	365	539	349
Codington.....	592	191	386	51	Ransom.....	637	2		
Custer.....	221	137	260	196	Richland.....	789	3	374	114
Davison.....	679	112	290	115	Spink.....	965	36	245	
Day.....	242	38			Stutsman.....	747	244	266	155
Deuel.....	455	12	321	9	Traill.....	1,688		647	284
Dickey.....	228				Turner.....	1,088	188	491	155
Douglas.....	197	46			Union.....	726	459	680	507
Grand Forks.....	1,626	117	604	888	Walsh.....	2,158	133		
Grant.....	1,183	98	566	28	Yankton....	740	528	1,005	596
Griggs.....	830				Total.....	38,151	9,034	18,796	9,340
Hamlin.....	310		176	6	Plurality.....	29,117		9,456	
Hand.....	643				Per cent.....	49.96	11.83	66.12	32.85
Hanson.....	304	114	165	83	Scattering.....		54		290
Hughes.....	298	85			Total vote.....	76,356		28,426	
Hutchinson.....	558	110	476	119					
Kidder.....	250								

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands: Republicans, 31; Democrats, 5.

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	GOVERNOR.				PRESIDENT.		Representative in Congress			
	1882.		1878.		1880.		1882.		1880.	
	Stock-ley. Dem.	Curry Rep.	Hall. Dem.	Stew-art. Gr.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hast-ings. Rep.	Mar-tin. Dem.	Hous-ton. Rep.
Kent	3,865	3,332	2,208	33	3,667	3,042	3,876	3,327	3,634	3,071
Newcastle.....	8,050	7,909	5,030	675	7,623	7,726	8,083	7,878	7,567	7,770
Sussex.....	4,643	3,379	3,492	2,127	3,893	3,382	4,604	3,435	3,765	3,495
Total.....	16,558	14,620	10,730	2,835	15,183	14,150	16,563	14,640	14,966	14,336
Plurality	1,938		7,895		1,033		1,923		630	
Per cent.....	53.10	46.89	79.40	20.60	51.75	48.23	53.08	46.91	51.07	48.92
Total vote.....	31,178		13,565		29,333		31,203		29,302	

The Legislature of 1883-4 stands: 29 Democrats to 1 Republican.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1876.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blox- ham. Dem.	Con- over. Rep.	Drew. Dem.	Stearns. Rep.
Alachua	1,519	1,845	1,267	1,984	1,554	1,799	1,260	1,977
Baker	241	132	238	143	242	132	236	142
Brevard	221	76	111	58	937	283	701	202
Bradford	923	303	703	202	234	62	104	63
Calhoun	203	89	215	63	202	89	217	57
Columbia	1,013	818	903	718	1,014	817	902	718
Clay	351	207	286	122	364	193	287	120
Duval	1,509	2,611	1,437	2,367	1,587	2,517	1,502	2,298
Dade	32	23	5	9	32	22	5	8
Escambia	1,462	1,302	1,426	1,602	1,466	1,296	1,431	1,588
Franklin	209	122	167	91	209	121	174	85
Gadsden	1,226	1,067	835	1,300	1,230	1,067	840	1,297
Hamilton	748	448	617	330	754	449	614	326
Hernando	652	167	579	144	663	160	583	134
Hillsborough	937	220	790	186	960	193	794	182
Holmes	341	3	300	16	344	3	300	16
Jackson	1,475	1,183	1,397	1,299	1,470	1,180	1,397	1,295
Jefferson	818	1,681	737	2,660	844	1,736	737	2,669
Lafayette	352	75	309	62	352	75	310	62
Leon	985	2,832	1,003	3,035	998	2,829	1,010	3,029
Levy	784	474	487	207	800	463	492	207
Liberty	131	104	147	83	137	114	147	83
Madison	1,053	1,014	1,078	1,534	1,053	1,012	1,082	1,518
Manatee	604	162	262	26	617	146	262	27
Marion	1,070	1,530	958	1,552	1,084	1,515	963	1,547
Monroe	1,178	867	1,047	980	1,184	853	1,052	972
Nassau	615	861	667	802	620	849	677	791
Orange	1,066	386	908	208	1,085	350	930	182
Putnam	749	750	605	586	766	712	619	574
Polk	508	9	456	6	510	9	443	12
Santa Rosa	622	390	768	409	675	405	773	406
St. John's	608	354	501	338	697	263	511	169
Sumter	716	268	506	173	619	343	504	335
Suwannee	794	514	626	458	795	513	629	455
Taylor	312	58	242	73	313	57	243	72
Volusia	491	323	460	186	510	294	480	161
Wakulla	381	176	361	182	381	176	363	180
Walton	645	71	626	46	647	72	634	46
Washington	420	139	407	119	423	138	405	121
Total	27,964	23,654	24,434	24,340	28,372	23,307	24,613	24,116
Majority	4,310		94		5,065		497	
Per cent	54.17	45.82	50.09	49.90	54.90	45.09	50.50	49.49
Total vote	51,618		48,774		51,679		48,729	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress—1882.

1st District.	1882.					1st District.	1880.				
	Skin- ner. Rep.	McKin- non.	David- son. Dem.	Wither- spoon. Rep.	David- son. Dem.		Skin- ner. Rep.	McKin- non.	David- son. Dem.	Wither- spoon. Rep.	David- son. Dem.
Calhoun	1	127	132	89	204	Monroe	543	474	968	852	1,183
Escambia	1,233	183	865	1,298	1,464	Polk		2	481	7	510
Franklin	114	33	287	121	208	Santa Rosa	329	16	568	393	674
Gadsden	7	1,025	752	1,066	1,232	Sumter				242	696
Hernando	135		751	155	665	Taylor	25	2	184	14	314
Hillsborough	189	2	840	199	947	Wakulla	151		249	176	381
Holmes		101	240	3	339	Walton	63	217	415	70	656
Jackson	604	362	1,368	1,177	1,482	Washington	101	151	261	136	423
Jefferson	1,620	16	573	1,596	802	Total	7,017	3,553	11,244	11,082	15,078
Lafayette	23		370	29	360	Plurality			4,227		3,996
Leon	1,511	570	630	2,839	995	Per cent	32.16	16.29	51.54	42.36	57.63
Levy	260	153	669	458	800	Total vote	21,814		26,160		
Liberty		118	140	103	140						
Manatee	103	1	501	59	623						

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1882.					1880.				
Bis- Fin- bee. ley. Rep. Dem.					Bis- Fin- bee. ley. Rep. Dem.				
2nd District.					2nd District.				
Alachua.....	1,913	1,332	1,688	1,532	Orange.....	480	1,111	374	1,076
Baker.....	134	240	132	241	Putnam.....	806	788	741	757
Bradford.....	263	824	291	934	St. Johns.....	319	526	354	606
Brevard.....	70	219	74	222	Sumter	312	713	.....	.....
Clay	200	345	194	364	Suwanee.....	669	782	514	796
Columbia.....	810	931	815	1,016	Volusia.....	404	484	311	504
Dade.....	21	44	23	32					
Duval.....	2,334	1,244	2,584	1,538	Total.....	13,122	12,823	11,953	13,105
Hamilton.....	415	648	450	751	Plurality.....	299			1,152
Madison	1,494	998	1,014	1,055	Per cent.....	50.57	49.42	47.70	52.29
Marion.....	1,674	973	1,535	1,065	Total vote.....	25,945		25,058	
Nassau.....	804	621	859	616					

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	22	7	3	12
House.....	40	31	5	4
Joint ballot.....	62	38	8	16

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket, 1882.

GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS.							GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS.						
AT LARGE.							AT LARGE.						
1882. 1880. 1882.							1882. 1880. 1882.						
Ste- Gar- Han- Gar- Har- For-							Ste- Gar- Han- Gar- Har- For-						
COUN- phens. trell. cock. field. de- syth.							COUN- phens. trell. cock. field. de- syth.						
TIES. man. Dem. Ind. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.							TIES. man. Dem. Ind. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.						
Appling...	696	232	295	122	259	95	Douglas...	590	295	482	124	276	10
Baker.....	564	167	324	341	209	69	Early	417	240	737	249	512	190
Baldwin..	627	187	860	317	313	25	Echols....	298	77	185	40	78	17
Banks... ..	671	222	645	120	1,171	23	Efflingh'm	458	88	365	206	205	63
Bartow ...	969	1,420	1,917	827	1,241	772	Elbert... ..	1,639	115	827	28	387
Berrien... 1,062	14	845	46	698	3	Emanuel..	949	29	769	177	370	44	
Bibb.	877	212	1,588	908	733	38	Fannin ...	236	355	343	302	328	373
Brooks....	848	619	984	739	876	440	Fayette ...	746	251	499	183	570	208
Bryan.....	409	145	223	121	186	118	Floyd.....	1,887	896	2,251	892	2,087	811
Bulloch... 1,161	4	992	15	118	8	Forsyth... 725	711	1,159	120	1,329	702		
Burke... ..	773	1,194	983	2,114	192	768	Franklin.. 1,122	406	1,173	151	1,673	78	
Butts.....	580	422	672	403	246	Fulton.....	2,860	2,060	3,045	2,229	2,704	1,538
Calhoun..	586	344	378	398	273	242	Gilmer.....	467	483	405	225	611	84
Camden... 149	3	331	635	204	476		Glascoc... 418	41	212	8	141	.....
Campbell	876	336	576	346	281	7	Glynn.....	507	452	292	368	293	399
Carroll... 1,395	522	1,240	329	768	36	Gordon ... 1,114	481	1,248	163	1,294	151		
Catoosa ... 572	191	488	65	592	72	Greene....	988	893	755	957	423	317	
Charlton . 853	2	141	46	114	12	Gwinnett.. 1,741	513	1,812	244	2,682	5		
Chatham.. 2,090	178	3,404	2,160	1,808	753	Ha'sham.. 928	356	1,121	6	1,263	81		
Chat'chee 364	64	322	309	121	3	Hall.....	1,617	213	1,745	269	2,575	7	
Chatt'ga.. 783	300	1,166	206	1,241	36	Hancock.. 908	204	583	383	315	27		
Cherokee 1,028	679	1,813	125	1,543	130	Haralson.. 409	363	399	82	.....	.....
Clarke.... 442	335	800	765	1,085	778	Harris....	822	197	1,036	893	503	161	
Clay... ..	806	103	515	381	258	162	Hart.....	1,174	189	460	164	374
Clayton... 577	290	882	148	389	160	Heard.....	492	74	617	264	333	42	
Clinch.... 591	163	368	93	157	6	Henry.....	1,010	810	691	506	552	444	
Cobb..... 1,202	743	1,980	559	1,852	409	Houston .. 794	344	1,382	909	875	587		
Coffee..... 639	12	235	.....	85	.....	Irwin.....	413	16	235	... :	122	8
Columbia 368	1	244	.....	134	.....	Jackson... 1,390	940	1,271	441	2,424	439	
Colquitt... 280	25	177	43	162	17	Jasper....	772	348	524	267	160	.....
Coweta ... 1,377	905	1,381	1,285	1,060	172	Jefferson.. 1,566	189	625	308	156	.....	
Crawford 263	160	368	175	437	111	Johnson .. 457	23	259	4	70	.....	
Dade..... 539	117	459	83	592	17	Jones.....	819	441	504	520	170	34	
Dawson... 608	167	420	128	639	112	Laurens.. 839	152	524	155	232	.....	
Decatur... 613	398	1,099	1,005	793	654	Lee.....	272	474	263	715	308	19	
DeKalb ... 1,032	457	876	330	918	295	Liberty... 590	612	419	720	237	407		
Dodge... ..	579	413	363	65	66	4	Lincoln... 484	3	277	.....	90	.....
Dooly..... 330	44	835	249	309	.....		Lowndes.. 805	437	737	249	515	482
Dough'ty 495	295	367	1,031	226	693		Lumpkin 731	134	568	64	859	78	

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket, 1882.—Continued.

COUN- TIES.	GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS. AT LARGE.						COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS. AT LARGE.					
	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.		1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.
	Ste- phens.	Gar- trell.	Han- cock.	Gar- field.	Har- de- man.	For- syth.		Ste- phens.	Gar- trell.	Han- cock.	Gar- field.	Har- de- man.	For- syth.
	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Macon. ...	689	294	703	748	339	92	Sumter	840	240	986	1,167	729	6
Madison. ...	890	176	592	104	110	111	Talbot.....	868	421	719	713	503	193
Marion ...	401	81	467	236	225	6	Taliaferro..	532	428	355	390	250	.....
McDuffie	996	222	351	60	149	1	Tattnall.....	851	222	562	113	304	64
McIntosh	205	442	184	617	146	198	Taylor.....	418	208	572	324	301	14
Meriwe'r..	1,219	984	1,028	888	485	104	Telfair	627	257	267	63	174	.....
Miller.....	393	13	241	18	102	.....	Terrell.....	306	37	736	327	518	271
Milton.....	827	100	460	46	459	42	Thomas.....	1,173	473	1,316	1,213	1,019	798
Mitchell..	763	221	607	699	448	113	Towns.....	215	220	254	178	269	179
Monroe ...	1,459	978	1,312	1,023	1,293	541	Troup.....	955	161	1,139	798	735	87
Montg'ry.	710	176	246	72	118	.....	Twiggs.....	762	247	196	362	88	.....
Morgan...	853	573	828	1,105	1,096	750	Union.....	618	269	664	47	783	72
Murray...	931	411	933	95	1,169	37	Upson.....	869	443	789	597	863	372
Muscogee..	1,132	184	1,511	930	804	177	Walker	691	553	1,194	341	1,262	301
Newton...	962	593	743	581	341	.....	Walton.....	1,408	867	855	279	487	1
Oconee.....	602	337	458	329	745	309	Ware	440	155	325	201	161	73
Ogleth'pe	862	2	637	158	322	.....	Warren.....	918	227	572	266	379	.....
Paulding	679	482	952	258	878	363	Washingt'n	1,494	356	1,071	939	377	169
Pickens..	294	583	326	319	345	239	Wayne.....	615	122	353	122	117	21
Pierce....	309	98	275	195	180	89	Webster....	330	142	301	164	211	.....
Pike.....	1,209	625	1,070	733	1,058	866	White	630	128	644	56	767	21
Polk.....	801	421	1,066	508	861	431	Whitfield ..	1,095	654	907	172	1,213	345
Pulaski...	596	151	823	448	448	142	Wilcox.....	181	31	294	16	152	11
Putnam...	827	175	627	1	298	.....	Wilkes.....	1,337	53	727	193	333	.....
Quitman..	371	1	301	191	205	26	Wilkinson..	769	150	557	72	203	.....
Rabun	523	172	532	2	519	.....	Worth	819	150	491	132	379	112
Randolph	381	43	343	169	529	213	Total.....	107,253	44,896	102,522	52,648	79,340	23,745
Richm'd..	1,986	780	2,430	1,497	648	110	Majority.....	62,357		49,874		55,595	
Rockdale	503	451	464	243	211	.....	Per cent	70.49	29.50	65.86	33.82	76.96	23.03
Schley	389	101	300	144	328	46	Scattering..			481			
Screven...	978	91	1,131	318	421	166	Total vo ..	152,149		155,651		103,085	
Spalding..	805	1,004	742	861	747	841							
Stewart...	783	234	640	128	491	.....						

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.	1880.	4th Dist.	1882.	1880.	7th Dist.	1882.	1880.
Nich- olls.	Atk- ins.	Black. lins.	Buch- an.	Pou. anan.	Buch- an.	Clem- ents.	Fel- ton.	Clem- ents.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.
6,055	3,884	11,712	8,265	5,583	1,502	9,998	7,224	12,069
Maj.	2,171	3,447	Maj.	4,081	2,774	Maj.	1,594	845
Tur. ner.	Wes- so- low- sky.	Tur- ner.	Brim- berry.	Ham- mond.	Buck. mond.	Clark. Rep.	Reese. Dem.	Scat. Dem.
2d Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	8th Dist.	Ste- phens.
7,794	4,406	11,496	6,417	10,788	5,756	11,947	7,133	11,341
Maj.	3,388	5,079	Maj.	5,032	4,814	Maj.	4,199	11,325
Crisp. rall.	Har- rall.	Cook. ker.	Par- ker.	Blount. Dem.	Scat. 26	Blount. Dem.	9th Dist.	Speer. ler.
4,121	329	7,122	3,245	3,514	8,373	Maj.	2,606	4,064
Maj.	3,792	3,877	Maj.	3,488		Scat.	452	

The Legislature of 1883-85 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	44	...	44
House.....	169	6	163
Joint Ballot.....	213	6	207

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						STATE TREASURER.		
	1880.			1876.			1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	Smith. Rep.	Orendorff. Dem.	McLaughlin. Gr.
Adams.....	4,987	6,113	608	4,953	6,308	41	3,934	5,480	364
Alexander.....	1,579	1,353	46	1,219	1,280	.....	1,182	1,149	.....
Bond.....	1,711	1,273	108	1,520	1,142	17	1,399	1,129	.....
Boone.....	2,038	321	84	1,965	363	43	1,910	194	106
Brown.....	1,008	1,655	153	944	1,495	183	848	1,410	193
Bureau.....	4,099	2,655	329	3,719	2,218	145	2,811	2,067	330
Calhoun.....	505	946	22	441	900	.....	347	849	.....
Carroll.....	2,396	960	154	2,231	918	111	1,992	588	65
Cass.....	1,262	1,778	224	1,209	1,618	74	1,247	1,745	111
Champaign.....	4,720	3,472	566	4,530	3,103	604	3,999	3,154	210
Christian.....	2,687	3,346	194	2,501	3,287	207	2,159	2,726	266
Clark.....	1,999	2,374	337	1,814	2,197	236	1,935	2,226	203
Clay.....	1,555	1,660	135	1,416	1,541	112	1,504	1,588	4
Clinton.....	1,578	2,242	116	1,329	1,989	132	907	1,940	.....
Coles.....	2,991	2,905	141	2,957	2,822	102	2,925	2,929	90
Cook.....	54,816	44,302	1,168	36,900	39,302	300	40,440	42,068	429
Crawford.....	1,541	1,917	24	1,355	1,643	38	1,336	1,468	119
Cumberland.....	1,365	1,563	92	1,145	1,407	129	1,277	1,444	39
DeKalb.....	4,124	1,578	104	3,679	1,413	65	2,689	973	15
DeWitt.....	2,011	1,845	168	1,928	1,174	746	1,784	1,858	.....
Douglas.....	1,918	1,689	65	1,631	1,357	94	1,842	1,619	56
Du Page.....	2,327	1,229	16	2,129	1,276	25	1,844	978	.....
Edgar.....	2,834	2,989	127	2,715	2,883	161	3,094	2,998	58
Edwards.....	1,177	575	10	970	466	61	1,073	460	.....
Effingham.....	1,361	2,452	100	1,145	2,205	43	700	1,844	28
Fayette.....	2,136	2,633	207	1,881	2,421	57	1,579	2,099	9
Ford.....	1,857	780	455	1,601	742	204	1,426	578	315
Franklin.....	1,286	1,610	283	966	1,302	391	1,041	1,387	234
Fulton.....	4,168	4,718	553	4,187	4,669	89	3,985	4,258	302
Gallatin.....	1,050	1,574	20	703	1,140	282	1,012	1,515	.....
Greene.....	1,865	3,160	49	1,695	3,160	1	1,458	3,000	11
Grundy.....	2,087	1,135	202	1,996	1,142	108	1,656	879	160
Hamilton.....	1,002	1,760	499	627	1,433	770	968	1,459	83
Hancock.....	3,610	3,957	274	3,496	4,207	39	2,900	3,481	188
Hardin.....	484	765	10	330	611	134	454	695	.....
Henderson.....	1,279	923	152	1,315	1,015	1	1,118	888	75
Henry.....	4,469	2,061	730	4,177	1,928	340	3,346	1,235	671
Iroquois.....	4,128	2,738	443	3,768	2,578	244	2,869	2,021	462
Jackson.....	2,152	2,160	493	2,040	2,071	106	1,921	2,090	240
Jasper.....	1,194	1,761	88	918	1,461	106	969	1,618	83
Jefferson.....	1,700	2,304	311	1,346	1,667	647	1,174	1,934	162
Jersey.....	1,348	2,107	123	1,345	2,166	.....	1,040	1,664	.....
Jo Daviess.....	2,994	2,363	163	2,907	2,276	140	2,408	1,854	48
Johnson.....	1,521	893	170	1,367	893	61	1,529	775	.....
Kane.....	6,180	2,831	410	5,398	2,850	172	4,151	1,927	20
Kankakee.....	3,201	1,640	707	2,627	1,363	126	2,048	1,166	41
Kendall.....	1,954	679	233	1,869	524	309	1,404	652	1
Knox.....	4,863	2,392	869	5,235	2,632	141	3,864	1,849	499
Lake.....	2,884	1,494	59	2,619	1,647	55	2,228	1,112	35
La Salle.....	6,941	6,308	392	6,278	6,001	514	5,065	6,236	700
Lawrence.....	1,492	1,497	39	1,198	1,329	27	1,337	1,382	.....
Lee.....	3,359	2,242	195	3,087	2,080	100	2,784	1,954	127
Livingston.....	3,771	2,861	865	3,550	2,134	1,070	2,947	2,242	735
Logan.....	2,729	2,687	121	2,788	2,595	37	2,518	2,655	134
Macon.....	3,447	3,069	185	3,120	2,782	268	3,432	2,974	.....
Macoupin.....	3,904	4,341	113	3,567	4,076	114	3,658	4,177	42
Madison.....	5,024	4,677	115	4,554	4,730	39	3,740	4,446	75
Marion.....	2,060	2,507	471	2,009	2,444	209	1,639	2,103	427
Marshall.....	1,684	1,603	107	1,553	1,430	135	1,476	1,586	26
Mason.....	1,616	1,926	148	1,566	1,939	86	1,124	1,702	68
Massac.....	1,484	778	14	1,231	793	20	1,396	834	.....
McDonough.....	3,014	2,877	468	2,952	2,811	347	2,908	2,834	194
McHenry.....	3,516	1,799	194	3,465	1,874	34	2,131	988	68
McLean.....	7,317	5,202	317	6,363	4,410	518	6,014	4,864	94
Menard.....	994	1,473	470	1,115	1,657	10	795	1,507	215
Mercer.....	2,348	1,487	448	2,209	1,428	90	1,937	1,228	325

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						STATE TREASURER.		
	1880.			1876.			1882.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Coop- er. Gr.	Smith. Rep.	Oren- dorff. Dem.	Mc- Laugh- lin. Gr.
Monroe	1,172	1,712	.....	845	1,651	7	890	1,799	.....
Montgomery.....	2,702	3,173	201	2,486	3,013	201	2,099	2,564	137
Morgan	3,199	3,452	297	3,069	3,174	109	3,145	3,439	140
Moultrie	1,233	1,593	197	1,245	1,672	28	908	1,253	71
Ogle	4,054	2,085	249	3,833	1,921	104	2,753	1,647	36
Peoria	5,105	5,705	720	4,665	5,443	95	5,273	5,744	410
Perry	1,751	1,535	64	1,541	1,383	48	1,356	1,581	44
Platt	1,855	1,578	156	1,807	1,316	117	1,761	1,605	84
Pike	2,968	3,812	777	3,055	4,040	35	2,524	3,400	563
Pope	1,561	914	39	1,319	800	5	1,370	844	.....
Pulaski.....	1,174	742	37	1,043	772	.....	1,107	697	.....
Putnam	704	503	2	646	459	14	478	424	.....
Randolph	2,705	2,614	41	2,357	2,589	2	2,250	2,383	.....
Richland	1,628	1,736	2	1,410	1,552	55	1,513	1,654	.....
Rock Island	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,912	2,838	27	3,130	2,141	1,119
Saline	1,488	1,608	25	980	1,081	641	1,425	1,465	.....
Sangamon	5,476	6,196	238	4,851	5,847	79	4,424	5,708	98
Schuyler	1,520	1,937	69	1,522	1,804	115	1,134	1,613	57
Scott	1,035	1,288	129	910	1,269	182	985	1,238	87
Shelby	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,069	3,553	341	1,075	2,577	793
Stark	1,382	681	380	1,440	786	96	1,172	517	329
St. Clair	5,847	5,877	251	4,708	5,891	99	4,328	4,938	470
Stephenson.....	3,581	3,071	65	3,198	2,758	26	2,779	2,705	31
Tazewell	2,919	3,367	153	2,850	3,171	44	2,379	2,929	128
Union	1,139	2,264	10	978	2,155	3	1,045	2,011	.....
Vermillion.....	4,982	3,421	453	4,372	3,031	288	4,586	3,484	221
Wabash	939	1,142	39	650	936	207	922	1,116	.....
Warren	2,849	2,003	305	2,795	1,984	138	2,374	1,717	175
Washington	2,280	1,912	44	1,911	1,671	39	1,832	1,714	.....
Wayne	2,063	2,204	159	1,570	1,751	482	1,782	2,011	.....
White	1,811	2,591	265	1,297	2,066	469	1,381	2,259	82
Whiteside	3,918	2,215	403	3,851	2,131	133	3,010	1,747	276
Will	5,776	3,803	882	4,770	3,999	677	4,188	4,531	342
Williamson.....	1,853	1,825	141	1,672	1,644	41	1,786	1,714	148
Winnebago.....	4,617	1,511	278	4,505	1,568	70	3,158	1,071	59
Woodford	2,007	2,364	108	1,733	2,105	237	1,521	2,095	65
Total	318,037	277,321	26,358	278,232	258,601	17,233	254,551	249,067	15,520
Plurality	40,716	.....	.....	19,631	.....	.....	5,484	.....	.....
Per Cent.....	51.10	44.56	4.23	50.21	46.67	3.12	48.21	47.41	2.65
Scattering .....	.....	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,554
Total vote.....	.....	622,312	.....	.....	554,066	.....	.....	528,498	.....

At the State election of 1878 the vote was as follows on the Treasurer (the principal officer elected): Smith, Rep., 215,283; Cronkrite, Dem., 169,965; Bates, Nat. Greenback, 65,673; Gorin, Prohibition, 2,192. Total vote, 1878, 450,921; Rep. plurality, 45,318.

The 9,068 scattering votes for Treasurer in 1882, were cast for Irvin, Prohibition candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	31	20	...	11
House.....	77	75	1	1
Joint Ballot.....	108	95	1	12

1st Dist.	Dun- ham.	Doane.	Gro- ver.	8th Dist.	Cul- len.	Haley.	Har- dy.	13th Dist.	Smith.	Sprin- ger.	Mil- ler.
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Cook.....	11,571	10,534	644	La Salle.....	5,162	6,349	560	Tazewell.....	2,456	2,831	151
Plurality...	1,037			Kendall.....	1,340	456	112	Mason.....	1,435	1,764	251
Per cent...	50.86	46.30	2.83	Grundy.....	1,597	997	10	Menard.....	796	1,504	477
Total vo.	22,749			Will.....	3,935	4,868	325	Sangamon....	4,432	6,004	.....
	Fin- erty.	Sheri- dan.	Alt- pe- ter.	Du Page....	1,817	1,003	10	Morgan.....	3,064	3,494	193
2d Dist.				Total.....	13,851	13,673	1,017	Christian....	2,159	2,763	268
	I. D.	Dem.	Ind.	Plurality...	178			Total.....	14,042	18,360	1,414
Cook.....	9,360	6,939	189	Per cent....	46.94	46.33	3.44	Plurality....		4,318	
Plurality...	2,421			Scattering..		965		Per cent	41.61	54.40	4.51
Per cent...	56.15	41.63	1.13	Total vo..		29,506		Scattering...		4	
Scattering..		180			Pay- son.	Buck.	Bar- nard.	Total vote.		33,746	
Total vo..	16,668			9th Dist.					Row- Ste- ell.	Harts.	
	Davis.	Black.	Hay- man.	Kankakee ...	2,125	1,166	340	14th Dist.			
3d Dist.				Iroquois.....	2,860	1,973	517		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Ford.....	1,391	575	344	McLean.....	5,976	5,162	647
Cook.....	12,511	10,274	748	Livingston..	3,211	1,888	798	De Witt.....	1,794	1,979	132
Plurality..	2,237			Woodford....	1,549	2,085	93	Piatt.....	1,765	1,682	15
Per cent...	53.15	43.65	3.17	Marshall....	1,483	1,556	46	Macon.....	3,326	3,019	185
Scattering..		3		Total.....	12,619	9,243	2,138	Logan.....	2,412	2,756	435
Total vo.	23,536			Plurality....	3,376			Total.....	15,273	14,598	1,414
	Adams.	Tree.	Cran- don.	Per cent....	52.37	38.36	8.87	Plurality		675	
4th Dist.				Scattering...		94		Per cent.....	48.82	46.65	4.51
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Total vo...		24,094		Scattering...		2	
Cook.....	11,686	9,446	663		Lewis.	Worth- ington.	Mitch- ell.	Total vote.		31,287	
Plurality ..	2,240			10th Dist.					Can- non.	Hun- ter.	Bar- nes.
Per cent...	53.30	43.08	3.02		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	15th Dist.			
Scattering		128		Peoria... 4,702	6,311	330		Coles	2,862	2,950	82
Total vo	21,928			Knox..... 3,535	2,246	420		Edgar.....	2,986	3,084	48
	Ell- wood.	Price.	Dean.	Stark..... 1,148	553	320		Douglas.....	1,715	1,657	64
5th Dist.				Fulton.. 3,795	4,461	265		Vermilion ..	4,474	3,639	163
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Total..13,180	13,571	1,335		Champaign..	3,831	3,321	179
Lake.....	2,171	1,166	31	Plur'lty.	391			Total.....	15,868	14,651	536
McHenry....	2,064	1,008	74	Per ct... 46.92	48.31	4.75		Plurality.....	1,217		
Boone.....	1,892	195	113	Tot.vo	28,086			Per cent	51.09	47.17	1.72
De Kalb.....	2,747	853	17		Marsh.	Neece.	Ha- ney.	Total vote..		31,055	
Kane.....	4,120	1,905	31	11th Dist.					Green.	Shaw.	Tour- ney.
Total.....	12,994	5,127	268		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	16th Dist.			
Plurality....	7,867			Rock Island..	3,122	2,182	1,479		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Per cent....	70.60	27.85	1.45	Mercer	1,848	1,251	385	Cumberland	1,292	1,433	42
Scattering..		16		Henderson... 1,016	878	226		Clark.....	1,954	2,206	237
Total vo..	18,405			Warren	2,232	1,716	665	Jasper.....	1,007	1,585	97
	Hitt.	Tick- nor.	Cur- tis.	Hancock	2,160	3,911	361	Crawford....	1,384	1,419	11
6th Dist.				McDonough.. 2,523	3,012	457		Clay	1,511	1,540	33
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Schuyler..... 1,074	1,654	88		Richland....	1,505	1,615	.....
Winnebago	3,239	1,648	117	Total.....	13,975	14,604	3,671	Lawrence....	1,317	1,375	12
Stephenson	2,763	2,752	9	Plurality....		629		Wayne.....	1,711	1,877	33
Jo Daviess..	2,271	1,981	93	Per cent.....	43.33	45.28	11.38	Edwards.....	1,056	450	.....
Ogle.....	2,514	2,054	78	Scattering ..		1		Wabash	952	1,057	6
Carroll.....	1,939	610	57	Total vote		32,251		Total.....	13,689	14,557	471
Total.....	12,726	9,045	354		Sin- gle- ton.	Riggs.	Mi- nier.	Plurality		868	
Plurality....	3,681			12th Dist.				Per cent	47.37	50.37	1.62
Per cent....	57.20	40.66	1.59		I. D.	Dem.	Pro.	Scattering...		179	
Scattering..		120		Cass.....	289	1,926	371	Total vote.		28,896	
Total vo..	22,245			Brown.....	678	1,147	485		Bar- low.	Moul- ton.	Cor- ley.
	Hen- der- son.	John- son.	Lloyd.	Adams.....	5,711	2,546	1,248	17th Dist.			
7th Dist.				Pike.....	2,667	3,285	385		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Scott.....	238	1,599	293	Macoupin ...	3,677	4,168	45
Lee.....	2,961	1,650	192	Greene.....	1,141	2,479	878	Montgomery	2,131	2,553	137
Whiteside..	3,049	1,118	274	Jersey	771	1,566	349	Shelby.....	1,077	2,588	925
Henry.....	3,374	1,174	729	Calhoun	284	768	121	Moultrie....	915	1,242	184
Bureau.....	2,858	1,996	452	Total.....	11,782	15,316	4,130	Effingham...	696	1,837	95
Putnam ...	509	431	26	Plurality....		3,534		Fayette.....	1,572	2,107	.....
Total.....	12,751	6,369	1,673	Per cent.....	37.72	49.04	13.22	Total.....	10,068	14,495	1,386
Plurality...	6,382			Scattering ..		2		Plurality.....		4,427	
Per cent...	61.11	30.52	8.61	Total vote.		31,230		Per cent	38.79	55.84	5.34
Scattering..		40						Scattering...		5	
Total vo.	20,863							Total vote.		25,954	

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.—Continued.

18th Dist.	Keuff- ner. Rep.	Morri- son. Dem.	Hy- nes. Pro.	19th Dist.	Ross. Rep.	Towns- hend. Dem.	20th Dist.	Thom- as. Rep.	Mur- phy. Dem.	Mc- Cart- ney. Pro.
Bond.....	1,357	1,142	256	Marion.....	1,639	2,275	Perry.....	1,246	1,698	155
Madison.....	3,864	4,833	428	Clinton.....	997	2,011	Randolph...	2,312	2,398	96
St. Clair.....	4,761	5,210	242	Jefferson	1,297	1,970	Jackson	1,779	2,201	288
Monroe.....	751	1,981	.....	Franklin.....	1,023	1,477	Williamson	1,749	1,693	107
Washington	1,828	1,740	143	Hamilton	787	1,798	Union.....	993	1,954	86
Total.....	12,561	14,906	1,069	White	1,370	2,329	Johnson.....	1,393	767	155
Plurality		2,345		Saline	1,405	1,490	Pope.....	1,390	795	7
Per cent.....	44.01	52.23	3.74	Gallatin.....	966	1,555	Alexander..	1,177	1,150	32
Scattering...		1		Hardin.....	446	701	Pulaski.....	1,089	666	46
Total vote.		28,537		Total.....	9,930	15,606	Massac	3,376	791	44
				Plurality		5,676	Total.....	14,504	14,113	1,016
				Per cent.....	38.88	61.10	Plurality....	391		
				Scattering.....		3	Per cent.....	48.94	47.62	3.42
				Total vote..	25,539		Total vo..	29,633		

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.					1880.						
1st Dist.	Klein- ner. Dem.	Heil- man. Rep.	Nes- bitt. Gr.	Clines. Dem.	Heil- man. Rep.	4th Dist.	Hol- man. Dem.	John- son. Rep.	Hol- man. Dem.	Cra- vens. Rep.	
Gibson.....	2,473	2,571	36	2,455	2,659	Dearborn.. ...	3,641	1,588	3,700	2,450	
Perry.....	1,826	1,653	2	1,755	1,772	Decatur.....	2,376	2,327	2,349	2,525	
Pike.....	1,694	1,629	220	1,753	1,588	Franklin.....	2,750	1,255	3,175	1,650	
Posey.....	2,626	1,990	25	2,476	2,135	Jefferson.....	2,526	2,904	2,752	3,287	
Spencer	2,375	2,147	97	2,390	2,403	Ohio.....	585	634	628	711	
Vanderburg...	4,855	4,478	78	4,312	5,115	Ripley.....	2,490	1,919	2,498	2,366	
Varrick.....	2,199	1,931	54	2,279	2,047	Switzerland..	1,506	1,494	1,465	1,562	
Total.....	18,048	16,359	512	17,420	17,719	Union.....	766	1,025	821	1,090	
Plurality.....	1,689			734	299	Total.....	16,640	13,146	17,388	15,641	
Greenback.....						Plurality.....	3,494		1,747		
Per cent.....	51.68	46.84	1.46	48.56	49.39	Per cent.....	55.40	43.76	51.95	46.73	
Total vote...	34,919			35,873		Greenback....	249		437		
						Total vote..	30,035		33,466		
2d Dist.	Cobb. Dem.	Hostet- ler. Rep.	Cobb. Dem.	Bra- den. Rep.		5th Dist.	Mat- son. Dem.	Walling- ford. Rep.	Mat- son. Dem.	Treat. Rep.	
Davless.....	2,200	2,175	2,433	2,285		Bartholomew ...	2,812	2,412	2,893	2,593	
Dubois.....	2,382	647	2,480	882		Brown	1,362	414	1,486	636	
Greene.....	2,210	2,458	2,398	2,521		Hendricks.....	2,063	1,065	2,038	3,168	
Knox.....	3,389	1,616	3,461	2,606		Johnson.....	2,280	1,950	2,428	1,947	
Lawrence....	1,045	2,511	1,681	2,062		Monroe	1,616	1,775	1,680	1,771	
Martin.....	1,443	1,004	1,497	1,325		Morgan	1,965	2,203	2,074	2,391	
Orange.....	1,479	1,287	1,479	1,389		Owen	1,932	1,408	1,960	1,516	
Sullivan.....	2,191	1,590	3,014	1,696		Putnam.....	2,821	2,071	2,912	2,474	
Total.....	16,339	13,288	18,443	14,676		Total.....	16,851	13,298	17,411	16,496	
Plurality.....	3,051		3,767	43.84		Plurality.....	3,556		915		
Per cent.....	55.14	44.85	55.10			Per cent.....	55.89	44.10	49.48	46.88	
Greenback...			352			Greenback.....			1,279		
Total vote.	29,627		33,471			Total vote	30,149		35,186		
3d Dist.	Stock- slager. Dem.	Walk- er. Rep.	Greene. Gr.	Stock- slager. Dem.	Char- les. Rep.	6th Dist.	Pen- der. Dem.	Browne. Rep.	Smith. Gr.	Mill- ler. Dem.	Browne. Rep.
Clark.....	3,283	2,556	87	3,651	2,865	Delaware.....	1,761	3,025	105	1,847	3,601
Crawford	1,415	1,054	101	1,400	1,122	Fayette.....	1,237	1,713	3	1,240	1,739
Floyd.....	2,858	1,646	172	3,083	2,027	Henry	1,951	3,376	262	2,062	3,699
Harrison	2,183	1,614	231	2,668	1,873	Randolph.....	1,784	3,797	73	2,002	4,189
Jackson.....	2,819	1,798	76	3,091	2,037	Rush	2,170	2,509	60	2,268	2,674
Jennings	1,616	1,762	95	1,119	2,073	Wayne	3,346	5,155	236	3,257	6,228
Scott.....	1,004	718	...	2,344	765	Total.....	12,249	19,562	739	12,676	22,136
Washington ..	1,944	1,390	26	1,754	1,731	Plurality		7,313			9,460
Total.....	17,172	12,357	675	18,800	14,493	Per cent.....	37.63	60.09	2.27	35.62	62.20
Plurality	4,635			4,307		Greenback ...					773
Per cent.....	56.85	40.91	2.23	55.19	42.55	Total vote..	32,550				
Greenback ...				766							
Total vote..	30,204			34,059							

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1882.						1880.					
Eng-lish. Peel-le. Med-kirk. By-field. Peel-le.						Dailly. Steele. Thom-son. Slack. Steele.					
7th Dist.						11th Dist.					
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Der.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	
Hancock.....	2,129	1,694	66	2,176	1,709	Adams.....	2,011	888	33	2,225	939
Marion.....	12,300	12,940	390	11,188	13,314	Blackford...	959	724	156	940	732
Shelby	2,935	2,817	79	3,442	2,587	Grant.....	2,363	3,018	87	2,348	3,086
Total	17,364	17,451	535	16,806	17,610	Howard.....	1,690	2,762	203	1,833	2,883
Plurality.. ...		87			804	Huntington.	2,790	2,261	105	2,578	2,536
Per cent.....	49.12	49.36	1.51	45.97	48.17	Jay.....	2,291	2,242	161	2,170	2,173
Greenback...				2,135		Miami.....	3,008	2,741	152	3,029	2,904
Total vote..	35,350			36,551		Wabash.....	2,141	3,449	59	2,352	3,592
						Wells.....	2,277	1,378	500	2,238	1,401
						Total.....	19,530	19,863	1,456	19,713	20,246
8th Dist.	Lamb.	Pierce.	Cooper.	Hanna.	Pierce.	Plurality....		333			553
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Per cent....	47.81	48.62	3.56	46.79	48.05
Clay.....	3,121	2,853	306	2,865	2,806	Greenback..				2,168	
Fountain....	2,305	2,117	407	2,206	2,176	Total vote.		40,849		42,127	
Montgomery	3,550	3,250	183	3,404	3,575						
Parke	1,824	2,390	221	1,838	2,627						
Vermilion....	1,239	1,450	172	1,167	1,512	12th Dist.	Lowry.	Glasgow.	Butler.	Colerick.	Taylor.
Vigo	5,235	4,176	440	4,594	4,842		Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.
Warren	833	1,587	130	921	1,753	Allen.....	7,433	3,760	70	7,350	5,104
Total	18,110	17,823	1,859	16,995	19,291	De Kalb.....	2,565	2,279	118	2,630	2,452
Plurality	287				2,296	Legrange...	1,064	1,760	152	1,425	2,310
Per cent.....	47.92	47.16	4.91	43.12	48.95	Noble.....	2,638	2,701	40	2,843	2,918
Greenback....				3,120		Steuben.....	1,111	1,224	192	1,313	2,294
Total vote..	37,792			39,406		Whitley.....	2,175	1,899	43	2,239	1,952
						Total.....	16,986	13,623	615	17,800	17,030
9th Dist.	Ward.	Orth.	Jacks.	Myers.	Orth.	Plurality....		3,363		770	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Per cent.....	54.40	43.62	1.96	51.10	48.89
Boone.....	2,796	2,737	554	2,843	2,818	Total vote.		31,224		34,830	
Clinton...	2,931	2,485	152	2,895	2,606						
Hamilton	2,116	3,225	105	2,231	3,586						
Madison.	3,325	2,460	106	3,627	2,835	13th Dist.	Winter-botham.	Cal-kins.	Shive-ly.	McDonald.	Cal-kins.
Tipp'noe	4,306	4,067	148	4,034	4,913		Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.
Tipton....	1,883	1,508	49	1,845	1,525	Elkhart.....	3,413	3,828	290	3,481	4,093
Total.....	17,357	16,482	1,115	17,475	18,277	Kosciusko...	2,697	3,269	100	2,794	3,572
Plurality..	875				802	Laporte.....	4,008	3,689	139	3,763	3,724
Per cent.	49.65	47.15	3.19	47.39	49.57	Marshall....	2,468	1,906	700	2,455	2,019
Greenb'k				1,118		St. Joseph...	3,868	4,372	523	3,784	4,118
Total v.		34,954		36,870		Starke.....	633	414	182	540	425
						Total.....	17,087	17,478	1,935	16,877	17,981
10th Dist.	Wood.	De Motte.	Moore.	Skin-ner.	De Motte.	Plurality....		391			1,104
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Per cent.....	46.81	47.88	5.30	46.05	49.06
Benton.....	1,278	1,443	41	1,312	1,505	Greenback..				1,786	
Carroll.....	2,370	2,102	55	2,339	2,174	Total vote.		36,500		36,644	
Case.....	3,824	2,547	163	3,673	3,371						
Fulton.....	1,895	1,805	81	1,871	1,734						
Jasper.....	850	1,239	143	957	1,313						
Lake.....	1,775	1,813	109	1,257	2,042						
Newton.....	668	1,030	158	812	1,150						
Porter.....	1,691	1,973	233	1,765	2,219						
Pulaski.....	1,244	766	241	1,268	908						
White	1,642	1,505	153	1,752	1,608						
Total.....	17,237	16,223	1,377	17,006	18,024						
Plurality....	1,014				1,018						
Per cent..	49.47	46.56	3.95	48.54	51.45						
Total vote.		34,837		35,030							

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	28	22	6
House.....	58	41	17
Joint Ballot.....	86	63	23

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Lan- ders. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Gregg Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn. Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Adams.....	2,226	1,014	21	2,032	867	2,234	958	33	2,034	869	33
Allen.....	7,791	4,815	84	7,732	4,013	7,444	4,940	111	7,279	3,939	76
Barthol'mew	2,930	2,575	57	2,810	2,326	2,877	2,612	61	2,756	2,434	68
Benton.....	1,272	1,522	62	1,145	1,316	1,274	1,500	49	1,277	1,447	46
Blackford. ...	1,029	781	127	838	712	960	759	173	961	714	175
Boone.....	2,742	2,770	690	2,493	2,663	2,818	2,855	689	2,732	2,769	619
Brown... ..	1,576	599	42	1,251	488	1,484	644	44	1,217	555	91
Carroll.....	2,215	2,205	61	2,189	1,980	2,261	2,183	67	2,327	2,155	59
Cass.....	3,579	3,387	119	3,506	3,040	3,586	3,384	115	3,659	2,843	157
Clark.....	3,659	2,899	34	3,369	2,399	3,617	2,902	35	3,277	2,571	85
Clay.....	2,893	2,851	363	2,543	2,303	2,871	2,821	491	3,069	2,879	358
Clinton.....	3,015	2,563	110	2,556	2,236	2,886	2,622	130	2,906	2,535	154
Crawford.....	1,368	1,134	55	1,173	991	1,387	1,151	84	1,375	1,103	84
Davies.....	2,387	2,320	85	2,349	2,026	2,431	2,304	85	2,190	2,007	334
Dearborn.....	3,615	2,547	27	3,379	2,093	3,640	2,519	26	3,417	1,649	29
Decatur.....	2,291	2,599	94	2,377	2,446	2,340	2,536	118	2,351	2,350	64
DeKalb.....	2,582	2,441	110	2,552	2,381	2,533	2,454	137	2,559	2,291	111
Delaware.....	1,826	3,683	59	1,056	3,170	1,843	3,614	45	1,793	2,998	105
Dubois.....	2,498	900	15	2,332	701	2,466	908	12	2,340	474	21
Elkhart.....	3,472	4,191	187	3,390	3,742	3,497	4,091	197	3,501	3,804	251
Fayette.....	1,230	1,760	11	1,276	1,606	1,237	1,752	9	1,248	1,712	3
Floyd.....	3,160	2,114	176	2,960	1,735	3,059	2,097	217	2,875	1,719	130
Fountain.....	2,261	2,257	554	2,202	2,230	2,237	2,253	675	2,339	2,100	403
Franklin.....	3,151	1,683	2	3,008	1,684	3,146	1,674	1	2,745	1,264	.....
Fulton.....	1,804	1,757	51	1,707	1,574	1,811	1,731	74	1,907	1,804	75
Gibson.....	2,477	2,662	74	2,317	2,274	2,468	2,658	77	2,466	2,582	43
Grant.....	2,378	3,138	158	2,115	2,819	2,406	3,113	217	2,408	3,001	107
Greene.....	2,246	2,456	192	2,103	2,207	2,392	2,.....	150	2,208	2,306	252
Hamilton.....	2,093	3,638	166	1,897	3,259	2,110	3,601	1.....	2,098	3,230	124
Hancock.....	2,273	1,722	125	2,092	1,533	2,253	1,769	149	2,175	1,651	75
Harrison.....	2,481	1,950	131	2,438	1,761	2,346	1,928	175	2,155	1,676	227
Hendricks....	1,994	3,196	218	1,915	3,010	2,045	3,185	200	1,926	2,816	155
Henry.....	2,031	3,784	252	1,924	3,631	2,066	3,734	248	1,963	3,387	262
Howard.....	1,796	3,000	121	1,647	2,826	1,829	2,893	148	1,735	2,716	238
Huntington..	2,657	2,638	125	2,463	2,451	2,606	2,630	108	2,794	2,661	118
Jackson.....	3,138	1,997	67	2,749	1,640	3,082	2,067	74	2,822	1,814	71
Jasper... ..	848	1,320	91	751	1,262	859	1,314	115	837	1,248	151
Jay.....	2,161	2,243	156	1,944	1,924	2,178	2,209	162	2,279	2,249	168
Jefferson.....	2,647	3,296	60	2,697	2,991	2,712	3,316	55	2,565	2,877	30
Jennings.....	1,710	2,068	56	1,756	1,908	1,741	2,085	60	1,617	1,767	91
Johnson.....	2,461	2,020	287	2,363	1,860	2,458	1,977	321	2,230	1,784	246
Knox.....	3,443	2,693	24	3,058	2,288	3,459	2,657	21	3,056	2,142	63
Kosciusko...	2,837	3,571	93	2,703	3,217	2,803	3,577	80	2,712	3,294	80
Lagrange... ..	1,393	2,367	116	1,256	2,225	1,374	2,307	129	1,065	1,821	147
Lake.....	1,198	2,102	39	1,314	1,826	1,206	2,063	52	1,703	1,933	72
Laporte.....	3,880	3,631	121	3,699	3,288	3,875	3,613	144	4,278	3,444	140
Lawrence.....	1,701	2,057	146	1,666	1,934	1,682	2,094	175	1,531	2,064	122
Madison.....	3,722	2,798	93	3,374	2,603	3,601	2,862	95	3,425	2,368	104
Marion.....	11,362	13,803	708	11,386	12,778	11,719	13,884	660	12,722	12,631	427
Marshall.....	2,679	2,136	555	2,767	2,204	2,402	2,060	845	2,477	1,882	729
Martin.....	1,621	1,311	37	1,569	1,115	1,545	1,325	46	1,363	1,124	36
Miami... ..	3,066	3,016	107	2,845	2,722	3,049	2,932	154	3,015	2,735	162
Monroe.....	1,682	1,780	165	1,559	1,667	1,613	1,770	199	1,625	1,751	144
Montgomery	3,405	3,643	163	3,201	2,959	3,458	3,560	180	3,467	3,449	155
Morgan.....	2,046	2,391	133	1,893	2,161	2,093	2,403	131	1,930	2,181	128
Newton.....	716	1,202	103	767	1,137	677	1,167	118	671	1,026	162
Noble.....	2,878	2,878	31	2,665	2,631	2,824	2,918	36	2,641	2,714	42
Ohio.....	588	727	18	579	629	615	722	120	552	653	7
Orange.....	1,521	1,421	97	1,603	1,269	1,488	1,450	140	1,497	1,445	74
Owen.....	1,977	1,486	106	1,914	1,392	1,959	1,532	102	1,836	1,402	99
Parke.....	1,875	1,672	236	1,819	2,498	1,885	2,649	247	1,807	2,438	208
Perry.....	1,867	1,659	27	1,723	1,335	1,815	1,714	18	1,881	1,590	4
Pike.....	1,760	1,618	229	1,640	1,458	1,732	1,592	233	1,688	1,620	244
Porter.....	1,578	2,243	117	1,588	2,081	1,504	2,283	221	1,706	1,997	225
Posey.....	2,615	2,127	23	2,383	1,685	2,519	2,100	29	2,651	1,984	28
Pulaski.....	1,004	897	289	1,138	872	867	897	457	1,227	797	215

INDIANA.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Lan- ders. Dem.	Por- ter. Rep.	Gregg. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn. Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Putnam.....	2,850	2,539	119	2,761	2,242	2,898	2,507	106	2,677	2,236	64
Randolph.....	2,058	4,295	44	1,922	3,941	2,031	4,203	69	1,808	3,793	79
Ripley.....	2,470	2,399	12	2,339	2,126	2,466	2,411	25	2,456	1,953	30
Rush.....	2,324	2,677	52	2,203	2,468	2,309	2,681	49	2,171	2,510	84
Scott.....	1,100	771	16	1,074	747	1,117	768	31	1,019	733	7
Shelby.....	3,555	2,648	68	3,183	2,387	3,471	2,616	76	3,047	2,721	94
Spencer.....	2,475	2,363	79	2,455	2,040	2,424	2,381	77	2,373	2,126	121
Stark.....	563	381	178	553	414	547	419	240	655	393	181
St. Joseph.....	3,682	4,147	330	1,051	2,293	3,817	4,031	375	4,014	4,280	485
Steuben.....	1,283	2,325	106	3,468	3,540	1,253	2,290	99	1,110	1,869	186
Sullivan.....	3,049	1,607	140	2,884	1,536	3,014	1,621	133	2,421	1,360	165
Switzerland..	1,429	1,549	160	1,396	1,495	1,435	1,587	177	1,466	1,509	122
Tippecanoe..	3,820	5,061	136	3,866	4,465	3,960	4,968	156	4,140	4,320	112
Tipton.....	1,856	1,518	62	1,704	1,342	1,826	1,532	81	1,864	1,522	50
Union.....	816	1,085	3	792	1,031	820	1,095	33	758	1,027	30
Vanderb'gh..	4,481	4,909	235	4,125	4,069	4,505	4,891	279	5,000	4,211	136
Vermillion....	1,235	1,562	149	1,114	1,377	1,234	1,549	155	1,243	1,472	151
Vigo.....	4,576	4,983	781	3,739	3,551	4,661	4,923	782	5,211	4,324	417
Wabash.....	2,339	3,739	56	2,243	3,515	2,363	3,661	56	2,133	3,466	63
Warren.....	901	1,850	124	881	1,689	941	1,774	143	819	1,606	128
Warrick.....	2,344	2,008	72	2,292	1,819	2,297	2,037	92	2,282	1,867	56
Washington..	2,400	1,709	25	2,335	1,618	2,333	1,746	31	1,938	1,399	26
Wayne.....	3,325	6,252	138	3,197	5,593	3,308	6,264	225	3,337	5,241	235
Wells.....	2,395	1,515	513	2,339	1,502	2,328	1,476	597	2,228	1,343	596
White.....	1,591	1,610	124	1,450	1,502	1,602	1,623	150	2,177	1,899	49
Whitley.....	2,229	1,941	93	2,052	1,661	2,238	1,943	22	1,639	1,545	144
Total.....	225,528	232,164	12,986	213,526	208,011	224,452	231,405	14,881	220,924	210,000	13,615
Plurality.....	.....	6,641	.....	5,515	.....	.....	6,953	.....	10,924	.....	.....
Per cent.....	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.53	49.37	47.68	49.15	3.16	49.69	47.23	3.06
Total vote.....	470,673			431,070		470,738			444,539		

In 1876, Peter Cooper, Greenback, received 9,533 votes.

IOWA—Representatives in Congress—1882..

1st Dist.	Mc-Coid. Rep.	Hall. Dem.	Sa-ter. Gr.	5th Dist.	Wil-son. Rep.	Freder-ick. Dem.	Plat-ner. Gr.	9th Dist.	An-derson. Rep.	Pusey. Dem.	Hat-ton. Gr.
Des Moines	1,939	3,677	100	Benton	2,017	1,768	213	Audubon	884	763	306
Henry	1,807	1,222	489	Iowa	1,335	1,406	179	Cass	1,417	1,493	475
Jefferson	1,660	1,543	129	Johnson	1,813	2,635	132	Crawford	957	1,320	11
Lee	3,229	2,944	119	Linn	2,800	2,858	542	Fremont	1,034	1,781	444
Louisa	1,430	811	89	Marshall	1,848	1,684	2	Harrison	1,562	1,573	251
Van Buren	1,749	1,618	203	Tama	1,978	1,417	185	Mills	1,056	1,224	361
Washingt'n	1,735	1,496	137					Montgom'y	1,202	674	673
Total	13,549	13,311	1,266	Total	11,791	11,768	1,253	Pottawat'ie	2,706	471	231
Plurality	238			Plurality	23			Shelby	1,169	1,287	101
Per cent	48.14	47.29	4.49	Per cent	47.50	47.40	5.04	Total	11,987	14,186	2,753
Scattering		17		Scattering		10		Plurality		2,199	
Total vote		28,143		Total vote		24,822		Per cent	41.42	49.02	9.51
								Scattering		10	
								Total vote		28,936	
				6th Dist.	Cutts. Rep.	Mack-ey. Dem.	Weav-er. Gr.	10th Dist.	Holmes. Rep.	Clig-gitt. Dem.	Doane. Gr.
2nd Dist.	Far-well. Rep.	Mur-phy. Dem.	Bart-lett. Gr.	Davis	999	1,031	1,323	Boone	1,801	1,290	270
Cedar	1,834	1,534	79	Jasper	2,175	1,023	1,453	Cerro Gordo	1,281	639	7
Clinton	2,466	3,583	91	Keokuk	1,631	1,758	894	Franklin	1,279	473	34
Jackson	1,891	2,424	139	Mahaska	2,170	926	1,933	Hamilton	1,055	453	276
Jones	2,350	1,695	3	Monroe	744	660	820	Hancock	560	226	16
Muscatine	1,970	2,165	171	Poweshiek	1,481	709	1,208	Hardin	1,599	794	76
Scott	2,050	4,359	78	Wapello	2,050	1,873	938	Humboldt	747	341	25
Total	12,561	15,760	561	Total	11,250	8,040	8,569	Kossuth	900	372	32
Plurality		3,199		Plurality	2,681			Story	1,604	541	322
Per cent	43.48	54.55	1.94	Per cent	40.36	28.84	30.74	Webster	1,349	1,085	342
Total vote		28,887		Scattering		10		Winnebago	460	38	267
				Total vote		27,869		Worth	649	264	69
								Wright	966	337	63
				7th Dist.	Kas-son. Rep.	Gil-pin. Dem.	Gil-lette. Gr.	Total	14,250	6,853	1,799
3d Dist.	Hender-son. Rep.	Dur-ham. Dem.	Fos-ter. Gr.	Adair	1,389	555	640	Plurality	7,397		
Bl'ck Hawk	2,546	1,453	116	Dallas	1,817	597	1,151	Per cent	62.19	29.91	7.85
Bremer	1,510	653	238	Guthrie	1,408	649	559	Scattering		9	
Buchanan	1,723	1,337	472	Madison	1,457	825	956	Total vote		22,911	
Butler	1,708	813	71	Marion	1,948	1,359	1,088	11th Dist.	Stru-ble. Rep.	Alli-son. Dem.	Sover-eign. Gr.
Delaware	1,835	1,400	35	Polk	3,733	2,269	932	Buena V'ta	1,001	325	197
Dubuque	2,385	5,178	78	Warren	1,879	814	805	Calhoun	933	309	9
Grundy	1,200	770	2	Total	13,631	7,068	6,131	Carroll	1,141	1,453	94
Total	12,907	11,604	1,012	Plurality	6,563			Cherokee	1,138	512	119
Plurality	1,303			Per cent	50.80	26.34	22.84	Clay	718	172	7
Per cent	50.43	45.34	3.95	Scattering		2		Dickinson	406	184	
Scattering		69		Total vote		26,832		Emmett	418	107	
Total vote		25,592						Greene	1,353	669	248
				8th Dist.	Hep-burn. Rep.	Bon-nett. Dem.	Clark. Gr.	Ida	764	426	15
4th Dist.	Upde-graff. Rep.	Weller. Dem.		Adams	988	546	452	Lyon	438	139	5
Allamakee	1,177	1,307		Appanoose	1,323	1,110	623	Monona	727	258	331
Chickasaw	928	1,356		Clarke	1,082	459	337	O'Brien	637	484	19
Clayton	2,228	2,161		Decatur	1,415	44	1,393	Osceola	301	84	
Fayette	1,805	2,168		Lucas	1,356	838	476	Palo Alto	529	473	88
Floyd	1,207	1,069		Page	2,342	892	363	Plymouth	1,115	1,154	29
Howard	756	1,026		Ringgold	1,174	206	758	Pocahontas	537	400	
Mitchell	1,129	793		Taylor	1,532	538	700	Sac	1,116	535	59
Winneshek	1,532	1,593		Union	1,111	627	945	Sioux	687	561	
				Wayne	1,469	273	1,302	Woodbury	1,339	1,672	13
Total	10,762	11,473		Total	13,792	5,533	7,644	Total	15,355	9,867	1,233
Plurality		711		Plurality	6,148			Plurality	5,488		
Per cent	48.23	51.42		Per cent	51.12	28.33	20.51	Per cent	58.02	37.28	4.65
Scattering		75		Scattering		6		Scattering		9	
Total vote		22,310		Total vote		26,975		Total vote		26,464	

At the election of October 9, 1883, the following vote was cast in Iowa:
 Sup't of Public Instruction—John Wakus, Rep., 165,873; Edgar P. Fars, Dem., 138,266;
 Abby O. Canfield, Gr., 20,924.
 Judge of Supreme Court—Joseph R. Reed, Rep., 163,325; Walter J. Hayes, Dem., 141,061;
 Daniel W. Church, Gr., 20,147.

IOWA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hull. Rep.	Wal- ker. Dem.	Gas- ton. Gr.	Sher- man, Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Clark, Gr.
Adair.....	1,607	515	520	1,334	593	1,477	590	541	1,139	197	522
Adams.....	1,338	581	535	1,376	626	1,018	535	437	911	322	538
Allamakee....	1,838	1,531	332	1,709	1,646	1,235	1,488	303	1,355	1,258	538
Appanoose...	1,642	1,281	698	1,710	1,419	1,315	1,099	627	1,384	1,049	254
Audubon.....	963	637	76	427	352	974	736	170	855	522	61
Benton.....	2,948	1,372	284	2,901	1,356	2,065	1,766	205	2,018	955	203
Black Hawk..	3,013	1,558	70	2,979	1,592	2,444	1,589	84	1,676	718	58
Boone.....	2,275	1,292	352	2,018	1,305	1,849	1,386	276	1,781	1,004	343
Bremer.....	1,548	707	312	1,737	757	1,438	788	240	1,426	540	301
Buchanan....	2,156	1,208	443	2,227	1,416	1,824	1,253	458	1,512	614	515
Buena Vista..	1,058	318	50	770	200	1,133	269	118	1,071	217	95
Butler.....	2,072	937	37	1,828	780	1,652	877	65	1,138	258	7
Calhoun.....	859	301	19	622	196	976	1,291	12	792	268	13
Carroll.....	1,189	1,169	104	799	771	1,153	436	97	1,110	1,067	39
Cass.....	2,232	1,179	314	1,876	979	1,789	1,285	374	1,640	840	285
Cedar.....	2,378	1,421	135	2,328	1,445	1,816	1,558	75	1,575	843	113
Cerro Gordo..	1,604	677	20	1,274	448	1,288	590	7	1,041	382	6
Cherokee.....	1,118	412	100	864	175	1,261	370	143	919	192	196
Chickasaw...	1,314	1,018	454	1,574	1,090	982	930	454	889	568	315
Clarke.....	1,390	621	377	1,405	816	1,093	483	301	1,047	466	236
Clay.....	779	137	3	567	94	808	89	3	667	43	2
Clayton.....	3,098	2,419	108	2,662	2,621	1,922	2,645	102	2,151	1,917	32
Clinton.....	3,479	2,887	312	3,654	3,398	2,356	2,667	145	2,315	2,313	199
Crawford.....	1,569	926	42	1,043	638	1,052	1,259	5	1,209	913	14
Dallas.....	2,313	521	1,285	2,136	752	1,933	631	1,048	1,842	270	1,086
Davis.....	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,586	1,631	1,073	1,145	1,118	1,092	943	1,147
Decatur.....	1,570	948	633	1,647	1,282	1,461	871	521	1,340	671	593
Delaware.....	2,396	1,489	59	2,233	1,466	1,833	1,399	39	1,825	1,043	26
Des Moines...	3,414	2,813	93	3,325	2,917	2,361	3,262	104	2,327	2,371	127
Dickinson...	325	46	.....	259	48	421	117	.....	253	.....	2
Dubuque.....	3,007	4,576	257	2,798	4,977	1,967	5,589	87	2,669	3,864	162
Emmett.....	279	27	9	246	36	421	103	1	285	40	.....
Fayette.....	2,547	1,170	904	3,029	1,709	1,989	1,144	875	1,622	552	631
Floyd.....	1,928	623	317	2,032	751	1,286	667	313	1,273	359	166
Franklin.....	1,501	410	75	1,178	379	1,232	524	33	1,135	188	71
Fremont.....	1,920	1,650	409	1,658	1,682	1,479	1,489	385	1,434	1,247	360
Greene.....	1,645	457	399	1,310	510	1,389	571	315	1,371	128	487
Grundy.....	1,498	581	12	1,099	417	1,153	820	3	971	374	6
Guthrie.....	1,707	635	615	1,434	629	1,502	603	524	1,490	587	424
Hamilton.....	1,305	332	283	1,187	425	1,052	465	264	989	215	247
Hancock.....	517	168	4	281	99	570	218	16	605	127	.....
Hardin.....	2,223	812	115	2,152	980	1,599	796	76	1,130	192	87
Harrison.....	1,902	1,321	382	1,557	1,386	1,724	1,458	243	1,488	1,178	225
Henry.....	2,458	1,142	570	2,809	1,485	1,920	1,112	502	1,779	853	790
Howard.....	1,066	285	673	1,194	600	747	67	988	749	42	678
Humboldt....	669	250	26	523	183	762	332	26	694	192	7
Ida.....	694	335	4	212	57	772	419	13	760	354	24
Iowa.....	1,787	1,286	335	1,870	1,348	1,320	1,418	177	1,211	852	183
Jackson.....	2,149	2,521	254	2,126	2,485	1,666	2,613	183	1,535	1,949	187
Jasper.....	3,162	1,407	1,144	3,375	1,804	2,382	1,120	1,184	2,073	695	687
Jefferson.....	2,130	1,380	160	2,166	1,449	1,814	1,436	155	1,554	968	172
Johnson.....	2,400	2,766	126	2,345	2,563	1,769	2,698	140	1,918	2,219	196
Jones.....	2,617	1,627	15	2,591	1,763	2,332	1,751	5	1,352	466	15
Keokuk.....	2,367	1,803	360	2,364	1,862	1,860	1,677	773	1,799	1,241	476
Kossuth.....	758	254	87	638	227	815	384	31	571	231	19
Lee.....	3,098	3,464	494	3,160	3,682	2,604	3,505	177	2,894	3,060	343
Linn.....	4,503	2,875	301	4,331	2,917	3,099	2,633	501	2,986	1,876	306
Louisa.....	1,745	720	200	1,930	1,008	1,493	690	143	1,322	490	250
Lucas.....	1,599	1,020	315	1,478	1,044	1,440	958	283	1,263	648	297
Lyon.....	374	101	.....	262	46	475	103	3	419	60	.....
Madison.....	1,823	837	1,090	2,246	1,538	1,595	770	904	1,524	615	972
Mahaska.....	3,081	1,210	1,186	3,221	1,701	2,539	941	1,708	2,015	589	1,039
Marion.....	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,736	2,304	1,998	1,888	1,024	1,891	1,076	929
Marshall.....	3,084	1,234	267	3,056	1,189	2,300	1,237	154	1,333	512	194
Mills.....	1,686	1,069	270	1,452	1,165	1,357	1,049	252	1,349	788	210
Mitchell.....	1,665	832	83	1,663	671	1,230	567	168	1,119	393	45
Monona.....	943	331	360	713	304	753	237	384	640	176	286
Monroe.....	1,289	775	483	1,418	1,246	965	668	626	1,070	703	471

IOWA—State Ticket. (Continued.)

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hull. Rep.	Wal- ker. Dem.	Gas- ton. Gr.	Sher- man, Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Clark, Gr.
Montgomery ..	1,981	695	20	1,749	759	1,489	625	478	1,183	247	28
Muscatine.....	2,664	1,966	268	2,523	2,075	2,075	2,130	156	1,844	1,297	231
O'Brien.....	599	199	101	463	116	840	325	19	764	89	152
Osceola.....	432	91	.....	329	59	310	75	.....	482	61	7
Page.....	2,709	972	339	2,243	861	2,454	922	286	1,294	313	93
Palo Alto.....	398	375	96	343	333	512	486	94	363	376	93
Plymouth.....	884	750	60	835	502	1,221	1,059	38	1,106	814	55
Pocahontas...	458	211	17	374	141	618	312	10	561	242	23
Polk.....	4,781	2,161	1,204	4,321	2,382	3,913	2,351	700	3,414	1,639	564
Pottawatta'ie	3,687	2,792	184	2,565	2,414	3,429	3,536	156	2,330	1,988	147
Poweshiek....	2,440	936	583	2,509	1,083	1,793	806	912	1,317	467	453
Ringgold.....	1,450	436	525	1,246	422	1,234	228	684	1,076	231	474
Sac.....	1,346	445	92	661	166	1,177	478	57	1,159	301	42
Scott.....	4,322	2,594	150	3,819	2,853	1,905	4,459	93	2,057	2,551	161
Shelby.....	1,499	965	105	897	631	1,353	1,159	75	1,050	695	133
Sioux.....	677	351	11	439	220	814	435	4	794	314	11
Story.....	2,041	544	464	1,843	579	1,611	544	317	1,474	283	474
Tama.....	2,712	1,096	193	2,337	1,317	2,033	1,370	199	1,393	570	176
Taylor.....	1,984	784	559	1,727	676	1,596	559	632	1,288	397	406
Union.....	1,555	771	801	1,238	795	1,189	683	824	1,260	505	903
Van Buren....	1,876	1,529	299	2,113	1,661	1,751	1,574	231	1,601	1,290	250
Wapello.....	2,846	2,345	292	2,582	2,412	2,305	2,091	500	2,268	1,916	290
Warren.....	2,205	1,019	952	2,439	1,415	1,970	918	648	1,811	539	801
Washington...	2,516	1,370	847	2,467	1,508	1,810	1,309	264	1,535	744	391
Wayne.....	1,737	774	890	1,692	1,341	1,524	818	717	1,347	369	1,063
Webster.....	1,575	798	589	1,299	987	1,308	1,111	374	1,363	453	621
Winnebago...	703	67	33	498	39	490	24	251	675	26	34
Winneshiek ..	2,474	1,415	212	2,759	1,617	1,767	1,115	301	1,506	745	144
Woodbury....	1,453	991	135	1,034	997	1,522	1,488	16	1,305	858	109
Worth.....	933	290	18	703	149	679	231	69	494	26	21
Wright.....	758	182	31	574	181	987	333	51	630	190	16
Total	183,904	105,845	32,327	171,332	112,121	149,051	112,180	30,817	133,326	73,397	28,123
Plurality	78,059			49,721		36,871			59,929		
Per cent.....	56.98	32.79	10.01	58.50	38.27	50.97	38.36	10.53	56.72	31.22	11.96
Scattering....		630					350			191	
Total vote..		322,706			292,943		292,393			235,037	

Cooper, Greenback, for President, 1876, received 9,490 votes.

The Iowa Legislature of 1884-'85 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate	39	11	..	28
House.....	52	42	6	10
Joint ballot.....	91	53	6	38

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—81.	GOVERNOR.			REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE, 1882.			PRESIDENT.		
	1882.						1880.		
	Glick. Dem.	St. John Rep.	Robln- son. Gr.	Peters. Rep.	O' Flan- igan. Eem.	Davis. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.
Allen.....	1,014	1,035	80	1,286	822	55	1,576	803	44
Anderson	710	992	368	1,104	617	410	1,127	497	370
Atchison	2,830	1,530	124	2,164	2,283	126	2,834	2,132	71
Barbour.....	295	241	81	299	269	69	262	175	63
Barton.....	1,064	722	145	877	952	743	1,172	714	62
Bourbon.....	1,686	1,697	192	1,953	1,491	201	2,320	1,161	364
Brown.....	1,376	1,275	156	1,692	1,030	129	1,850	896	107
Butler.....	1,554	1,530	405	1,983	1,196	429	2,398	1,119	433
Chase.....	532	498	345	710	345	362	716	324	409
Chatauqua....	816	897	370	1,179	622	368	1,321	655	333
Cherokee	1,639	1,517	1,061	1,768	1,098	1,469	2,374	1,681	855
Clay.....	902	1,067	456	1,398	459	653	1,765	531	369
Cloud.....	1,241	1,100	438	1,654	534	593	2,156	888	65
Coffey.....	1,220	969	232	1,321	873	226	1,422	851	189
Cowley.....	1,627	1,995	289	2,256	1,348	337	2,630	1,557	190
Crawford	1,585	1,474	371	1,706	1,320	452	1,902	1,356	450

COUNTIES.—81.	GOVERNOR.			REPRESENTATIVES			PRESIDENT.		
	1882.			AT LARGE, 1882.			1880.		
	Glick. Dem.	St. John Rep.	Robin- son. Gr.	Peters. Rep.	O'Flan- igan. Dem.	Davis. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.
Davis.....	831	434	125	739	438	316	702	399	335
Decatur ..	204	257	27	342	138	31	307	163	28
Dickinson...	1,437	1,112	247	1,591	846	329	1,954	886	292
Doniphan ..	1,952	769	91	1,742	1,034	30	2,067	1,143	51
Douglas.....	1,455	1,861	322	2,258	1,151	316	3,048	1,463	246
Edwards.....	190	147	89	180	150	230	312	102	.....
Elk	795	826	321	1,016	579	402	1,274	458	486
Ellis.....	603	292	31	572	329	25	680	420	54
Ellsworth	902	564	111	833	656	106	1,077	483	32
Ford	663	253	16	809	531	14	370	288	.....
Franklin.....	782	1,404	1,143	1,631	565	1,293	2,108	728	898
Graham.....	98	201	171	277	53	151	494	104	210
Greenwood ...	809	904	275	1,079	658	284	1,311	667	347
Harper	317	380	242	612	273	242	546	294	170
Harvey	1,047	1,110	188	2,053	586	212	1,554	585	136
Hodgeman.....	87	157	55	189	73	117	176	52	13
Jackson.....	985	1,006	84	1,218	787	90	1,504	853	14
Jefferson	1,815	1,251	78	1,692	1,467	1,278	1,976	1,397	78
Jewell	528	1,187	1,169	1,408	296	1,230	2,199	883	399
Johnson.....	1,492	1,227	335	1,575	1,187	337	2,132	1,182	354
Kingman	268	392	83	490	206	54	436	200	85
Labette	1,669	1,941	329	2,135	1,443	390	2,721	1,462	429
Leavenworth	3,425	1,463	150	1,975	3,004	121	3,188	2,489	171
Lincoln	818	355	157	688	393	327	957	419	154
Linn	895	1,148	769	1,505	417	866	1,990	745	577
Lyon	1,280	1,664	227	2,068	859	320	2,398	869	402
Marion.....	848	762	137	1,106	548	177	1,239	539	271
Marshall	1,851	1,502	182	1,788	1,579	199	2,276	997	427
McPherson ...	1,127	1,285	392	1,710	624	511	2,225	564	545
Miami.....	1,701	1,182	386	1,476	1,435	428	2,010	1,324	454
Mitchell	1,076	774	406	1,231	544	519	1,728	797	235
Montgomery..	1,819	1,509	235	1,758	1,565	316	1,773	1,294	693
Morris.....	849	713	63	972	565	87	1,281	550	179
Nemaha.....	1,749	949	127	1,417	1,472	22	1,755	934	5
Neosho.....	1,154	1,063	293	1,272	953	334	1,471	948	461
Ness	57	263	173	324	31	156	315	129	.....
Norton.....	139	327	315	422	113	265	761	337	198
Osage.....	1,490	1,781	935	2,272	925	1,092	2,704	907	793
Osborne	538	656	364	1,046	172	354	1,446	589	61
Ottawa.....	843	769	331	980	391	624	1,443	524	333
Pawnee.....	308	427	3	527	233	4	697	235	17
Phillips.....	347	596	463	667	268	490	1,267	553	221
Pottawatomie	1,876	1,357	92	1,826	1,459	344	2,138	1,179	224
Pratt	137	150	69	178	109	74	196	97	34
Rawlins.....	94	85	48	111	82	50	.....	.....	.....
Reno.....	997	1,057	156	1,492	642	165	1,384	536	252
Republic ..	663	1,037	548	1,301	476	462	1,875	661	151
Rice	916	926	48	1,127	736	229	1,108	496	313
Riley	827	670	350	918	389	682	1,484	376	347
Rooks.....	261	488	441	605	154	463	805	338	326
Rush.....	339	259	63	363	265	157	542	238	24
Russell	657	269	181	553	344	150	932	317	110
Saline.....	1,427	1,256	14	1,802	739	16	1,950	838	95
Sedgwick	2,082	1,508	177	1,950	1,715	184	2,288	1,354	264
Shawnee.....	3,282	3,020	163	4,424	1,699	246	4,403	1,548	123
Sheridan.....	50	22	33	36	34	38	93	52	64
Smith.....	489	810	543	1,070	308	511	1,524	517	46
Stafford.....	329	265	42	447	162	28	530	192	60
Sumner	1,517	1,433	304	1,727	1,350	286	2,073	4,419	519
Trego.....	116	224	27	263	83	34	332	107	23
Wabaunsee..	943	681	32	1,047	642	175	1,279	510	19
Washington..	1,346	1,068	357	1,596	690	433	1,957	827	250
Wilson.....	1,097	1,179	262	1,433	899	283	1,627	722	527
Woodson ...	542	674	141	743	434	119	898	437	9
Wyandotte....	2,017	1,493	203	1,845	1,670	227	2,410	1,733	256
Total	83,237	75,158	20,933	99,866	59,872	26,701	121,520	59,789	19,710
Plurality.....	8,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,731	.....	.....
Per cent.....	46.40	41.89	11.66	.....	.....	.....	60.45	29.74	9.80
Scattering.....	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote....	.....	179,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201,019	.....

KANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.			2nd District.			3rd District.			
	Ander- son. Rep.	Moody. Dem.		Has- kell. Rep.	Acres. Dem.	Fay- lor. Gr.	Ryan. Rep.	Can- non. Dem.	Cole. Gr.
Atchison.....	2,186	217	Allen.....	1,151	976	44	Barbour.....	296	265 75
Brown.....	1,701	1,176	Anderson...	1,089	635	400	Barton.....	847	..... 1,105
Clay.....	1,399	788	Bourbon....	1,937	1,519	193	Butler.....	1,917	1,182 485
Cloud.....	1,623	1,157	Cherokee ..	1,549	1,610	1,069	Chase.....	702	346 359
Davis.....	1,081	241	Crawford....	1,662	1,377	457	Chaut'qua..	1,149	653 352
Decatur.....	334	172	Douglas....	2,213	1,283	228	Coffee.....	1,348	950 268
Dickinson.....	1,532	1,258	Franklin....	1,563	651	1,200	Cowley.....	2,248	1,333 372
Doniphan.....	1,800	58	Johnson....	1,545	1,466	119	Edwards....	188	152 82
Ellis.....	647	41	Labette.....	2,009	1,646	311	Elk.....	1,011	570 408
Ellsworth.....	1,011	116	Linn.....	1,487	500	797	Ford.....	368	527 22
Graham.....	306	166	Miami.....	1,222	1,927	91	Greenwood	1,063	677 270
Jackson.....	1,249	219	Montg'ery..	1,715	1,725	192	Harper.....	438	260 173
Jefferson.....	1,975	975	Neosho.....	1,226	991	301	Harvey.....	1,505	579 231
Jewell.....	1,398	1,259	Wilson.....	1,382	988	236	Hodgeman..	189	68 50
Leavenworth..	3,141	226	Wyandotte..	1,851	1,822	72	Kingman...	492	203 59
Lincoln.....	603	359					Lyon.....	2,076	875 335
Marshall.....	1,893	669	Total.....	23,601	19,116	5,710	Marion.....	1,049	547 203
Mitchell.....	1,226	1,046	Plurality ...	4,485			McPherson	1,661	..... 651
Nemaha.....	1,434	1,476	Per cent....	48.72	39.46	11.78	Morris.....	993	552 79
Norton.....	423	371	Scattering..		13		Ness.....	319	33 158
Osborne.....	1,030	433	Tot. vote.		48,440		Osage.....	2,232	918 1,115
Ottawa.....	937	1,003					Pawnee... ..	519	226 6
Phillips.....	709	563					Pratt.....	181	106 77
Pottawatomie..	1,962	226					Reno.....	1,298	492 446
Rawlins.....	182	51					Rice.....	1,053	..... 912
Republic... ..	1,334	678	The Legislature of 1883-4				Rush.....	325	177 165
Riley.....	1,116	676	stands:				Sedgwick ..	1,948	1,716 190
Rocks.....	654	529					Shawnee...	4,524	1,853 217
Russell.....	893	194					Stafford....	432	145 72
Saline.....	2,477	225					Sumner.....	1,532	1,346 270
Sheridan.....	65	43	Senate.....	37	2	1	Trego.....	264	81 30
Smith.....	1,030	703	House.....	86	26	13	Waubau'n'e	1,076	459 31
Washington....	1,850	502	Joint Ballot.	123	28	14	Woodson....	738	438 118
Total.....	41,251	17,816					Total.....	36,181	17,729 9,356
Plurality.....	23,435						Plurality....	18,452	
Per cent.....	68.27	29.49					Per cent....	57.17	28.01 14.78
Scattering.....		1,346					Scattering..		20
Total vote....	60,413						Tot. vote..		63,286

In 1882 four Representatives at Large in Congress were voted for on general ticket, the vote above given being the highest aggregate cast for one candidate on each of three party tickets. The remaining candidates at Large for Congress received votes as follows:

Republican, (elected.)

E. N. Morrill.....98,349

Lewis Hanback...97,354

B. W. Perkins...98,338

Democratic.

C. A. Leland.....58,979

S. N. Wood, D. & Gr..83,264

M. V. B. Bennett.... 1,417

Greenback.

H. L. Phillips.....25,644

Allen Williams.....22,243

Scattering..... 912

KENTUCKY.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st District.			5th District.			9th District.				
J. R. Oscar H. H. Grace. Tur- Hous- ion. Dem. I. D. Rep.			A. S. Silas J. M. Wil- Mil- Hun- lis. ler. ter- Dem. Rep. Pro.			J. S. W. H. Hurtt. Culbert- son. Dem. Rep.				
Ballard.....	581	1,235	419	Jefferson..	6,492	3,557	335	Bath.....	1,037	739
Caldwell.....	808	232	688	Total.....	6,492	3,557	335	Boyd.....	454	1,207
Calloway.....	614	1,152	258	6th District.				Bracken.....	809	692
Crittenden..	493	279	643	Boone.....				Carter.....	524	724
Fulton.....	461	276	91	Campbell.....				Fleming.....	1,130	1,186
Graves.....	1,185	1,622	741	Carroll.....				Greenup.....	448	637
Hickman.....	621	569	324	Gallatin.....				Johnson.....	556	956
Livingston..	350	456	175	Grant.....				Lawrence.....	651	727
Lyon.....	483	200	442	Kenton.....				Lewis.....	679	1,045
Marshall.....	389	930	244	Pendleton.....				Martin.....	72	262
McCracken..	911	911	932	Trimble.....				Mason.....	1,790	1,662
Trigg.....	750	843	846	Total.....				Nicholas.....	1,063	726
Total.....	7,627	8,705	5,893	Scattering.....				Robertson.....	427	333
Plurality.....		1,078		Total vote....				Rowan.....	303	293
Per cent.....	34.45	39.32	26.21					Total.....	9,948	11,217
Total vote..		22,135						Majority.....		1,269
J. F. W. M. R. S. Clay. Fuqua, Easton.			J. C. S. J. W. Black- Asbury. Dem. Rep.			G. M. J. D. Adams. White. Dem. Rep.				
2nd District.			7th District.			10th District.				
Christian....	892	722	8	Bourbon.....	1,593	1,390		Bell.....	258	731
Daviess.....	1,087	187		Fayette.....	2,618	1,836		Breathitt.....	848	622
Hancock.....	275	288	24	Franklin... ..	832	457		Clark.....	1,224	1,135
Henderson... 1,091	48	123	153	Harrison.....	1,249	495		Clay.....	622	1,155
Hopkins.....	627	163	153	Henry.....	1,050	311		Elliot.....	771	249
McLean.....	487	208	28	Oldham.....	398	100		Estill.....	725	852
Union.....	696	129	32	Owen.....	1,605	134		Floyd.....	1,004	836
Webster.....	593	234	33	Scott.....	1,249	938		Harlan.....	165	855
Total.....	5,747	1,979	401	Woodford....	1,195	992		Knox.....	629	1,171
Plurality.....	3,768			Total.....	11,789	6,651		Lee.....	359	467
Per cent.....	70.71	24.35	4.93	Majority.....	5,138			Leslie.....	133	515
Total vote..		8,127		Per cent.....	63.93	36.06		Letcher.....	503	656
J. E. W. G. Halsell. Hunter. Dem. Rep.			P. B. R. L. Thompson. Jr. Ewell. Dem. Rep.			Frank D. R. Welford. Carr. Dem. Rep.				
3rd District.			8th District.			11th District.				
Allen.....	1,063	975		Anderson.....	968	579		Adair.....	1,261	958
Butler.....	837	1,269		Boyle.....	1,038	1,208		Barren.....	2,459	1,225
Clinton.....	299	831		Garrard.....	1,055	1,021		Casey.....	909	717
Cumberland..	631	1,010		Jackson.....	158	505		Green.....	8-3	727
Edmondson..	671	633		Jessamine.....	826	732		Hart.....	1,427	1,661
Logan.....	2,321	2,033		Laurel.....	532	832		Metcalfe.....	731	778
Monroe.....	665	1,120		Lincoln.....	1,057	919		Pulaski.....	1,291	1,658
Muhlenburg..	1,321	1,423		Madison.....	1,587	1,534		Russell.....	658	597
Simpson.....	1,203	766		Mercer.....	1,367	799		Taylor.....	919	504
Todd.....	1,447	1,268		Owsley.....	147	534		Wayne.....	890	769
Warren.....	3,088	2,028		Rockcastle... ..	577	629		Whitley.....	571	949
Total.....	13,546	13,356		Shelby.....	1,296	746		Total.....	11,999	9,934
Majority.....	190			Spencer.....	594	297		Majority.....	2,065	
Per cent.....	50.35	49.64		Total.....	11,202	10,335		Per cent.....	54.70	45.29
Total vote..		26,902		Majority.....	867			Total vote...		21,933
T. A. W. H. Robertson. Parish. Dem. Rep.			The Legislature of 1883 stands:			Dem. Rep. Gr. Maj.				
4th District.			Senate. 30			8				
Breckinridge.	706	400	House..... 74			21				
Bullitt.....	252	41	Joint Ballot 104			29				
Grayson.....	632	385				5				
Hardin.....	854	332				48				
Larue.....	649	61				70				
Marion.....	647	77								
Meade.....	407	167								
Nelson.....	528	115								
Ohio.....	644	309								
Washington ..	568	77								
Total.....	5,878	1,964								
Majority..	3,914									
Per cent.....	74.95	25.04								
Total vote..		7,842								

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Adair...	1,095	937	118	1,176	1,062	1,034	892
Allen ..	949	688	61	1,064	649	1,025	837
Anderson.....	1,118	595	2	1,154	519	1,055	676
Ballard.....	1,599	411	41	2,061	343	1,533	276
Barren.....	2,140	1,358	111	2,185	1,309	1,988	949
Bath.....	1,128	874	8	1,123	831	1,054	661
Bell.....	261	533	1	234	458	274	482
Boone.....	1,734	446	8	1,802	408	1,468	437
Bourbon.....	1,686	1,668	1	1,761	1,615	1,626	1,348
Boyd.....	794	959	216	1,059	884	1,182	920
Boyle.....	1,284	1,191	4	1,434	1,176	1,069	1,149
Bracken.....	1,542	817	32	1,375	634	1,419	515
Breathitt.....	797	330	2	687	351	892	414
Breckinridge.....	1,376	912	462	1,357	800	1,505	1,027
Bullitt.....	788	275	43	1,017	262	723	236
Butler.....	540	728	537	449	557	920	994
Caldwell.....	1,160	899	7	1,199	752	743	431
Calloway.....	1,187	.....	267	1,647	246	1,283	253
Campbell.....	3,059	2,899	48	2,949	2,304	2,164	1,790
Carroll.....	1,460	372	.....	1,289	275	1,099	261
Carter.....	577	695	276	763	713	1,015	773
Casey.....	892	708	24	541	469	647	674
Christian.....	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,842	2,062	2,225
Clark.....	1,263	1,059	17	1,346	1,025	1,547	1,091
Clay.....	674	922	2	821	910	664	815
Clinton.....	333	605	70	342	498	275	514
Crittenden.....	827	786	201	944	931	822	827
Cumberland.....	598	729	16	596	614	451	533
Daviess.....	3,054	1,271	239	3,235	1,050	2,169	914
Edmonson.....	484	432	67	479	396	581	403
Elliott.....	623	115	58	739	141	770	154
Estill.....	809	772	6	895	658	856	647
Fayette.....	2,449	2,880	39	2,968	3,085	2,345	2,301
Fleming.....	1,592	1,368	9	1,534	1,112	1,743	1,454
Floyd.....	946	394	5	927	282	1,253	472
Franklin.....	1,751	1,134	18	1,989	1,834	1,751	987
Fulton.....	707	179	26	1,037	148	645	115
Gallatin.....	683	274	.....	678	238	578	196
Garrard.....	1,069	1,190	24	1,136	1,135	1,040	1,205
Grant.....	1,333	869	.....	1,297	719	1,127	612
Graves.....	2,443	930	140	2,985	926	2,044	568
Grayson.....	1,012	724	283	1,068	613	1,334	894
Green.....	685	726	114	951	741	796	747
Greenup.....	723	925	888	1,020	979	947	860
Hancock..	560	270	517	810	205	591	366
Hardin.....	1,677	962	810	2,135	813	1,603	768
Harlan.....	166	704	5	179	603	224	664
Harrison.....	1,867	1,103	1	1,915	988	1,315	792
Hart.....	1,454	1,074	144	1,584	1,034	1,534	950
Henderson.....	2,217	1,504	245	2,592	1,521	1,518	903
Henry.....	1,661	383	213	1,862	820	1,430	550
Hickman.....	1,069	386	29	1,317	381	1,141	230
Hopkins.....	1,459	838	632	1,859	952	1,280	539
Jackson.....	272	758	10	281	576	165	593
Jefferson.....	13,970	8,746	522	14,652	5,905	9,635	5,522
Jessamine.....	979	1,057	4	1,142	1,086	1,216	982
Johnson.....	472	603	86	559	707	795	1,010
Kenton.....	4,370	2,980	13	4,185	2,440	2,033	1,127
Knox.....	611	964	6	651	889	481	884
Larue.....	1,032	469	40	978	422	903	438
Laurel.....	622	905	6	560	660	678	939
Lawrence.....	936	726	34	1,048	615	1,495	821
Lee.....	394	418	1	352	367	403	410
Leslie.....	57	518	.....	.....	.....	111	456
Letcher.....	379	300	.....	.....	.....	444	372
Lewis.....	1,075	1,388	94	1,147	1,134	1,103	1,316
Lincoln.....	1,545	1,170	.....	1,547	1,047	1,438	1,040
Livingston.....	868	222	41	1,073	255	834	196
Logan.....	1,999	1,488	103	2,242	1,557	1,583	960
Lyon.....	630	427	96	781	484	549	409
Madison.....	2,056	2,003	4	2,236	1,967	2,215	909
Magoffin.....	553	619	.....	489	436	577	649
Marion.....	1,525	1,623	11	1,632	827	1,396	771

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Knott. Dem.	Morrow. Rep.
Marshall.....	979	196	179	1,311	217	895	165
Martin.....	304	121	.....	94	235	149	353
Mason.....	2,536	1,640	3	2,362	1,518	2,011	1,403
McCracken.....	1,537	1,045	18	1,756	943	1,140	354
McLean.....	755	337	340	779	306	804	375
Meade.....	1,067	317	200	1,227	258	1,121	313
Menifee.....	490	158	1	401	109	464	147
Mercer.....	1,591	1,158	11	1,659	1,131	1,045	846
Metcalfe.....	736	772	26	718	669	798	747
Monroe.....	516	621	275	590	664	618	776
Montgomery.....	1,211	957	1	1,213	869	829	692
Morgan.....	1,139	443	.....	1,022	335	1,264	489
Muhlenberg.....	1,057	917	339	1,159	950	1,610	1,293
Nelson.....	1,758	949	87	1,886	852	1,001	655
Nicholas.....	1,416	901	.....	1,315	762	935	525
Ohio.....	1,645	702	336	1,589	1,114	1,899	1,441
Oldham.....	901	502	42	956	424	483	140
Owen.....	2,644	630	4	2,700	398	2,408	385
Owsley.....	222	663	.....	245	526	191	587
Pendleton.....	1,779	1,186	2	1,686	920	1,512	890
Perry.....	318	559	.....	326	610	388	474
Pike.....	1,060	758	11	947	429	1,055	557
Powell.....	343	308	3	344	250	327	241
Pulaski.....	1,459	1,860	29	1,652	1,981	909	1,605
Robertson.....	696	395	2	689	359	492	241
Rockcastle.....	700	749	69	824	776	782	907
Rowan.....	289	281	27	247	298	409	335
Russell.....	531	356	143	647	528	412	360
Scott.....	1,683	1,299	3	1,827	1,322	1,443	1,121
Shelby.....	1,849	1,089	108	2,135	1,210	1,473	847
Simpson.....	1,076	501	2	1,272	597	702	327
Spencer.....	850	358	1	881	320	692	266
Taylor.....	879	537	.....	990	471	897	477
Todd.....	1,250	1,201	202	1,395	1,215	1,103	506
Trigg.....	1,262	873	9	1,508	994	1,163	702
Trimble.....	1,082	151	11	1,058	114	599	30
Union.....	1,931	614	309	2,200	654	1,139	234
Warren.....	2,253	1,703	239	2,652	1,399	2,735	1,653
Washington.....	1,319	1,172	38	1,428	1,014	1,301	1,159
Wayne.....	709	523	137	1,050	694	932	911
Webster.....	946	393	655	1,270	491	817	327
Whitley.....	479	962	7	487	987	412	815
Wolfe.....	572	348	.....	531	270	628	329
Woodford.....	1,228	1,104	1	1,340	1,080	1,364	1,080
Total.....	147,999	104,550	11,498	159,690	97,156	133,615	89,181
Plurality.....	43,449			62,634		44,434	
Per cent.....	55.99	39.55	4.35	61.17	37.42	59.97	40.02
Scattering.....		257		2,762			
Total vote.....		264,304		259,608		222,796	

In 1876, Cooper, Gr., had 1,944 votes for President, and there were 818 scattering.

In 1879, the vote for Governor stood: Blackburn, Dem., 125,799; Evans, Rep., 81,882; Cook, Gr., 18,954; total, 226,635. Democratic plurality, 43,917.

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES—58.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.				1879.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Return'g B'd C't.		Democratic Count.		Wiltz. Dem.	Beattie Rep.
			Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		
Ascension.....	411	1,640	1,197	2,071	1,197	2,071	392	1,846
Assumption.....	796	1,458	1,686	1,691	1,687	1,691	1,506	1,914
Avoyelles.....	1,310	1,280	1,471	1,504	1,470	1,504	1,608	1,355
Baton Rouge, East.....	1,153	970	796	1,406	2,238	1,623	1,595	1,317
Baton Rouge, West.....	330	228	441	912	440	912	338	563
Bienville.....	783	781	956	227	953	227	1,100	.....
Bossier.....	2,144	185	603	1,625	883	1,703	1,531	278
Caddo.....	2,473	8	1,656	2,687	1,654	2,687	2,615	493
Calcasieu.....	784	99	1,252	84	1,298	84	1,474	129
Caldwell.....	529	140	481	211	631	285	682	228
Cameron.....	165	57	246	52	246	52	252	19
Carroll, East.....	209	1,303	592	2,432	592	2,410	193	1,576
Carroll, West.....	247	42					503	56
Catahoula.....	616	158	839	872	907	820	860	482
Claiborne.....	1,353	160	1,392	432	1,576	434	1,730	444
Concordia.....	1,445	245	309	2,528	307	2,523	1,269	1,624
De Soto.....	795	160	513	717	1,304	898	918	8
Feliciano, East.....	763	116	.....	.....	1,776	.....	1,259	293
Feliciano, West.....	1,168	131	238	624	1,248	778	1,339	147
Franklin.....	571	15	716	101	789	129	822	1
Grant.....	326	86	.....	.....	518	395	351	156
Iberia.....	600	1,113	925	1,441	1,247	1,452	886	1,263
Iberville.....	524	196	954	2,297	954	2,297	626	2,245
Jackson.....	382	.....	462	23	460	23	602	.....
Jefferson.....	438	981	782	1,761	785	1,761	297	782
Lafayette.....	590	1	633	654	1,156	661	1,205	690
Lafourche.....	1,428	1,698	1,688	1,867	2,005	2,013	1,715	1,866
Lincoln.....	1,115	.....	1,070	331	1,064	331	1,400	.....
Livingston.....	270	72	391	121	769	121	563	80
Madison.....	926	456	328	2,584	332	2,528	2,320	78
Morehouse.....	981	53	394	427	1,377	782	947	164
Natchitoches.....	1,629	524	1,418	2,092	1,761	2,099	1,251	516
Ouachita.....	2,225	18	349	745	1,865	703	13,794	5,860
Orleans.....	17,330	5,859	23,918	14,971	24,963	15,131	1,976	11
Plaquemines.....	735	861	712	1,754	712	1,754	829	1,677
Point Coupee.....	891	759	1,083	1,987	1,082	1,987	1,764	967
Rapides.....	1,748	560	1,619	1,756	1,619	1,751	1,941	899
Red River.....	590	85	412	833	413	822	694	79
Richland.....	1,122	32	194	120	963	277	1,158	22
Sabine.....	433	.....	906	23	976	23	812	7
St. Bernard.....	390	221	336	691	376	691	867	472
St. Charles.....	108	899	229	1,229	263	1,141	114	1,105
St. Helena.....	368	244	649	520	648	520	464	352
St. James.....	599	726	979	1,989	980	1,989	813	1,442
St. John.....	383	1,058	743	1,283	743	1,288	492	1,195
St. Landry.....	2,009	1,086	3,626	2,394	3,746	2,432	3,523	2,467
St. Martin.....	632	948	1,023	1,099	1,023	1,097	849	1,067
St. Mary.....	571	2,179	1,459	2,405	1,484	2,405	515	1,237
St. Tammany.....	431	357	649	551	649	551	695	398
Tangipahoa.....	714	339	855	565	980	505	1,067	1,937
Tensas.....	2,072	578	464	3,207	464	3,207	795	561
Terrebonne.....	1,005	439	1,389	1,969	1,387	1,969	1,944	346
Union.....	1,162	52	1,492	94	1,465	94	1,567	78
Vermillion.....	374	15	909	277	902	277	988	272
Vernon.....	372	.....	469	178	647	.....	688	.....
Washington.....	346	27	514	165	514	165	574	175
Webster.....	861	188	451	670	886	864	588	574
Winn.....	320	.....	550	76	547	76	718	2
Total.....	65,310	31,891	70,503	75,315	82,723	77,174	73,958	43,185
Majority.....	33,419	.....	.....	4,807	6,549	.....	30,803	.....
Per cent.....	67.19	32.80	48.35	51.64	52.03	47.97	63.14	36.85
Total vote.....	97,201		145,823		160,897		117,173	

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.					1880.						
1st District.		Hunt. Janin.		Gibson. Ker.							
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.							
Orleans, p. of city	7,880	3,674	9,288	4,204							
Plaquemine.....	380	1,023	831	864							
St. Bernard.....	238	155	407	224							
Total.....	8,498	4,852	10,526	5,292							
Majority.....	3,646		5,234								
Per cent.....	63.65	36.34	66.54	33.45							
Total vote.....	13,350		15,818								
2nd District.		Ellis. Marks.		Demas. El. Hahn.							
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.							
Orleans, p. city.	6,664	777	960	7,953	2,731						
Jefferson.....	278	571	137	439	970						
St. Charles.....	65	181	581	95	1,036						
St. John.....	272	39	892	370	1,072						
St. James.....	442	1,221	96	1,175	913						
Total.....	7,701	2,789	2,666	10,032	6,722						
Plurality.....	4,912			3,310							
Per cent.....	58.34	21.13	20.19	59.87	40.12						
Scattering.....			43								
Total vote.....	13,199			16,754							
3rd District.		Ack- len.		Kel- logg.		Keat- tie.		Bil- liu.		Dar- rall.	
	Dem.	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Rep.						
Ascension.....	444	967	748	418	1,654						
Assumption.....				796	1,458						
Calcasieu.....	887	116	19	766	111						
Cameron.....	164		40	138	62						
Iberia.....	280	860	184	528	1,163						
Iberville.....	254	1,769	414	651	2,095						
Lafayette.....	700	597	36	530	436						
Lafourche.....	1,000	510	1,360	1,418	1,694						
St. Martin.....	343	946	71	614	950						
St. Mary.....				553	2,129						
Terrebonne.....	1,047	1,460	491	1,004	1,689						
Vermillion.....	445	228	28	379	110						
Total.....	5,564	7,453	3,395	7,795	13,551						
Majority.....		1,889			5,756						
Per cent.....	33.90	45.41	20.68	38.09	61.90						
Total vote.....	16,412			20,437							
NOTE.—The parishes of Assumption and St. Mary were not counted by the Returning Board, on account of alleged informalities.											

1882.					1880.				
4th District.		Blan- chard.		Blan- Wells.					
	Dem.		Dem.	Rep.					
Bienville.....	313			781					
Bossier.....	1,797			2,158					
Caddo.....	1,028			2,460					
De Soto.....	444			792					
Grant.....	118			329					
Natchitoches.....	323			1,628					
Rapides.....	837			1,720					
Red River.....	181			590					
Sabine.....	128			435					
Vernon.....	286			372					
Webster.....	226			861					
Winn.....	84			320					
Total.....	5,765			12,446					
Majority.....				10,808					
Per cent.....				83.36					
Scattering.....	13								
Total vote.....	5,778			14,084					
5th District.		King. Mc-Mul- len.		King. Lanier.					
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.					
Caldwell.....	475	126		524					
Carroll, East.....	168	576		359					
Carroll, West....	260	30		251					
Catahoula.....	446	412		614					
Claiborne.....	1,349	50		1,368					
Concordia.....	1,145	1,032		1,561					
Franklin.....	578	3		579					
Jackson.....	378			385					
Lincoln.....	921	2		1,114					
Madison.....	704	708		927					
Morehouse.....	874	162		972					
Ouachita.....	1,835	122		2,226					
Richland.....	876	81		1,131					
Tensas.....	2,094	581		2,115					
Union.....	1,192	101		1,179					
Total.....	13,295	3,986		15,305					
Majority.....	9,309			11,987					
Per cent.....	76.72	23.00		82.18					
Scattering.....	48								
Total vote.....	17,329			18,623					
6th District.		Her- ron.		Trager. Robert- son.		Smith.			
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.					
Avoyelles.....	942	841		1,807					
Baton Rouge, East	1,433	759		1,153					
Baton Rouge, West	332	153		381					
Feliciania, East....	575	66		768					
Feliciania, West...	832	183		1,168					
Livingston.....	408	215		283					
Point Coupee.....	639	316		1,063					
St. Helena.....	254	212		389					
St. Laundry.....	1,520	705		1,906					
St. Tammany.....	281	197		443					
Tangipahoa.....	514	280		729					
Washington.....	274	38		346					
Total.....	8,002	3,965		8,036					
Majority.....	4,037			3,790					
Per cent.....	66.56	32.98		65.42					
Scattering.....	55								
Total vote.....	12,022			12,282					

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	32	4	28
House.....	80	18	62
Joint Ballot.....	112	22	90

COUNTIES—16.	GOVERNOR.					PRESIDENT.				
	SEPTEMBER 11, 1882.			SEPT. 13, 1880.		1880.			1876.	
	Fred'k Roble.	Harris M. Plais-ted.	Solon Chase	D. F. Davis.	H. M. Plais-ted.	Gar-field.	Han-cock. Wea-ver.	Weaver.	Hayes	Til-den.
	Rep.	Fusion Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Fusion Dem.	Rep.	Fu-sion.	Straight Gr.	Rep.	Dem.
Androscoggin.	4,676	4,102	51	4,817	4,506	4,974	4,215	207	4,294	3,077
Aroostook	3,509	3,057	23	3,059	3,863	2,560	2,738	37	1,839	1,262
Cumberland...	9,261	8,952	106	9,681	9,731	10,167	9,339	487	8,831	7,456
Franklin.....	2,431	2,182	7	2,383	2,308	2,390	2,178	72	2,116	1,559
Hancock.....	4,008	3,096	40	4,413	3,741	4,314	3,698	137	3,376	2,683
Kennebec.....	7,323	5,015	58	7,395	5,689	7,771	5,001	385	6,751	4,093
Knox.....	2,647	3,462	106	2,899	4,224	2,880	3,659	415	3,149	2,813
Lincoln.....	2,612	2,391	22	2,654	3,003	2,669	2,890	98	2,263	1,926
Oxford.....	4,350	3,887	51	4,427	4,335	4,354	3,969	251	3,704	3,084
Penobscot	8,130	7,125	343	8,234	8,608	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,206	5,303
Piscataquis....	1,989	1,469	134	1,956	1,638	1,943	1,330	145	1,799	1,016
Sagadahoc.....	2,586	1,328	31	2,747	1,717	2,932	1,761	31	2,499	1,421
Somerset.....	4,188	3,948	141	4,130	4,315	4,090	3,526	440	3,919	3,149
Waldo.....	3,135	3,692	55	3,010	4,542	2,748	3,848	220	3,465	2,607
Washington ...	4,550	3,506	53	4,495	4,364	4,361	3,622	98	3,453	2,863
York.....	7,196	6,541	77	7,297	7,204	7,700	7,090	228	6,606	5,545
Total.....	72,724	63,852	1,302	73,597	73,786	74,039	65,171	4,408	66,309	49,917
Plurality.....	8,872				189	8,868			16,683	
Per cent.....	52.48	46.08	94.	49.77	49.90	51.46	43.50	3.06	56.77	42.67
Scattering.....		689			462			235		684
Total vote		138,567		147,845		143,853			117,041	

Of the scattering votes in 1882, 395 were cast for W. T. Eustis, Prohibition Candidate for Governor.

Representatives in 48th Congress, September 11, 1882.

REPUBLICAN.		GREENBACK.	
Thomas B. Reed.....	72,925	W. F. Eaton.....	1,280
Nelson Dingley, Jr.....	73,017	B. K. Kallock.....	1,276
Charles A. Boutelle	72,386	Eben O. Gerry.....	1,250
Seth L. Milliken.....	72,495	Benjamin D. Averill	1,273
FUSION DEMOCRAT.		PROHIBITION AND INDEPENDENT.	
Joseph Dane.....	63,554	James M. Stone.....	556
Daniel H. Thierp.....	63,722	Henry Tallman.....	283
George W. Ladd.....	63,381	Joseph E. Ladd.....	232
Thompson H. Murch.....	63,568	Nathan G. Axtell.....	284
The Representatives were elected on general ticket in 1882, the State not having been re-districted before election. The average Republican plurality on Congressmen was 9,150.		Charles E. Nash	257
		Daniel Stickney.....	184
		Scattering.....	26

	Rep.	Dem.	Fusion.	Rep. maj.
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:—Senate	28	3		25
House.....	109	43		66
Joint Ballot.....	137	46		91

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.			1882.		1880.	
	Coving-ton.	Milli-kin.	Coving-ton.	Smith.		Tal-bott.	Blair.	Tal-bott.	Web-ster.
1st District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	2nd District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Worcester	1,943	938	1,428	1,203	Cecil.....	2,413	2,119	5,934	4,755
Somerset.....	1,085	1,449	2,116	2,245	Harford.....	2,663	2,374	3,444	3,156
Wicomico.....	1,719	999	1,979	1,852	Carroll.....	3,156	2,975	2,946	2,706
Dorchester.....	1,768	1,930	2,309	1,666	Balto. co., 11 districts.....	4,496	4,173	2,614	2,825
Talbot.....	1,731	2,004	1,713	1,881	Total.....	12,728	11,641	14,988	13,472
Queen Anne's.	2,123	1,622	2,145	1,992	Majority.....	1,087		1,516	
Caroline.....	1,094	1,141	2,065	1,341	Per cent.....	52.23	47.76	52.49	47.18
Kent.....	1,707	1,655	2,279	1,347	Total vote...	24,360		28,540	
Total.....	13,170	11,783	16,025	13,532					
Majority.....	1,387		2,493						
Per cent.....	52.27	47.22	54.01	45.68					
Total vote...	24,953		29,067						

1882.						1880.					
1882.			1880.			1882.			1880.		
Hob. litzell.	Lang. Rep.	Kim-mel.	Hob. litzell.	Horner. Rep.		Chap-man.	Hol-ton.	Chap-man.	Wil-mer.		
3rd District.					5th District.						
Baltimore City.	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
1st Ward.....	1,400	1,074	104	2,225	1,793	Anne Arundel	2,085	2,384	2,714	2,447	
2d Ward.....	1,728	710	105	1,463	716	Calvert.....	673	1,919	1,133	873	
3d Ward.....	1,500	1,195	172	1,272	1,038	Charles.....	1,349	1,846	1,706	1,839	
4th Ward.....	1,424	1,104	197	1,026	588	Howard.....	1,527	1,321	1,774	1,370	
5th Ward.....	1,471	1,237	261	1,320	1,153	Prince George's	2,151	2,689	2,694	2,679	
6th Ward.....	1,401	1,214	134	1,241	1,558	St. Mary's.....	1,302	1,828	1,529	1,772	
7th Ward.....	1,684	1,105	322	2,345	2,064	Balto. co., 1st					
8th Ward.....	1,767	706	182	1,697	621	& 13th Dist..	887	790	1,094	749	
9th Ward.....	1,542	684	99	1,050	437	Balto. City,					
						W. & parts.	2,037	1,673	1,804	96	
Total.....	13,917	9,029	1,576	13,629	9,975	Total.....	12,013	13,549	14,451	12,665	
Plurality.....	4,388			3,654		Majority.....		1,536	1,786		
Per cent.....	56.75	36.82	6.42	57.56	42.13	Per cent.....	46.99	53.00	53.29	46.70	
Total vote...	24,522			23,675		Total vote...	25,562		27,183		
4th District.	Find-lay.	Stock-bridge.	Lane.	Maund.		6th District.	Blair.	Mc-Comas.	Schley.	Urner.	
Baltimore City.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Total.....	14,457	12,793	15,702	13,540		Allegany.....	2,313	2,841	3,068	3,329	
Majority.....	1,664		2,162			Garrett.....	1,013	1,012	1,122	1,208	
Per cent.....	53.05	46.94	53.69	46.30		Washington...	3,519	4,242	3,929	4,180	
Total vote.....	27,250		29,242			Frederick.....	4,678	5,277	5,154	5,848	
						Montgomery..	2,917	2,348	3,066	2,564	
						Total.....	14,440	15,720	16,339	17,138	
						Majority.....		1,280		799	
						Per cent.....	47.87	52.12	48.15	50.51	
						Greenback....	257			451	
						Total vote...	30,160		33,928		

NOTE.—The wards in the 4th and 5th Congressional Districts having been divided on a new basis since the election of 1880, a detailed comparison of the vote with 1882 cannot be made.

MARYLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—24.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.		1879.		1883.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Hamil- ton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.	McLane Dem.	Holton. Rep.
Allegany	3,083	3,338	3,303	3,217	2,774	2,971	2,870	3,393
Anne Arundel.....	2,754	2,450	3,130	2,245	3,820	2,212	2,829	2,938
Baltimore city.....	32,672	23,338	32,199	22,058	29,184	17,911	32,186	24,428
Baltimore county...	7,321	5,351	7,304	5,001	6,852	4,144	7,003	5,355
Calvert	1,100	912	983	1,025	1,149	659	933	1,119
Caroline	1,429	1,209	1,249	1,077	1,620	1,102	1,405	1,415
Carroll	3,492	3,138	3,305	2,902	3,395	3,121	3,692	3,281
Cecil	2,984	2,673	2,971	2,521	2,927	2,569	2,851	2,409
Charles	1,686	1,889	1,657	1,646	1,687	1,797	1,420	1,884
Dorchester	2,133	2,241	2,082	1,819	2,434	2,410	2,451	2,436
Frederick	5,278	5,764	4,970	5,260	5,153	5,503	5,101	5,304
Garrett.....	1,124	1,210	978	995	1,001	1,124	1,159	1,205
Harford	3,016	2,476	3,026	2,052	2,444	1,656	2,977	2,417
Howard.....	1,787	1,365	1,641	1,189	1,983	1,421	1,732	1,394
Kent	1,969	1,833	1,937	1,685	2,465	1,742	2,106	1,978
Montgomery	3,126	2,497	2,865	2,084	2,592	2,180	2,939	2,422
Prince George's....	2,713	2,672	2,618	2,430	2,709	2,528	2,736	2,775
Queen Anne.....	2,307	1,666	2,149	1,476	2,225	1,554	2,287	1,649
Somerset.....	1,710	1,883	1,914	1,786	1,945	1,991	2,168	2,263
St. Mary's.....	1,530	1,772	1,502	1,544	1,655	1,708	1,422	1,697
Talbot	2,148	1,988	1,812	1,898	2,310	1,983	2,235	2,138
Washington	4,030	4,080	4,019	3,886	4,176	4,038	3,901	4,040
Wicomico.....	2,058	1,348	2,073	1,080	2,145	1,191	2,107	1,310
Worcester.....	2,256	1,402	2,093	1,199	2,120	1,096	2,184	1,462
Total	92,706	78,515	91,780	71,981	91,767	68,610	92,694	80,707
Majority.....	15,191		19,790		22,157		11,987	
Per cent.....	54.41	45.58	56.04	43.95	56.95	43.04	53.45	46.54
Total vote.....	172,221		163,761		159,377		173,401	

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	14	12	2
House.....	63	28	35
Joint ballot.....	77	40	37

COUNTIES.—14.	GOVERNOR.						PRESIDENT.					
	1882.			1883.			1880.			1876.		
	Butler.	Bishop.	Almy	Robin-	Butler,	Almy,	Gar-	Han-	Wea-	Hayes	Tilden	
	Dem., Gr., Ind.	Rep.	Pro.	son. Rep.	Dem. I. Gr.	Pro.	field. Rep.	cock. Dem.	ver. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	
Barnstable.....	1,352	2,312	38	3,159	1,621	31	3,473	956	6	3,493	785	
Berkshire.....	4,767	5,075	46	6,106	5,216	14	6,387	5,033	5	6,015	5,478	
Bristol.....	7,544	8,854	531	12,680	9,423	299	13,418	6,176	215	11,576	5,814	
Dukes.....	211	421	14	522	229	12	576	174	.....	399	149	
Essex.....	21,228	16,273	222	20,351	24,176	327	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,686	14,895	
Franklin.....	2,731	3,339	11	3,964	3,061	11	4,023	2,097	122	4,072	2,257	
Hampden.....	7,327	6,153	67	8,730	7,852	52	8,673	6,193	124	7,963	6,605	
Hampshire.....	3,149	3,615	14	4,653	3,404	25	5,025	2,111	112	5,018	2,507	
Middlesex.....	24,776	23,158	311	29,714	27,715	299	30,339	19,799	870	27,301	19,561	
Nantucket.....	105	202	.....	381	159	1	395	108	.....	379	103	
Norfolk.....	7,324	7,375	178	9,739	8,459	142	10,018	6,512	183	8,963	6,685	
Plymouth.....	5,599	6,430	179	8,557	6,809	187	8,942	4,660	323	8,310	4,518	
Suffolk.....	32,252	18,112	267	28,556	34,333	214	28,344	28,862	313	22,837	25,101	
Worcester.....	15,581	18,678	259	22,980	17,771	269	23,042	12,849	467	22,051	14,319	
Total.....	133,946	119,997	2,137	160,092	150,228	1,881	165,205	111,960	4,548	150,063	108,777	
Plurality.....	13,919			9,864			53,245			41,286		
Per cent.....	52.26	46.82	.83	51.25	4.809	.60	58.47	39.62	1.60	57.97	42.08	
Prohibition.....								682				
Scattering votes.....		198			156			117				
Total vote.....		256,278			312,357			282,512			259,619	

In 1883, the Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, and other State Officers, were elected by Republican pluralities varying from 13,738 to 20,373.

The Legislature of 1884 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind	Rep. maj.
Senate	25	14	1	10
House	137	92	11	34
Joint ballot.....	162	106	12	44

MASSACHUSETTS—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st Dist.—Robert T. Davis, Rep.....11,475 Nicholas Hathaway, Dem. 5,581 Scattering..... 326 Total vote.....17,392 Rep. maj. over all..... 5,558	7th Dist.—Eben F. Stone, Rep.....10,056 Chas. P. Thompson, Dem. 8,764 Eben Moody Boynton, Gr. 3,825 Scattering..... 76 Total vote.....22,721 Rep. plurality..... 1,292
2nd Dist.—John D. Long, Rep.....12,915 Edgar E. Dean, Dem.....10,152 Scattering..... 881 Total vote.....23,948 Rep. maj. over all..... 1,882	8th Dist.—William A. Russell, Rep.....11,269 Charles S. Lilley, Dem.....10,743 Scattering..... 93 Total vote.....22,105 Rep. maj. over all..... 433
3rd Dist.—Ambrose A. Ranney, Rep.11,968 Horatio E. Swasey, Dem... 8,540 Scattering..... 213 Total vote.....20,721 Rep. maj. over all..... 3,215	9th Dist.—Theodore Lyman, Ind. R.12,076 John W. Candler, Rep..... 9,703 Scattering..... 412 Total vote.....22,191 Ind. maj. over all..... 1,961
4th Dist.—Patrick A. Collins, Dem...12,884 Chas. T. Gallagher, Rep... 4,546 Scattering..... 208 Total vote.....17,638 Dem. maj. over all..... 8,130	10th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep.....11,846 John Hopkins, Dem..... 9,404 Scattering..... 97 Total vote.....21,347 Rep. maj. over all..... 2,345
5th Dist.—L. Morse, D. and Ind.....11,301 Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.. 8,792 Scattering..... 130 Total vote.....20,223 Dem. maj. over all..... 2,379	11th Dist.—William Whiting, Rep.....14,485 Edward J. Sawyer, Dem.. 7,602 Scattering..... 492 Total vote.....22,579 Rep. maj. over all..... 6,391
6th Dist.—Henry B. Lovering, D. Gr.12,840 Elisha S. Converse, Rep...11,961 Scattering..... 9 Total vote.....24,810 Dem. maj. over all..... 870	12th Dist.—George D. Robinson, Rep.11,291 Reuben Noble, Dem..... 9,889 Scattering..... 25 Total vote.....21,208 Rep. maj. over all..... 1,380

MICHIGAN.—Representatives in Congress, 1883.

1st District.				6th District.				10th Dist.			
May- Lord. Brown				Winans. Spauld-				Max- Hatch. Mil-			
bury. lee.				ing.				well. ler.			
Dem. Rep. F. T.				D. G. Rep.				Dem. Gr. Rep. Stra't			
Wayne.....	16,147	11,208	773	Clinton.....	3,118	3,067		Alcona.....	191	474	.....
Plurality....	4,939			Genessee.....	3,313	4,483		Alpena.....	779	830	75
Per cent....	57.27	39.82	2.74	Ingham.....	4,145	3,508		Bay.....	2,432	2,480	1,548
Scattering..		16		Livingston..	3,013	2,572		Cheboygan.	579	595	29
Tot. vote.		28,144		Oakland.....	4,927	4,854		Clare	314	563	.....
				Total.....				Crawford...	147	287	3
				Plurality.....				Emmet.....	536	755	149
				Per cent....				Gladwin....	87	194	.....
				Scattering.....				Iosco.....	413	836	.....
				Total vote.....				Man'mo'cy.	38	118	.....
								Ogemaw....	187	417	82
								Oscoda.....	40	124	40
								Otsego.....	148	521	41
								Presq'e Isle	196	331	.....
								Roscom'on..	223	258	.....
								Tuscola.....	1,439	2,543	392
								Total.....	7,749	11,326	2,359
								Plurality...		3,577	
								Per cent....	36.00	52.63	10.96
								Scattering..		86	
								Tot. vote.		21,520	

MICHIGAN—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—79.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1881.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Be- gole. Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.	Mars- ton. Rep.	Bald- win. Dem.	Ship- man. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.
Alcona	193	473	420	294	.....	386	252	9	155	162
Allegan	3,027	3,292	2,823	182	1,503	4,693	2,376	1,209	4,281	3,169
Alpena	857	831	852	833	26	960	834	38	629	635
Antrim	576	586	576	127	204	600	153	215	475	280
Baraga	258	216	21	77	.....	173	224	.....	218	232
Barry	2,750	2,259	2,082	517	1,765	3,083	1,020	2,119	2,966	1,902
Bay	3,318	2,156	1,931	1,055	1,355	2,404	2,668	1,734	2,408	2,840
Benzle	293	362	309	97	77	419	170	142	474	186
Berrien	3,919	3,917	2,770	1,854	338	4,535	3,566	540	4,188	3,679
Branch	2,489	3,203	2,670	302	1,826	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,998	2,370
Calhoun	3,517	3,439	3,311	1,485	1,095	5,187	3,143	844	5,167	6,885
Cass	2,507	2,466	1,772	740	420	2,859	2,180	415	2,750	2,336
Charlevoix	432	658	842	258	127	784	334	78	411	205
Cheboygan	692	558	476	419	84	606	541	99	262	445
Chippewa	446	377	580	.....	.....	396	347	2	172	195
Clare	395	469	428	1	50	488	370	41	272	236
Clinton	3,323	2,798	2,007	1,646	941	3,299	2,797	756	3,247	3,074
Crawford	159	278	104	.....	3	183	142	20	.....	.....
Delta	439	459	162	155	.....	708	441	6	505	452
Eaton	3,352	3,420	2,977	1,365	770	4,195	2,631	809	4,010	2,903
Emmet	759	628	723	285	131	814	495	118	312	426
Genesee	3,949	3,505	3,661	2,415	626	4,934	3,086	925	5,044	3,736
Gladwin	116	171	61	.....	.....	160	243	7	81	162
Grand Traverse	565	1,011	1,277	226	47	1,356	428	70	1,000	330
Gratiot	2,515	2,260	1,891	564	991	2,548	1,489	965	2,150	1,312
Hillsdale	3,005	3,471	2,578	696	984	4,909	1,951	1,365	5,109	2,329
Houghton	880	1,254	1,006	234	2	2,100	1,311	.....	2,266	1,439
Huron	1,181	1,547	1,607	998	10	1,713	1,245	42	1,269	1,066
Ingham	4,279	3,299	3,043	1,855	1,750	3,934	3,412	1,005	4,058	3,994
Ionia	3,275	2,573	2,951	1,741	973	4,210	2,542	1,257	4,308	3,230
Iosco	464	731	631	399	11	839	513	5	467	369
Isabella	1,100	1,252	677	217	34	1,438	926	129	1,021	720
Isle Royal .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	41
Jackson	5,192	3,835	3,043	2,509	1,637	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,913	5,254
Kalamazoo	3,265	3,538	3,057	1,727	514	4,478	3,044	550	4,496	3,583
Kalkaska	320	451	441	157	17	496	170	31	384	130
Kent	8,181	6,320	6,667	3,308	2,710	8,313	5,115	3,037	7,403	5,678
Keweenaw	219	445	379	8	10	591	262	.....	735	414
Lake	468	614	453	74	.....	579	266	6	414	209
Lapeer	2,058	2,269	2,830	2,128	107	3,440	2,636	171	3,230	2,493
Leelanaw	387	374	591	372	97	594	545	83	634	412
Lenawee	5,100	5,186	3,636	2,521	326	6,451	5,246	402	6,540	5,564
Livingston	2,953	2,580	2,098	2,107	326	2,879	2,819	231	2,735	2,929
Mackinac	382	276	260	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	204
Macomb	3,048	2,547	2,405	2,534	156	3,137	3,218	201	3,009	3,153
Manistee	1,664	1,132	718	238	237	1,189	870	240	896	811
Maritou	100	40	23	133	.....	34	139	.....	40	91
Marquette	1,304	2,995	2,250	393	.....	2,434	1,271	14	2,303	1,750
Mason	921	1,067	597	50	64	1,267	766	76	933	630
Mecosta	1,228	1,367	1,025	38	217	1,621	852	275	1,342	926
Menominee	661	1,506	997	216	.....	1,380	830	4	393	351
Midland	864	783	580	45	345	761	405	355	655	484
Missaukee	175	231	231	59	44	266	121	57	159	108
Monroe	3,210	2,399	2,052	2,448	182	3,178	3,701	224	3,032	3,893
Montcalm	2,792	2,319	2,985	1,700	423	4,165	2,770	763	3,106	2,445
Montmorency	58	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,778	1,847	1,220	413	298	2,897	1,630	358	2,255	1,511
Newaygo	1,657	1,243	991	.....	928	1,492	625	994	1,315	801
Oakland	5,093	4,559	3,817	3,988	218	5,370	5,150	318	5,053	5,313
Oceana	1,006	1,022	771	22	357	1,481	482	501	1,365	599
Ogemaw	300	378	250	.....	2	261	191	58	101	87
Ontonagon	235	349	244	16	44	228	218	25	201	321
Osceola	495	731	819	165	2	1,225	581	23	804	620
Oscoda	43	117	74	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	207	469	203	103	57	328	217	81	184	145
Ottawa	2,775	2,849	1,791	839	587	3,284	2,019	784	4,401	2,620
Presque Isle	239	290	234	305	.....	216	145	.....	153	163
Roscommon	296	194	65	2	66	335	596	90	54	184

COUNTIES—79.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1881.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Be- gole. Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.	Mars- ton. Rep.	Bald- win. Dem.	Ship- man. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.
Saginaw.....	4,520	3,969	4,002	3,322	1,151	5,207	5,304	609	4,182	4,850
Sanilac.....	1,301	1,656	2,110	939	287	2,238	1,296	186	1,896	1,829
Schoolcraft	145	476	192	4	.....	157	41	.....	121	103
Shiawassee	2,872	2,524	2,113	1,291	877	3,347	1,972	1,167	3,192	2,469
St. Clair	3,519	3,400	3,775	2,592	565	4,219	3,439	758	4,667	3,710
St. Joseph	3,306	2,707	2,149	815	1,616	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,165	2,490
Tuscola.....	1,872	2,343	2,571	1,150	293	2,999	1,517	358	2,463	1,284
Van Buren.....	2,855	3,662	3,288	1,084	1,287	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,046	2,599
Washtenaw	4,541	3,413	2,969	3,258	627	4,629	4,957	333	4,565	5,117
Wayne.....	14,236	13,743	8,637	8,251	416	16,157	15,064	718	12,578	15,076
Wexford.....	538	843	611	171	23	1,111	406	128	618	318
Total.....	154,269	149,697	127,436	72,730	33,256	185,190	131,300	34,795	166,901	141,595
Plurality	4,572	.....	54,706	.....	.....	53,890	.....	.....	25,306	.....
Per cent.....	49.22	47.76	51.57	29.43	13.46	52.54	37.26	9.87	52.27	44.91
Scattering .....	.....	9,454	.....	13,647	.....	.....	1,156	.....	.....	9,829
Total vote.....	313,420	.....	247,069	.....	.....	352,441	.....	.....	316,689	.....

Of the 9,454 scattering votes in 1882, 5,854 were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor, and 2,006 for the "Straight" Greenback candidate.

MINNESOTA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1883.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Hub- bard. Rep.	Bier- man. Dem.		Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Hub- bard. Rep.	Bier- mam. Dem.
Aitken	45	24	60	.....	Le Sueur	1,383	1,882	1,001	1,878
Anoka.....	975	523	836	593	Lincoln	468	112	332	183
Bocker	693	138	1,040	304	Lyon	1,141	195	567	140
Benton	251	355	239	469	McLeod	1,111	1,031	785	722
Big Stone	450	254	536	206	Marshall	127	88	556	329
Blue Earth	2,729	1,821	1,772	2,169	Martin	863	190	701	156
Brown.....	1,293	708	776	1,100	Meeker.....	1,334	564	1,066	1,123
Carlton.....	216	229	592	190	Mille Lacs	265	101	327	110
Carver	1,294	1,148	1,156	941	Morrison.....	459	667	539	771
Cass.....	131	68	.....	.....	Mower.....	2,088	861	1,127	959
Chippewa.....	860	161	638	329	Murray	557	184	428	185
Chisago	1,246	252	1,079	258	Nicollet	1,273	734	816	737
Clay.....	920	349	454	514	Nobles.....	693	227	547	311
Cottonwood	717	128	421	113	Norman .....	.....	.....	573	323
Crow Wing	328	227	1,094	614	Olmsted.....	2,486	1,558	1,409	1,381
Dakota.....	1,610	1,742	1,337	1,683	Otter Tail.	2,628	772	2,084	1,319
Dodge	1,702	600	1,056	508	Pembina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	1,438	295	889	377	Pine	221	235	146	212
Faribault.	1,863	734	1,189	521	Pipestone.....	858	171	329	91
Fillmore	3,216	846	1,667	1,697	Polk	1,638	667	1,254	882
Freeborn	2,461	625	1,310	945	Pope	924	111	631	236
Goodhue.....	4,040	1,354	2,665	1,490	Ramsey.....	4,334	4,586	5,327	3,725
Grant.....	596	43	547	198	Redwood	866	217	767	239
Hennepin.....	8,036	4,105	5,108	4,545	Renville.....	1,452	598	625	537
Houston	1,907	1,297	940	892	Rice.....	2,493	1,761	1,995	1,765
Isanti	839	64	508	84	Rock.....	653	165	314	132
Itasea .....	.....	.....	254	5	St. Louis.....	698	418	537	267
Jackson	767	126	560	173	Scott	834	1,776	526	1,482
Kanabec	101	48	160	16	Sherburne	212	431	181	134
Kandiyohi.....	1,608	150	1,214	660	Sibley	970	1,061	688	867
Kittson	158	73	566	100	Stearns.....	1,415	2,469	1,107	2,542
Lac Qui Parle..	878	47	614	219	Steele	1,642	944	1,161	940
Lake.....	20	.....	60	.....	Stevens.....	638	513	543	422

MINNESOTA—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1883.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Gar- field Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Hub- bard, Rep.	Bier- man, Dem.		Gar- field, Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Hub- bard, Rep.	Bier- man, Dem.
Swift.....	899	566	722	666	Winona.....	2,572	2,555	1,626	2,727
Todd.....	664	361	948	511	Wright.....	2,110	1,317	1,996	1,640
Traverse.....	118	85	477	227	Yellow Medicine	854	70	639	331
Wabasha.....	2,040	1,867	1,124	1,615	Total	93,993	53,315	72,404	57,859
Wadena	366	107	492	191	Majority	40,588	.....	14,545	.....
Waseca	1,381	963	1,044	1,247	Per cent.....	62.28	35.36	53.58	44.41
Washington ...	2,067	1,508	2,227	1,379	Scattering	3,553	.....	.....	.....
Watsonwan	745	220	474	160	Total vote	150,771	.....	130,263	.....
Wilkin	261	94	279	146					

Weaver, Greenback, had 3,267 votes in 1880; per cent., 2.16. Cooper, Greenback, received 2,389 votes of the 2,552 scattering in 1876.

MINNESOTA—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	White. Rep.	Bier- man. Dem.	Rob- erts. Pro.	3rd District.	Strat. Rep.	Ad- ams. Dem.	Mar- tin. Pro.	5th District.	Nel- son. Rep.	Kin- dred. Rep.	Bar- num. Dem.
Dodge.....	898	545	.....	Carver.....	1,508	643	.....	Aitkin.....	34	289	.....
Fillmore....	1,744	1,236	541	Chippewa....	798	36	46	Becker	622	501	62
Freeborn...	1,568	895	36	Dakota.....	1,371	1,345	34	Big Stone...	400	171	215
Houston.....	1,254	1,024	.....	Goodhue.....	3,146	1,035	.....	Benton.....	235	164	164
Mower.....	1,298	984	209	Kandiyohi ..	1,781	42	144	Carlton.....	389	750	40
Olmsted.....	1,574	1,427	306	McLeod	1,037	1,117	.....	Cass.....	59	463	51
Steele	1,199	999	.....	Meeker	1,385	438	360	Clay.....	1,196	315	350
Wabashaw..	1,070	1,745	.....	Renville.....	1,294	345	.....	Crow Wing..	174	2,153	52
Winona.....	1,853	2,933	52	Rice.....	2,195	1,340	112	Douglas ...	1,507	221	237
Total.....	12,458	11,788	1,144	Scott	1,374	674	.....	Grant.....	684	102	30
Plurality....	670	.....	.....	Swift.....	694	32	.....	Itasca.....	2	633	8
Per cent....	49.04	46.41	4.50	Total.....	16,583	7,047	696	Kittson.....	369	241	.....
Scattering..	9	.....	.....	Plurality.....	9,503	.....	.....	Lake	34	1	1
Tot. vote.	25,399	.....	.....	Per cent.....	68.06	28.92	2.85	Marshal ...	347	125	13
				Scattering....	39	.....	.....	Mille Lacs..	73	268	48
				Tot. vote...	24,365	.....	.....	Morrison...	279	726	442
								Norman ...	1,044	261	14
2nd District.	Wake- field. Rep.	Boh- rer. Dem.	Lati- mer. Pro.	4th District.	Wash- burn. Rep.	Ames, Dem.	Phil- lips, Pro.	Otter Tail... 3,119	533	657	
Blue Earth...	1,807	1,204	581	Anoka.....	860	548	157	Polk.....	1,258	1,127	309
Brown	1,326	848	158	Chicago	1,103	199	3	Pope.....	955	167	163
Cottonwood..	439	18	304	Hennepin ..	7,210	5,677	1,119	Stearns.....	1,359	903	2,123
Faribault....	1,633	53	667	Isanti.....	726	91	.....	Stevens	432	388	269
Jackson.....	238	19	392	Kanabec.....	126	44	1	St Louis ...	968	847	250
Lacqui Parle	856	2	.....	Pine.....	224	263	1	Todd	681	185	442
Le Sueur....	1,062	1,856	18	Ramsey.....	3,317	5,029	92	Traverse ...	266	149	75
Lincoln	620	.....	.....	Sherburne...	463	302	4	Wadena....	210	334	159
Lyon.....	1,088	1	24	Washington	1,623	1,248	66	Wilkin.....	263	221	77
Martin	522	.....	395	Wright.....	1,731	1,419	102	Total.....	16,956	12,238	6,248
Murray.....	588	53	99	Total	17,380	14,820	1,545	Plurality....	4,718	.....	.....
Nicollet.....	963	739	37	Per cent.....	51.69	43.91	4.57	Per cent.....	47.79	34.49	17.61
Nobles.....	538	97	138	Scattering..	1	.....	.....	Scattering ..	37	.....	.....
Pipestone....	434	1	51	Tot. vote..	33,746	.....	.....	Tot. vote.	35,479	.....	.....
Redwood.....	967	46	110								
Rock	688	77	19								
Sibley	1,013	767	.....							
Waseca.....	1,048	850	9								
Watsonwan...	625	112	89								
Yellow											
Medicine	732	7	.....							
Plurality.....	17,187	6,750	3,085								
Per cent.....	63.56	24.96	11.40								
Scattering ...	16	.....	.....						
Tot. vote..	27,038	.....	.....						

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	35	19	2	23
House.....	72	27	4	41
Joint Ballot.....	107	37	6	61

MISSISSIPPI—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Lowry, Dem.	King, Rep. & G		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Lowry, Dem.	King, Rep. & Gr.
Adams.....	1,319	962	.....	720	95	Marion.. ...	317	201	.....	528	259
Alcorn.....	1,111	558	107	1,319	77	Marshall....	2,510	2,454	206	2,342	2,184
Amite.....	566	304	.....	1,169	63	Monroe.....	2,066	660	84	3,097	721
Attala.....	1,324	874	14	1,232	1,08	Montgom'y.	1,372	143	6	937	314
Benton.....	774	759	200	726	934	Neshoba....	736	84	62	693	128
Bolivar.....	259	1,016	24	136	439	Newton.....	1,026	.....	.....	828	582
Calhoun....	1,052	76	445	1,323	78	Noxubee....	1,234	427	.....	842	506
Carroll.....	1,286	267	.....	1,131	259	Oktibbeha..	1,210	366	33	943	550
Chickasaw..	1,505	667	131	1,279	981	Panola.....	1,744	1,754	768	1,059	2,533
Choctaw....	616	23	49	818	309	Perry.....	222	56	.....	311	34
Claiborne...	1,057	295	.....	1,216	431	Pike.....	914	635	1	1,020	819
Clarke.....	1,070	345	1	1,117	528	Pontotoc...	1,227	541	72	1,029	390
Clay.....	1,198	284	172	1,079	465	Prentiss....	1,493	120	85	1,594	470
Coahoma....	209	364	.....	498	1,420	Quitman....	153	83	.....	153	132
Copiah.....	2,021	1,411	6	2,047	2,059	Rankin.....	1,208	561	.....	1,240	858
Covington..	446	189	1	423	314	Scott.....	793	.....	.....	647	302
De Soto.....	1,970	1,353	80	1,727	1,036	Sharkey....	482	178	.....	.....	.....
Franklin....	449	26	.....	1,107	220	Simpson....	519	226	.....	588	489
Greene.....	200	1	1	321	46	Smith.....	966	.....	.....	874	211
Grenada....	739	271	21	921	578	Sumner.....	627	105	354	717	575
Hancock....	433	19	.....	578	264	Sunflower..	166	150	.....	476	210
Harrison....	499	251	.....	626	222	Tallah'tchie	764	415	9	813	692
Hinds.....	2,338	1,016	66	2,321	1,872	Tate.....	1,626	1,435	200	1,483	1,486
Holmes.....	1,770	1,17	66	1,819	1,313	Tippah.....	1,326	407	60	1,566	554
Issaquena..	57	33	.....	110	951	Tishomingo	796	51	148	1,065	262
Itawamba..	1,235	5	28	1,650	82	Tunica.....	193	531	.....	456	413
Jackson....	560	291	.....	615	276	Union.....	1,486	388	63	1,020	210
Jasper.....	961	331	.....	982	448	Warren.....	1,034	74	.....	1,102	2,039
Jefferson...	948	14	.....	741	583	Washington	1,125	1,220	34	1,754	1,165
Jones.....	295	.....	.....	250	82	Wayne.....	545	432	.....	462	407
Kemper....	1,104	571	11	1,172	1,013	Winson....	1,438	1,072	.....	728	1,421
Lafayette...	2,132	1,211	275	1,864	1,070	Winston....	841	241	159	734	481
Lauderdale.	1,460	463	39	1,370	557	Yalobusha..	1,173	94	1,215	1,104	1,315
Lawrence...	606	567	25	656	798	Yazoo.....	2,133	155	.....	2,168	212
Leake.....	1,283	291	110	871	542	Totals.....	75,750	34,854	5,797	76,365	51,364
Lee.....	1,644	8	169	1,797	372	Plurality....	40,896	.....	.....	25,001	.....
Leflore.....	642	271	.....	914	317	Per cent....	64.70	29.76	4.95	59.78	40.21
Lincoln....	636	700	197	810	1,145	Scattering..	677	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lowndes....	1,203	330	.....	1,369	328	Total vote	117,078	.....	.....	127,729	.....
Madison....	1,248	928	.....	1,123	1,955						

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st District.	Mul- drow. Dem.	Lyon. Rep.	2d District.	Manning. Dem.	Chal- mers. I. R.	1 In Tate County, 1,472 bal- lots cast for J. R. Chalmers, were returned as for J. R. Chambless, by the Commis- sioners of Election, who after- ward certified that this was a clerical error, Chambless being intended for Chalmers. The Secretary of State, how- ever, refused to receive an amended return, and issued a certificate of election to Manning. The plurality for Manning was 492, throwing out Chalmers' vote of 1,472 in Tate County, while, if that were counted, Chalmers' plu- rality in the District was 930.
Alcorn.....	577	229	Benton.....	636	752	
Itawamba.....	902	21	De Soto.....	1,092	957	
Lee.....	803	236	Lafayette.....	1,115	1,478	
Lowndes..	634	277	Marshall.....	1,229	2,180	
Monroe.....	1,396	203	Panola.....	716	1,921	
Oktibbeha.....	663	271	Tallahatchie.....	455	429	
Prentiss.....	863	82	Tippah.....	1,099	407	
Tishomingo.....	552	95	Tate ¹	1,166	.....
			Union.....	1,241	133	
Total.....	6,390	1,416				
Majority.....	4,974		Total.....	8,749	8,257	
Per cent.....	81.86	18.13	Plurality.....	492	48.18	
Total vote.....	7,806		Per cent.....	51.05		
			Scattering.....	130		
			Total vote.....	17,156		

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.—Continued.

8d District.	Jef- fords. Rep.	Clar- ke. Dem.	Wad- dell. I. D.	4th District.	Money. Dem.	Grif- fin. Gr.	6th District.	Van Eaton. Dem.	Lynch. Rep.
Bolivar.....	153	335	14	Calhoun.....	657	315	Adams.....	562	1,729
Coahoma.....	339	334	20	Carroll.....	688	13	Amite.....	911	540
Issaquena..	1,117	5	36	Chickasaw.....	498	414	Covington.....	488	219
Leflore.....	.....	.....	.....	Choctaw.....	272	186	Greene.....	416	66
Quitman.....	23	57	11	Clay.....	609	301	Hancock.....	390	251
Sharkey ..	.....	.....	.....	Grenada.....	428	39	Harrison.....	570	357
Sunflower....	59	95	40	Kemper.....	549	253	Jackson.....	867	443
Tunica.....	151	60	54	Montgomery....	742	90	Jones.....	311	6
Warren.....	1,617	23	313	Noxubee.....	468	202	Lawrence.....	735	574
Washington..	668	412	33	Pontotoc.....	495	77	Marion.....	434	283
				Webster.....	344	459	Perry.....	308	113
Total.....	4,234	1,400	739	Winston.....	441	116	Pike.....	1,309	1,052
Plurality.....	2,834			Yalobusha.....	657	179	Wilkinson.....	284	1,073
Per cent.....	69.10	22.11	8.72	Total.....	6,848	2,644	Total.....	7,617	6,706
Scattering....	3			Plurality.....	3,735		Majority.....	911	
Total vote.	6,373			Per cent.....	68.74	26.54	Per cent.....	53.17	46.81
				Scattering.....	469		Scattering.....		1
				Total vote.....	9,961		Total vote.....	14,324	
The Legislature of 1884-85				5th District.	Single- ton. Dem.	7th District.	Barks- dale. Dem.	Hill. Rep.	
stands:				Attala.....	699	Claiborne.....	736	256	
Senate..	34	3	..	Clarke.....	545	Copiah.....	1,906	1,219	
House ..	96	16	2	Holmes.....	704	Franklin.....	486	232	
				Jasper.....	502	Hinds.....	2,180	1,194	
Joint				Lauderdale.....	424	Jefferson.....	749	520	
Ballot	130	19	2	Leake.....	766	Lincoln.....	1,459	505	
				Neshoba.....	306	Madison.....	1,250	934	
The election of November,				Newton.....	654	Rankin.....	1,176	439	
1883, for members of the Leg				Scott.....	.....	Simpson.....	972	149	
islature, resulted as above				Smith.....	530	Total.....	10,914	5,448	
				Wayne.....	267	Majority.....	5,466		
				Yazoo.....	634	Per cent.....	66.65	33.27	
				Total.....	6,121	Scattering.....		12	
				Scattering.....	69	Total vote....	16,374		
				Total vote.....	6,190				

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	Hatch. Dem.	Glo- ver. I. D.	Lea- vitt. Gr.	2d Dist.	Alexan- der. Dem.	Quayle. Gr.	Dor- sey. Rep.	3rd Dist.	Dock- ery. Dem.	Thom- as. Rep.	Bur- rows. Gr.
Adair	1,314	1,701	33	Carroll.....	2,330	384	1,630	Caldwell....	1,103	1,300	269
Clarke... ..	1,665	609	9	Chariton... ..	2,560	377	853	Clay	2,578	439	312
Knox.....	1,384	748	440	Grundy.....	1,000	93	1,808	Clinton.....	2,051	1,273	99
Lewis.....	1,523	1,172	.....	Linn	1,982	1,613	334	Davies... ..	2,117	1,709	271
Macon.....	2,709	1,939	23	Livingston	1,708	1,201	916	De Kalb....	1,23	1,204	161
Marion.....	3,053	729	1	Monroe	3,323	307	505	Gentry	2,242	1,543	159
Putnam.....	762	1,312	130	Randolph..	4,385	1,132	1,666	Harrison... ..	1,575	2,154	243
Scotland	1,329	1,052	9	Sullivan... ..	1,745	195	1,516	Mercer.....	915	1,464	287
Schuyler	1,031	949	19	Total.....	19,033	5,302	8,628	Ray	2,500	991	577
Shelby	1,473	1,204	3	Plurality....	10,405			Worth.....	857	805	107
Total.....	16,243	11,407	637	Per cent ...	57.74	16.08	26.17	Total.....	17,261	12,887	2,485
Plurality.....	4,836			Total vo.		32,963		Plurality... ..	4,374		
Per cent... ..	57.36	40.29	2.35					Per cent ...	52.89	29.49	7.61
Total vote.	28,317							Total vote.	32,633		

4th Dist. Burnes. Sis-son.			O'Neil. Ses-ley. Sul-li-van.				12th Dist. Mor-gan. Ter-rell. Spring			
Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	8th Dist.	haus.	Rep.	Rep.	Lab.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Andrew	1,511	163	1,800	Dem.	791	719	8	Barton.....	1,304	708
Atchison ...	1,344	435	1,379	St. L. Co..	6,446	4,795	1,291	Bates	3,032	1,895
Buchanan. 1,404	199	2,445	St. L. C'y.	1,662	---	---	997	Cass	2,328	1,391
Holt.....	1,251	179	1,662	Total...	7,240	5,514	1,299	Cedar.....	1,243	944
Nodaway... 2,287	1,281	2,387	Plural'y...	1,726	---	---	1,039	Dade.....	827	983
Platte..... 2,228	21	898	Per cent...	47.93	36.50	8.60	6.87	Henry.....	2,570	1,400
Total	13,325	2,185	Scat'ring	11	---	---	---	St. Clair...	1,063	793
Plurality...	2,754	---	Total v.	15,103	---	---	---	Vernon ...	2,431	947
Per cent....	51.09	8.37	9th Dist.	Broad-head.	Mc-Lean.	Hill.	---	Total.....	14,768	9,111
Total vote..	26,081	---	St. Louis City...	6,860	6,758	463	---	Plurality...	5,637	---
			Plurality.....	102	---	---	---	Per cent...	53.84	33.21
5th District.	Graves.	Crisp.	Per cent.....	48.71	47.98	3.28	---	Total v.	27,429	12.94
Dem.	I. D.	---	Scattering.....	2	---	---	---	Fyan.	Cloud.	Has-
Jackson.....	6,674	5,187	Total vote....	14,083	---	---	---	Dem.	Rep.	eltine.
Johnson.....	2,650	1,891			---	---	---	Barry.....	1,273	1,107
Lafayette	3,371	1,594			---	---	---	Christian.	439	709
Total.....	12,695	8,672			---	---	---	Dallas.....	560	676
Plurality.....	4,023	---	10th Dist.	Clar-dy.	Man-istre.	Jack-son.	---	Greene....	2,345	1,913
Per cent.....	58.74	40.12	Iron.....	630	118	60	---	Jasper....	2,444	2,573
Scattering....	243	---	Jefferson....	1,770	881	266	---	Lawrence	1,580	1,481
Total vote...	21,610	---	Madison....	861	221	47	---	M'Donald	729	255
			Perry	1,018	667	72	---	Newton....	1,582	934
6th Dist.	Cosgrove.	Aldridge.	Reynolds....	782	23	5	---	Polk	1,342	1,367
Dem.	Gr.	---	St. Francois	1,364	470	182	---	Stone.....	161	497
Benton.....	989	1,196	St. Louis C'y	2,912	1,541	1,783	---	Taney.....	335	323
Boone	3,020	957	St. Louis Co.	1,788	2,419	20	---	Webster...	1,114	586
Camden ...	479	362	Ste. Gen'v'e..	1,071	508	132	---	Total.....	13,904	12,424
Cooper	2,201	1,220	Washington	1,320	607	190	---	Plurality...	1,480	---
Hickory....	484	398	Total.....	13,536	7,455	2,667	---	Per cent..	42.84	38.28
Howard....	1,738	1,268	Plurality....	6,081	---	---	---	Total v.	32,430	18.86
Moniteau... 1,339	1,389	---	Per cent.....	57.09	31.44	11.25	---			
Morgan....	887	839	Scat'ring....	49	---	---	---	14th Dist.	Da-vis.	Car-roll.
Pettis.....	2,798	2,118	Total v....	23,707	---	---	---	Dem.	Rep.	Kitch-en.
Saline.....	3,214	1,692			---	---	---	Bellinger	872	599
Total.....	17,149	11,349			---	---	---	Butler	714	278
Plurality...	5,800	---	11th Dist.	Bland-lace.	Wal-Quinn.	---	---	Cape Gir'au.	1,618	1,671
Per cent....	60.17	39.82	Callaway..	3,150	969	21	---	Carter	344	82
Total vo.	28,498	---	Cole.....	1,401	1,293	---	---	Douglas.	156	538
			Crawford..	848	918	44	---	Dunklin	1,266	223
7th Dist.	Buck-ner.	Mc-Nair.	Dent.....	840	969	---	---	Howell.....	840	650
Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Gasconade	438	1,181	---	---	Mississippi..	1,248	699
Audrain.....	1,969	593	Laclede....	880	611	545	---	New Madrid	962	125
Franklin ...	1,957	72	Maries.....	915	273	4	---	Oregon.....	826	96
Lincoln.....	1,995	413	Miller.....	910	1,044	---	---	Ozark.....	189	421
Montgom'y..	1,638	270	Osage.....	1,056	1,152	3	---	Pemiscot.....	769	75
Pike.....	2,903	228	Phelps.....	1,023	372	327	---	Ripley	551	168
Ralls.....	1,466	4	Pulaski....	927	484	6	---	Scott.....	789	453
St. Charles..	1,866	15	Texas.....	1,222	464	116	---	Shannon.....	441	76
Warren.....	576	186	Wright.....	619	797	121	---	Stoddard....	1,312	572
Total.....	14,370	1,786	Total.....	14,259	10,530	1,187	---	Wayne.....	1,126	541
Plurality....	4,513	---	Plurality...	3,729	---	---	---	Total.....	14,023	7,177
Per cent	55.23	6.86	Per cent...	54.89	43.53	4.56	---	Plurality....	6,846	---
Total vote	26,013	---	Total v....	25,976	---	---	---	Per cent.....	58.13	29.75
					---	---	---	Total vote.	24,120	12.10

MONTANA.—Delegate in Congress.

1892.		1880.		1882.		1880.	
Magin-nis.	Botkin.	Magin-nis.	Sand-ers.	Magin-nis.	Botkin.	Magin-nis.	Sand-ers.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
COUNTIES.—12.				COUNTIES.—12.			
Beaverhead.....	515	603	826	Meagher.....	994	991	608
Choteau.....	622	345	503	Missoula.....	1,595	534	463
Custer.....	1,907	953	763	Silver Bow.....	1,644	1,919	.....
Dawson.....	533	108	.....	Total.....	12,398	10,914	7,799
Deer Lodge.....	776	863	1,754	Majority.....	1,484		1,428
Gallatin.....	1,536	1,693	616	Per cent.....	53.16	46.80	55.03
Jefferson.....	616	704	610	Scattering.....		6	44.96
Lewis & Clarke.	1,058	1,444	1,005	Total vote.....	23,318		14,170
Madison.....	572	707	651				

The Legislature of 1883 stands: Democrats, 20; Republicans, 16.

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Han-	Gar-	Wea-	Tilden	Hayes	Crit-	Dyer.	Bro'n	Sher	Wag	Rice-
	cock.	field.	ver.			ten-			wood	ner	Gr.
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem	Rep	Gr.
Adair.....	1,269	1,657	329	1,192	1,604	1,266	1,657	327	1 245	1,572	282
Andrew.....	1,571	1,781	121	1,503	1,590	1,570	1,781	123	1 608	1 764	123
Atchison.....	1,261	1,228	490	1,117	1,156	1,260	1,228	490	1 691	1 400	379
Audrain.....	2,322	983	530	2,268	836	2,486	988	574	1 934	667	162
Barry.....	1,163	970	327	1,001	1,000	1,144	971	339	1 331	1,065	231
Barton.....	942	519	712	760	710	938	517	722	1 257	778	759
Bates.....	2,919	1,897	245	2,071	1,478	2,941	1,883	260	2 999	1,928	420
Benton.....	962	1,204	164	851	1,096	1,001	1,141	164	1 014	1,104	148
Bollinger.....	1,068	629	117	998	572	1,073	618	138	1 030	693	87
Boone.....	3,269	1,170	418	3,845	1,181	3,226	1,168	464	3 317	708	490
Buchanan.....	4,693	3,317	391	4,136	2,496	4,701	3,302	390	4,457	2 104	578
Butler.....	746	275	90	696	230	738	276	102	728	267	94
Caldwell.....	1,139	1,369	373	1,058	1,383	1,141	1,373	371	1,091	1,307	272
Callaway.....	3,369	1,184	110	3,493	976	3,334	1,178	126	3,091	876	72
Camden.....	507	563	197	540	638	508	563	195	480	490	197
Cape Girardeau	1,869	1,641	102	1,836	1,417	1,866	1,645	107	1,632	1 762	15
Carroll.....	2,404	2,039	409	2,403	1,977	2,385	1,974	431	2 330	1,652	371
Carter.....	238	80	50	209	80	240	83	44	357	83	24
Cass.....	2,710	1,710	275	2,277	1,440	2,709	1,704	283	2,359	1 442	383
Cedar.....	900	926	258	904	921	897	928	259	1 248	945	214
Chariton.....	2,899	1,617	548	3,165	1,719	2,903	1,598	561	2,448	926	125
Christian.....	438	791	529	494	929	437	785	540	388	759	660
Clarke.....	1,570	1,503	120	1,581	1,494	1,568	1,508	120	1,607	1,479	10
Clay.....	2,969	589	193	2,844	508	2,979	586	196	2,566	445	306
Clinton.....	2,061	1,237	187	1,756	1,019	2,066	1,233	190	2,168	1 173	93
Cole.....	1,384	1,338	55	1,529	1,099	1,383	1,345	56	1,385	1 285	16
Cooper.....	2,189	1,730	372	2,331	1,770	2,145	1,706	418	2 080	965	445
Crawford.....	1,099	805	69	1,036	754	1,100	799	70	968	799	71
Dade.....	902	1,227	238	893	1,305	901	1,229	240	836	72	517
Dallas.....	487	654	555	652	761	483	653	560	538	681	185
Daviess.....	2,045	1,796	285	1,848	1,663	2,040	1,803	286	2 094	1,751	245
De Kalb.....	1,305	1,238	221	1,083	1,110	1,307	1,238	220	1,327	1,204	176
Dent.....	1,073	707	35	826	446	1,068	704	49	1 041	797	.....
Douglas.....	163	497	556	136	744	167	498	559	157	654	356
Dunklin.....	1,333	182	.....	1,148	93	1,348	171	9	1 423	226	112
Franklin.....	2,260	2,647	78	2,294	2,149	2,254	2,650	77	1 915	2 219	69
Gasconade.....	487	1,512	.....	558	1,158	478	1,521	4	391	1 234	.....
Gentry.....	1,982	1,377	334	1,461	1,138	1,989	1,380	335	2 247	1 541	1
Greene.....	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,315	2,565	1,891	2,201	1,298	2 251	2 039	1,078
Grundy.....	1,102	1,917	124	1,113	1,810	1,108	1,915	124	979	1 840	75
Harrison.....	1,586	2,097	239	1,373	2,013	1,589	2,102	236	1 614	2,193	169
Henry.....	2,821	1,694	306	2,380	1,499	2,813	1,679	325	2 572	1,442	40
Hickory.....	436	675	252	390	631	437	674	251	457	784	246
Holt.....	1,297	1,605	212	1,315	1,628	1,292	1,599	222	1,289	1 675	141
Howard.....	2,047	1,166	513	2,371	1,048	1,988	1,158	546	1 786	700	523
Howell.....	726	457	205	495	458	727	457	208	891	718	4
Iron.....	854	565	.....	805	386	852	564	4	647	143	57
Jackson.....	6,703	5,123	732	5,438	2,909	6,738	5,000	1,263	7 738	4 388	380
Jasper.....	2,533	2,874	1,114	2,905	3,138	2,524	2,882	1,110	2,390	2 827	852
Jefferson.....	2,012	1,501	69	1,833	1,157	2,005	1,496	66	1,750	1 177	1
Johnson.....	2,795	2,400	318	2,734	2,183	2,806	2,380	324	2 628	2,200	156
Knox.....	1,468	574	765	1,538	1,165	1,478	570	766	1,443	708	500
Laclede.....	960	365	774	1,009	731	962	362	778	878	488	688
Lafayette.....	3,163	1,822	102	3,281	1,734	3,129	1,818	101	3,283	1,747	29
Lawrence.....	1,476	1,567	337	1,137	1,180	1,469	1,570	346	1,575	407	598
Lewis.....	1,928	1,152	152	2,059	1,320	1,929	1,149	154	1,779	919	15
Lincoln.....	2,039	790	634	2,294	1,004	2,035	798	638	2,021	745	388
Linn.....	2,049	1,991	182	1,914	1,878	2,047	2,001	179	1,899	1,937	141
Livingston.....	1,359	1,165	1,268	2,013	1,616	1,856	1,161	1,277	1,706	926	1,204
McDonald.....	706	213	471	715	400	705	210	475	742	241	480
Macon.....	2,880	1,726	844	2,776	1,752	2,881	1,712	871	2 688	1,417	637
Madison.....	952	391	1	1,277	447	957	388	7	908	241	30
Maries.....	924	288	58	840	251	918	287	61	925	262	3
Marion.....	3,086	1,811	87	3,099	1,723	3,082	1,815	90	2 901	1,158	.....

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1883.			1882		
	Han-	Gar-	Wea-	Tilden	Hayes	Crit-	Dyer.	Bro'n	Sher-	Wag-	Rice
	cock.	field.	ver.	Dem.	Dem.	ten-	Rep.	Gr.	wood	ner	Gr
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem	Rep	Gr
Mercer.....	990	1,573	231	960	1,501	998	1,563	232	954	1 504	235
Miller.....	757	970	167	662	836	757	969	167	902	1 026	67
Mississippi.....	1,137	525	113	1,195	458	1,132	593	45	1,313	6 04	69
Moniteau.....	1,323	853	613	1,607	1,142	1,310	849	653	1,310	81	1 265
Monroe.....	3,488	671	120	3,422	589	3,466	673	132	3 459	584	182
Montgomery....	1,721	1,329	343	1,809	1,411	1,691	1,325	374	1,624	1 179	251
Morgan.....	950	798	57	1,038	748	943	795	59	917	698	115
New Madrid....	1,070	341	.....	1,042	283	1,097	326	.....	1,224	297	43
Newton.....	1,535	957	971	1,732	1,546	1,413	979	993	1,583	883	905
Nodaway.....	2,485	2,303	941	2,411	2,213	2,481	2,314	931	2,521	2,276	1,207
Oregon.....	809	85	23	656	63	817	86	21	871	95	64
Osage.....	1,137	1,117	10	1,082	895	1,133	1,110	19	1,043	1,166	3
Ozark.....	314	409	132	231	427	318	425	130	193	431	31
Pemiscot.....	749	85	.....	745	8	743	85	.....	791	74	16
Perry.....	1,110	887	71	1,150	683	1,106	885	73	1 007	687	53
Pettis.....	2,938	2,457	306	2,833	2,098	2,911	2,457	312	2,766	1 996	158
Phelps.....	1,132	416	548	1,216	750	1,123	411	558	1 001	328	382
Pike.....	3,236	2,151	289	3,167	2,122	3,156	2,230	291	2,921	1 696	199
Platte.....	2,693	945	49	2,648	861	2,681	943	51	2,385	[854	12
Polk.....	1,360	1,506	250	1,209	1,385	1,356	1,510	250	1,338	1 437	357
Pulaski.....	772	462	19	748	408	770	166	19	922	492	5
Putnam.....	725	1,513	424	809	1,478	728	1,509	424	744	1 526	205
Ralls.....	1,800	603	14	1,687	511	1,796	602	16	1,456	449	2
Randolph.....	2,927	1,051	691	3,538	1,269	2,901	1,048	713	4,421	1,165	911
Ray.....	2,614	908	568	2,492	1,107	2,609	908	574	2,531	981	565
Reynolds.....	747	39	.....	622	115	744	139	2	774	110	.....
Ripley.....	578	115	70	438	114	573	163	72	549	189	71
St. Charles.....	2,191	2,223	33	2,509	1,062	2,126	2,280	41	1,793	1,963	3
St. Clair.....	963	765	1,053	1,190	931	947	751	1,085	1,071	789	915
St. Francois....	1,750	778	60	1,524	554	1,747	775	60	1,384	545	132
Ste. Genevieve..	1,081	650	40	1,159	533	1,078	656	42	1,092	577	56
St. Louis Co....	2,719	3,223	4	.....	.....	2,691	3,237	7	2 624	3,147	.....
St. Louis City...	23,837	23,006	787	25,385	22,916	23,519	23,152	894	16 288	11,996	2 267
Saline.....	3,851	1,907	359	3,942	1,728	3,819	1,898	385	3,306	1,407	281
Schuyler.....	1,065	570	457	1,117	908	1,068	571	460	1,070	324	664
Scotland.....	1,405	689	479	1,464	1,060	1,408	673	492	1,355	696	359
Scott.....	1,330	459	.....	1,163	306	1,335	461	3	1,345	453	99
Shannon.....	467	65	9	419	96	472	54	8	441	78	9
Shelby.....	1,770	350	847	1,672	957	1,765	333	867	1,790	69	886
Stoddard.....	1,541	590	92	1,403	406	1,545	588	92	1,574	608	242
Stone.....	140	435	136	159	432	138	433	139	140	532	79
Sullivan.....	1,717	1,693	187	1,447	1,488	1,715	1,689	182	1,714	1 548	173
Taney.....	1,313	337	207	351	368	319	341	200	348	329	219
Texas.....	1,250	477	285	1,144	573	1,248	477	283	1,214	474	127
Vernon.....	2,338	940	360	1,874	774	2,319	959	362	2,490	1,008	235
Warren.....	662	1,343	203	813	1,263	612	1,384	214	571	1 368	126
Washington....	1,489	775	78	1,607	759	1,479	781	79	1,307	633	98
Wayne.....	1,144	568	46	1,114	395	1,144	573	47	1,169	548	.....
Webster.....	1,024	561	616	1,076	1,003	1,010	546	635	1,092	577	532
Worth.....	751	657	163	666	632	757	671	157	857	806	106
Wright.....	409	611	365	498	605	408	634	376	573	810	153
Total.....	208,609	153,567	35,045	203,077	145,029	207,670	153,636	36,338	198 620	128,239	33,407
Plurality.....	55,042	.....	.....	58,043	.....	54,034	.....	.....	70,381	.....	.....
Per cent.....	52.51	38.66	8.82	57.75	41.25	52.22	38.63	9.13	55.13	35.59	9.27
Total vote....	397,221			351,674		397,644			360,266		

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, received 3,498 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1883-48 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem maj
Senate.....	28	6	0	22
House.....	108	26	6	76
Joint Ballot.....	136	32	6	93

COUNTIES—63.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1882.			JUDGE OF SUP. COURT. 1883.	
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Dawes. Rep.	Mor- ton. Dem.	Inger- soll. Anti- Monop.	Reese. Rep.	Savage, Dem. and Anti-Monop. olist.
Adams.....	1,447	550	51	767	204	712	440	782		
Antelope.....	577	145	88	206	65	531	129	225	1,179	811
Poone.....	671	226	.....	262	45	562	161	365	757	300
Brown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	674	609
Buffalo.....	1,195	390	38	491	160	606	282	751	583	241
Burt.....	1,010	380	47	674	310	1,086	535	60	1,084	882
Butler.....	958	716	114	583	418	810	635	447	963	857
Cass.....	1,861	1,303	196	1,367	901	1,700	1,630	230	927	1,399
Cedar.....	218	326	.....	144	287	115	259	137	1,693	1,780
Cheyenne.....	232	322	.....	103	200	153	258	.....	137	480
Cherry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	272
Clay.....	1,517	520	59	1,037	341	970	312	555	69	102
Colfax.....	685	399	2	465	458	426	511	285	1,107	633
Cuming.....	598	537	57	408	496	605	715	25	833	698
Custer.....	299	130	.....	.....	.....	470	69	83	689	955
Dakota.....	328	386	.....	.....	.....	397	363	.....	430	305
Dawson.....	347	179	.....	171	76	275	93	177	446	486
Dixon.....	459	315	6	363	294	388	303	5	370	381
Dodge.....	1,429	1,079	2	984	956	1,129	1,463	125	622	470
Douglas.....	3,290	2,407	192	2,342	2,270	2,202	2,652	1,117	1,162	1,578
Fillmore.....	1,404	452	160	839	251	797	141	984	1,982	3,514
Franklin.....	585	248	56	357	157	459	258	107	1,085	959
Frontier.....	133	42	.....	.....	.....	90	16	42	501	375
Furnas.....	606	201	54	201	64	537	121	244	155	44
Gage.....	1,726	789	199	847	242	1,428	797	870	598	322
Gosper.....	156	70	11	38	3	119	29	92	2,336	2,014
Greeley.....	182	127	6	23	9	162	130	71	102	128
Hall.....	1,150	547	14	720	295	770	704	319	228	330
Hamilton.....	997	346	301	637	31	842	168	605	815	1,022
Harlan.....	678	239	33	342	115	463	110	224	908	886
Hitchcock.....	135	49	.....	16	10	182	71	17	629	297
Holt.....	334	309	75	292	84	875	314	180	100	79
Howard.....	637	352	3	22	.....	370	249	244	940	834
Jefferson.....	1,069	401	183	531	137	609	262	477	615	521
Johnson.....	1,068	579	2	697	376	918	691	232	846	858
Kearney.....	550	242	6	186	42	279	121	289	1,133	947
Keith.....	32	51	.....	16	55	20	21	.....	506	420
Knox.....	556	230	16	216	50	579	183	167	34	15
Lancaster.....	3,397	1,381	110	1,951	711	3,328	1,099	391	628	459
Lincoln.....	377	261	.....	251	239	343	284	105	2,776	1,636
Loup.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	321	462
Madison.....	670	426	58	366	299	593	538	118	71	6
Merrick.....	819	275	34	564	205	447	165	440	704	699
Nance.....	199	84	.....	.....	.....	202	83	94	572	680
Nemaha.....	1,473	857	8	1,087	603	1,177	977	75	398	193
Nuckolls.....	594	331	6	213	94	580	279	59	1,345	1,092
Otoe.....	1,918	1,226	49	1,256	1,087	966	2,052	209	603	412
Pawnee.....	1,181	326	82	731	165	978	389	151	1,488	1,859
Phelps.....	426	36	31	61	8	310	5	188	992	701
Pierce.....	76	119	.....	20	101	121	172	22	367	209
Platte.....	854	832	12	514	530	525	1,002	282	199	289
Polk.....	943	236	11	548	79	570	76	579	795	1,335
Red Willow.....	284	147	48	82	20	398	76	48	632	869
Richardson.....	1,764	1,492	133	1,264	1,076	1,676	1,611	342	488	115
Saline.....	1,841	997	106	1,053	469	1,258	814	573	1,765	1,937
Sarpy.....	491	516	19	391	421	511	638	7	1,391	1,658
Saunders.....	1,717	556	697	1,106	464	1,227	668	839	502	684
Seward.....	1,354	699	226	905	325	1,013	652	253	1,757	1,140
Sherman.....	308	80	9	61	39	237	101	36	1,116	859
Stanton.....	180	160	14	126	131	161	223	.....	338	251
Thayer.....	834	348	62	398	123	565	16	723	253	331
Valley.....	392	93	.....	182	6	403	118	21	671	771
Washington.....	1,190	499	31	977	462	1,059	618	93	645	300
Wayne.....	118	43	.....	49	13	233	95	.....	1,248	695
Webster.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	317	100
Wheeler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	748	317	27	927	449
York.....	1,444	530	134	904	293	1,490	529	137	215	109
Total.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	31,916	17,554	55,237	28,167	3,898	1,385	700
Plurality.....	26,456	.....	.....	14,362	.....	27,070	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.86	32.62	4.51	64.51	35.48	63.24	32.24	4.46	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	2,336	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	87,335	.....	.....	51,806	.....	87,345	.....	.....	100,145	.....

1st District.	Wear- ver. Rep.	Red- ick. Dem.	Gil- bert. A.M.	2nd District.	Laird. Rep.	Moore. A. M.	Har- man. Dem.	3d District.	Valen- line. Rep.	Tur- ner. A.M.	Mun- ger. Dem.
Cass	1,786	1,699	207	Adams.	1,005	836	98	Antelope...	481	301	149
Douglas ...	2,099	2,910	912	Butler.	752	1,114	2	Boone.	543	383	169
Gage.	1,569	710	812	Clay.	963	612	234	Buffalo.	610	798	176
Johnson...	938	672	221	Fillmore ...	834	949	99	Burt.	618	489	525
Lancaster.	3,349	1,049	419	Franklin...	333	179	304	Cedar.	93	182	231
Nemaha....	1,236	930	63	Frontier ...	97	52	.....	Cheyenne..	125	26	260
Otoe	1,392	1,590	231	Furnas	534	260	103	Colfax.	324	411	472
Pawnee	999	361	156	Gosper	112	104	17	Cuming. ...	602	53	692
Rich'dson.	1,956	1,485	.....	Hamilton ..	825	650	123	Custer	242	296	79
Sarpy.	496	653	4	Harlan	471	255	63	Dakota.	423	12	325
Saunders ..	1,252	721	685	Hitchcock.	257	12	.....	Dawson.	298	180	63
				Jefferson...	536	649	24	Dixon.	276	161	254
Totals.....	17,022	12,690	3,707	Kearney ...	229	337	119	Dodge.	713	391	1,591
Plurality ...	4,322			Nuckolls ...	548	67	277	Greeley.	147	87	126
Per cent.	50.91	37.95	11.08	Phelps	254	230	5	Hall.	790	273	728
Scattering..		12		Polk.	537	631	43	Holt	622	485	253
Total vote..		33,431		Red Willow	386	64	63	Howard.	266	235	258
				Saline.	1,262	964	418	Keith.	19	.....	21
				Seward.	914	367	616	Knox.	576	203	149
				Thayer.	519	734	6	Lincoln. ...	324	186	218
				Webster.	679	339	249	Madison ...	448	211	571
				York.	896	637	207	Merrick.	384	461	195
				Totals.	12,983	10,012	3,060	Nance.	176	129	64
				Plurality..	2,971			Pierce.	71	68	189
				Per cent. ...	49.72	38.34	11.71	Platte.	274	574	934
				Scattering.		56		Sherman...	252	55	99
				Total vote..		26,111		Stanton.	163	2	216
								Valley	309	104	117
								Wash'gton	666	461	664
								Wayne	211	12	105
								Wheeler ...	99	114	17
								Totals.	11,284	7,342	9,932
								Plurality..	1,352		
								Per cent. ...	39.49	25.69	34.76
								Scattering		12	
								Total vote.		28,570	

NOTE.—A. M. stands for the Anti-Monopoly Party.

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	GOVERNOR.		CONGRESS.		CONGRESS.		PRESIDENT.			
	1882.		1882.		1883.		1880.		1876.	
	Adams Dem.	Stroth- er. Rep.	Cassi- dy. Dem.	Pown- ing. Rep.	Cassi- dy. Dem.	Dag- gett. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.
Churchill	85	77	98	61	112	68	99	12	46	34
Douglas	295	199	266	228	273	251	275	247	179	332
Elko	778	643	913	507	898	767	886	782	820	763
Esmeralda.....	623	625	583	665	670	609	673	647	373	370
Eureka	1,028	763	1,057	731	1,118	797	891	1,026	769	779
Humboldt.....	487	308	531	263	587	382	598	372	500	394
Lincoln	389	220	324	277	409	264	417	257	525	380
Lander	539	448	525	462	570	523	575	515	393	359
Lyon.....	235	212	215	233	295	352	294	355	305	533
Nye.....	323	238	378	184	443	364	418	339	426	429
Ormsby.....	449	425	427	433	417	654	452	624	506	814
Storey	1,509	1,386	1,424	1,381	2,748	2,390	2,765	2,373	3,326	3,692
Washoe	605	646	524	720	812	776	828	755	662	906
White Pine.....	425	345	455	314	463	381	440	398	568	568
Total	7,770	6,535	7,720	6,462	9,815	8,578	9,611	8,732	9,308	10,383
Majority	1,235		1,258		1,237		879		1,075	
Per cent.....	54.31	45.68	54.43	45.56	53.36	46.63	52.39	47.60	47.27	52.73
Total vote.....	14,305		14,182		18,393		18,343		17,691	

In 1892 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 809; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:	Dem.	Rep.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	12	8	—4
Assembly.....	13	27	14
	—	—	—
Joint Ballot.....	25	35	10

GENERAL ELECTION OF 1882. NEW HAMPSHIRE.—State Ticket.

33

COUNTIES—10.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Garfield.	Hancock	Wea-	Hayes	Tilden	Charles	Frank	W. S.	Samuel	M. V. B.	Scat-
	Rep.	Dem.	ver. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	H. Bell Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Brown Gr.	W. Hale Rep.	Edger- ly. Dem.	
Belknap	2,350	2,483	55	2,027	2,308	2,323	2,472	47	2,192	2,223	78
Carroll	2,426	2,639	24	2,016	2,474	2,413	2,618	25	2,107	2,257	35
Cheshire	4,340	2,979	67	4,162	2,984	4,321	2,968	67	3,103	3,217	144
Coos	1,829	2,387	44	1,679	2,130	1,834	2,444	49	1,748	2,096	61
Grafton	4,964	5,300	132	4,763	5,091	4,951	5,281	132	4,564	4,745	94
Hillsborough...	8,689	6,999	56	8,190	6,790	8,621	6,972	49	6,903	6,993	118
Merrimack	5,935	5,922	9	5,660	5,687	5,897	5,875	10	5,606	5,320	126
Rockingham...	6,956	5,989	91	6,422	5,576	6,829	6,058	80	5,933	4,743	139
Strafford	4,634	3,921	38	4,052	3,363	4,525	3,953	32	3,886	3,257	120
Sullivan	2,729	2,175	12	2,568	2,106	2,720	2,174	12	2,357	2,028	25
Total	44,852	40,794	528	41,539	38,509	44,434	40,815	503	38,399	36,879	940
Plurality	4,058			3,030		3,619			1,520		
Per cent	51.93	47.23	.61	51.89	46.11	51.56	47.26	.58	50.38	48.38	1.23
Scattering		189					416				
Total vote		86,363		80,048			86,168			76,218	

Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1882.

	Republican.	Democrat.	Scatter- ing.	Rep. Plurality.
1ST DISTRICT.—Martin A. Haynes....	19,705	Geo. B. Chandler....	15,910	335
2ND DISTRICT.—Ossian Ray.....	21,407	Jewett D. Hosley....	19,193	356
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Ind.
Senate.....	17	7	...	...
House.....	188	114	2	3
Joint Ballot.....	205	121	2	3

NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—21.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1883.		
	Han-	Gar-	Wea-	Tilden	Hayes	Lud-	Potts.	Hox-	Abbott.	Dixon.	Urner
	cock. Dem.	field. Rep.	ver. Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	low. Dem.	Rep.	sey. Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Atlantic.....	1,720	2,488	43	1,440	1,677	1,710	2,493	42	1,607	2,040	86
Bergen.....	4,242	3,680	20	4,357	3,253	4,235	3,681	23	3,346	2,736	19
Burlington.....	6,542	7,010	154	6,468	6,402	6,526	7,026	156	5,200	5,221	225
Camden.....	5,832	7,895	57	5,211	6,563	5,793	7,915	70	5,199	5,948	13
Cape May.....	1,961	1,276	3	866	1,055	961	1,272	2	793	737	21
Cumberland. ...	3,640	4,446	514	3,399	3,944	3,634	4,429	550	3,021	3,801	369
Essex.....	17,795	20,707	466	16,132	18,037	17,521	20,780	531	15,557	17,854	295
Gloucester....	2,658	3,345	177	2,557	3,006	2,649	3,334	187	2,687	3,053	144
Hudson.....	19,586	14,632	153	17,784	10,958	19,307	14,803	167	15,293	12,009	38
Hunterdon.....	5,650	3,753	171	5,781	3,700	5,513	3,885	169	4,491	2,537	194
Mercer.....	6,673	7,248	39	6,035	6,088	6,695	7,213	41	6,559	6,212	79
Middlesex.....	6,537	5,420	64	5,846	5,243	6,661	5,270	85	5,055	4,274	66
Monmouth.....	7,614	5,693	47	6,942	4,709	7,591	5,719	41	7,113	5,390	373
Morris.....	5,037	5,720	145	5,118	5,183	5,039	5,732	142	3,709	4,328	196
Ocean.....	1,654	1,898	52	1,563	1,834	1,674	1,884	48	1,524	1,665	47
Passaic.....	5,776	7,576	72	5,301	5,708	5,770	7,576	83	5,444	5,748	50
Salem.....	3,012	3,185	66	2,843	2,952	3,030	3,139	65	2,515	2,594	69
Somerset.....	3,157	3,217	41	3,177	3,009	3,143	3,238	33	2,547	2,522	27
Sussex.....	3,353	2,519	20	3,706	2,037	3,228	2,634	24	2,927	1,723	157
Union.....	5,865	5,746	108	5,994	5,134	5,755	5,860	96	4,864	4,344	365
Warren.....	5,240	3,131	205	5,442	3,016	5,231	3,132	204	4,405	2,311	127
Total	122,565	120,555	2,617	115,962	103,517	121,666	121,015	2,759	103,856	97,047	2,960
Plurality	2,010			12,445		651			6,809		
Per cent	49.88	49.02	1.06	52.66	47.00	49.53	49.26	1.12	49.92	46.65	1.42
Total vote		245,928		220,236			245,635			208,016	

In 1876 Cooper, Greenback, received 714 votes, and Smith, Prohibition, 43 votes.
In 1880 Neal Dow, Prohib. Tem- perance, had 191 votes.
In 1877 Bingham, Prohib. candidate for Governor, received 1,438 votes, and in 1883, Parsons, Prohib., polled 4,153 votes.

NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.							1880.						
1st Dist.	Ferrell.	Robeson.	Woodman.	Carter.	Robeson.	Hollis.	5th Dist.	Ryle.	Phelps.	McCormick.	Cutler.	Hill.	Potter.
Camden..	5,867	5,387	282	5,844	7,807	81	Bergen..	3,135	3,337	77	4,257	5,661	23
Cape M'y	1,044	928	59	966	1,260	1	Morris...	3,795	4,682	667	5,027	5,618	240
Cu'land..	3,939	3,036	352	3,761	4,379	416	Passaic..	5,733	6,372	291	5,881	7,488	76
Gl'cester..	2,964	2,897	76	2,754	3,241	160	Total...	12,703	14,341	1,028	15,165	16,766	339
Salem.....	2,727	2,577	174	3,025	3,120	66	Plural'y.		1,638			1,601	
Total...	16,541	14,825	943	16,350	19,897	724	Per cent.	44.63	50.39	3.61	46.99	51.95	1.05
Plurality.	1,716				3,457		Gr'back.		387				
Per cent..	50.13	44.93	2.85	44.24	53.59	1.95	Total v..	28,459				32,270	
Scatt.(Gr.)		684			76								
Total v.		32,993			36,957								
2d Dist.	Paraker.	Brewer.	Howland.	Smith.	Brewer.	Dobbin.	6th Dist.	Fiedler.	Blake.	Hook.	Balbach.	Jones.	Doual.
Atlantic..	1,609	2,089	82	1,715	2,486	44	Essex	17,200	14,780	368	17,888	20,424	584
Burl'gton	6,068	5,651	126	6,619	6,870	207	Plu'y..	2,420				2,536	
Mercer...	5,765	6,136	18	6,561	7,309	46	Per c.	53.17	45.69	1.13	45.98	52.50	1.50
Ocean....	1,093	1,728	44	1,641	1,915	45	To'l v.		32,348			38,896	
Total...	14,535	15,604	270	16,536	18,580	342	7th Dist.	McAdoo.	Colins.	Hardenbergh.	Brigham.	Decker.	
Plurality.		1,069			2,044		Hudson...	15,147	11,566	19,462	14,714	161	
Per cent..	47.79	51.31	.88	46.63	52.40	.96	Plurality..	3,581		4,748			
Total v.		30,409			35,458		Per cent...	56.60	43.22	56.67	42.85	.46	
3d Dist.	Ross.	Kean.	Urner.	Ross.	Robbins.	Hope	Scat'ring.		46				
Middl'x..	4,634	5,709	298	6,485	5,411	88	Total v.	26,759			34,337		
Monm'h	5,540	4,455	1,058	7,490	5,776	73							
Union....	2,177	5,022	2,107	5,750	5,766	173							
Total...	12,891	15,186	3,463	19,725	16,953	334							
Plur'l'ty		2,295		2,772									
Per cent.	40.86	48.13	10.97	53.29	45.80	.90							
Scat'ing.		6											
Total v.		31,546			37,012								
4th Dist.	Har- ris.	How- ey.	Lar- son.	Har- ris.	Kilpat- rick.	Lar- son.	The Legislature of 1883 stands:						
Hun'don...	2,717	2,987	467	5,634	3,772	187							
Somerset.	2,126	2,767	71	3,166	3,210	31	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.				
Sussex....	2,737	2,484	121	3,159	2,692	18	Senate.....	9	12	—	3		
Warren....	3,365	3,329	229	5,084	3,196	221	Assembly.....	35	25		10		
Total...	10,945	11,567	878	17,043	12,870	457	Joint Ballot.....	44	37		7		
Plurality.		622		4,173									
Per cent..	46.56	49.21	3.73	56.11	42.37	1.50							
Scat'ring.		115											
Total v.		23,505			30,370								

NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1882.					1880.				
COUNTIES.—12.					COUNTIES.—12.				
Luna.	Manzan-ares.	Luna.	Otero.		Luna.	Manzan-ares.	Luna.	Otero.	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
Bernalillo.....	2,608	1,556	1,518	665	Socorro.....	1,988	1,153	919	569
Colfax.....	258	1,906	185	583	Taos.....	674	772	907	786
Doña Aña.....	1,061	601	613	663	Valencia.....	4,182	66	1,655	373
Grant.....	534	891	288	546	Total.....	15,062	13,378	10,835	9,562
Lincoln.....	451	338	69	428	Majority...	1,684		1,273	
Mora.....	358	1,419	580	1,065	Per cent.....	52.96	47.03	53.12	46.87
Rio Arriba.....	996	1,310	991	980	Total vote..	28,449		20,397	
San Miguel.....	1,602	3,055	2,301	1,949					
Santa Fe.....	1,250	1,211	809	947					

The Legislature of 1883 stands—Republicans, 22; Democrats, 13; Independent, 1; Total, 36.

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'Y OF STATE	
	1880.			1876.		1882.			1883.	
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Cleveland, Dem.	Folger, Rep.	Hopkins, Pro.	Carr, Rep.	Maynard, Dem.
Albany	16,564	19,624	354	16,462	17,642	20,226	10,309	.....	13,903	17,171
Allegany	6,827	3,482	486	6,739	3,741	3,779	3,718	1,586	4,539	2,997
Broome	7,173	5,450	168	6,766	5,424	5,060	4,955	325	5,090	4,435
Cattaraugus ..	7,401	5,466	672	6,713	5,054	5,279	4,681	781	5,073	4,223
Cayuga	9,372	5,976	536	8,957	6,120	5,859	4,406	698	6,988	4,899
Chautauqua ..	10,422	5,472	585	10,065	5,685	6,207	4,803	825	7,074	3,836
Chemung	4,636	4,806	976	4,700	5,228	5,336	3,679	75	3,746	3,466
Chenango	5,769	4,559	623	6,173	4,325	4,258	3,913	574	4,604	4,044
Clinton	6,080	4,250	74	5,502	4,796	3,560	4,318	18	4,691	4,893
Columbia	6,486	5,992	19	5,790	6,309	6,703	3,607	92	5,767	5,166
Cortland	4,124	2,749	78	4,038	2,642	3,011	2,996	379	3,157	2,595
Delaware	6,058	5,084	218	5,867	5,272	4,596	4,331	334	4,209	5,972
Dutchess	11,045	8,475	26	9,501	9,102	8,875	7,321	407	8,019	7,043
Erie	24,199	20,848	442	20,298	19,533	23,748	16,408	1,046	21,877	17,430
Essex	4,776	2,775	169	4,477	2,955	2,150	2,951	24	3,295	1,729
Franklin	4,185	2,799	96	4,104	2,946	2,294	3,074	25	3,380	1,978
Fulton & Ham	4,985	3,879	35	4,262	4,231	3,855	3,331	355	4,145	4,123
Genesee	4,815	3,481	72	4,322	3,321	3,518	2,898	395	3,615	2,323
Greene	3,879	4,405	175	3,678	4,771	4,481	2,898	273	3,371	3,645
Herkimer	6,331	5,070	61	5,966	5,212	5,131	3,701	625	4,969	4,797
Jefferson	9,439	7,216	31	9,227	7,094	7,190	4,483	925	7,752	6,246
Kings	51,751	61,062	507	39,066	57,556	65,636	26,148	2,548	50,437	49,591
Lewis	4,036	3,674	11	3,610	3,708	3,787	2,447	145	2,965	2,923
Livingston	5,522	4,242	161	5,267	4,244	3,966	3,650	413	4,222	2,930
Madison	6,793	4,683	182	6,683	4,761	4,328	3,512	648	4,876	4,046
Monroe	17,102	13,742	316	14,738	13,127	13,143	11,056	1,764	14,254	7,956
Montgomery ..	5,230	4,947	32	4,457	4,766	5,374	3,927	162	4,197	4,927
New York	81,730	123,015	610	58,561	112,530	124,914	47,785	584	68,580	91,931
Niagara	6,478	5,937	56	5,075	5,891	5,884	3,256	638	5,145	4,436
Oneida	14,546	12,600	273	14,019	12,844	13,673	8,741	913	11,082	9,801
Onondaga	16,153	11,732	138	14,867	11,161	11,563	11,629	522	12,236	9,311
Ontario	6,774	5,767	134	6,334	5,527	5,272	4,675	295	5,015	4,323
Orange	10,088	9,672	116	9,430	9,776	8,874	6,541	553	7,576	8,017
Orleans	4,581	3,104	75	4,252	3,117	3,119	2,549	543	3,653	2,748
Oswego	10,236	6,746	444	10,228	7,417	6,757	6,376	503	7,334	5,712
Otsego	7,156	7,184	127	6,809	7,027	6,848	4,730	677	5,634	6,333
Putnam	2,114	1,708	.....	1,949	1,805	1,691	1,825	30	2,194	1,449
Queens	8,151	10,391	86	6,970	9,094	8,666	3,698	200	5,596	7,807
Rensselaer	13,672	13,031	311	12,254	12,926	13,714	10,468	.....	12,808	11,614
Richmond	3,291	4,815	10	2,883	4,338	4,370	2,012	76	2,274	3,500
Rockland	2,688	3,415	2	2,349	3,494	2,771	1,473	89	1,840	2,364
St. Lawrence ..	13,748	5,835	16	13,461	5,784	5,220	9,304	279	9,715	4,312
Saratoga	8,116	5,808	49	7,488	6,497	6,277	6,185	304	6,346	4,890
Schenectady ..	3,250	2,628	73	2,689	2,946	2,836	2,604	157	2,762	2,506
Schoharie	3,646	5,262	35	3,549	5,324	4,924	2,076	174	2,720	4,441
Schuyler	2,790	2,293	112	2,860	2,255	2,155	2,151	59	2,032	1,707
Seneca	3,394	3,802	45	3,076	3,613	3,510	2,555	106	2,689	2,951
Steuben	10,245	8,992	584	9,762	8,803	8,997	6,577	1,276	7,479	7,258
Suffolk	6,515	6,061	49	5,589	5,804	5,287	3,815	331	4,465	4,313
Sullivan	3,339	3,718	434	3,262	4,402	3,451	2,266	119	2,541	3,172
Tioga	4,750	3,627	189	4,675	3,906	3,583	3,143	369	3,588	3,189
Tompkins	4,806	3,956	363	5,032	4,028	3,619	2,690	324	3,050	3,206
Ulster	9,994	9,870	30	8,914	10,636	8,470	6,140	655	7,925	7,752
Warren	3,330	2,618	379	3,135	2,663	2,677	2,569	76	2,572	2,187
Washington ..	7,779	4,145	59	7,303	4,815	4,190	5,929	151	6,405	3,657
Wayne	7,670	5,207	225	7,081	5,199	4,296	4,254	541	5,750	3,795
Westchester ..	11,267	11,858	82	9,574	12,050	11,478	6,005	314	9,014	9,464
Wyoming	4,695	3,309	58	4,123	3,266	2,909	2,120	859	3,137	2,060
Yates	3,432	2,197	97	3,327	2,046	2,073	2,501	118	2,736	1,845
Total	555,544	534,511	12,373	489,207	521,949	535,318	342,464	25,783	446,103	427,525
Plurality	21,033				32,742	192,854			18,583	
Per cent	50.29	48.38	1.12	48.17	51.39	58.25	37.26	2.80	49.44	47.38
Scattering		2,177				15,329				
Total vote ..		1,104,605		1,015,502			918,894		28,536	962,169

In 1883 the State vote for other officers was as follows, the Secretary of State and Legislature being carried by Republicans, and the other State officers by the Democrats:

	Democratic.	Republican.	Dem. plurality.
Comptroller	Alfred C. Chapin, 445,976;	Ira Davenport, 429,757.	16,219
Treasurer	Robt. A. Maxwell, 446,457;	Pliny T. Sexton, 428,889.	17,568
Attorney-General	Denis O'Brien, 443,637;	L. W. Russell, 430,007.	13,630
State Engineer	Elnathan Sweet, 447,199;	Silas Seymour, 428,357	18,842

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.			1882.		1880.		
	Belmont.	Townsend.	Belmont.	King.		Har- dy.	O'Beirne.	Wood.	Hunt.	
1st Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	2nd Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Har- dy.
Suffolk	5,644	1,028	5,948	6,543	N. Y. City.....	16,191	7,217	10,842	9,313	8,251
Queens.....	8,527	3,660	10,116	8,302	Plurality ...	8,974		1,529		
Richmond....	4,514	268	4,741	3,318	Per cent	68.08	30.34	37.97	32.61	28.89
Total.....	18,685	4,956	20,815	18,163	Scattering..		373			146
Plurality.....	13,729		2,652		Total vote...	23,781			28,552	
Per cent.....	75.89	20.13	53.08	46.32						
Scattering.....		979		231						
Total vote.....	24,620		39,209							
2d Dist.	Robinson.	Boody.	Robinson.	O'Reilly.	10th Dist.	Hewitt.	Van Hoesen.	Hewitt.	Talcott.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Part Kings Co.....	19,004	10,778	20,122	12,166	New York City	22,144	783	19,961	10,098	
Plurality.....	8,226		7,956		Plurality.....	21,361		9,861		
Per cent.....	63.06	35.76	60.64	36.66	Per cent.....	90.69	3.20	65.34	33.05	
Scattering.....		350		890	Scattering.....		1,490		489	
Total vote.....	30,132		33,178		Total vote.....	24,417		30,548		
3d Dist.	Hester.	James.	Smith.	Chittenden.	11th Dist.	Potter.	Strong.	Gerard.	Morton.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr. Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Part Kings Co.....	16,862	19,260	22,085	20,626	New York City	15,049	13,947	14,898	18,232	
Plurality.....		2,398	1,459		Plurality.....	1,102			3,334	
Per cent.....	45.95	52.49	51.34	47.95	Per cent.....	50.70	46.99	44.66	54.66	
Scattering.....		569		303	Scattering.....		684		222	
Total vote.....	36,691		43,014		Total vote.....	29,680		33,352		
4th Dist.	Campbell.	Godard.	Bliss.	Tal- mage.	12th Dist.	Hutchins.	Long.	Hutchins.	Taylor, Jr.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Kings County.....	18,282	10,732	20,030	14,614	Westchester.....	15,664	8,938	15,852	14,833	
Plurality.....	7,550		5,416		Plurality	6,726		1,049		
Per cent.....	61.47	36.08	56.93	41.53	Per cent.....	63.07	35.98	51.52	48.12	
Scattering.....		726		537	Scattering.....		233		77	
Total vote.....	29,740		35,181		Total vote.....	24,835		30,763		
5th Dist.	Muller.	Berri- gan.	Wood.	Mul- ler.	13th Dist.	Dorland.	Ketcham.	Trippe.	Gaul.	Ketcham.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
New York City.....	16,148	275	11,411	9,750	Putnam.....	22	2,086		1,649	2,161
Plurality	15,873		1,661		Duchess.....	894	9,594	850	7,867	11,530
Per cent.....	87.59	1.49	47.55	40.62	Columbia.....	33	4,537	1,164	5,796	6,664
Scattering.....		2,011		120	Total.....	949	16,217	2,014	15,312	20,355
Total vote.....	18,434		23,995		Plurality		14,203		5,043	
					Per cent.....	4.14	70.76	8.65	42.72	56.79
6th Dist.	Cox.	Quinn.	Cox.	Heim- berger.	Scattering...		3,736			172
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Total vote...	22,916			35,839	
New York City	16,624	5,307	17,025	7,162						
Plurality	11,317		9,863							
Per cent.....	74.06	23.64	69.69	29.31						
Scattering.....		514		242						
Total vote.....	22,445		24,429							
7th Dist.	Dorheimer.	Brods- ky.	McCabe.	Dugro.	14th Dist.	Beach.	Low.	Beach.	Pier- son.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
N. Y. City.....	11,411	6,787	1,562	11,723	Rockland.....	2,411	2,034	3,320	2,755	
Plurality....	4,614		173		Orange.....	8,128	7,683	9,701	10,008	
Per cent....	56.83	33.83	7.78	49.49	Sullivan.....	2,915	3,106	3,643	3,371	
Scattering..			310	413	Total	13,454	12,823	16,664	16,134	
Total vote...	20,060		23,686		Plurality	631		530		
					Per cent.....	49.62	47.29	49.82	48.23	
8th Dist.	Adams.	Rus- sell.	Post.	Davis.	Scattering		834		648	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr. Dem.	Rep.	Total vote.....	27,111		33,446		
N. Y. City.....	12,089	10,904	553	12,463						
Plurality ...	1,185			4,924						
Per cent....	50.42	45.49	2.30	41.52						
Scattering..			429	164						
Total vote...	23,975		30,024							
9th Dist.	Adams.	Rus- sell.	Post.	Davis.	15th Dist.	Bag- ley.	Bray.	Pin- dar.	Cor- nell.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr. Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
N. Y. City.....	12,089	10,904	553	12,463	Ulster.....	7,866	7,223	8,645	11,140	
Plurality ...	1,185			4,924	Greene.....	4,075	3,311	4,240	3,995	
Per cent....	50.42	45.49	2.30	41.52	Schoharie.....	4,684	2,634	5,106	3,710	
Scattering..			429	164	Total.....	16,625	13,168	17,991	18,845	
Total vote...	23,975		30,024		Plurality.....	3,457			854	
					Per cent.....	54.49	43.16	48.39	50.68	
					Scattering.....		713		313	
					Total vote.....	30,506			37,180	

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1882.						1880.						
16th Dist.	Van Alstyne. Dem.	Van Heusen. Rep.	Thompson. Ind.	No. lan. Dem.	Vanderpool. Rep.							
Albany	17,797	11,404	2,010	19,176	16,974							
Plurality ...	6,393			2,202								
Per cent.	56.86	36.43	6.42	52.61	46.57							
Scattering.		88			220							
Total vote..	31,299.			36,449								
17th Dist.	Burleigh. Rep.		Ferguson. Dem.	Wood. Rep.								
Renssellaer	11,202		3,016	14,163								
Washington	6,483		2,147	7,739								
Total	17,685		5,163	21,932								
Plurality				16,739								
Per cent			19.19	80.86								
Scattering	317			39								
Total vote	17,902			27,104								
18th Dist.	Fassett. Dem.	Johnson. Rep.	Walker. Dem.	Hammond. Rep.	Keefe. Gr.							
Warren	371	3,047	2,485	3,329	489							
Essex	234	3,234	2,677	4,855	162							
Clinton	871	4,386	4,198	6,097	64							
Total	1,476	10,667	9,360	14,281	715							
Plurality		9,191		4,921								
Per cent	11.94	86.30	38.42	58.62	2.93							
Scattering		217		3								
Total vote ...	12,360		24,359									
19th Dist.	Smith. Dem.		Parker. Rep.	Andrus. Dem.	Parker. Rep.							
St. Lawrence	5,145		9,399	5,645	13,393							
Franklin	2,221		3,180	2,740	4,176							
Total	7,366		12,579	8,385	17,569							
Plurality			5,213		9,184							
Per cent	36.70		62.60	31.82	66.69							
Scattering			122		392							
Total vote	20,067			26,346								
20th Dist.	Wemple. Dem.		West. Rep.	Decker. Dem.	West. Rep.							
Fulton & Ham'on.	3,703		3,886	3,610	4,999							
Montgomery	5,448		4,165	4,828	5,211							
Saratoga	5,781		6,952	5,620	8,216							
Schenectady	2,899		2,739	2,432	3,267							
Total	17,831		17,742	16,490	21,693							
Plurality	89				5,203							
Per cent	49.81		49.56	42.74	56.23							
Scattering			225		393							
Total vote	35,798			38,576								
21st Dist.	Babcock. Dem.	Ray. Rep.	Malory. Gr.	Gibbert. Dem.	Jacobs. Rep.	Halsey. Gr.						
Delaw'e.	4,311	5,037	216	4,975	6,078	246						
Otsego. .	6,492	5,617	70	7,103	7,177	159						
Chen'go.	3,940	4,534	451	4,418	5,823	671						
Total	14,743	15,188	737	16,496	19,078	1,076						
Plurality		445			2,582							
Per cent	46.59	47.99	2.32	44.70	51.70	2.91						
Scat'ing.			975			248						
Total v...	31,643			36,893								

1882.						1880.					
22d Dist.	Davenport. Dem.		Skinner. Rep.	O'Brien. Dem.	Miller. Rep.						
Jefferson	5,928		7,378	7,211	9,425						
Lewis	3,345		3,171	3,689	4,014						
Herkimer.	4,694		4,687	5,006	6,353						
Total	13,967		15,236	15,906	19,792						
Plurality			1,269		3,886						
Per cent	47.59		51.91	44.41	55.27						
Scattering			144		112						
Total vote	29,347			35,810							
23d Dist.	Spriggs. Dem.		Fox. Rep.	Potter. Pro.	Sutton. Dem.	Prescott. Rep.					
Oneida.	12,299		10,623	578	12,532	14,499					
Plurality..	1,676					1,967					
Per cent ...	51.79		44.73	2.43	45.60	52.76					
Scattering				245		450					
Total vote	23,745					27,481					
24th Dist.	Rhodes. Dem.		Nutting. Rep.	Bond. Gr.	Lewis. Dem.	Mason. Rep.	Nash. Gr.				
Madison	3,913		4,304	251	4,615	6,719	223				
Oswego ...	5,992		7,212	343	6,895	10,382	534				
Total.	9,905		11,516	594	11,510	17,101	757				
Plurality.			1,611			5,591					
Per cent	43.70		50.83	2.62	38.94	57.90	2.56				
Scat'ing...				650			172				
Total v.	22,665					29,535					
25th Dist.	Davis. Dem.		Hiscock. Rep.	Sweet. Pro.	Ruger. Dem.	Hiscock. Rep.					
Onondaga'...	10,842		11,497	997	11,925	15,781					
Cortland.	2,993		3,066	148	2,709	4,074					
Total	13,835		14,563	1,145	14,634	19,828					
Plurality			728			5,194					
Per cent	46.07		48.50	3.81	42.36	57.39					
Scattering...				482		83					
Total vote ...	30,025					34,545					
26th Dist.	Hammond. Dem.		Payne. Rep.	Foster. Gr.	Van Auker. Dem.	Camp. Rep.	Walley. Gr.				
Cayuga..	4,737		6,048	467	5,703	9,287	793				
Wayne...	3,869		4,799	334	5,067	7,601	268				
Seneca...	3,741		2,471	32	3,785	3,371	42				
Total	12,347		13,318	833	14,555	20,259	1,103				
Plurality.			971			5,704					
Per cent	45.18		48.73	3.04	40.50	56.38	3.07				
Scat'ing.				828			14				
Total v...	27,326					35,931					
27th Dist.	Pierpont. Dem.		Wadsworth. Rep.	Bennett. Dem.	Lapham. Rep.						
Ontario	5,306		4,991	5,663	6,792						
Livingston	3,640		4,335	4,402	5,500						
Yates	1,985		2,688	2,198	3,381						
Total	10,931		12,014	12,263	15,673						
Plurality			1,083		3,410						
Per cent	47.31		52.00	43.30	55.21						
Scattering			158		450						
Total vote	23,103				28,386						

1882.							1880.						
Davis. Mil- Hall. Da- Dwight. Wag- 28th Dist. Dem. Rep. Gr. vis. Rep. Gr. Tioga 3,374 3,638 191 3,557 4,738 215 To'kins .. 3,438 3,329 324 3,825 4,892 446 Broome.. 4,476 5,876 42 5,422 7,145 179 Schuyler 2,090 2,244 59 2,278 2,735 147 Total...13,378 15,087 616 15,082 19,510 987 Plurality 1,709 4,428 Per cent. 45.88 51.74 2.11 42.26 54.66 2.76 Scat'ing.. 74 103 Total v... 29,155 35,632							1882.						
Arnot. Bax- Bald- Beech- Rich- 29th Dist. Dem. Rep. Pro. er. ardson. Chemung... 5,388 3,449 6 5,910 4,295 Steuben 8,772 7,263 1,002 9,578 10,098 Allegany.... 3,609 4,279 1,275 3,800 6,818 Total .....17,769 14,991 2,283 19,288 21,211 Plurality... 2,778 1,923 Per cent.... 49.24 41.59 6.32 47.60 52.34 Scattering.. 1,042 19 Total vote... 36,085 40,518							1880.						
Green- Van Gor- Warn- Van Hen- 30th Dist. leaf. Voor- don. er. Voor- kle. Mon'e.14,557 9,856 1,112 13,511 17,031 472 Ori'ns.. 3,483 2,422 307 3,190 4,450 89 Total..18,042 12,308 1,419 16,701 21,481 561 Plural'y 5,734 4,780 Per cent 56.24 38.36 4.42 43.06 55.38 1.44 Scat'ng. 310 42 Total v.. 32,079 38,785							1882.						
Lath- Pool. Lath- Gran- 1st District... 13,628 14,213 14,799 14,299 Majority..... 585 500 Per cent..... 48.94 51.04 50.86 49.13 Scattering.... 4 Total vote... 27,845 29,098							1880.						
O'Hara. Kitchin. Hubbs. 2d District.... 18,531 14,305 19,259 Majority..... 4,954 Per cent..... 42.48 57.20 Scattering..... 1,413 104 Total vote... 19,944 33,668							1882.						
Green. Cana- Shack- Cana- Kor- 3d District... 16,093 15,595 16,356 15,017 645 Majority..... 500 1,339 Per cent..... 50.77 49.19 51.08 46.90 2.01 Scattering... 10 Total vote.. 31,700 32,018							1880.						
Cox. Deve- Cox. Bled- 4th District... 16,545 16,136 17,557 16,241 Majority..... 409 1,316 Per cent..... 50.62 49.37 51.94 48.05 Total vote... 32,681 33,798							1882.						
Scales. Win- Scales. Ke- Win- 5th District.. 12,533 9,932 13,557 11,623 562 Majority... .. 2,601 1,934 Per cent..... 55.34 43.85 52.66 45.15 2.18 Scattering... 180 Total vote 22,645 25,742							1880.						
Dowd. John- Dowd. Myers. 6th District... 15,549 11,648 16,401 12,366 Majority..... 3,901 4,035 Per cent..... 57.17 42.82 57.01 42.98 Total vote... 27,197 28,767							1882.						
Rob- York. Cook. Arm- Fur- 7th District.. 11,159 11,415 923 13,331 11,383 Majority..... 256 1,948 Per cent..... 49.43 50.56 51.94 46.05 Total vote.. 22,574 24,714							1880.						
Vance. Cocke. Vance. At- Love. 8th District.. 13,000 10,038 14,099 6,244 1,336 Plurality..... 2,962 7,855 Per cent..... 56.39 43.54 64.92 28.75 Scattering ... 13 Total vote. 23,051 21,679							1882.						

The Legislature of 1884 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Rep. maj.
Senate	13	19	6
Assembly.....	58	70	12
Joint ballot...	71	89	18

NORTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.					1880.				
Lath- Pool. Lath- Gran- 1st District... 13,628 14,213 14,799 14,299 Majority..... 585 500 Per cent..... 48.94 51.04 50.86 49.13 Scattering.... 4 Total vote... 27,845 29,098					1880.				
O'Hara. Kitchin. Hubbs. 2d District.... 18,531 14,305 19,259 Majority..... 4,954 Per cent..... 42.48 57.20 Scattering..... 1,413 104 Total vote... 19,944 33,668					1882.				
Green. Cana- Shack- Cana- Kor- 3d District... 16,093 15,595 16,356 15,017 645 Majority..... 500 1,339 Per cent..... 50.77 49.19 51.08 46.90 2.01 Scattering... 10 Total vote.. 31,700 32,018					1880.				
Cox. Deve- Cox. Bled- 4th District... 16,545 16,136 17,557 16,241 Majority..... 409 1,316 Per cent..... 50.62 49.37 51.94 48.05 Total vote... 32,681 33,798					1882.				
Scales. Win- Scales. Ke- Win- 5th District.. 12,533 9,932 13,557 11,623 562 Majority... .. 2,601 1,934 Per cent..... 55.34 43.85 52.66 45.15 2.18 Scattering... 180 Total vote 22,645 25,742					1880.				
Dowd. John- Dowd. Myers. 6th District... 15,549 11,648 16,401 12,366 Majority..... 3,901 4,035 Per cent..... 57.17 42.82 57.01 42.98 Total vote... 27,197 28,767					1882.				
Rob- York. Cook. Arm- Fur- 7th District.. 11,159 11,415 923 13,331 11,383 Majority..... 256 1,948 Per cent..... 49.43 50.56 51.94 46.05 Total vote.. 22,574 24,714					1880.				
Vance. Cocke. Vance. At- Love. 8th District.. 13,000 10,038 14,099 6,244 1,336 Plurality..... 2,962 7,855 Per cent..... 56.39 43.54 64.92 28.75 Scattering ... 13 Total vote. 23,051 21,679					1882.				

NORTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—98.	CONGRESS. AT LARGE.		PRESIDENT.		COUNTIES.	CONGRESS. AT LARGE.		PRESIDENT.	
	1882.		1880.			1882.		1880.	
	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.		Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.
A.									
Alemance.....	1,295	1,076	1,463	1,247	Lincoln.....	778	647	913	786
Allegander.....	677	312	824	366	Macon.....	546	466	746	335
Ansonany.....	394	255	549	259	Madison.....	885	1,090	951	1,124
Ashe.....	1,736	1,059	1,617	1,010	Martin.....	1,414	1,310	1,408	1,287
Beaufort.....	1,006	1,137	1,117	1,069	McDowell....	699	488	817	555
Bertie.....	1,689	1,416	1,766	1,723	Mecklenburg	3,327	2,795	3,361	3,245
Bladen.....	933	1,655	1,169	1,782	Mitchell.....	429	925	514	987
Brunswick....	720	1,558	1,273	1,537	Montgomery.	671	848	719	862
Buncombe.....	1,761	858	746	889	Moore.....	1,377	1,445	1,476	1,367
Burke.....	1,189	1,332	1,995	1,591	Nash.....	1,589	1,492	1,612	1,406
Cabarrus.....	1,326	720	1,125	790	New Hanover	1,564	2,607	1,438	2,200
Caldwell.....	720	632	1,499	1,054	Northampton	1,197	2,085	1,514	2,085
Camden.....	632	988	442	442	Onslow.....	1,100	557	1,085	537
Carteret.....	843	642	524	524	Orange.....	1,159	986	2,537	1,902
Caswell.....	1,247	1,026	701	701	Pamlico.....	622	403	582	362
Catawba.....	1,615	1,457	1,787	624	Pasquotank..	703	1,106	575	1,059
Chatnam.....	1,916	1,883	2,206	1,884	Pender.....	1,036	1,230	1,007	1,234
Cherokee*.....	837	722	649	852	Perquimans..	685	918	758	992
Chowan.....	633	630	852	187	Person.....	1,147	1,096	1,344	1,123
Clay.....	298	365	187	535	Pitt.....	2,073	2,054	2,200	1,816
Cleaveland....	1,183	431	1,736	922	Polk.....	308	372	335	420
Columbus.....	1,430	951	1,597	922	Randolph.....	1,789	1,368	2,005	1,811
Craven.....	715	2,211	1,180	2,809	Richmond....	1,354	1,964	1,363	1,743
Cumberland..	2,116	2,159	2,109	2,137	Robeson.....	2,087	2,228	2,235	1,961
Currituck....	725	329	974	364	Rockingham..	1,946	1,113	2,403	1,539
Dare.....	183	221	288	274	Rowan.....	1,591	1,374	2,035	1,377
Davidson.....	1,744	1,705	1,781	1,864	Rutherford..	961	1,127	1,236	1,207
Davie.....	760	1,065	975	766	Sampson.....	2,066	1,634	2,122	1,626
Duplin.....	1,805	1,188	2,015	1,228	Stanly.....	917	620	887	575
Durham.....	1,158	921	.....	.....	Stokes.....	1,220	597	1,244	1,003
Edgecombe...	1,208	3,054	1,726	3,475	Surry.....	1,196	958	1,412	1,058
Forsyth.....	1,560	1,126	1,778	1,791	Swain.....	281	55	308	101
Franklin.....	1,905	1,968	2,032	2,012	Transylvania	319	214	461	284
Gaston.....	1,024	832	1,107	1,139	Tyrrell.....	783	276	432	354
Gates.....	872	524	1,010	523	Union.....	1,283	564	1,516	824
Graham*.....	217	62	.....	.....	Vance.....	988	1,482	.....	.....
Granville.....	1,824	2,041	2,828	3,178	Wake.....	4,259	4,648	4,359	4,622
Greene.....	921	1,058	880	943	Warren.....	947	2,171	1,366	2,681
Guilford.....	1,935	1,747	2,280	2,233	Washington..	525	861	602	982
Halifax.....	1,687	4,410	1,744	2,477	Watauga.....	725	623	712	545
Harnett.....	817	731	1,028	704	Wayne.....	2,010	2,106	2,427	2,257
Haywood.....	904	474	932	507	Wilkes.....	927	1,576	1,510	1,583
Henderson....	498	592	674	836	Wilson.....	1,708	1,296	1,652	1,368
Hertford.....	696	1,148	983	1,140	Yadkin.....	794	814	941	1,158
Hyde.....	725	601	819	609	Yancy.....	645	520	712	443
Iredell.....	2,199	1,656	2,389	1,616	Total.....	111,763	111,320	124,204	115,878
Jackson.....	638	267	677	261	Majority.....	443	.....	8,326	.....
Johnston.....	1,982	1,717	2,059	1,631	Per cent.....	50.09	49.90	51.73	48.26
Jones.....	497	735	574	800	Total vote..	223,083	.....	240,082	.....
Lenoir.....	1,275	1,277	1,132	1,353					

*Graham County votes Cherokee County.
In 1880, Weaver, Gr., had 1,136 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. Maj.
Senate.....	33	12	26
House.....	67	53	14
Joint Ballot.....	105	65	40

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1883.

1st District.			7th District.			12th District.		
	Butterworth.	Follett.		Morey.	Campbell.		Hart.	Neal.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Hamilton.....	13,721	14,540	Butler.....	3,232	6,419	Brown	2,769	3,910
Plurality.....		819	Clermont.....	3,517	3,636	Clinton.....	3,122	1,883
Per cent.....	48.51	51.40	Greene	3,953	2,112	Fayette.....	2,368	1,686
Scattering.....	22		Warren	3,749	2,243	Highland...	3,221	3,083
Total vote.....	28,283					Pike.....	1,419	1,876
						Ross.....	3,999	4,450
			Totals	14,451	14,410			
2nd District.	Smith.	Jordan.	Plurality	41		Totals.....	16,898	16,888
	Rep.	Dem.	Per cent.....	49.71	49.57	Plurality ...	10	
Hamilton.....	14,166	15,983	Scattering.....	205		Per cent.....	48.88	48.85
Plurality		1,817	Total vote.....	29,066		Scattering.		34
Per cent.....	46.94	52.97				Tot. vote.		34,568
Scattering.....	23							
Total vote.....	30,172							
			8th District.	Kei-fer.	Young.	Smith.		
				Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		
3rd District.	Shultz.	Murray.	Champaign.	2,827	2,238	75	13th District.	Drinker.
	Rep.	Dem.	Clarke.....	4,257	4,005	472		Rep.
Preble	2,458	2,241	Logan	2,928	1,918	282	Fairfield...	Dem.
Miami.....	4,448	3,326	Madison....	2,054	1,874	134	Perkins...	
Montgomery	8,920	10,539	Pickaway ...	2,331	3,136	37		
Totals	15,826	16,106	Totals	14,397	13,171	1,000		
Plurality		280	Plurality ...	1,226				
Per cent.....	48.76	49.62	Per cent.....	50.18	45.90	3.48		
Scattering.....	523		Scattering...		122			
Total vote.....	32,455		Tot. vote..		28,690			
4th District.	Conklin.	Le Fevre.	9th District.	Robinson.	Powell.	Bonnar.		
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		
Allen.....	2,410	3,623	Delaware....	2,859	2,864	240	14th District.	Horr.
Auglaize.....	1,262	2,933	Hardin.....	3,229	2,844	102		Geddes.
Darke	3,319	4,646	Knox	3,200	3,299	285		Rep.
Mercer	1,092	2,616	Marion	1,830	2,512	128	Ashtland ...	Dem.
Shelby.....	1,600	2,778	Morrow	2,163	1,972	213	Huron	
			Union.....	2,613	1,967	249	Lorain.....	
Totals	9,683	16,596					Richland...	
Plurality.....		6,913	Totals	15,864	15,458	1,217		
Per cent.....	36.58	62.69	Plurality ...	406			Totals.....	12,604
Scattering.....	191		Per cent.....	48.75	47.50	3.74	Plurality ...	1,673
Total vote.....	26,470		Total vote.		32,539		Per cent.....	45.22
							Tot. vote.	27,872
5th District.	Harris.	Seney.	10th District.	King	Hurd.			
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		15th District.	Dawes.
Crawford	1,727	3,662	Erie	3,101	3,305			Warner.
Hancock.....	2,819	3,116	Lucas	6,211	6,064			Rep.
Putnam.....	1,427	2,844	Ottawa.....	1,520	2,082		Athens	Dem.
Seneca	3,189	4,661	Sandusky	2,598	3,083		Meigs	
Wyandot.....	1,844	2,336					Monroe.....	
			Totals	13,430	14,534		Morgan.....	
Totals.....	11,066	16,619	Plurality.....		1,104		Washington	
Plurality.....		5,613	Per cent.....	47.29	51.18			
Per cent.....	39.07	59.00	Scattering.....	432			Totals	13,048
Scattering.....	542		Total vote.....	28,396			Plurality.....	691
Total vote.....	28,167						Per cent.....	47.90
							Scattering	453
							Total vote.....	27,240
6th District.	Brigham.	Hill.	11th District.	McCormack.	Lee.			
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		16th District.	Clark.
Defiance...	1,725	2,899	Adams	2,022	2,514			Wilkins.
Fulton.....	2,195	1,773	Gallia	2,737	1,751			Rep.
Henry	1,671	2,349	Jackson	2,580	1,935		Coshocton....	Dem.
Paulding ..	1,466	1,562	Lawrence	3,133	2,132		Holmes.....	
Van Wert...	2,547	2,398	Scioto	3,246	2,943		Licking.....	
Williams...	2,269	2,109	Vinton.....	1,510	1,762		Muskingum...	
Wood.....	3,607	3,111					Tuscarawas...	
			Totals	15,288	13,037			
Totals....	15,480	16,201	Plurality.....	2,191			Totals	14,422
Plurality...		721	Per cent.....	53.36	45.51		Plurality	5,321
Per cent...	47.45	49.67	Scattering.....	321			Per cent.....	41.87
Scattering	426		Total vote.....	28,646			Scattering	274
Tot. vote	32,617						Total vote ..	34,439

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.—Continued.

17th District.	Upde- graff. Rep.	Alex- ander. Dem.	19th Dist.	Tay- lor. Rep.	Rock- well. Dem.	Smith. Pro.	Har- mon. Gr.	20th District.	Mc- Clure. Rep.	Paige. Dem.	Odeh. Pro.
Belmont.....	4,224	5,136	Ashtabula ..	4,468	1,481	383	120	Cuyahoga —			
Guernsey.....	2,646	2,135	Geauga ...	2,004	524	101	28	Part of... ..	3,148	3,485	182
Harrison.....	2,243	1,676	Lake	2,113	720	.....	164	Medina	2,606	2,076	145
Je Yerson.....	3,344	2,623	Portage ...	2,839	2,674	142	39	Summit.....	4,447	4,453	341
Noble	1,708	1,695	Trumbull	4,315	2,306	464	202	Wayne	3,779	4,076	521
Totals	14,165	13,265	Totals.....	15,739	7,708	1,090	553	Totals.....	13,983	14,093	1,189
Plurality	900		Plurality ..	8,031				Plurality.....		110	
Per cent.....	50.36	47.16	Per cent... ..	62.66	30.69	4.34	2.20	Per cent.....	47.56	47.94	4.04
Scattering.....	692		Per cent... ..	62.66	30.69	4.34	2.20	Scattering..		131	
Total vote...	28,122		Scattering		25			Tot. vote.		29,291	
			Tot. vote		25,115						
18th District.	McKin- ley. Rep.	Wat- lace. Dem.	For- ster. Ter.	21st District.	Ever- ett. Rep.	Foran. Dem.	Doan. Pro.				
Carroll.....	2,006	1,497	63	Cuyahoga —							
Columbiana..	4,411	4,438	470	Part of.....	11,408	15,946	1,999				
Madison.....	4,278	3,915	256	Plurality.....		4,538					
Stark.....	6,211	7,048	187	Per cent.....	38.85	54.36	6.89				
Totals	16,906	16,898	976	Scattering ..		9					
Plurality.....	8			Tot. vote.		29,362					
Per cent.....	48.21	48.19	2.78								
Scattering....		285									
Total vote....	35,065										

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate	22	11	11
House	60	45	15
Joint ballot.....	82	56	26

OHIO—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE.—1882.			GOVERNOR, 1883.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Til- den, Dem.	New- man. Dem.	Town- send. Rep.	Schu- mack- er. Pro.	Hoadly Dem.	Forn- ker. Rep.	Schu- mack- er. Pro.
Adams	2,563	2,725	.....	2,141	2,546	2,375	2,141	30	2,910	2,614	34
Allen	2,906	3,890	48	2,481	3,518	3,599	2,417	44	4,251	3,064	10
Ashtabula ..	2,752	3,217	.....	2,387	3,021	2,974	2,156	285	3,125	2,402	90
Ashtabula..	6,926	2,286	224	6,771	2,294	1,490	4,524	378	2,417	6,376	299
Athens	3,645	2,234	87	3,413	2,195	1,940	2,924	150	2,391	3,656	154
Auglaize....	1,837	3,599	15	1,521	3,560	2,926	1,262	5	3,638	1,516	8
Belmont.....	5,539	5,379	120	4,976	5,024	4,746	4,740	11	5,426	5,532	26
Brown	3,184	4,324	8	2,956	4,068	3,902	2,771	23	4,012	2,904	20
Butler.....	3,831	6,266	1	3,351	6,029	6,334	3,325	16	6,304	3,411	41
Carroll.....	2,241	1,569	45	2,060	1,554	1,444	2,071	52	1,621	2,235	39
Champaign ..	4,100	2,865	24	3,528	2,872	2,106	2,913	183	2,920	3,796	77
Clarke	6,229	4,179	53	5,136	3,536	3,772	4,637	484	5,050	6,517	209
Clermont.....	4,028	4,417	249	3,848	4,315	3,692	3,352	80	4,366	4,024	26
Clinton.....	3,937	2,167	6	3,500	2,048	1,879	3,115	244	2,126	3,557	83
Columbiana...	6,545	4,273	366	5,417	4,000	3,885	5,087	98	4,389	6,951	56
Coshocton....	2,831	3,440	11	2,518	3,312	3,032	2,289	22	3,409	2,673	34
Crawford	2,622	4,567	28	2,312	4,365	3,658	1,767	214	4,457	2,478	42
Cuyahoga.....	22,123	15,130	359	18,198	14,425	19,097	16,516	645	19,726	19,365	301
Darke	4,046	5,167	74	3,577	4,667	4,631	3,339	170	5,112	3,915	41
Defiance	1,977	3,140	25	1,520	2,888	2,865	1,797	9	3,082	1,876	15
Delaware.....	3,508	2,968	5	3,237	2,809	2,701	3,015	276	3,113	3,403	276
Erie	3,661	3,305	127	3,158	3,112	3,609	2,745	88	4,093	2,629	95
Fairfield.....	3,103	4,842	8	2,770	4,597	4,005	2,501	113	4,713	2,972	25
Fayette ...	2,830	2,111	13	2,436	1,874	1,661	2,394	73	2,015	2,890	37

COUNTIES—83.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE.—1882.			GOVERNOR, 1883.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Newman. Dem.	Townsend. Rep.	Schumacker. Pro.	Hoadly. Dem.	Foraker. Rep.	Schumacker. Pro.
Franklin.....	9,428	9,863	97	7,557	9,383	9,252	7,663	234	11,024	9,527	237
Bulton.....	2,912	1,787	85	2,697	1,597	1,588	2,415	248	1,850	2,590	156
Callia.....	3,488	2,310	7	3,202	2,302	1,771	2,717	34	2,172	3,089	106
Ceauga.....	3,053	815	52	3,004	808	531	2,018	118	819	2,570	47
Greene.....	4,927	2,455	9	4,488	2,494	2,062	3,970	165	2,484	4,376	149
Guernsey.....	3,318	2,568	26	3,106	2,460	2,065	2,773	243	2,410	3,077	218
Hamilton.....	35,173	30,122	102	28,869	29,451	34,248	23,559	35	31,621	29,090	50
Hancock.....	3,124	3,350	33	2,811	3,215	3,113	2,821	53	3,524	3,098	42
Hardin.....	3,472	3,032	1	2,830	2,702	2,897	3,140	150	3,478	3,537	95
Harrison.....	2,767	2,082	21	2,564	2,020	1,729	2,259	81	2,026	2,536	83
Henry.....	1,738	2,871	26	1,527	2,445	2,410	1,630	26	2,889	1,678	16
Highland.....	3,648	3,490	.....	3,341	3,323	3,184	3,138	298	3,469	3,655	75
Hocking.....	1,830	2,422	88	1,475	2,259	1,999	1,480	6	2,430	1,857	4
Holmes.....	1,370	3,281	5	1,241	3,171	2,718	1,019	42	3,236	1,196	22
Huron.....	4,566	3,040	177	4,504	3,014	2,787	3,692	434	3,222	4,100	302
Jackson.....	2,763	2,031	35	2,522	1,954	1,938	2,593	68	2,423	3,126	74
Jefferson.....	4,434	2,945	77	4,067	2,922	2,450	3,587	16	2,995	4,218	44
Knox.....	3,432	3,475	58	3,151	3,301	3,306	3,162	312	3,542	3,310	171
Lake.....	2,978	1,104	108	2,941	1,141	729	2,111	12	1,114	2,543	6
Lawrence.....	4,627	2,862	17	3,975	2,949	2,126	3,135	28	3,191	3,935	31
Licking.....	4,210	5,575	74	3,962	5,473	4,711	3,390	54	5,798	4,107	60
Logan.....	3,739	2,468	21	3,259	2,286	1,888	3,065	281	2,407	3,621	199
Lorain.....	5,609	2,752	67	5,187	2,720	2,738	4,739	250	3,115	4,912	274
Lucas.....	7,157	5,985	426	6,524	5,155	6,616	5,685	101	7,832	6,048	203
Madison.....	2,680	2,305	15	2,191	2,145	1,886	2,042	134	2,325	2,524	88
Mahoning.....	4,943	4,044	241	3,921	3,691	3,978	4,239	83	4,457	5,016	67
Marion.....	2,192	2,932	7	1,918	2,603	2,532	1,783	143	3,005	2,182	133
Medina.....	3,340	2,158	21	3,119	2,192	1,990	2,708	160	2,262	2,964	152
Meigs.....	4,103	2,749	10	3,962	2,773	2,311	3,024	269	2,474	3,494	207
Mercer.....	1,473	3,367	13	1,128	2,840	2,586	1,122	5	3,415	1,477	4
Miami.....	4,928	3,604	40	4,388	3,509	3,313	4,446	68	4,042	4,808	52
Monroe.....	1,600	3,751	106	1,462	3,805	3,240	1,132	6	3,364	1,307	.....
Montgomery.....	9,726	10,332	54	7,921	8,971	10,663	8,768	149	11,470	9,182	119
Morgan.....	2,510	2,091	26	2,376	2,108	1,682	2,101	120	2,038	2,263	151
Morrow.....	2,581	2,143	42	2,450	2,046	1,937	2,183	223	2,175	2,393	169
Muskingum.....	5,804	5,336	68	5,232	5,457	5,097	5,060	107	5,574	5,449	58
Noble.....	2,316	2,044	188	2,225	2,096	1,666	1,780	85	2,093	2,192	93
Ottawa.....	1,510	2,559	59	1,336	2,208	2,355	1,256	5	2,729	1,282	.....
Paulding.....	1,527	1,431	5	1,313	1,180	1,564	1,469	.....	1,840	1,820	.....
Perry.....	2,676	3,187	377	2,084	2,810	2,511	2,534	7	3,221	3,116	1
Pickaway.....	2,910	3,753	4	2,565	3,389	3,132	2,344	43	3,630	2,616	33
Pike.....	1,756	2,192	25	1,465	2,096	1,855	1,424	109	2,204	1,699	33
Portage.....	3,990	3,147	86	3,712	3,000	2,629	2,890	151	3,002	3,381	167
Preble.....	3,183	2,711	4	3,084	2,551	2,229	2,512	242	2,734	2,926	190
Putnam.....	1,851	3,417	24	1,606	3,174	2,861	1,413	34	3,738	1,905	22
Richland.....	4,032	4,885	6	3,649	4,407	4,515	3,378	272	4,828	3,678	180
Ross.....	4,734	4,551	28	4,177	4,431	4,453	4,003	17	4,728	4,405	18
Sandusky.....	3,059	3,640	148	3,032	3,330	3,222	2,486	82	3,770	2,719	110
Scioto.....	3,639	2,912	61	3,359	3,025	3,073	3,114	66	3,134	3,561	14
Seneca.....	4,008	4,845	109	3,793	4,615	4,481	3,391	67	4,910	3,677	113
Shelby.....	2,274	3,320	8	1,985	3,141	2,640	1,729	48	3,398	2,182	.....
Stark.....	7,264	6,965	193	6,410	6,772	6,820	6,394	205	8,154	7,437	74
Summit.....	5,890	4,071	192	5,055	3,804	4,035	4,748	430	4,647	5,463	424
Trumbull.....	6,796	3,184	208	6,133	3,039	2,374	4,260	521	3,164	5,472	389
Tuscarawas.....	4,096	4,844	71	3,574	4,545	3,989	2,876	169	5,026	3,819	42
Union.....	3,302	2,236	2	2,939	2,073	1,898	2,619	302	2,241	3,294	191
Van Wert.....	2,634	2,571	5	2,290	2,410	2,435	2,525	4	2,900	2,928	.....
Vinton.....	1,700	1,992	5	1,533	1,817	1,769	1,499	6	1,951	1,659	.....
Warren.....	4,565	2,564	5	4,146	2,559	2,241	3,735	25	2,509	3,875	21
Washington.....	4,711	4,452	112	4,361	4,492	4,050	3,863	24	4,472	4,165	70
Wayne.....	4,424	4,819	23	4,009	4,598	4,160	3,615	609	4,826	4,300	77
Williams.....	2,881	2,596	176	2,701	2,546	2,072	2,289	45	2,825	2,731	24
Wood.....	4,305	3,441	179	4,079	3,245	3,074	3,626	165	3,619	4,061	153
Wyandot.....	2,398	2,981	2	2,079	2,619	2,347	1,850	20	3,056	2,241	21
Totals.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	330,698	323,182	316,874	297,759	12,202	359,693	347,164	8,362
Mortality.....	34,227			7,516		19,115			12,529		
Per cent.....	51.73	47.01	.89	50.21	49.07	50.12	47.09	1.92	50.08	48.20	1.16
Scattering.....		2,642							2,940		
Total vote.....		724,967		658,649			5,354		718,168		
							632,189				

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. In 1882, Hafer, Greenback, received 5,345 votes, reckoned above among the "scattering."

COUNTIES. 23.	GOVERNOR.		PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.			
	1882.		1880.		1876.		1882.		June, 1880.	
	Moody. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	George. Rep.	Fenton. Dem.	George. Rep.	White- aker. Dem.
Baker.....	481	621	446	620	319	549	491	612	.....	.....
Benton.....	916	910	745	696	615	567	933	875	692	838
Clackamas..	1,076	904	1,166	872	959	724	1,095	880	1,120	828
Clatsop.....	632	573	526	434	432	385	641	565	517	474
Columbia...	327	229	312	228	156	179	332	223	214	234
Coos.....	616	548	607	553	571	515	636	507	537	593
Curry.....	138	120	148	146	131	126	.....	.....	.....	31
Douglas.....	1,364	1,285	1,256	1,105	1,002	847	1,418	1,230	1,294	1,122
Grant.....	480	433	461	436	314	277	489	425	486	411
Jackson.....	629	984	743	1,062	585	840	672	941	696	1,022
Josephine...	201	301	199	279	209	252	215	291	210	286
Lake.....	224	354	224	376	173	258	238	346	264	364
Lane.....	1,064	1,163	1,012	1,092	949	946	.....	.....	1,050	1,088
Linn.....	1,344	1,670	1,416	1,676	1,324	1,494	1,415	1,604	1,356	1,546
Marion.....	2,030	1,335	2,051	1,385	1,782	1,154	2,081	1,284	1,811	1,149
Multnomah	3,887	2,354	3,211	2,719	2,122	1,525	4,209	2,050	3,097	1,942
Polk.....	892	790	771	712	608	542	834	763	818	840
Tillamook..	149	103	134	84	119	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umatilla....	1,262	1,526	1,250	1,535	486	742	1,314	1,476	985	1,133
Union.....	799	999	664	899	366	625	.....	.....	355	445
Wasco.....	1,206	1,267	1,330	1,510	491	621	.....	.....	1,043	1,069
Washington	818	631	880	578	692	423	.....	.....	864	520
Yamhill....	1,012	929	1,057	942	810	674	984	967	1,041	887
Total.....	21,481	20,069	20,619	19,948	15,206	14,149	22,517	19,152	19,578	18,181
Majority....	1,412		671		1,057		3,355		1,397	
Per cent....	51.70	48.30	50.51	48.87	50.90	47.49	54.03	45.96	51.43	47.76
Scattering..						249		2		30
Tot. vote..	41,550		40,816		29,335		41,671		32,282	

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:				
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	16	14	...	2
House.....	37	21	2	14
Joint Ballot.....	53	35	2	16

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.			1882.		1880.	
	Bing- ham. Rep.	Cad- walader. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.	Snow- den. Dem.		Mauil. Rep.	Randall. Dem.	Berry. Rep.	Randall. Dem.
1st District. Philadelphia.					3rd District. Philadelphia.				
1st ward.....	4,103	3,362	4,842	3,878	31 ward.....	1,089	1,928	1,220	2,257
2nd ward.....	1,933	2,777	2,564	3,287	4th ward.....	973	2,083	1,508	2,666
7th ward.....	3,067	1,625	4,151	1,833	5th ward.....	1,427	1,516	2,003	1,785
26th ward.....	3,484	2,157	3,920	2,722	6th ward.....	712	1,090	1,022	1,305
30th ward.....	3,122	1,954	3,437	2,397	11th ward.....	693	1,585	1,003	1,856
Total.....	15,709	11,875	18,914	14,172	12th ward.....	1,131	1,534	1,521	1,727
Plurality.....	3,834		4,742		16th ward.....	1,273	1,952	1,603	2,065
Per cent.....	55.66	42.07	57.13	42.81	Total.....	7,303	11,688	9,880	13,661
Scattering.....		637		17	Majority.....		4,385		3,781
Total vote...	28,221		33,103		Per cent.....	38.45	61.54	41.87	57.90
					Scattering.....				52
					Total vote...	18,991		23,593	
2nd District. Philadelphia.					4th District. Philadelphia.				
8th ward.....	2,150	1,178	2,565	1,333	15th ward.....	4,831	3,234	5,832	3,907
9th ward.....	1,270	1,015	1,679	1,203	21st ward.....	2,322	1,480	2,476	1,602
10th ward.....	2,431	1,461	3,275	1,628	24th ward.....	4,246	3,154	5,213	3,847
13th ward.....	1,934	1,203	2,441	1,561	27th ward.....	2,369	1,142	3,086	1,329
14th ward.....	2,175	1,618	2,936	1,894	28th ward.....	3,755	2,194	4,326	2,691
17th w. (pt.)...	565	1,583	690	1,769	29th ward.....	4,373	2,620	5,030	3,111
20th ward.....	4,459	3,377	5,338	3,734	Total.....	21,896	13,824	25,063	16,487
Total.....	14,931	11,440	18,924	13,122	Majority.....	8,072		9,481	
Majority.....	3,544		5,892		Per cent.....	61.21	38.64	61.16	38.83
Per cent.....	56.70	43.29	59.01	40.91	Scattering.....		50		2
Scattering.....				23	Total vote...	35,770		42,457	
Total vote...	26,424		32,069						

250 PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1882.					1880.				
1882.					1880.				
Harmer.	Martin.	Harmer.	Folwell.		Scranton.	Connelly.	Flick.	Scranton.	Connelly.
Rep.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	D. Gr.
5th District.									
Philadelphia.									
17th w. (pt.)...	634	678	753	777					
18th ward.....	3,240	2,469	4,024	2,560					
19th ward.....	3,827	3,554	4,624	3,799					
22d ward.....	2,870	2,229	3,943	2,213					
23d ward.....	2,507	2,003	3,590	2,076					
25th ward.....	2,914	3,504	3,562	3,617					
31st ward.....	3,033	2,339	3,972	2,290					
Total.....	19,049	16,776	24,468	17,332					
Majority.....	2,273		7,136						
Per cent.....	53.17	46.82	58.22	41.24					
Scattering.....				222					
Total vote...	35,825		42,022						
6th District.	Everhart.	Clyde.	Ward.	Mono-					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	ghan.					
Chester.....	8,966	6,113	11,302	Dem.					
Delaware.....	5,649	3,697	7,066	4,393					
Total.....	14,615	9,810	18,368	11,848					
Plurality.....	4,805		6,520						
Per cent.....	58.96	39.99	60.35	38.93					
Scattering.....		378		218					
Total vote..	24,833		30,434						
7th District.	Evans.	Davis.	God-	Slin-					
	Rep.	Dem.	shalk.	gluff					
Bucks, (pt.)...	5,854	4,492	Rep.	Dem.					
Montgomery ..	9,878	10,610	10,996	11,064					
Total.....	15,732	15,102	17,944	16,080					
Majority.....	630		1,864						
Per cent.....	50.99	48.95	52.57	47.11					
Scattering.....		17		107					
Total vote...	30,851		34,131						
8th District.	Mc-	Ermen-	Jacobs.	Ermen-					
	Hose.	trout.	Rep.	trout.					
Berks.....	8,466	15,623	9,152	16,049					
Plurality.....		7,157		6,897					
Per cent.....	34.80	64.23	35.97	63.08					
Scattering.....		234		239					
Total vote...	24,323		25,440						
9th District.	Smith.	Given.	Smith.	Stein-					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	metz.					
Lancaster.....	16,425	9,740	19,466	10,665					
Majority.....	6,685		8,801						
Per cent.....	62.75	37.21	64.27	35.21					
Scattering.....		10		156					
Total vote...	26,175		30,287						
10th District.	Biery.	Mutch-	Fisher.	Mutch-					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	ler.					
Bucks, (pt.)...	1,462	3,267	1,320	3,451					
Lehigh.....	5,847	7,792	6,120	8,231					
Northampton.	4,535	8,808	5,886	9,682					
Total.....	11,644	19,867	13,326	21,364					
Majority.....		8,223		8,038					
Per cent.....	36.94	63.04	38.17	61.19					
Scattering.....		3		222					
Total vote...	31,514		34,912						
11th District.	Smith.	Storm.	Scott.	Klotz.					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.					
Carbon.....	2,679	3,093	2,819	3,523					
Columbia.....	1,806	4,166	2,120	4,500					
Lackw'na (pt.)	501	1,276	707	1,238					
Luzerne (pt.)..	2,698	3,615	3,114	4,011					
Monroe.....	614	2,812	910	3,326					
Montour.....	1,178	1,690	1,228	1,867					
Pike.....	329	1,128	537	1,347					
Total.....	9,805	17,810	11,465	19,812					
Majority.....		8,005		8,347					
Per cent.....	35.44	64.39	35.90	62.04					
Scattering.....		44		657					
Total vote...	27,659		31,934						
12th Dist.	Scranton.	Connelly.	Flick.	Scranton.	Connelly.	Wright.			
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	D. Gr.	Gr.			
Lak'a (pt.)	5,913	4,992	291	6,196	3,822	2,161			
Luz. (pt.)	4,909	6,819	1,725	7,259	7,126	2,013			
Total ..	10,822	11,811	2,016	13,455	10,948	4,174			
Majority..		939		2,507					
Per cent..	43.89	47.90	8.17	46.87	38.14	14.54			
Scattering			4			124			
Tot. v...		24,653				28,701			
13th District.	Brumm.	Whetherill.	Brumm.	Ryon.					
	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.				
Schuylkill.....	10,773	10,149	12,038	11,007					
Majority.....		624		1,031					
Per cent.....	51.49	48.50	52.23	47.70					
Total vote...		20,922		23,045					
14th District.	Barr.	Mc-Cor-	Mc-	Barr.	Weid-				
	Rep.	Dem.	I. R.	Rep.	Dem.				
Dauphin	6,391	6,530	365	8,577	6,556				
Lebanon.....	4,183	2,774	322	4,917	3,303				
North'land...	3,610	4,735	1,183	4,826	5,912				
Total.....	14,184	14,039	1,870	18,320	15,771				
Plurality.....		145		2,549					
Per cent.....	46.30	45.85	6.11	52.63	45.35				
Scattering.....			526		682				
Total vote..		30,619			34,773				
15th District.	Post.	Over-	Jad-	Jad-	Packer.	Bar-			
	Dem.	Rep.	I. R.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.			
Bradford..	3,961	3,273	3,593	7,974	4,929	625			
Susqueh'a	3,447	1,921	1,443	5,007	3,746	279			
Wayne.....	2,290	104	2,787	3,487	2,962	8			
Wyoming..	1,857	377	1,276	1,755	1,965	54			
Total.....	11,555	5,675	9,101	18,223	13,602	966			
Plurality...		2,454		4,621					
Per cent...	42.06	23.65	33.12	55.20	41.20	2.92			
Scattering			1,151			221			
Tot. v...		27,482				33,012			
16th District.	Brown.	Early.	Strebel.	Walk-	Kirk.				
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	er.	D. Gr.				
Cameron	564	510		686	566				
Lycoming....	3,641	5,132	355	5,191	6,713				
McKean.....	2,464	2,051	21	3,541	3,591				
Potter.....	1,226	883	366	1,759	1,425				
Sullivan.....	434	915	148	665	1,024				
Tioga.....	4,547	2,256	865	6,008	3,959				
Total.....	12,876	11,747	1,756	17,850	17,304				
Plurality		1,129		546					
Per cent.....	48.80	44.53	6.65	50.77	49.21				
Scattering...					4				
Total vote.		26,379			35,158				
17th District.	Camp-	Coff-	Camp-	Coff-					
	bell.	roth.	bell.	roth.					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.					
Bedford.....	3,050	3,560	3,617	3,773					
Blair.....	4,845	3,921	5,756	4,827					
Cambria.....	3,738	4,265	4,090	4,455					
Somerset.....	3,328	2,664	3,837	2,809					
Total.....	14,961	14,410	17,300	15,864					
Plurality.....		551		1,436					
Per cent.....	49.19	47.37	51.55	47.28					
Scattering.....		1,044		391					
Total vote...		30,415		33,556					

	1882.		1880.	
18th District.	Atkin- son. Rep.	Dim- nell. Dem.	Fisher. Rep.	Speer. Dem. G.
Franklin.....	4,317	5,001	5,376	5,008
Fulton	674	1,057	851	1,245
Huntingdon.....	3,173	2,574	3,703	3,431
Juniata.....	1,720	1,369	1,681	2,016
Perry.....	2,794	2,629	3,108	2,840
Snyder	2,101	1,419	2,128	1,590
Total.....	14,779	14,049	16,847	16,130
Plurality.....	730		717	
Per cent.....	50.51	48.00	51.08	48.91
Scattering.....		427		
Total vote.....	29,255		32,977	

19th District.	Me- Sherry. Rep.	Duncan. Dem.	Little. Rep.	Beltz- hoover. Dem.
Adams	3,455	2,407	3,128	3,756
Cumberland.....	3,673	4,381	4,312	5,570
York	6,475	9,992	7,569	11,295
Total.....	13,603	16,789	15,009	20,621
Plurality.....		3,177		5,612
Per cent.....	44.23	54.56	41.01	56.34
Scattering.....		367		965
Total vote.....	30,750		36,595	

20th District.	Orwig. Rep.	Curtin. Dem.	Murray. Rep.	Curtin. Dem.
Centre	3,039	4,744	3,529	4,669
Clearfield.....	2,457	4,270	3,482	4,799
Clinton.....	1,904	2,715	2,340	3,077
Elk	545	1,322	828	1,496
Mifflin	1,586	1,975	2,102	1,943
Union.....	1,757	1,489	2,291	1,477
Total.....	11,288	16,515	14,572	17,461
Majority		5,227		2,889
Per cent.....	40.59	59.40	45.48	54.50
Scattering.....				2
Total vote.....	27,803		32,035	

21st District.	Doyle. Dem.	Seaton. G.	Sayers. Rep.	Wise. Dem.	Mi- nor. Gr.
Fayette.....	5,175	4,500	3,121	6,177	2,446
Greene.....	3,511	1,616	2,196	4,152	91
Westmorland..	7,347	6,593	6,562	7,857	1,546
Total.....	16,033	12,709	11,879	18,186	4,083
Plurality	3,324			6,307	
Per cent.....	55.10	43.68	34.78	53.25	11.95
Scattering		353			
Total vote...	29,095		34,148		

22d Dist.	Errett. Rep.	Hop- kins. Dem.	Camp- bell. Gr.	Errett. Rep.	Hop- kins. Dem.	Sulli- van. Gr.
Alleghen- ny, (pt).....	11,191	12,420	2,345	18,241	14,084	1,923
Plural'y		1,229		4,157		
Per ct....	42.80	47.50	8.97	53.17	41.05	5.60
Scatter'g			188			58
Tot. vo.	26,144			34,306		

23rd District.	Bayne. Rep.	Barnes. Gr.	Bayne. Rep.	Mil- ler. Dem.	Ste- ler. Gr.
Allegheny, (pt)...	11,734	1,882	15,641	8,278	817
Plurality.....	9,852		7,363		
Per cent.....	83.36	13.37	62.88	33.28	3.27
Scattering		460			136
Total vote	14,076		24,872		

	1882.		1880.	
24th District.	Law- rence. Rep.	McCo- nahy. Dem.	Shal- len- ber- ger. Rep.	Clark. Dem. Gr.
Beaver	3,402	3,384	4,728	3,388
Lawrence.....	2,882	2,182	4,375	1,935
Washington..	5,390	5,322	6,464	5,663
Total	11,674	10,888	15,567	10,986
Plurality.....	786		4,581	
Per cent.....	50.35	46.96	56.58	39.93
Scattering ...		622		3.47
Total vote.	23,184		27,510	

25th Dist.	White. Rep.	Patton. Dem.	White. Gr.	Mos- grove. Rep.	D. & G. D. & G.
Armstrong ..	3,835	3,614		4,508	4,547
Clarion ...	2,088	3,913		2,968	4,664
Forest.....	366	543		392	584
Indiana.....	3,950	3,249		4,634	3,529
Jefferson....	2,751	2,671		2,785	2,720
Total.....	12,990	13,990		15,287	16,044
Majority.....		1,000			757
Per cent.....	48.13	51.84		48.78	51.20
Scattering .		4			2
Total vote...	26,984			31,333	

26th Dist.	Mil- ler. Rep.	Cald- well. Dem.	Hoag- land. Gr.	Mil- ler. Rep.	Cald- well. Dem.	Plum- er. Gr.
Butler...	3,947	3,664	29	5,059	4,572	624
Crawf'd.	5,169	5,262	631	6,770	5,544	2,414
Mercer..	4,982	4,439	427	5,801	4,860	857
Total..	14,098	13,365	1,087	17,630	14,976	3,895
Plural'y ..	733			2,654		
Per cent.....	47.92	45.43	3.69	47.83	40.63	10.56
Scat'ing ..		866				356
Total v..	29,416			36,857		

27th Dist.	Brain- erd. Rep.	Plum- er. Dem.	Ever- son. G & P.	Wat- son. Rep.	Short. D. Gr.
Erie.....	6,201	5,448	855	8,409	7,463
Venango.....	2,604	2,960	975	4,158	4,183
Warren.....	2,365	1,839	1,162	3,173	2,852
Total.....	11,170	10,247	2,992	15,740	14,438
Plurality.....	923			1,302	
Per cent.....	45.75	41.97	12.25	51.96	47.66
Scattering...		214			110
Total vote...	24,411			30,288	

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	20	30	—10
House.....	113	88	25
Joint Ballet	133	118	15

COUNTIES—67.	GOVERNOR, 1882.					PRESIDENT, 1880.			STATE TREASURER 1883.	
	Pattison. Dem.	Beaver. Rep.	Stewart. Ind R.	Armstrong. Gr. L.	Pettit. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Niles. Rep.	Taggart. Dem.
Adams	3,181	2,606	148	86	1	3,137	3,752	69	2203	2620
Allegheny	16,834	18,679	4,726	4,587	337	35,539	22,096	1,636	19833	13087
Armstrong	3,351	3,568	185	355	.....	4,721	3,991	375	2379	2335
Beaver	3,055	2,733	734	437	17	4,700	3,498	129	3422	2783
Bedford	3,406	3,021	192	72	3	3,638	3,723	53	2859	3099
Berks	15,922	8,142	259	235	34	9,225	16,959	179	6518	12622
Blair	3,970	4,487	266	282	16	5,808	4,728	195	4142	3542
Bradford	4,217	5,199	1,262	351	143	8,152	4,950	496	5719	3552
Bucks	7,779	6,504	603	31	9	8,385	8,627	23	6965	7494
Butler	3,564	3,491	512	213	116	5,269	4,378	346	3340	3043
Cambria	4,247	3,279	188	551	37	3,962	4,555	150	3417	4281
Cameron	484	481	86	28	1	647	582	27	595	570
Carbon	3,061	2,423	177	120	84	2,857	3,461	88	2276	2747
Centre	4,178	3,299	158	136	50	3,602	4,598	99	2792	3855
Chester	6,290	7,713	1,125	121	287	11,298	7,524	90	7300	4903
Clarion	3,473	1,969	112	465	4	2,933	4,433	322	1522	2842
Clearfield	4,063	2,297	127	483	90	3,105	4,928	296	1949	3517
Clinton	2,661	1,730	218	43	31	2,284	3,117	36	1495	1986
Columbia	4,139	1,736	102	232	107	2,236	4,598	192	1459	3688
Crawford	5,072	3,711	1,520	605	270	7,192	5,847	1,759	4334	4115
Cumberland	4,618	3,615	373	83	5	4,431	5,462	118	3471	4450
Dauphin	5,671	6,941	726	271	3	8,573	6,619	315	5923	4099
Delaware	3,828	4,586	931	41	18	7,008	4,473	21	4226	2507
Elk	1,287	399	150	125	3	720	1,534	88	527	1216
Erie	5,727	5,218	575	772	265	8,552	6,471	641	5548	4663
Fayette	5,168	3,908	96	691	94	4,320	6,250	609	4007	5298
Forest	275	365	2	275	.....	370	325	281	390	342
Franklin	4,456	3,653	1,213	11	17	5,379	4,964	4	4268	4231
Fulton	1,036	611	86	1	1	853	1,252	.....	639	839
Greene	3,546	1,635	29	4	162	2,210	4,271	32	1769	3564
Huntingdon	2,562	2,420	759	373	6	3,787	3,039	393	3188	2463
Indiana	1,893	3,896	140	1,286	28	4,617	2,119	1,488	3323	1578
Jefferson	2,581	2,598	125	165	5	2,750	2,635	137	2128	1986
Juniata	1,638	1,372	53	114	.....	1,625	1,999	62	963	1093
Lackawanna	6,655	5,476	752	143	301	7,357	7,178	151	4018	3598
Lancaster	9,866	13,989	2,525	33	59	19,489	10,789	39	14470	8111
Lawrence	1,755	2,417	584	453	149	4,360	2,047	168	2777	1543
Lebanon	2,778	4,313	215	5	9	5,042	3,218	7	3376	1912
Lehigh	7,949	5,847	98	30	7	6,144	8,292	17	5351	7168
Luzerne	10,830	7,317	1,642	117	236	11,028	12,575	372	7414	9953
Lycoming	5,114	3,386	280	439	91	4,955	6,416	560	3892	4813
McKean	2,137	1,791	529	125	51	3,693	3,169	299	2067	2009
Mercer	4,517	4,266	386	599	476	6,079	5,029	490	4452	4259
Mifflin	1,776	1,375	182	225	16	2,075	1,955	25	1602	1705
Monroe	2,934	635	66	14	5	962	3,334	17	589	2432
Montgomery	10,578	9,288	622	87	51	11,026	11,025	72	9636	9732
Montour	1,664	1,039	75	98	9	1,265	1,862	80	810	1521
Northampton	8,741	4,068	645	107	61	5,961	9,653	98	3885	6976
Northumberland	5,054	3,876	582	300	21	4,847	5,931	319	3525	4443
Perry	2,674	2,634	90	7	15	3,032	2,894	.....	2484	2386
Philadelphia	67,411	70,875	7,992	672	99	97,220	76,330	237	75569	54902
Pike	1,088	256	88	12	.....	537	1,332	10	433	1048
Potter	838	834	418	422	3	1,773	1,134	255	1453	1106
Schuylkill	10,550	7,362	1,017	2,061	48	9,337	11,511	2,488	7050	8173
Snyder	1,446	1,873	184	6	16	2,126	1,579	13	1583	1074
Somerset	2,271	3,350	693	105	12	4,150	2,500	55	3329	1856
Sullivan	874	445	30	137	13	625	994	72	497	926
Susquehanna	3,198	2,864	689	318	181	5,031	3,802	256	3064	2859
Tioga	2,257	2,270	2,211	939	24	6,018	2,815	1,151	4421	1745
Union	1,404	1,303	682	15	8	2,254	1,502	11	1543	961
Venango	2,697	2,386	401	908	155	4,089	3,573	685	2668	2670
Warren	1,835	1,891	439	676	415	3,207	2,118	684	2035	2113
Washington	5,238	5,192	220	402	146	6,451	5,850	330	5318	4022
Wayne	2,852	1,473	774	16	162	3,122	3,421	13	2440	3052
Westmoreland	7,242	5,644	242	807	33	7,113	7,975	899	5374	6434
Wyoming	1,905	1,421	165	69	22	1,787	1,983	38	1433	1882
York	10,439	6,148	261	4	58	7,870	11,581	9	5859	8894
Total	355,791	315,589	43,743	23,996	5,196	444,704	407,428	20,668	319103	302031
Plurality	40,202					37,276			17075	
Per cent	47.79	42.39	5.87	3.22	.69	50.83	46.57	2.35	50.47	47.77
Scattering			50				1,983		11,054	
Total vote			744,365				874,783		632,191	

Of the 11,054 scattering, in 1883, 6,602 votes were cast for the Prohibition, and 4,452

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1882.			GOVERNOR. April 4, 1883.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- er. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Little field. Rep.	Kim- ball. Dem.	Ad- ams. Gr.	Bourn. Rep.	Spra- gue. Dem.	Cut- ler. I. D.
Bristol	1,039	443	12	1,022	617	617	196	9	1,112	237	115
Kent	1,759	1,153	19	1,429	964	1,200	545	15	1,108	1,033	52
Newport	2,054	979	5	1,831	1,045	1,292	514	.....	1,485	852	111
Providence.....	11,316	6,975	196	9,961	7,204	5,668	3,411	96	7,817	7,038	352
Washington....	2,017	1,229	4	1,544	882	1,369	645	.....	1,556	1,041	76
Total.....	18,195	10,779	236	15,787	10,712	10,956	5,311	120	13,068	10,201	706
Plurality.....	7,416	.....	.....	5,075	.....	4,589	.....	.....	2,867	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.23	36.87	.80	59.57	40.43	64.73	30.19	.77	54.46	42.51	2.52
Total vote....	29,235			26,627		15,533			23,995		
	Scattering, 1880, 25 votes.					Scattering 1882, 36.5					

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.			SECOND DISTRICT.		
1882.	1880.		1882.	1880.	
Spooner, R.....	3,515	Aldrich, R.....	9,510	Chace, R.....	3,349
Lapham, D.....	1,491	Lawrence, D.....	4,586	Chace, R.....	8,515
Scattering.....	15	Scattering.....	187	Wheeler, D.....	1,831
				Treat, D.....	6,027
				Scattering.....	139
Total.....	5,021	Total.....	14,283	Total.....	5,186
Rep. plurality.....	2,024	Rep. plural'y.....	4,924	Rep. plural'y.....	1,518
				Rep. plural'y.....	2,488

The Legislature of 1884 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	30	7	23
House.....	55	17	38
Joint ballot.....	85	24	61

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—34.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		COUNTIES.—34.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		PRESIDENT, 1880.	
	Thomp. Dem.	McLane Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.		Thomp. Dem.	McLane Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.
Abbeville	2,456	196	6,451	1,576	Laurens	1,911	47	3,572	493
Aiken	2,545	477	4,962	1,476	Lexington.....	1,671	587	2,014	1,168
Anderson.....	2,716	.....	4,309	1,253	Marion.....	2,935	1,229	4,009	2,453
Barnwell.....	2,900	134	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'.....	1,588	399	2,428	1,478
Beaufort.....	310	1,233	393	6,035	Newberry.....	1,787	544	4,572	1,219
Berkeley.....	1,239	785	.....	.....	Oconee.....	1,028	580	1,933	516
Charleston.....	3,927	574	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg.....	3,443	760	3,625	2,724
Chester.....	1,599	399	2,933	1,114	Pickens.....	1,203	177	1,695	491
Chesterfield....	1,121	851	1,925	1,073	Richland.....	2,027	652	3,334	2,957
Clarendon.....	1,148	472	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg....	2,529	510	4,947	1,840
Colleton.....	2,479	668	1,788	2,112	Sumter.....	1,720	187	2,352	1,628
Darlington.....	2,664	873	4,674	2,120	Union.....	2,000	375	2,987	754
Edgefield.....	3,429	594	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg...	1,129	496	1,778	993
Fairfield.....	1,579	355	3,737	1,600	York.....	2,353	881	3,794	2,350
Georgetown.....	866	658	161	622					
Greenville.....	3,011	637	4,241	2,088	Total.....	67,158	17,719	112,312	58,071
Hampton.....	1,526	91	2,168	613	Plurality.....	49,439	.....	54,241	33,96
Horey.....	1,378	19	.....	.....	Per cent.....	79.12	20.87	65.69	.....
Kershaw.....	1,601	518	3,020	1,695	Total vote.....	84,877	.....	170,956	.....
Lancaster.....	1,250	361	1,948	.....				

In 1880 the vote for Governor was: Hagood, Dem., 117,432; Blair, Greenback, 4,277. No Republican candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	30	2	28
House.....	111	6	105
Joint Ballot.....	141	8	133

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1883.

1st District.			4th District.			6th District.		
Dibble. Campbell.			Evins. Elkins.			Dar-Deas. Bowen.		
Dem. Ind.			Dem. Gr.			Dem. Rep. Gr.		
Berkeley.....	30	36	Fairfield.....	1,921	1,030	Clarendon.....	923	1,138
Charleston.....	3,387	2,042	Greenville.....	2,925	1,004	Darlington....	3,043	1,321
Colleton.....	1,379	1,447	Laurens.....	1,889	190	Horry.....	1,411	544
Lexington.....	1,675	924	Richland.....	1,244	1,409	Marion.....	3,218	441
Orangeburg.....	2,203	2,116	Spartanburg...	2,164	370	Marlboro'.....	1,693	5
			Union.....	1,519	505	Williamsb'rg...	506	179
Total.....	8,674	6,565	Total.....	11,662	4,588	Total.....	10,814	3,628
Majority.....	2,109		Majority.....	7,074		Majority.....	4,923	
Per cent.....	56.91	43.08	Per cent.....	71.76	28.23	Per Cent.....	64.73	21
Total vote.....	15,239		Total vote....	16,250		Total vote..	16,705	
2nd District.			5th District.			7th District.		
Tillman. Brayton.			Hemp-hill.			Mack- Lee.		
Dem. Rep.			Dem. I. Dem.			Rep. I. Rep.		
Aiken.....	2,626	826	Chester.....	2,008	1,300	Beaufort.....	4,111	342
Barnwell.....	3,247	2,284	Chesterfield....	992	1,320	Berkeley.....	7,298	928
Colleton.....	347	216	Kershaw.....	1,497	1,435	Charleston.....	450	
Edgefield.....	3,394	1,149	Lancaster.....	1,655	1,296	Colleton.....	1,403	359
Hampton.....	1,774	886	Spartanburg....	345	9	Georgetown.....	449	1,756
Total.....	11,388	5,361	Union.....	500	159	Orangeburg.....	1,740	337
Majority.....	5,968		York.....	2,521	1,952	Richland.....	581	730
Per cent.....	67.75	31.89	Total.....	9,518	7,471	Sumter.....	744	5,281
Scattering.....		59	Majority.....	2,047		Williamsburg....	1,693	284
Total vote.....	16,808		Per cent.....	56.02	43.97	Total.....	18,469	10,017
			Total vote....	16,989		Majority.....	8,452	
3rd District.								
Aiken. Russell.								
Dem. Gr.								
Abbeville.....	2,451	169						
Anderson.....	2,576	10						
Newberry.....	2,054	656						
Oconee.....	963	675						
Pickens.....	1,201	167						
Total.....	9,245	1,677						
Majority.....	7,568							
Per cent.....	84.64	15.35						
Total vote.....	10,922							

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.			1880.			1882.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Willson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Beasley. Gr.
Anderson.....	574	1,058		643	782	559	1,059	14	1	510	1,174	19
Bedford.....	2,504	1,766	137	2,568	1,734	657	1,658	2,033	60	2,096	1,464	229
Benton.....	771	383	199	1,021	304	510	388	381	81	819	385	173
Bledsoe.....	372	484	11	416	333	244	473	146	5	424	476	2
Blount.....	882	1,596	7	866	1,248	849	1,587	40	11	692	1,625	43
Bradley.....	665	932	141	790	937	303	894	439	86	729	789	152
Campbell.....	314	1,038		379	709	311	1,037	7	2	330	1,250	1
Cannon.....	1,035	300	193	1,113	343	195	270	957	103	884	258	33
Carroll.....	1,820	2,208	25	1,814	2,129	1,658	2,205	167	28	1,492	1,864	206
Carter.....	405	1,644		359	1,186	415	1,627	11	2	420	1,450	15
Cheatham.....	794	292	86	899	267	461	271	406	34	817	191	76
Clalborne.....	967	1,212		762	948	945	1,205	35	1	990	1,101	4
Clay.....	567	177	148	614	130	115	147	508	79	547	150	76
Cocke.....	906	1,608		625	1,187	887	1,602	53		934	1,437	
Coffee.....	1,766	198	115	1,355	172	242	181	1,554	50	1,557	251	7
Crockett.....										994	770	219
Cumberland..	287	371	20	249	243	204	370	84	9	244	345	6
Davidson.....	7,543	6,449	448	7,562	5,447	4,942	6,227	2,959	312	7,902	5,644	255
Decatur.....	753	413	91	820	324	701	383	133	44	610	239	224
DeKalb.....	1,325	887		1,050	391	103	835	1,263	16	1,250	729	167
Dickson.....	1,169	497	202	1,341	446	499	496	766	125	1,124	388	118

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Will- son. L.T.D	Ed- wards Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Beas- ley. Gr.
Dyer.....	1,060	248	265	1,403	110	837	253	216	263	1,475	306	337
Fayette.....	2,247	3,082	2,579	2,716	1,836	2,945	456	2	2,017	2,299	3
Fentress.....	314	511	201	362	248	514	45	4	120	227	1
Franklin.....	2,187	357	16	2,275	276	962	345	1,429	10	1,575	406	212
Gibson.....	2,691	1,700	417	3,349	1,148	2,342	1,578	670	233	2,759	1,355	292
Giles.....	2,899	2,040	77	3,276	1,867	2,383	1,940	703	2,479	1,338	73
Grainger.....	870	1,197	35	782	1,045	831	1,203	56	18	1,996	2,192	71
Greene.....	2,060	2,303	141	1,809	1,836	1,590	2,280	487	113	798	1,045	11
Grundy.....	461	63	9	520	55	97	51	399	3	638	119	2
Hamblen.....	848	1,025	12	800	942	817	1,099	16	10	397	892	3
Hamilton.....	1,595	2,460	117	1,613	1,888	1,294	2,451	310	114	836	953	23
Hancock.....	493	948	392	644	495	944	1,633	2,385	37
Hardeman... ..	1,566	1,409	185	1,884	1,418	420	1,281	1,441	38	1,778	1,023	377
Hardin.....	972	1,345	6	983	1,071	946	1,344	45	3	1,026	870	147
Hawkins.....	1,589	1,942	18	1,333	1,477	1,460	1,929	165	18	1,645	1,775	33
Haywood.....	1,766	3,557	131	1,894	3,018	1,648	3,520	165	106	1,206	2,509	19
Henderson.....	1,274	1,385	97	1,357	999	1,223	1,368	94	74	1,319	1,344	115
Henry.....	2,305	1,013	165	2,625	800	1,452	990	1,064	1,809	1,022	313
Hickman.....	1,157	392	62	1,273	179	551	761	696	37	1,026	357	229
Houston.....	522	127	502	100	306	146	231	491	126
Humphreys ..	1,325	245	72	1,415	197	262	215	1,178	32	1,203	244	187
Jackson.....	1,299	136	27	1,357	23	193	96	1,133	30	1,191	168	114
James.....	209	403	24	282	354	170	390	27	42	163	306	39
Jefferson.....	693	1,807	36	780	1,703	683	1,814	8	35	692	1,743	19
Johnson.....	203	1,092	205	717	203	1,087	185	1,046	1
Knox.....	3,119	4,361	16	2,929	3,672	3,070	4,311	64	13	2,932	4,067	15
Lake.....	337	28	34	411	317	26	29	27	273	29	8
Lauderdale....	1,147	971	87	1,264	692	822	913	414	71	1,322	984	73
Lawrence.....	928	362	879	267	565	294	452	869	326	38
Lewis.....	200	37	1	206	12	201	38	3	1	240	53	6
Lincoln.....	3,652	886	94	4,020	598	1,675	836	2,047	38	1,905	898	272
Loudon.....	533	1,021	603	1,007	438	1,015	100	469	912	27
Macon.....	713	559	34	581	388	70	509	694	22	658	510	49
McMinn.....	1,209	1,463	1,249	1,445	604	1,355	721				

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Wil- son. L.T.D	Ed- w'ds. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Beas- ley. Gr.
Warren.....	1,577	482	86	1,670	450	201	459	1,440	62	1,651	415	122
Washington ...	1,576	2,104	1,421	1,739	1,340	2,101	260	1,533	1,604	3
Wayne.....	649	905	712	669	605	887	56	3	571	691	4
Weakley.....	2,526	1,470	2,265	841	1,609	1,418	1,021	11	2,230	1,197	302
White	1,308	173	76	1,240	122	421	162	937	37	1,256	218	23
Williamson.....	2,723	1,541	125	2,564	1,632	722	1,368	2,110	10	2,264	786	247
Wilson.....	2,918	1,227	2,854	1,080	653	1,150	2,458	47	2,315	1,334	144
Total.....	128,191	107,677	5,916	133,166	89,566	79,191	102,969	57,424	3,641	120,637	93,168	9,660
Plurality.....	20,514	43,600	23,778	27,469
Per cent.....	53.00	44.52	2.44	59.78	40.22	32.55	42.33	23.60	1.49	52.84	40.81	4.23
Scattering.....	43	4,814
Total vote	241,827	222,732	243,225	228,279

NOTE.—At the election of 1880, the State issue, represented in the above vote on Governor, was the payment of the State debt. The Democrats divided on two candidates, Wright, Debt-paying, in favor of payment in full, and Wilson, "Low tax" Democrat, in favor of scaling or indefinitely postponing the payment of the debt. The Republican candidate for Governor was elected through this division.

Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State credit" Democratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem. maj.
Senate	25	8	...	17
House	71	26	2	43
Joint Ballot.....	96	34	2	60

TENNESSEE—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st Dist	Taylor.	Petti bone. Rep	2d Dist.	Rule. Ind.	Houck. Rep.	3d Dist.	Dibrell. Dem.	Trewblitt. Rep.
Carter.....	611	1,256	Anderson.....	627	1,056	Bladsoe.....	407	494
Claiborne....	1,017	1,071	Blount.....	764	1,490	Bradley.....	716	962
Cocke.....	978	1,402	Campbell.....	537	1,034	Cumberland..	234	363
Granger.....	876	1,003	Jefferson	829	1,526	Grundy.....	632	181
Greene.....	2,072	2,228	Knox	3,305	3,436	Hamilton	1,521	2,531
Hamblin.....	926	949	Loudon.....	466	883	James.....	156	361
Hancock.....	450	882	Morgan.....	227	443	McMinn.....	983	1,174
Hawkins.....	1,688	1,774	Roan.....	765	1,364	Meiggs.....	520	285
Johnson.....	225	997	Scott.....	175	496	Marion.....	653	912
Sullivan.....	2,015	1,049	Sevier.....	596	1,772	Monroe.....	974	652
Unicol.....	127	529	Union.....	530	1,035	Polk.....	606	389
Washington..	1,586	1,562	Total.....	8,821	.....	Rhea.....	651	494
Total.....	12,571	14,702	Majority.....	37.76	14,535	Sequatchie ...	269	125
Majority.....	.....	2,131	Per cent.....	.....	8,846	Van Buren...	282	67
Per cent....	46.09	53.90	Total vote....	23,356	62.23	White.....	1,154	266
Total vote.....	27,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	Warren.....	1,640	442
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	11,403	9,698
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Plurality.....	1,705	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Per cent.....	53.50	45.50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering.....	.....	213
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total vote..	21,314	.....

4th Dist.	McMillin. Dem.	Stokes. Rep.	6th Dist.	Caldwell. Dem.	Dillon. Rep.	Brooks. I. D.	8th Dist.	Taylor. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Warren. Gr.
Clay	654	95	Cheatham...	831	187	77	Benton.....	842	399	19
DeKalb.....	1,293	682	Davidson ...	8,141	5,503	271	Carroll.....	1,530	1,914	69
Fentress	139	199	Houston	505	128	1	Decatur.....	606	247	211
Jackson.....	1,347	61	Humph'ys .	1,213	218	191	Hardin.....	1,004	877	82
Macon.....	777	395	Montgo'ry...	2,751	1,758	142	Henderson .	1,336	1,339	110
Overton.....	1,068	144	Robertson..	1,589	693	97	Henry.....	2,018	1,044	132
Pickett	252	175	Stewart	921	369	178	Madison... ..	2,137	1,476	279
Putnam	812	282	Total.....	15,951	8,856	937	McNairy.....	1,009	637	514
Smith.....	1,921	550	Plurality....	7,090			Perry	513	251	63
Sumner.....	2,770	808	Per cent.....	61.91	34.37	3.71	Total	10,995	8,175	1,479
Trowsdale....	830	84	Total vote...		25,764		Plurality....	2,820		
Wilson.....	2,559	651					Per cent.....	51.81	38.52	6.97
Total	14,452	4,106					Scattering...			570
Majority	10,346						Total vote...	21,219		
Per cent.....	77.87	22.12					9th Dist.	Pierce. Dem.	Lyle. Rep.	
Total vote....	18,558						Crockett.....	1,053	840	
			7th Dist.	Ballen- tin. Dem.			Dyer.....	1,532	328	
			Dickson	1,094			Gibson.....	2,768	1,458	
			Giles	2,860			Haywood	1,214	2,524	
			Hickman	990			Lake.....	283	25	
			Lawrence.. ...	886			Lauderdale. .	1,384	996	
			Lewis.....	236			Obion.....	2,340	451	
			Maury.....	3,837			Weakly.....	2,238	1,263	
			Wayne.....	573			Total.....	12,812	7,885	
			Williamson...	2,159			Plurality	4,927		
			Total	12,635			Per cent.	61.14	37.63	
			Majority.....	5,203			Scattering....		257	
			Per cent.....	62.96			Total vote...	20,954		
			Total vote.....	20,067			10th Dist.	Young. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	
							Fayette.....	2,030	2,308	
							Hardeman....	1,818	986	
							Shelby.....	5,276	5,254	
							Tipton.....	1,572	1,289	
							Total	10,696	9,837	
							Plurality	859		
							Per cent.....	51.11	47.01	
							Scattering....		391	
							Total vote.....	20,924		

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr. & Ind
Anderson	1,468	1,127	.....	1,216	1,043	1,671	1,343
Angelina.....	770	.....	1	233	43	834	117
Aransas.....	189	27	1	127	14	142	33
Archer.....	82	.....	32	.....	.....	38	15
Atascosa	344	16	47	177	16	478	85
Austin.....	574	734	.....	1,086	725	493	1,716
Bandera.....	360	15	.....	115	4	355	101
Bastrop.....	988	971	487	1,116	999	689	2,345
Baylor.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	13
Bee.....	312	17	.....	166	.....	222	32
Bell.....	2,870	121	364	2,065	149	2,272	953
Bexar	2,613	1,553	8	1,284	763	2,651	2,069
Blanco.....	66	1	68	252	51	440	245
Bosque.....	1,429	16	250	734	49	1,078	521
Bowie.....	1,103	802	74	602	190	1,040	702
Brazoria	324	1,144	.....	317	923	964	1,373
Brazos.....	1,145	876	376	1,132	964	271	1,214
Brown.....	852	30	370	525	1	826	513
Burleson.....	693	412	225	652	438	579	1,294
Burner	600	1	449	494	11	557	643
Caldwell	1,398	683	71	550	316	387	471

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.			1882.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr. & Ind.
Calhoun.....	190	131		170	137	118	133
Callahan.....	412		29			392	177
Cameron.....	1,902	217		893	123	2,458	245
Camp.....	520	362	175	383	319	522	519
Cass.....	1,006	373	736	1,249	465	1,406	1,513
Chambers.....	275	99	9	150	11	200	106
Cherokee.....	1,490	598	148	1,101	453	1,559	1,162
Clay.....	683		210	42	8	670	156
Coleman.....	414		74	123		445	131
Collin.....	3,396	335	292	2,141	231	3,494	547
Colorado.....	1,103	1,738	71	1,036	1,322	795	1,828
Comal.....	337	506		276	266	472	545
Comanche.....	1,184	3	195			848	424
Concho.....	132		13			128	31
Cooke.....	3,155	234	388	1,468	36	2,566	861
Coryell.....	1,676	11	83	1,059	6	1,173	401
Dallas.....	3,957	1,352	800	3,029	808	4,387	1,700
Delta.....	697	50	221	477	61	744	280
Denton.....				1,501	75	2,364	690
De Witt.....	739	644	9	725	232	545	855
Dimmit.....	49					50	104
Donley.....						61	13
Duval.....	501	30	1			535	25
Eastland.....	367		30	175		650	306
Ellis.....	3,101	370	350	1,784	3	3,304	763
El Paso.....	184	306		121	56	1,053	81
Erath.....	1,684	1	410	892	4	1,534	466
Falls.....	1,125	89	855	1,236	277	1,307	1,472
Fannin.....	3,204	703	584	1,620	395	2,538	812
Fayette.....	1,903	2,284	108	1,515	1,408	1,428	3,059
Fort Bend.....	266	918		199	1,037	180	1,267
Franklin.....	639		255	472	6	568	319
Freestone.....	1,250	404	679			1,016	976
Frio.....	171	6	63	42	7	194	21
Galveston.....				2,859	1,054	3,318	2,325
Gillespie.....	350	458	2	133	132	248	648
Goliad.....	520		3	304	112	381	358
Gonzales.....	1,561	485	212	1,129	390	1,262	1,119
Grayson.....	4,967	1,456	597	3,078	759	4,011	2,073
Gregg.....	540	874	209	691	516	565	834
Grimes.....	1,158	1,553	571	705	1,184	982	1,897
Gaudalaupé.....	996	713	25	597	445	1,134	885
Hamilton.....	767	2	48	460		688	263
Hardin.....	212	2		36		129	218
Harris.....	3,068	2,124	65	2,378	1,681	2,142	3,011
Harrison.....	2,231	2,528	68	1,299	2,947	1,000	1,081
Hays.....	1,053	305	46	510	165	812	599
Henderson.....	983	244	139	628	224	845	654
Hidalgo.....	462	83		100	35	510	72
Hill.....	2,491	2	393	1,629	4	2,281	802
Hood.....	1,099		47	571	3	734	364
Hopkins.....	2,029	153	418	1,426	202	2,312	545
Houston.....	1,295	1,060	12	1,037	958	126	27
Howard.....						1,690	1,287
Hunt.....	2,508	120	521	1,612	94	2,969	444
Jack.....	756	74	306	97	43	536	379
Jackson.....	227	247		160	186	137	250
Jasper.....	627	45		365		309	9
Jefferson.....	372	188		170	60	411	302
Johnson.....	2,970	3	533	1,701	33	2,475	641
Jones.....						105	4
Karnes.....	306			277	1	280	93
Kaufman.....	2,137	228	742	1,428	77	2,189	732
Kendall.....	135	325	15	61	153	93	377
Kerr.....	233	107	17	104	56	210	262
Kimble.....	94	6	75	9		150	190
Kinney.....	476	123		144	28	275	351
Lamar.....	2,630	805	669	2,177	867	2,105	726
Lampasas.....	548	1	292	474	5	524	456
La Salle.....						188	94
Lavaca.....	1,406	513	99	1,015	367	778	817

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr.&Ind.
Lee	752	433	376	843	155	369	1,114
Leon	1,102	110	205	961	194	1,241	1,003
Liberty	434	313	.....	346	173	352	379
Limestone	1,365	343	618	1,499	241	1,440	1,043
Live Oak	262	7	.....	156	2	245	57
Llano	470	2	224	166	.....	517	474
Madison	579	279	130	518	62	589	449
Marion	527	1,188	119	652	1,018	459	726
Mason	342	71	17	71	17	392	122
Matagorda	255	424	.....	209	166	183	484
Maverick	292	138	.....	81	61	196	216
McCulloch	169	.....	41	121	.....	213	113
McLellan	2,754	1,028	204	2,027	826	1,550	905
McMullen .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	26
Medina	244	358	14	114	66	312	445
Meyler	159	18	2	.....	.....	192	19
Milam	1,488	362	373	1,620	292	1,640	1,508
Mitchell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	125
Montague	1,658	.....	418	464	8	1,579	565
Montgomery	760	311	734	576	507	834	1,009
Morris	540	304	.....	342	168	553	466
Nacogdoches	1,205	2	398	858	453	1,398	332
Navarro	2,411	704	76	1,677	578	1,781	1,053
Newton	485	.....	.....	268	.....	521	21
Nolan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178	93
Nueces	890	169	.....	603	169	754	303
Oldham .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	17
Orange	222	77	53	79	29	247	258
Palo Pinto	779	.....	122	204	.....	757	270
Panola	1,391	110	.....	1,198	29	1,227	643
Parker	1,823	168	573	1,019	77	1,713	988
Pecos	201	8	.....	122	19	346	2
Polk	682	182	89	275	.....	552	249
Presidio .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	131
Rains	365	.....	150	304	9	344	221
Red River	1,383	848	50	1,223	867	1,446	1,022
Refugio	180	18	.....	163	3	118	29
Robertson	1,620	1,930	513	1,459	1,459	1,451	2,724
Rockwall	558	40	19	22	22	556	45
Runnells	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	10
Rusk	1,313	866	111	1,630	1,023	1,922	1,438
Sabine	500	71	.....	341	.....	375	217
San Augustine	557	323	.....	311	318	517	295
San Jacinto	409	542	.....	146	342	314	601
San Patricio	160	3	.....	46	1	126	17
San Saba	425	.....	236	288	1	437	40
Shackleford	287	63	.....	132	1	232	58
Shelby	1,328	.....	20	716	42	1,104	432
Smith	1,929	1,742	194	1,733	1,496	1,746	1,965
Somervell	402	.....	70	209	.....	225	196
Starr	250	319	.....	46	65	4	544
Stephens	684	4	57	.....	2	587	79
Tarrant	3,369	391	884	1,633	138	2,858	1,472
Taylor	260	.....	42	.....	.....	357	137
Throckmorton	127	2	.....	.....	.....	86	13
Titus	892	23	.....	512	126	817	246
Tom Green	351	159	18	.....	.....	349	254
Travis	1,842	1,551	649	1,947	1,309	2,087	2,744
Trinity	592	123	.....	232	57	1,553	208
Tyler	790	3	25	346	28	427	556
Upshur	1,129	268	380	678	364	1,165	591
Uvalde	285	17	10	184	11	420	107
Van Zandt	1,442	238	538	746	156	1,328	803
Victoria	578	562	.....	382	193	446	739
Walker	634	83	733	397	1	522	1,049
Waller	557	1,127	33	600	930	407	1,011
Washington	1,977	2,843	168	1,682	2,256	1,354	3,575
Webb	1,339	109	.....	244	39	762	251
Wharton	99	622	12	39	404	115	643

TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr.&Ind.
Wheeler	65		16			344	37
Wichita						87	39
Wilbarger						104	6
Williamson	1,804	306	565	1,166	172	1,735	1,068
Wilson	231	18	10	300	95	945	284
Wise	1,970	105	809	583	27	1,713	1,149
Wood	1,157	205	500	825	224	1,188	838
Young	706	22	72	252	22	544	151
Zapata	60	51		46	64	67	214
Total	156,228	57,845	27,405	104,803	44,803	150,890	102,501
Plurality	98,383			60,000		48,389	861
Per cent	64.69	23.95	11.34	70.04	39.96	59.46	40.39
Scattering						334	
Total vote		241,478		149,553		253,725	

TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

					Scat- Dem.	
					ter- plur-	ing. ality.
1st District....Stewart, Democrat.	13,582				7,397	6,185
2d District....Reagan, "	13,834				158	13,676
3d District....Jones, "	14,045	Russell, Republican.....	9,492	699	4,553	
4th District....Culbertson, "	13,340	Dohoney, Greenback.....	7,792		5,548	
5th District....Throckmorton, "	13,890	Dickson, "	4,618		9,272	
6th District....Wellborn, "	17,510	Kearby, "	6,949		10,561	
7th District....Finlay, "	9,021	Ochiltree, Ind. Republican..	11,673	5	oppo. maj.	
8th District....Miller, "	9,757	Zapp, Independent.....	6,008	1,757	2,652	
9th District....Mills, "	14,730	Rankin, Republican.....	8,329		3,749	
10th District....Hancock, "	16,123	Davis, "	9,783		6,401	
11th District....Lanham, "	10,495	Barnett, Ind. Democrat.....	4,757	5,349	6,340	5,738

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :
Democrats, 96 ; Republicans, Greenbacks and Independents, 18 ; Total, 114.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.			COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.		
	Ains- lie.	Smith.	Bray- man.	Ains- lie.	Bro'n			Ains- lie.	Smith.	Bray- man.	Ains- lie.	Bro'n	
	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	
Ada.....	640	498	1	653	462	Owyhee.....	301	179	2	391	205		
Alturas	525	363	5	209	150	Shoshone.....	6	.....	39	28	2	
Bear Lake.....	418	.....	.....	323	.....	Washington	140	112	.....	.....	.....
Boise.....	550	292	10	434	380	Total.....	3,604	2,090	923	3,645	2,294		
Cassia.....	223	59	1	.....	.....	Plurality.....	1,514			1,351		
Idaho.....	162	29	297	210	185	Per cent.....	54.46	31.58	13.94	61.37	38.62		
Lemhi.....	510	543	.....	269	248	Total vote...		6,617		5,939		
Nez Perce.....	129	5	568	312	306								
Oneida .....	.....	.....	.....	816	356							

At the Congressional Election of November, 1882, Theo. F. Singiser, Republican, was elected to Congress by about 3,500 majority over Ainslie, Democrat.
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:—Republicans, 18 ; Democrats, 12 ; Mormons, 10 ; Total, 40.

COUNTIES—24.	1882.						1880.	
	Total Regis- tration.	Males Regis- tered.	Fe- males Regis- tered.	Total Vote.	Caine. Mormon	VanZile. Anti- Mormon	Cannon. Mormon	Camp- bell. Anti- Mormon
Beaver.....	1,026	657	369	828	542	286	515	222
Box Elder.....	1,324	717	607	1,107	945	162	855	73
Cache.....	2,622	1,415	1,207	2,306	2,226	80	1,787	6
Davis.....	1,212	660	552	1,049	944	105	850	26
Emery.....	320	196	124	264	249	15	no re	turns.
Garfield.....	302	168	134	242	237	5	.....	.....
Iron.....	528	275	253	454	432	22	491	4
Juab.....	762	447	315	611	538	73	421	49
Kane.....	270	149	121	186	185	1	607	.....
Millard.....	718	367	351	620	575	45	510	34
Morgan.....	393	224	169	341	305	36	231	8
Pl Ute.....	330	224	106	245	176	69	105	26
Rich.....	272	148	124	208	204	4	207	.....
Salt Lake.....	7,827	4,390	3,437	6,651	5,003	1,648	3,333	243
San Juan.....	44	20	24	31	31	.....	no ele	ction.
Sanpete.....	2,092	1,140	952	1,794	1,671	123	1,673	43
Sevier.....	858	461	397	685	633	52	568	5
Summit.....	1,748	1,153	595	1,367	683	684	433	175
Tooele.....	846	450	396	719	595	124	614	80
Uintah.....	227	148	79	120	99	21	6	.....
Utah.....	4,338	2,384	1,954	3,681	3,403	278	2,737	64
Wasatch.....	592	336	256	472	464	8	213	7
Washington.....	1,192	734	458	971	752	219	713	176
Weber.....	3,423	1,909	1,514	3,081	2,240	841	1,699	116
Total.....	33,266	18,772	14,494	28,159	23,239	4,908	18,568	1,357
Majority.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,331	.....	17,203	.....

VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		Sept., 1880.			Sept., 1882.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hay- es. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Farn- ham. Rep.	Phelps Dem.	Heath Gr.	Bar- stow. Rep.	Eaton Dem.	Mar- tin. Gr.
Addison.....	3,842	585	55	3,787	835	4,186	800	74	3,339	348	76
Bennington.....	2,641	1,440	.....	2,628	1,728	2,766	1,772	2	2,406	1,635	1
Caledonia.....	3,134	1,372	29	2,894	1,558	3,328	1,686	16	2,744	1,197	38
Chittenden.....	3,902	2,020	94	3,962	2,287	4,182	2,357	107	3,264	1,495	164
Essex.....	853	472	5	755	467	821	518	.....	714	445	.....
Franklin.....	3,018	1,652	354	3,152	1,895	3,506	1,736	559	2,781	1,216	368
Grand Isle.....	397	239	17	424	271	464	291	12	327	198	22
Lamoille.....	1,702	587	268	1,841	707	1,793	625	331	1,401	395	360
Orange.....	3,107	1,631	32	3,080	1,727	3,408	2,094	52	2,721	1,637	39
Orleans.....	2,911	804	27	2,822	835	3,207	1,956	14	2,698	777	6
Rutland.....	5,699	2,421	42	5,339	2,580	5,671	2,802	27	4,009	1,704	97
Washington.....	3,611	1,927	224	3,668	2,247	3,806	2,094	323	2,897	1,493	281
Windham.....	4,637	1,426	9	4,405	1,298	4,549	1,514	4	2,823	888	14
Windsor.....	6,122	1,740	59	5,671	1,915	6,161	1,900	57	3,715	1,038	69
Total.....	45,567	18,316	1,215	44,428	20,350	47,848	21,245	1,578	35,839	14,466	1,535
Plurality.....	27,251	.....	.....	24,078	.....	26,603	.....	.....	19,830	.....	.....
Per cent.....	69.99	28.13	1.36	68.58	31.41	67.69	30.05	2.23	69.12	27.90	2.96
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	8	.....
Total vote.....	.....	65,098	.....	64,778	.....	.....	70,684	.....	.....	51,848	.....

VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress—Nov., 1882.

	Stewart. Rep.	Red- dington. Dem.	Kidder. r.		Poland. Rep.	Fletch- er. Dem.	Dun- bar. Gr.	Grout. Rep.
1st District.....	15,638	6,009	865	2nd District.....	12,795	6,263	390	4,583
Plurality.....	9,629	.....	.....	Plurality.....	6,532	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	69.27	26.61	3.83	Per cent.....	51.83	25.37	1.58	18.57
Scattering.....	.....	63	.....	Scattering.....	.....	655	.....	.....
Total vote.....	.....	22,575	.....	Total vote.....	.....	24,686	.....	.....

VIRGINIA—Presidential and State Ticket

COUNTIES— 112.	PRESIDENT. 1880.*			Legislature. 1883.		COUNTIES— 112.	PRESIDENT. 1880.			Legislature. 1883.	
	Hancock.		Gar- field. Rep.	Dem.	Coal- ition Re-adj.		Hancock.		Gar- field. Rep.	Dem.	Coal- ition Re-adj.
	Reg. Dem.	Re-adj. Dem.					Reg. Dem.	Re-adj. Dem.			
Accomac....	1,863	335	1,15	2,577	1,153	Louisia.....	829	356	1,230	1,434	1,594
Albemarle...	1,815	612	1,644	2,933	2,115	Lunenburg...	231	394	840	818	1,048
Alexandria County...	262	2	480	236	325	Madison....	740	380	479	945	919
Alexandria City.....	1,478	82	994	1,751	993	Manchester.	463	51	226	1,015	571
Alleghany..	260	7	146	674	444	Matthews...	684	74	286	85	476
Amelia.....	279	147	96	608	900	Mecklenb'g.	805	322	2,179	1,584	1,933
Amherst...	1,821	108	1,058	1,816	988	Middlesex...	59	3	614	583	783
Appomatt'x	580	201	46	873	880	Montgom'y.	898	415	601	1,393	1,239
Augusta....	2,649	671	1,040	3,266	2,249	Nansemond.	514	563	918	1,219	1,825
Bath.....	190	184	8	483	394	Nelson.....	4,417	125	910	1,61	1,130
Bedford....	2,905	148	1,838	4,772	....	New Kent..	10	321	31	499	619
Bland.....	113	375	6	493	518	Norfolk Co.	1,447	154	2,047	1,888	1,841
Botetourt...	1,428	178	596	1,600	791	Norfolk C'y	1,48	534	1,383	2,088	2,407
Brunswick..	28	577	1,16	1,153	1,56	N'thampton	722	48	946	862	916
Buchanan...	110	162	3	199	396	N'th Danville	139	5	96	22	....
Buck'gham..	576	446	842	1,275	1,409	N'thumb'd	684	20	591	921	696
Campbell, including Lynchb'rg }	3,054	79	2,102	4,017	2,886	Nottoway..	129	27	1,043	300	1,039
Caroline....	1,182	100	1,172	1,564	1,759	Orange.....	958	15	880	1,26	1,062
Carroll.....	1,199	150	338	1,303	1,002	Page.....	317	760	149	841	1,163
Charles C'y.	233	98	464	405	611	Patrick.....	767	44	318	1,15	708
Charlotte...	715	239	1,190	1,555	1,089	Petersburg.	1,045	725	1,014	1,924	1,206
Chesterfield.	1,020	220	955	1,906	1,567	Pittsylvania	3,180	206	2,63	4,798	3,547
Clarke.....	1,013	34	362	1,154	352	Portsmouth	1,178	93	1,024	1,208	1,227
Craig.....	332	34	47	630	74	Powhatan..	220	221	668	630	828
Culpepper...	1,094	211	926	1,480	1,143	Prince Edwd	58	357	1,106	97	1,498
Cumberland	418	123	905	618	1,022	Prince Ge'ge	284	161	961	348	819
Danville....	741	8	575	905	28	Prince Wm.	1,095	24	450	90	569
Dickenson..	13	168	40	320	258	Pr'cess Anne	656	239	601	988	962
Dinwiddie..	396	224	1,074	549	675	Pulaski.....	579	154	467	890	661
Elizab'h C'y	468	10	1,182	44	767	Rappaha'ck	936	52	379	88	707
Essex.....	692	36	935	830	1,102	Richm'd Co.	514	17	651	665	715
Fairfax.....	1,512	214	1,398	1,80	1,460	Richm'd Cy.	4,945	402	2,159	7,895	5,278
Fauquier....	2,420	182	1,187	2,238	1,388	Roanoke....	696	380	599	1,538	1,398
Floyd.....	710	265	315	957	1,247	Rockbridge.	1,637	714	951	2,19	2,050
Fluvanna...	392	251	297	1,06	800	Rockingh'm	1,812	1,424	690	2,635	2,677
Franklin....	1,922	553	855	2,816	1,655	Russell.....	323	635	190	724	1,416
Frederick & Winchester	1,794	411	766	1,82	865	Scott.....	384	510	519	1,291	1,595
Fred'ksburg	484	48	272	592	301	Shenandoah	1,43	1,336	350	1,794	1,912
Giles.....	589	228	215	886	578	Smyth.....	541	573	202	1,051	1,054
Gloucester..	698	100	832	1,164	1,214	S'thampton.	979	594	1,719	1,930	1,900
Goochland..	252	201	480	787	766	Spotsylv'nia	506	266	576	820	887
Grayson....	716	683	157	1,156	1,118	Stafford....	487	421	268	708	745
Greene.....	275	386	196	557	397	Staunton...	723	53	331	762	441
Greensville.	218	266	824	610	986	Surry.....	456	39	682	600	861
Halifax....	1,838	273	1,987	3,322	2,955	Sussex.....	300	288	1,203	777	1,216
Hanover....	1,179	267	886	2,138	1,641	Tazewell...	678	674	148	983	1,615
Henrico.....	1,023	157	1,032	1,971	2,162	Warren.....	920	70	144	978	263
Henry.....	691	590	939	1,538	1,346	Warwick...	115	21	287	271	358
Highland...	219	421	75	519	482	Washington	1,132	1,094	573	2,630	1,943
Isle of Wight	938	269	733	not counted	483	Westm'el'd..	478	105	603	769	854
James City.	99	142	358	285	945	Will'msb'rg.	58	68	108	92	165
King & Qu'n	556	64	681	1,011	579	Wise.....	217	251	126	437	702
King George	336	166	514	579	699	Wythe.....	891	637	382	1,511	1,227
King Will'm	531	146	792	901	982	York.....	413	50	691	607	639
Lancaster..	462	37	50	672	643	Total.....	96,449	31,527	84,020	144,419	124,080
Lee.....	684	195	238	1,253	1,290	Plurality...	12,810			20,339	
Loudoun....	2,65	145	1,79	2,286	1,267	Per cent....	45.57	14.89	39.52	53.78	46.21
						Total vote	211,615			268,499	

The Legislature of 1883—85 stands.

Signature of 1885—85 stands.	Dem.	Re-adj.	Coalit'n.	Vacant.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	24	14	2	10	
House.....	63	36	1	27	
Joint Ballot.....	87	50	3	37	

*Two Democratic Electoral Tickets were nominated, one by the debt-paying, the other by the "Re-adjuster" or anti-debt-paying wing of the party.

VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.		1880.		Rep.
	Gar- rison.	Mayo.	Gar- rison.	Crit- cher.	
	Dem.	Rdj.	Dem.	Rdj.	
Accomac.....	2,044	1,240	2,130	101	1,125
Essex.....	682	895	689	43	928
Fredericks- burg.....	523	226	474	49	267
Gloucester ...	Thrown out.		696	102	821
King and Queen.....	756	753	655	65	680
King George..	354	633	326	305	378
King William	469	706	542	135	786
Lancaster... ..	513	698	461	41	645
Matthews.....	529	323	682	131	226
Middlesex....	378	550	502	5	615
Northampton	697	908	761	17	942
Northumber- land.....	702	621	670	44	574
Prince Wm....	942	229	1,077	63	426
Richmond....	441	693	486	66	622
Spotsylvania..	579	595	507	287	548
Stafford.....	510	567	488	473	213
Westmorel'd..	383	868	449	290	454
Total.....	10,504	10,505	11,595	2,217	10,250
Plurality		1	1,345		
Per cent.....	49.60	49.60	48.17	9.21	42.58
Scattering. ...	168		7		
Total vote..	21,177		24,069		

2d Dist.	1882.			1880.		
	Mar- shall.	Lib- bey.	De- zen- dorf.	Goode.	De- zen- dorf.	La- cy.
	Dem.	Rdj.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rdj.
Charles C. Elizabeth City.....	217	481	23	237	449	100
Isle of W..	1,035	829	63	938	731	267
James C'y	163	351	110	106	352	138
Nansem'd	793	1,086	353	507	962	559
New Kent.	251	428	63	102	291	398
Norfolk co	1,268	1,790	531	1,423	2,065	154
Prince George..	266	578	237	289	962	153
Princess Anne....	604	755		605	607	227
Stamptn.	1,085	1,565	310	955	1,660	583
Surry	450	456	149	441	682	33
Sussex	518	942	185	438	1,245	245
Warwick .	128	215	88	111	283	26
York.....	342	546	139	412	686	58
Norfolk city	1,626	1,514	166	1,463	1,435	492
Portsm'th	1,067	845	188	1,165	1,036	72
Williams- burg	52	170	47	62	107	65
Total ...	10,282	13,226	3,114	9,715	14,775	3,600
Plural'y .		2,944			5,060	
Per cent .	38.61	49.68	11.69	34.58	52.59	12.81
Scat'ring		4				
Total v.		26,626			28,090	

3d Dist.	1882.		1880.	
	Wise.	Smith.	Wise.	Wise.
	Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.
Caroline.....	1,098	1,148	1,325	1,088
Chesterfield....	Thrown out.		1,020	1,136
Hanover.....	1,337	1,003	1,342	944
Henrico.	1,077	1,452	1,034	1,125
Louisa	1,023	1,177	857	1,434
Manchester....	606	331	463	269
Richmond city	5,593	2,950	4,890	2,570
Total.....	10,736	8,060	10,931	8,566
Plurality.....	2,676		2,365	
Per cent.....	57.11	42.87	55.93	43.83
Scattering		2		45
Total vote....	18,798		19,542	

4th Dist.	1882.		1880.	
	Reese.	Hoop- er.	Col- man.	Jor- gen- sen.
	Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Rep.
Petersburg.....	1,001	2,019	1,118	1,677
Dinwiddie.....	281	1,179	465	1,077
Brunswick.....	251	1,433	228	1,170
Mecklenburg. ...	617	2,007	871	2,184
Lunenburg.....	164	878	295	862
Nottaway.....	128	1,142	230	1,050
Amelia.....	228	615	302	965
Greensville.....	380	880	201	827
Prince Edward...	378	1,542	559	1,223
Charlotte.....	579	1,355	763	1,194
Powhatan.....	257	806	265	693
Cumberland	280	908	471	903
Total.....	4,552	14,764	5,768	13,825
Plurality.....		10,212		8,057
Per cent.....	23.26	75.45	29.24	70.09
Scattering.		250		129
Total vote.....	19,566		19,722	

5th Dist.	1882.		1880.	
	Cabell.	Sims.	Cabell.	Sto- vall.
	Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.
Halifax	2,095	2,605	1,839	2,179
Pittsylvania.....	3,755	2,909	3,176	2,773
Henry.....	1,077	991	425	1,191
Franklin.....	1,919	1,451	1,778	1,464
Patrick	891	495	769	750
Floyd.....	681	654	692	604
Carroll.....	891	743	1,160	494
Grayson.....	778	692	761	783
Danville.....	676	835	731	585
North Danville..	185	116	147	95
Total.....	12,948	11,489	11,478	10,918
Plurality.....	1,459		560	
Per cent.....	52.98	47.01	51.25	48.74
Scattering.....		3		
Total vote.	24,440		22,396	

1882.					1880.					
Tuck- Rives.					Tuck- Fra-					
er. Dem. Readj.					er. Readj.					
6th Dist,										
Alleghany	281	237	243	219						
Appomattox.	572	712	587	748						
Amherst	1,597	888	1,805	1,160						
Botetourt.....	1,019	681	1,418	774						
Bedford.....	2,673	1,706	2,927	758						
Buckingham.....	703	1,301	586	1,149						
Campbell.....	1,616	1,038	1,682	958						
Nelson	1,306	1,055	1,406	958						
Rockbridge.....	1,467	1,493	1,606	1,674						
Lynchburg.....	1,531	1,251	1,385	863						
Total.....	12,765	10,362	13,645	9,258						
Plurality.....	2,403		4,387							
Per cent.....	54.95	44.60	59.56	40.41						
Scattering.....	102		5							
Total vote.....	23,229		22,908							

1882.					1880.					
O'Fer- Paul. Allen. Paul. Mose-					ley.					
rall. Dem. Re-ad. Dem. Re-ad. Rep.										
7th District.										
Bath.....	315	298	190	280						
Highland.....	395	500	213	491					5	
Augusta	2,785	2,018	2,614	1,661					9	
Rockingham	2,000	2,630	1,679	2,172					1	
Page.....	647	969	319	888					.....
Shenandoah	1,324	1,610	1,449	1,633					.....
Albemarle...	2,255	1,878	1,780	1,529					725	
Greene.....	369	536	256	588					3	
Fluvanna....	658	601	386	528					23	
Goochland...	495	688	313	498					255	
Staunton	698	418	739	395					8	
Total	11,941	12,146	9,938	10,663					1,029	
Plurality.....		205		725						
Per cent.....	49.35	50.20	45.94	49.29					4.75	
Scattering ...	107									
Total vote.	24,194		21,630							

1882.					1880.					
Bar- Farr. Bar- Wil- Bay-					bour. Farr. bour. liams. ley.					
Dem. Re-ad. Dem. Re-ad. R.										
8th District.										
Alexandria C'y.	1,430	747	1,486	166					870	
Alexandria Co..	186	199	264	5					485	
Clarke	979	349	949	103					358	
Culpeper	1,181	918	1,161	288					761	
Frederick.....	1,187	268	1,318	347					343	
Fairfax	1,531	1,483	1,504	429					1,242	
Fauquier	2,089	1,228	2,377	181					1,235	
Loudoun	2,140	1,121	2,614	255					1,695	
Madison.....	610	886	737	410					450	
Orange.....	919	584	979	184					825	
Rappahannock	757	464	915	66					375	
Warren.....	835	197	874	92					164	
Winchester	412	495	371	210					367	
Total.....	14,256	9,034	15,599	2,736					9,170	
Plurality.....	5,222		6,429							
Per cent.....	60.55	38.37	56.71	9.94					33.33	
Scattering		254								
Total vote.....	23,544		27,505							

1882.					1880.					
Ful- Bow- New- Tri- Ful- Goo-					ker- en- ber- gg- ker- dell.					
son. ry. son.										
9th District.										
Lee.....	454	703	94	599					734 232	
Scott.....	243	1,018	30	344					715 449	
Wise.....	178	310	4	202					287 116	
Buchanan...	50	296		102					173 14	
Washington	1,508	1,038	18	1,129					1,326 28	
Russell	306	595	39	303					659 169	
Tazewell.....	354	1,410	15	634					708 117	
Smyth.....	471	867	53	465					559 220	
Wythe.....	363	892	120	859					760 283	
Pulaski	492	558	67	552					168 446	
Bland	12	262	351	89					382 56	
Montgom'y..	620	661	85	864					553 497	
Giles.....	219	415	195	562					344 107	
Roanoke.....	197	847	322	633					446 580	
Craig.....	91	39	74	275					49 43	
Dickenson...	45	162		9					233 22	
Total.....	5,603	10,073	1,467	7,621					8,096 3,640	
Plurality.....		4,470		475						
Per cent.....	32.67	58.75	8.50	38.41					40.80 18.34	
Scattering...		329		483						
Total vote	17,143			19,840						

COUNTIES— 54.	SUP. JUDGE.		PRESIDENT.			COUNTIES— 54.	SUP. JUDGE.		PRESIDENT.		
	1882.		1883.				1882.		1883.		
	Sny- der. Dem.	Gu- thrie. G. & R.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Sny- der. Dem.	Gu- thrie. G. & R.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour.....	691	885	1,017	812	251	Morgan.....	346	606	391	655	.....
Berkeley.....	1,329	1,355	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell.....	246	.....	242	50	.....
Boone.....	395	123	508	214	116	Nicholas.....	789	103	619	315	43
Braxton.....	982	677	1,033	518	64	Ohio.....	3,930	3,918	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke.....	541	532	626	552	59	Pendleton... ..	362	279	790	416	.....
Cabell.....	1,181	916	1,485	928	57	Pleasants. ...	429	359	641	470	55
Calhoun.....	647	460	583	330	105	Pocahontas..	482	123	575	258	12
Clay	188	171	226	158	39	Preston.	745	1,005	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge ...	600	821	698	771	362	Putnam.....	695	922	830	453	717
Fayette.....	1,321	451	1,263	962	175	Raleigh.....	547	73	563	309	55
Gilmer.....	820	522	835	461	80	Randolph.....	693	350	872	364	46
Grant.....	234	580	320	611	.....	Ritchie.....	799	1,205	1,008	1,238	375
Greenbrier...	1,074	239	1,533	636	160	Roane.....	1,040	829	1,135	593	107
Hampshire...	888	215	1,502	329	.....	Summers.....	928	640	889	637	98
Hancock.....	517	515	439	579	10	Taylor.....	865	1,198	1,055	1,250	104
Hardy.....	561	141	843	213	.....	Tucker.....	314	174	340	189	4
Harrison.....	1,339	2,208	1,736	1,577	805	Tyler.....	656	1,147	930	1,125	119
Jackson.....	1,327	1,363	1,499	1,537	71	Upshur.....	383	783	586	995	204
Jefferson.....	1,536	646	2,025	1,018	45	Wayne.....	1,149	541	1,305	672	7
Kanawha.....	1,700	2,853	2,378	2,112	1,694	Webster.....	338	73	357	73	15
Lewis.....	1,035	1,067	1,217	981	179	Wetzel.....	1,277	872	1,720	886	13
Lincoln.....	610	326	635	251	220	Wirt.....	599	664	769	534	39
Logan.....	916	40	835	92	.....	Wood.....	1,590	2,675	2,159	2,287	641
Marion.....	1,555	1,735	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming. ..	306	107	245	201	10
Marshall.....	1,248	2,003	1,596	2,186	28	Total.....	46,651	43,440	57,391	46,243	9,079
Mason.....	1,205	1,610	1,848	1,853	367	Majority.....	3,211	.....	11,148	.....	.....
Mercer.....	612	54	698	55	272	Per cent.....	51.78	48.21	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mineral.....	719	728	92	772	46	Total vote.	90,091	.....	112,713	.....	.....
Monongalia..	770	1,020	1,241	1,753	81						
Monroe.....	712	573	1,131	778	68						

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1882.

1st District.	Good. Dem.	Goff. Rep.	Shinn. Gr.	3d District.	Kenna. Dem.	Butrick. Rep.	Reynolds. Pro.
Braxton.....	960	629	.....	Boone.....	329	111	60
Brooke.....	520	551	.....	Clay.....	193	162	1
Doddridge.....	624	729	160	Fayette.....	1,022	891	96
Gilmer.....	754	611	.....	Greenbrier.....	966	275	80
Hancock.....	340	521	.....	Kanawha.....	1,955	1,529	850
Harrison.....	1,204	1,922	410	Logan.....	908	66	.....
Lewis.....	972	1,092	.....	Mercer.....	634	44	14
Marshall.....	1,182	2,070	29	Monroe.....	711	536	82
Ohio.....	3,866	3,994	.....	McDowell.....	269	30	.....
Tyler.....	644	1,138	6	Nicholas.....	618	272	78
Wetzel.....	1,251	897	.....	Pocahontas.....	479	125	1
Total.....	12,326	14,151	605	Raleigh.....	532	287	51
Plurality.....	.....	1,828	.....	Summers.....	870	624	69
Per cent.....	45.50	52.25	2.23	Upshur.....	383	746	53
Total vote.....	.....	27,085	.....	Wyoming.....	345	116	14
2d District.	Wilson. Dem.	Mason. Rep.	Kitchen. Gr.	Total.....	10,279	5,814	1,454
Marion.....	1,558	1,631	59	Plurality.....	4,465	.....	.....
Monongalia.....	731	1,248	.....	Per cent.....	58.57	33.13	8.28
Preston.....	694	1,699	121	Total vote.....	.....	17,547	.....
Taylor.....	831	1,214	8	4th District.	Gibson. Dem.	Loomis. Rep.	Barbee. Gr.
Barbour.....	691	769	118	Mason.....	1,216	1,281	393
Randolph.....	673	374	2	Pleasants.....	497	360	14
Tucker.....	296	215	1	Ritchie.....	774	977	254
Pendleton.....	362	278	.....	Wirt.....	585	560	126
Grant.....	239	582	.....	Jackson.....	1,314	1,340	45
Hardy.....	559	146	.....	Wood.....	1,547	1,835	867
Mineral.....	711	645	94	Calhoun.....	635	438	56
Hampshire.....	874	228	10	Roane.....	1,012	709	.....
Morgan.....	348	601	.....	Putnam.....	703	408	523
Berkeley.....	1,281	1,154	241	Cabell.....	1,139	976	57
Jefferson.....	1,558	612	.....	Wayne.....	1,184	703	5
Total.....	11,406	11,396	656	Lincoln.....	635	316	17
Plurality.....	10	.....	.....	Total.....	11,151	9,863	2,287
Per cent.....	48.62	48.59	2.79	Plurality.....	1,288	.....	.....
Total vote.....	.....	23,458	.....	Per cent.....	47.85	42.32	9.81
				Total vote.....	.....	23,301	.....

The Legislature of West Virginia, of 1883-84, stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	17	8	1	8
House.....	38	27	...	11
Joint Ballot.....	55	35	1	19

WISCONSIN.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st District.	Whans. Dem.	Will. Rep.	Black- man. Pro.	5th District.	Ran- kin. Dem.	How- land. Rep.	Wing. Pro.	8th Dist.	Price. Rep.	Bailey. Dem.
Jefferson...	3,232	1,604	455	Brown.....	1,770	1,660	312	Barron.....	776	288
Kenosha...	1,339	1,269	45	Calumet.....	1,348	435	124	Bayfield.....	449	96
Racine.....	2,973	2,389	324	Kewaunee...	1,813	210	237	Buffalo.....	613	993
Rock.....	2,872	3,976	725	Manitowoc...	3,328	1,482	91	Burnett.....	338	12
Walworth...	1,889	2,615	655	Ozaukee...	1,650	310	17	Clark.....	1,039	1,088
				Sheboygan...	3,024	2,011	32	Douglas.....	170	145
Total.....	12,307	11,853	2,207					Dunn.....	1,443	879
Plurality...	454			Total.....	12,933	6,108	813	Eau Claire.....	1,364	2,079
Per cent...	46.64	44.93	8.36	Plurality...	6,825			Jackson.....	1,735	923
Scattering...		11		Per cent...	62.67	29.60	3.94	Pepin.....	704	425
Tot. vote...	26,378			Scattering...		780		Pierce.....	1,796	923
				Tot. vote...		20,634		Polk.....	730	288
								St. Croix.....	1,636	1,346
2nd District.	Sum- ner. Dem.	Row- ell. Rep.	Cha- fin. Pro.	6th District.	Guen- ther. Rep.	Ha- ben. Dem.	Ka- nouse. Pro.			
Dodge.....	3,656	2,733	134	Adams.....	610	29	50	Total.....	14,059	11,315
Fond du Lac	3,030	2,975	295	Columbia...	1,782	1,497	700	Plurality.....	2,744	
Washing'n	1,537	1,314	45	Green Lake	1,195	847	341	Per cent.....	55.36	44.56
Waukesha...	2,448	1,848	512	Marquette..	869	821	176	Scattering.....		18
				Outagamie..	1,261	2,261	575	Total vote...	25,392	
Total.....	10,671	8,870	1,006	Waushara..	1,752	279	302			
Plurality...	1,801			Winnebago...	2,884	3,301	1,131			
Per cent...	50.38	41.88	4.75					9th District.	Ste- phen- son. Rep.	Park. Wood- man- see. Dem. Pro.
Scattering...		631		Total.....	10,303	9,265	3,275	Ashland.....	469	163
Tot. vote...	21,178			Plurality...	1,038			Chippewa...	952	1,666
				Per cent.....	44.13	39.68	14.02	Door.....	1,594	543
				Scattering...		501		Florence....	465	109
				Tot. vote...		23,344		Langlade...	342	187
3rd District.	Jones. Dem.	Ha- zle- ton. Rep.	Keyes. Pro.	7th District.	Wood- ward. Dem.	Butt. Rep.	Par- ker. Pro.	Lincoln.....	473	647
Dane.....	4,891	1,476	2,412	Crawford..	1,232	867	136	Marathon...	896	2,493
Grant.....	2,616	2,805	35	Juneau.....	1,479	1,168	273	Oconto.....	754	622
Green.....	1,715	692	652	La Crosse..	3,094	1,358	246	Portage.....	1,107	1,524
Iowa.....	1,935	1,343	210	Monroe....	1,836	1,694	269	Price.....	303	241
La Fayette..	1,878	1,608	482	Richland..	1,399	1,787	228	Shawano....	914	948
				Sauk.....	1,852	1,688	546	Taylor.....	240	249
Total.....	13,035	7,924	3,791	Vernon.....	1,046	2,042	189	Waupaca...	1,929	1,338
Plurality...	5,111							Wood.....	926	1,455
Per cent.....	45.98	27.95	13.37	Total.....	11,908	10,604	1,877	Total.....	12,774	12,518
Scattering...		3,598		Plurality...	1,304			Plurality...	256	1,460
Tot. vote...	28,348			Per cent...	48.08	42.82	7.57	Per cent...	47.38	46.43
				Scattering...		364		Scattering...		5.41
				Tot. vote...		24,763		Tot. vote...	26,956	
4th District.	Deus- ter. Dem.	Wink- ler. Rep.	Good- man. Labor.	The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:						
Milwaukee..	9,688	8,320	1,922		Dem.	Rep.	Ind.		Dem. Maj.	
				Senate.....	15	17	1		—1	
Total.....	9,688	8,320	1,922	House.....	55	43	2		10	
Plurality...	1,368			Joint Ballot...	70	60	3		9	
Per cent.....	48.60	41.74	9.64							
Tot. vote...	19,931									

WYOMING TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

	1882.		1880.	
COUNTIES.—6.	Post. Dem.	Meldrum. Rep.	Post. Dem.	Swan. Rep.
Albany.....	1,200	1,274	737	927
Carbon.....	805	811	717	643
Johnson.....	335	216	.....	.....
Laramie.....	2,161	1,148	1,416	1,175
Sweetwater.....	605	658	494	533
Uinta.....	707	595	543	482
Total.....	5,813	4,702	3,907	3,760
Plurality.....	1,111		147	

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—62.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	J. M. Rusk, Rep.	N. D. Fratt, Dem.	Kanouse, Gr.
Adams	994	343	40	981	442	599	156	43
Ashland	201	224	.....	109	189	228	154	2
Barron	1,027	394	9	644	257	698	298	77
Bayfield.....	78	86	.....	86	74	128	1	.....
Brown	2,683	3,035	111	2,705	3,647	1,620	2,084	182
Buffalo	1,588	837	1	1,186	1,162	1,233	624	97
Burnett.....	369	57	.....	285	28	556	36	4
Calumet	1,151	1,991	107	1,013	2,145	641	1,051	111
Chippewa	1,485	1,512	197	1,596	1,774	514	889	215
Clark	1,542	671	38	1,255	660	869	447	288
Columbia.....	3,572	2,311	36	3,532	2,493	1,656	1,164	634
Crawford.....	1,415	1,459	172	1,355	1,674	746	676	113
Dane.....	6,017	5,800	198	5,435	5,726	3,210	3,491	968
Dodge	3,623	5,708	163	3,282	6,360	1,796	3,319	347
Door	1,357	635	166	1,095	596	866	308	9
Douglass.....	41	76	.....	46	71	33	62	4
Dunn	2,421	992	31	2,033	894	1,126	669	239
Eau Claire.....	2,336	1,520	153	2,266	1,785	1,012	1,325	655
Fond du Lac	4,682	4,852	471	4,845	5,659	2,518	2,699	200
Grant	4,654	3,038	179	4,723	3,198	2,512	1,323	405
Green	2,740	1,526	284	2,601	1,735	1,643	674	159
Green Lake	1,764	1,170	105	1,738	1,514	983	624	151
Iowa	2,674	2,310	79	2,651	2,348	1,377	1,382	504
Jackson	1,841	673	61	1,507	718	1,190	522	246
Jefferson.....	3,060	3,923	82	2,874	4,134	1,636	2,360	487
Juneau	1,821	1,452	120	1,714	1,458	986	985	354
Kenosha.....	1,675	1,411	.....	1,612	1,433	1,172	949	45
Kewaunee	795	1,567	.....	561	1,654	306	1,087	3
La Crosse.....	2,730	1,996	131	2,644	2,482	2,143	1,598	281
Lafayette	2,540	2,182	81	2,424	2,299	1,476	1,425	217
Lincoln	370	262	71	72	174	254	111	.....
Manitowoc	2,988	3,676	1	2,700	3,908	1,672	2,411	17
Marathon	1,025	1,977	313	668	1,790	696	1,307	80
Marinette	1,332	579	.....	.....	.....	1,138	448	46
Marquette	905	984	19	695	1,112	495	773	100
Milwaukee	14,088	10,997	76	10,000	12,026	7,398	6,989	410
Monroe	2,427	1,913	298	2,258	2,030	1,520	1,018	257
Oconto	1,036	822	8	1,813	1,174	734	556	200
Outagamie	2,123	3,259	300	1,859	3,608	955	1,753	250
Ozaukee.....	806	2,063	77	583	2,480	413	1,198	7
Pepin.....	939	296	5	836	394	807	316	205
Pierce	2,320	840	142	2,135	985	865	408	479
Polk	1,439	453	1	1,019	362	1,105	223	161
Portage	1,952	1,534	69	1,855	1,794	1,080	927	189
Price	142	194	.....	.....	.....	171	125	.....
Racine	3,955	2,867	72	3,560	2,880	2,026	2,023	259
Richland.....	2,260	1,635	150	2,038	1,591	1,383	686	185
Rock	5,741	2,646	163	5,707	2,814	2,783	1,276	630
St. Croix	2,396	1,718	27	1,775	1,736	1,183	1,357	381
Sauk	3,638	2,081	169	3,395	2,201	1,694	1,084	551
Shawano.....	932	968	40	582	873	500	462	34
Sheboygan	3,251	2,959	577	3,224	3,634	1,999	2,055	67
Taylor	300	274	.....	240	245	354	292	15
Trempealeau.....	2,302	675	340	2,360	790	1,219	249	82
Vernon.....	2,774	1,014	525	2,763	1,117	2,022	358	153
Walworth.....	4,361	1,886	39	4,212	1,970	2,325	876	311
Washington.....	1,905	2,837	56	1,321	3,047	1,217	1,732	66
Waukesha	3,321	2,990	101	3,129	3,335	1,841	2,233	476
Waupaca	2,647	1,440	281	2,642	1,592	1,779	885	119
Waushara	2,172	509	81	2,080	548	1,571	267	71
Winnebago	4,762	3,782	526	5,092	4,426	2,499	2,494	326
Wood	912	753	433	659	745	452	497	57
Total	144,397	114,634	7,980	130,068	123,927	81,754	69,797	13,225
Plurality.....	29,763			6,141		11,957		
Per cent.....	54.04	42.90	2.98	51.21	48.79	47.57	40.61	7.69
Scattering.....		161			3,310		7,080	
Total vote.....		267,172			257,305		171,856	

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Engaged in Agriculture:

	1870.	1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996	3,323,876
Apiarists.....	136	1,016
Dairymen & Dairywomen.....	3,550	8,948
Farm and plantation overseers.....	3,609	3,106
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711	4,225,945
Florists.....	1,085	4,550
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547	51,482
Stock-drovers.....	3,181	3,449
Stock-herders.....	5,590	24,098
Stock-raisers.....	6,588	16,528
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478	7,450
Others in agriculture.....	.....	45
Total engaged in Ag'l're.	5,922,471	7,670,493

Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.

	1870.	1880.
Physicians and surgeons.....	62,445	85,671
Restaurant-keepers ²	35,185	13,074
Sextons.....	1,151	2,449
Showmen & showwomen.....	1,177	2,604
Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338	24,161
Teachers & scientific persons.....	128,160	227,710
Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166	2,130
Watchmen (private) & detectives.....	.....	13,384
Whitewashers.....	2,873	3,316
Other professions.....	.....	4,570
Total Professional & Personal Services ...	2,684,793	4,074,238

Professional and Personal Services:

	1870.	1880.
Actors.....	2,053	4,312
Architects.....	2,017	3,375
Artists & Teachers of Art... ..	4,071	9,104
Auctioneers.....	2,266	2,331
Authors, lecturers and literary persons.....	846	1,131
Barbers and hair-dressers.....	24,794	44,851
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220	1,543
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,785	19,058
Chemists, Assayists & metallurgists.....	608	1,969
Clergymen.....	43,874	64,698
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138	25,467
Clerks in Govt. Offices ¹	8,672	16,849
Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	5,243	10,916
Collectors & claim agents.. ..	693	4,213
Dentists.....	8,505	12,314
Designers & draughtsmen.....	934	2,820
Domestic servants.....	975,734	1,075,653
Employés of charitable institutions.....	848	2,396
Employés of Government ¹	14,407	31,401
Employés of hotels & restaurants.....	23,438	77,413
Engineers (civil).....	7,374	8,261
Hostlers.....	17,586	31,697
Hotel keepers.....	26,394	32,453
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....	1,111	1,912
Janitors.....	1,769	6,763
Journalists.....	5,286	12,308
Laborers (not specified).....	1,032,853	1,859,223
Launderers & laundresses.....	60,916	121,942
Lawyers.....	41,736	64,137
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504	14,213
Messengers.....	8,717	13,985
Midwives.....	1,166	2,118
Musicians (professional)....	16,010	30,477
Nurses.....	10,976	13,483
Officers of Army & Navy... ..	2,286	2,660
Officials of Government ¹	44,743	57,081

Manufactures and Mining:

	1870.	1880.
Agric't'l-Implement mkr's.....	3,811	4,891
Apprentices to trades.....	15,302	44,170
Artificial-flower makers... ..	1,169	3,399
Bag-makers.....	866	1,408
Bakers.....	27,680	41,309
Basket-makers.....	3,297	5,654
Blacksmiths.....	141,774	172,726
Bleachers, dyers & scour's.....	4,901	8,222
Blind, door & sash makers.....	5,155	4,946
Boatmakers.....	2,101	2,063
Bone & ivory workers.....	208	1,888
Bookbinders & finishers... ..	9,104	13,833
Boot & shoe makers.....	171,127	194,079
Bottles & mineral water makers.....	.....	2,081
Box-factory operatives.....	6,080	15,762
Brass founders & workers.....	4,694	11,568
Brewers & Maltsters.....	11,246	16,278
Brick & tile makers.....	26,070	36,052
Bridge bldrs. & contrac'rs.....	1,029	2,587
Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092	1,375
Broom & brush makers... ..	5,816	8,479
Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.).....	7,511	10,804
Butchers.....	44,354	76,241
Button-factory operatives.....	1,272	4,872
Cabinetmakers.....	42,835	50,654
Candle, soap and tallow makers.....	1,942	2,923
Car-makers.....	2,228	4,708
Carpenters & joiners.....	344,996	373,143
Carpet-makers.....	15,669	17,068
Carriage & wagon makers.....	42,464	49,881
Charcoal & lime burners... ..	3,834	5,851
Cheese-makers.....	3,534	4,570
Chemical works employés.....	.....	2,923
Cigar-makers.....	28,286	56,599
Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses... ..	5,861	10,114
Clock & watchmakers.....	1,779	13,820
Confectioners.....	8,219	13,692
Coopers.....	41,789	49,138
Copper-workers.....	2,122	2,342
Corset makers.....	.....	4,660
Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,606	169,771

1. Including National, State, City and Town Governments.

2. See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employés (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,233	79,625
Engravers	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & oystermen...	27,549	41,352
Flax-dressers	1,046	1,894
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloon, gimp and tassel makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employés.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives....	9,518	17,934
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,511
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,965
Harness & saddle makers.	32,817	39,961
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,860
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives ¹	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives ²	86,203	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen.	17,752	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters.	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone..	89,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employés	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,858
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,836
Millers.....	41,582	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses ³	92,084	285,401
Miners	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,803
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	8,198
Oil, mill and refinery op- eratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers	3,803	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Painters and varnishers...	85,123	128,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,469	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,413
Plasterers	23,577	22,483
Plumbers & gas-fitters.....	11,143	19,383
Potters.....	5,060	7,233
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	72,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,577	2,781
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,366
Quarrymen	13,589	15,169
Quartz and stamp mill la- borers	617	1,449
Rag-pickers.....	426	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors ⁴	1,292	1,206
Roofers and slaters	2,750	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives	3,886	6,350
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,950
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill op- eratives.....	47,298	77,050
Sawyers	6,909	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,725
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,505
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,452
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,206	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shook and heading makers	1,858	4,061
Steam-boiler makers.....	6,958	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,341
Straw-workers ⁵	2,029	4,229
Sugar makers & refiners..	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses ³ ..	161,820	133,756
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-factory op ratives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,731
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,664
Woollen-mill operatives...	58,836	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries	8,270	13,542
Total Manuf. & Mining...	2,707,421	3,837,112

1. See mill and factory operatives.

2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.

3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.

4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)

5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation :			Trade and Transportation.—Continued.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	18,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,803
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,180	Toll-gate and bridge keep-		
Boatmen and watermen...	21,332	20,368	ers.....	2,253	2,303
Brokers, (commercial).....	.....	4,193	Traders and dealers, (not		
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	specified.)	101,271	112,842
Clerks in stores.....	254,359	353,444	Traders in agricultural		
Clerks and book-keepers			implements.....	1,939	1,999
in banks.....	7,103	10,257	Traders in books and		
Clerks & book-keepers in			stationery	3,392	4,982
express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers			“ in cabinet ware..	4,087	7,419
in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in cigars and to-		
Clerks and book-keepers			bacco	8,234	11,866
in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in coal and wood..	6,636	10,871
Draymen, hackmen, team-			“ in cotton & wool..	1,701	2,494
sters, etc.....	120,756	177,586	“ in crockery, china,		
Employés and officials of			glass, stoneware..	1,765	2,373
trading and transporta-			“ in drugs & medi-		
tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	cines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not			“ in dry goods, fan-		
clerks).....	424	1,070	cy goods, etc... ..	40,953	45,831
Employés and officials of			“ in gold and silver		
express companies, (not			ware and jew-		
clerks).....	8,629	13,004	elry.....	6,786	2,305
Employés of insurance			“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in hats and caps... ..	3,375	4,809
Employés in warehouses..	.....	5,022	“ in ice.....	1,464	2,854
Employés of railroad com-			“ in iron, tin and		
panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	copper wares..	9,003	15,076
Hucksters and peddlers...	34,337	53,491	“ in junk.....	.....	3,574
Milkmen & milkwomen...	3,728	9,242	“ in leather, hides &		
Newspaper criers & car-			skins.....	2,261	2,382
riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials and employés of			“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
trading and transporta-			“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
tion companies.....	976	3,702	“ in marble, stone &		
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	slate.....	.....	1,405
Officials of insurance com-			“ in music & musi-		
panies.....	762	1,774	cal instrum'ts..	848	1,906
Officials of railroad com-			“ in newspapers &		
panies.....	1,902	2,069	periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of			“ in oils, paints and		
street railway compa-			turpentine.....	986	1,940
nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in paper & paper		
Officials and employés of			stock.....	.....	1,862
telegraph companies...	8,579	22,809	“ in produce & pro-		
Officials and employés of			visions.....	19,337	35,129
telephone companies...	.....	1,197	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	Traders in sewing ma-		
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	chines	3,152	6,577
Porters and laborers in			Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
stores & warehouses.....	3,513	32,192	Weighers, gaugers & mea-		
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	surers	926	3,302
Salesmen & saleswomen...	14,203	72,279	Others in trade and trans-		
Saloon-keepers and bar-			portation.....	.....	177
tenders ¹	14,362	68,461			
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166			
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365			
			Total Trade and Trans-		
			portation.....	1,191,238	1,810,256

1. See Restaurant-keepers, p. 268.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population 10 yrs. and over:	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufac'g, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,78	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,953	22,996
Arizona.....	32,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,876	260,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California....	681,062	376,505	79,396	121,435	57,392	118,282
Colorado.....	158,22	101,251	13,539	24,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,303	241,333	44,026	51,296	29,921	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,849	17,616	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia...	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,848	15,337
Florida.....	184,650	91,526	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,043,840	597,862	432,204	104,269	25,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,578	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,532
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	205,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,557	103,932	50,872	69,941
Kansas.....	714,297	322,285	206,080	53,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,854	320,571	104,239	33,563	61,481
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,130	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	98,934	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts...	1,432,183	720,774	61,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,686	569,204	240,319	143,249	54,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	131,535	59,452	24,349	39,789
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,506	339,938	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,959	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,989	22,255	4,513	6,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	13,231
New Hampshire.....	286,188	142,468	44,490	28,206	11,735	58,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,722	66,382	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,966	40,822	14,139	19,042	3,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,884,645	377,460	537,897	339,419	629,869
North Carolina...	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,294
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	528,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina...	667,456	392,102	294,602	64,246	13,556	19,698
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	25,528	36,082
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,052	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,059
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia....	428,587	176,199	107,578	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	86,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S.—Total, 1880	36,761,607	17,392,099	7,670,493	4,074,238	1,810,256	3,837,112
Total, 1870	28,228,945	12,505,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

CLASSES.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,983	594,510	584,867	135,562	5,888,133	435,920	602,983	22,728
Professional & personal services.....	4,074,238	2,712,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade & transportation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,643	1,968
Manuf'g, Mechanical & Min'g	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,988	86,677	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,986,111	2,283,115	933,644	70,873

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Compiled from the latest Official Publications of the various Churches.]

DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventist, Second.....	1880	800	600	70,000	Methodist, Congrega-	1880	....	225	13,750
Adventist, Seventh Day	1880	640	144	15,570	tional.....	1880	....	52	3,169
Baptist.....	1881	26,060	16,596	2,296,327	Methodist, Primitive...	1880	....	1,385	155,000
Baptist, Anti-Mission...	1881	960	400	40,000	Methodist, Protestant...	1880	....	....	....
Baptist, Free Will.....	1881	1,432	1,213	78,012	Methodist, Welsh Cal-	1881	1,134	600	118,979
Baptist, Seventh Day...	1880	94	110	8,559	vinistic.....	1880	....	40	17,087
Baptist, Six Principle...	1881	20	12	2,000	Methodist, Wesleyan...	1880	....	84	9,491
Christian (Disciples of	1881	5,100	3,782	591,821	Moravian.....	1880	654	3,906	110,377
Christ).....	1882	3,804	3,713	381,697	Mormon.....	1880	....	....	....
Congregational.....	1881	250	200	100,000	New Jerusalem (Swed-	1880	93	89	3,994
Dunkards (The Breth-	1881	3,000	3,432	338,333	enborgian).....	1883	5,858	5,218	600,095
ren).....	1880	....	100	9,443	Presbyterian.....	1882	2,010	1,081	123,806
Episcopal, Protestant..	1882	1,576	1,545	117,027	Presbyterian (South)...	1880	2,457	1,333	111,803
Episcopal, Reformed...	1880	392	200	60,000	land.....	1880	167	143	17,273
Evangelical Association	1880	269	202	13,633	Presbyterian, Reformed	1882	820	719	84,573
Friends.....	1881	5,552	3,132	950,868	Presbyterian, United...	1882	....	....	....
Jews.....	1880	300	350	50,000	Reformed Church (late	1882	509	545	80,167
Lutheran.....	1882	17,935	24,658	1,724,420	Dutch).....	1881	1,405	748	155,857
Mennonite.....	1882	....	11,703	860,687	Reformed Church (late	1883	6,241	6,546	*
Methodist, Episcopal...	1880	....	1,738	387,566	German).....	1880	18	68	2,400
Methodist, Episcopal	1882	....	1,800	300,000	Roman Catholic.....	1881	335	394	17,900
African.....	1880	....	638	112,938	Shaker.....	1881	4,524	2,193	157,825
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	260	12,318	Unitarian, Congrega-	1880	956	729	27,429
African Zion.....	1880	....	....	....	tional.....	1881	....	....	....
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	....	....	United Brethren in	1881	....	....	....
Colored.....	1880	....	....	....	Christ.....	1880	....	....	....
Methodist, Free.....	1880	....	....	....	Universalist.....	1881	400	350	30,000
					Winebrethrenians				
					(Church of God)....				

* The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,832,954 adherents of that faith in the United States [Catholic Directory for 1883], but church membership is not reported.

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz :	{ Roman Catholics.....231,000,000 }	388,000,000
	{ Protestants.....106,000,000 }	
	{ Eastern Churches.....81,000,000 }	
Buddhists.....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....80,000,000
Mohammedans.....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....14,000,000
Brahmanism.....	175,000,000	Judaism.....7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000

Popular Vote at the Elections of 1882, 1880 and 1876.

STATES.	1882.			1880.		1876.	
	Dem.	Rep.	All others	Hancock	Garfield.	Tilden.	Hayes.
				Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	100,391	46,386	.....	90,687	56,178	102,002	68,230
Arkansas.....	87,675	49,352	10,142	60,489	41,661	58,071	38,669
California.....	90,694	67,175	6,792	80,426	80,348	76,465	79,269
Colorado.....	29,819	30,335	1,200	24,647	27,450	By Legislature.	
Connecticut.....	59,014	54,853	1,771	64,417	67,073	61,934	59,034
Delaware.....	16,558	14,620	.....	15,183	14,150	13,381	10,752
Florida.....	24,067	20,139	3,553	27,964	23,654	22,922	23,849
Georgia ¹	107,253	44,896	.....	102,522	52,648	130,088	50,446
Illinois.....	249,067	254,551	27,074	277,321	318,037	258,601	278,232
Indiana.....	220,924	210,000	13,615	225,528	232,164	213,526	208,011
Iowa.....	112,180	149,051	31,167	105,845	183,904	112,099	171,327
Kansas.....	83,237	75,158	20,989	59,789	121,520	37,902	78,322
Kentucky.....	110,813	79,036	736	147,999	104,550	159,699	97,156
Louisiana.....	48,825	29,106	159	65,310	37,994	70,508	75,135
Maine ²	63,852	72,724	1,991	65,171	74,039	49,823	66,300
Maryland.....	80,725	74,515	1,833	93,706	78,515	91,780	71,981
Massachusetts ²	133,946	119,997	2,335	111,900	165,205	108,777	150,063
Michigan ²	154,269	149,697	9,454	131,300	185,190	141,695	166,534
Minnesota.....	46,633	92,802	6,572	53,315	93,903	48,799	72,962
Mississippi.....	48,778	26,800	3,328	75,750	34,854	112,173	52,605
Missouri.....	198,620	128,239	33,407	208,609	153,567	203,077	145,029
Nebraska.....	28,562	43,495	17,001	28,523	54,979	17,554	31,916
Nevada.....	7,770	6,535	.....	9,611	8,732	9,308	10,383
New Hampshire.....	76,879	38,399	940	40,794	44,852	38,509	41,539
New Jersey.....	99,442	97,869	8,188	122,565	120,555	115,962	103,517
New York.....	535,318	342,464	40,897	534,511	555,544	521,949	489,207
North Carolina.....	111,763	111,320	.....	124,204	115,878	125,427	108,417
Ohio.....	316,874	297,759	17,556	340,821	375,048	323,182	330,698
Oregon.....	20,069	21,481	.....	19,948	20,619	14,149	15,206
Pennsylvania ⁴	355,791	359,332	29,242	407,428	444,704	366,158	384,122
Rhode Island.....	5,311	10,056	156	10,779	18,195	10,712	15,787
South Carolina.....	67,158	17,719	.....	112,312	58,071	90,906	91,870
Tennessee ⁴	125,269	93,168	9,842	128,191	107,677	133,166	89,566
Texas ⁵	150,890	102,501	334	156,228	57,845	104,755	44,800
Vermont.....	14,466	35,839	1,543	18,181	45,000	20,254	44,092
Virginia ⁶	94,184	99,992	4,371	127,976	84,020	139,670	95,558
West Virginia.....	46,651	43,440	.....	57,391	46,243	56,455	42,698
Wisconsin.....	103,640	94,626	18,667	114,634	144,397	123,927	130,663
Total.....	4,187,397	3,615,427	.....	4,442,035	4,449,053	4,284,757	4,033,950
Plurality.....	581,970	.....	.....	.....	7,018	250,807	.....
All others.....	.....	.....	324,855	319,882	.....	93,298	.....
Total vote.....	.....	8,117,679	.....	9,210,970	.....	8,412,635	.....

1. The vote in the second column in Georgia was the Opposition or Independent vote.

2. The Governor's vote in these States includes the Democratic and Greenback, or Fusion vote.

3. The Regular and the Independent Republican vote on Governor are here combined.

4. The vote of the Regular Democratic and the "State Credit" Democratic candidate for Governor are combined.

5. The vote opposed to Ireland, Democrat, in Texas, was cast for Jones, Independent and Greenback candidate, who received nearly the whole opposition vote.

6. The vote classed in the second column in Virginia is the Coalition or Readjuster and Republican vote combined.

NOTE.—Of the votes cast for "all others," the Greenback party polled in 1876 81,740 votes, and in 1880, 307,306 votes. In 1882, the fusion of parties in several States prevents any trustworthy estimate of the Greenback vote.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plur- ality.	Han- cock's Plur- ality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	To- tal.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642			34,509	151,507		10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	60,489	4,079			18,828	106,229		6	6
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392			78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435		2,813		53,532	3		3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656		132,770	6		6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183				1,033	29,333		3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964				4,310	51,618		4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481			49,874	155,651		8	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716		622,312	21		21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986		6,626		470,678	15		15
Iowa.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059		322,716	11		11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710		61,731		201,019	5		5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257		43,449	264,304		12	12
Louisiana ¹	37,994	65,310	439			27,316	97,201		8	8
Maine ²	74,039	65,171	4,408	235	8,868		143,853	7		7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818			15,191	173,039		8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	799	53,245		282,512	13		13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890		352,441	11		11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588		150,771	5		5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677		40,896	117,078		8	8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045			55,042	397,221		15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853		26,456		87,355	3		3
Nevada ³	8,732	9,611				879	18,343		3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058		86,363	5		5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191		2,010	245,928		9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033		1,104,605	35		35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,126			8,326	241,218		10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227		724,967	22		22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249		671		40,816	3		3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276		874,783	29		29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	226	25	7,416		29,235	4		4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7		54,241	170,956		7	7
Tennessee ³	107,677	128,191	5,916	43		20,514	241,827		12	12
Texas ⁴	57,845	156,228	27,405			98,383	241,478		8	8
Vermont ⁵	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,959		64,593	5		5
Virginia ⁶	84,020	127,976	139			43,956	212,135		11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079			11,148	112,713		5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763		267,172	10		10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	712,576	537,001	529,983	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018				7,018			59		
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13				58.00	42.00	

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,821, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,305 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 707 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 9, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington	1	69		
				John Adams				34
				John Jay				9
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				6
				John Hancock				4
				George Clinton				3
				Samuel Huntingdon				2
				John Milton				2
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		
			Federalist..	John Adams				77
			Republican	George Clinton				50
				Thomas Jefferson				4
				Aaron Burr				1
				Vacancies		3		3
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				68
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				59
			Republican	Aaron Burr				30
				Samuel Adams				15
				Oliver Ellsworth				11
				George Clinton				7
				John Jay				5
				James Iredell				3
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		
			Republican	Aaron Burr				73
			Federalist..	John Adams				65
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				64
				John Jay				1

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES —(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	States.	VOTE.	CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
						Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson..	15	162	George Clinton..	162
				Charles C. Pinckney	2	14	Rufus King.....	14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison....	12	122	George Clinton..	113
				Charles C. Pinckney	5	47	Rufus King.....	47
				George Clinton.....		6	John Langdon..	9
				.....			James Madison..	3
				.....			James Monroe..	3
				Vacancy		1	.....	1
1812	18	218	Republican. Federalist..	James Madison....	11	128	Elbridge Gerry..	131
				De Witt Clinton....	7	89	Jared Ingersoll..	86
				Vacancy		1	.....	1
1816	19	221	Republican. Federalist..	James Monroe....	16	183	D. D. Tompkins..	183
				Rufus King.....	3	34	John E. Howard	22
				.....			James Ross.....	5
				.....			John Marshall..	4
				.....			Robt. G. Harper.	3
				Vacancies		4	.....	4
1820	24	235	Republican Opposition.	James Monroe....	24	231	D. D. Tompkins..	218
				John Q. Adams....		1	Rich. Stockton..	8
				.....			Daniel Rodney..	4
				.....			Robt. G. Harper	1
				.....			Richard Rush...	1
				Vacancies.....		3	.....	3
1824	24	261	Republican. Coalition.	Andrew Jackson... 10	155,872	*99	John C. Calhoun	182
			Republican.	John Q. Adams.... 8	105,321	84	Nathan Sanford.	30
			Republican.	Wm. H. Crawford.. 3	44,282	41	Nathaniel Macon	24
			.....	Henry Clay..... 3	46,587	37	Andrew Jackson	13
			.....	.....			M. Van Buren...	9
			.....	.....			Henry Clay.....	2
			.....	Vacancy .....			.....	1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... 15	647,231	178	John C. Calhoun	171
				John Q. Adams ... 9	509,097	83	Richard Rush...	83
				.....			William Smith..	7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... 15	687,502	219	M. Van Buren...	189
				Henry Clay..... 7	530,189	49	John Sergeant... 49	
			.....	John Floyd..... } 1	33,108	11	Henry Lee..... 11	
			Anti-Mason	William Wirt... } 1		7	Amos Ellmaker.	7
			.....	.....			William Wilkins	30
				Vacancies.....		2	.....	2
1836	26	294	Democratic.	Martin Van Buren. 15	761,549	170	R. M. Johnson†.	147
			Whig	Wm H. Harrison } 7		73	Francis Granger.	77
			Whig.....	Hugh L. White.. } 2		26	John Tyler..... 47	
			Whig... ..	Daniel Webster.. } 1	736,656	14	William Smith.. 23	
			Whig.....	W. P. Mangum... } 1		11	.....	...

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 16.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	States.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
						Popular.	Electoral		
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren..	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney...	..	7,059	...	.....	...
			.....	.....	..	.....	...	L. W. Tazewell..	11
			.....	.....	..	.....	...	James K. Polk..	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	15
			Liberty	James G. Birney...	..	62,300	...	.....	...
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler..	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..	..	291,263	...	Chas. F. Adams..	...
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King...	254
			Whig	Winfield Scott.....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham	42
			Free Dem..	John P. Hale.....	..	156,149	...	Geo. W. Julian..	...
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan...	19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge	174
			Republican.	John C. Fremont..	11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton..	114
			American..	Millard Fillmore...	1	87,534	8	A. J. Donelson..	8
1860	33	303	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln..	17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge..	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane....	72
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	581,581	89	Edward Everett..	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson..	12
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln..	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan..	3	1,808,725	21	G. H. Pendleton..	21
			Vacancies.....	11	.....	81	.....	81	
1868	†37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax..	214
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour...	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr..	80
			Vacancies.....	3	.....	23	.....	23	
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley....	6	2,834,079	...	B. Gratz Brown..	47
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor...	..	29,403	...	Geo. W. Julian..	5
			Temp'rance	James Black.....	..	5,608	...	A. H. Colquitt...	5
			.....	Thos. A. Hendricks	..	.....	42	John M. Palmer..	3
			.....	B. Gratz Brown....	..	.....	18	T. E. Bramlette..	3
			.....	Charles J. Jenkins..	..	.....	2	W. S. Groesbeck	1
			.....	David Davis.....	..	.....	1	Willis B. Machen	1
			.....	.....	..	.....	...	N. P. Banks.....	1
			.....	‡ Not Counted...	..	.....	17	.....	14
		
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler	185
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden..	17	4,284,885	184	T. A. Hendricks	184
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper ..	..	81,740	...	.....	...
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith..	..	9,522	...	.....	...
1880	*38	369	.....	Scattering. ....	..	2,636	...	.....	...
			Republican..	James A. Garfield... 19	4,449,053	214	Chester A. Arthur	214	
			Democratic.	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English..	155
			Greenback..	James B. Weaver...	..	307,336	...	B. J. Chambers..	...
			.....	Scattering .....	..	12,576	...	.....	...

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

‡ Three electoral votes of Georgia cast for Horace Greeley, and the votes of Arkansas, 6 and Louisiana, 8, cast for U. S. Grant, were rejected. If all had been included in the count the electoral vote would have been 300 for U. S. Grant, and 60 for opposing candidates.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACES, IN 1870
AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi-nese. 1880.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi-nese. 1870.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,531	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,006	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamps'e.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Pennsylv'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island...	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,057	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington...	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,888	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,407	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:—

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1882.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585
Baker	6,194	.....	Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653
Baldwin	6,004	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery	43,704	52,356
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia	4,041	5,719	Morgan	12,187	16,428
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,398	Perry	24,975	30,741
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479
Bullock	24,474	29,066	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Pike	17,423	20,640
Butler	14,981	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,57
Calhoun	13,980	19,591	Greene	18,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sanford	8,893	.....
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,345	23,272	Sumter	24,109	28,728
Clarke	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega	18,064	23,360
Clay	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401
Cleburne	8,017	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,957
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Lee	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,600	Washington	3,912	4,538
Conecuh	2,574	12,605	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	28,377	31,828
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253
Covington	4,868	5,639	Madison	31,267	37,625			
Crenshaw	71,156	11,726	Marengo	26,151	30,890			
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364	Total	996,992	1,262,505

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk	3,376	5,857
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,837	Prairie	5,604	8,435
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	32,616
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,386	Randolph	7,466	11,724
Chico	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,152	11,565	Saline	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174
Clarke	11,953	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,782	Searcy	5,614	7,278
Columbla	11,397	14,090	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Conway	8,112	12,755	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier	4,492	6,192
Craighead	4,577	7,037	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoke .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,389
Cross	3,915	5,050	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419
Dallas	5,707	6,505	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Desha	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794
Drew	9,960	12,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,786	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852
Franklin	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959			
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton	4,374	6,120	Total	484,471	802,525
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita	12,975	11,758			
Grant	3,943	6,185	Perry	2,685	3,802			

White, 591,531; Colored, 210,994, including 195 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda	24,237	62,976	Mendocino	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz	8,743	12,804
Alpine	685	539	Merced	2,807	5,656	Shasta	4,173	9,492
Amador	9,582	11,384	Modoc .....	.....	4,399	Sierra	5,619	6,623
Butte	11,403	18,721	Mono	430	7,499	Siskiyou	6,848	8,610
Calaveras	8,895	9,094	Monterey	9,876	11,302	Solano	16,871	18,475
Colusa	6,165	13,118	Napa	7,163	13,235	Sonoma	19,819	25,928
Contra Costa ...	8,461	12,525	Nevada	19,134	20,821	Stanislaus	6,499	8,751
Del Norte	2,022	2,584	Placer	11,357	14,212	Sutter	5,030	5,159
El Dorado	10,309	10,683	Plumas	4,489	6,180	Tehama	3,587	9,301
Fresno	6,336	9,478	Sacramento ...	26,830	34,390	Trinity	3,213	4,999
Humboldt	6,140	15,512	San Benito .....	.....	5,584	Tulare	4,533	11,281
Inyo	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino..	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne	8,150	7,848
Kern	2,925	5,601	San Diego	4,951	8,618	Yuba	10,851	11,284
Klamath	1,686	.....	San Francisco..	149,473	233,959	Total	560,247	864,694
Lake	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin ...	21,050	24,349			
Lassen	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo..	4,772	9,142			
Los Angeles	15,309	33,381	San Mateo	6,635	8,639			
Marin	6,903	11,324	Santa Barbara..	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181 ; Colored, 97,513, including 75,132 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe.	6,829	38,644	Gilpin	5,490	6,489	Park	447	3,970
Bent	592	1,654	Grand .....	.....	417	Pueblo	2,265	7,617
Boulder	1,939	9,725	Greenwood. ...	510	.....	Rio Grande .....	.....	1,944
Chaffee .....	.....	6,512	Gunnison .....	.....	8,235	Routt .....	.....	140
Clear Creek ...	1,596	7,823	Hinsdale .....	.....	1,487	Saguache	304	1,973
Conejos	2,504	5,605	Huerfano	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....	.....	1,087
Costilla	1,779	2,879	Jefferson	2,390	6,804	Summit	258	5,459
Custer .....	.....	8,080	Lake	522	23,563	Weld	1,636	5,646
Douglas	1,388	2,486	La Plata .....	.....	1,110	Total	39,864	194,327
Elbert .....	.....	1,708	Larimer	838	4,892			
El Paso	987	7,949	Las Animas ..	4,276	8,903			
Fremont	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126 ; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield	95,276	112,042	Middlesex	36,099	35,589	Tolland	22,000	24,112
Hartford	109,007	125,382	New Haven	121,257	156,523	Windham	38,518	43,856
Litchfield	48,727	52,044	New London ...	66,570	73,152	Total	537,454	622,700

White, 610,769 ; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent	29,804	32,874
New Castle	63,515	77,716
Sussex	31,696	36,018
Total	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160 ; Colored, 26,448.

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough ..	3,216	5,814	Orange	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk	3,169	3,181
Benton.....			Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam	2,821	6,211
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,580	Leon.....	15,236	19,662	St. Lucie.....		
Clay.....	2,098	2,838	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,431	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....			Washington....	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635			
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....			Total.....	187,746	269,493

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,888, including 180 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee		6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	13,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,691	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,386	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascok.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,342	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham...	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale.....		6,838
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,406	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee	6,059	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837		Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Taliaferro.....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,053	Thomas.....	14,523	20,537
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,566
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,526	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,656	McDowell.....			Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy.....		9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....		5,358	Mariou.....	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooly.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....		6,934	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Earl.....	6,998	7,611	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery...	3,586	5,381	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,696	14,032	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,260			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322	Total.....	1,184,109	1,542,180
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623			

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	56,362	59,135	Henderson	12,582	10,722	Ogle	27,492	29,937
Alexander	10,564	14,808	Henry	35,506	36,597	Peoria	47,540	55,355
Bond	13,152	14,866	Iroquois	25,782	35,451	Perry	13,723	16,007
Boone	12,942	11,508	Jackson	19,634	22,505	Piatt	10,953	15,583
Brown	12,205	13,041	Jasper	11,234	14,515	Pike	30,768	33,751
Bureau	32,415	33,172	Jefferson	17,864	20,686	Pope	11,437	13,256
Calhoun	6,562	7,467	Jersey	15,054	15,542	Pulaski	8,752	9,507
Carroll	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess	27,820	27,528	Putnam	6,280	5,554
Cass	11,580	14,493	Johnson	11,248	13,078	Randolph	20,859	25,390
Champaign	32,737	40,863	Kane	39,091	44,939	Richland	12,803	15,545
Christian	20,363	28,227	Kankakee	24,352	25,047	Rock Island	29,783	38,302
Clark	18,719	21,894	Kendall	12,399	13,083	St. Clair	51,068	61,806
Clay	15,875	16,192	Knox	39,522	38,344	Saline	12,714	15,940
Clinton	16,285	18,714	Lake	21,014	21,296	Sangamon	46,352	52,394
Coles	25,235	27,042	La Salle	60,792	70,403	Schuyler	17,419	16,249
Cook	349,966	607,524	Lawrence	12,533	13,663	Scott	10,530	10,741
Crawford	13,889	16,197	Lee	27,171	27,491	Shelby	25,476	30,270
Cumberland	12,223	13,759	Livingston	31,471	38,450	Stark	10,751	11,207
DeKalb	23,265	26,768	Logan	23,053	25,037	Stephenson	30,608	31,963
DeWitt	14,768	17,010	McDonough	26,509	27,970	Tazewell	27,903	29,666
Douglas	13,484	15,853	McHenry	23,762	24,908	Union	16,518	18,102
Du Page	16,685	19,161	McLean	53,988	60,100	Vermillion	30,388	41,588
Edgar	21,450	25,499	Macon	26,481	30,665	Wabash	8,841	9,945
Edwards	7,565	8,597	Macoupin	32,726	37,692	Warren	23,174	22,933
Effingham	15,653	18,920	Madison	44,131	50,126	Washington	17,599	21,112
Fayette	19,638	23,241	Marion	20,622	23,686	Wayne	19,758	21,291
Ford	9,103	15,099	Marshall	16,956	15,055	White	16,846	23,087
Franklin	12,652	16,129	Mason	16,184	16,242	Whitesides	27,503	30,883
Fulton	38,291	41,240	Massac	9,581	10,443	Will	43,013	53,422
Gallatin	11,134	12,861	Menard	11,735	13,024	Williamson	17,329	19,324
Greene	20,277	23,010	Mercer	18,769	19,562	Winnebago	29,301	30,505
Grundy	14,938	16,732	Monroe	12,982	13,682	Woodford	18,956	21,820
Hamilton	13,014	16,712	Montgomery	25,314	28,078			
Hancock	35,935	35,337	Morgan	28,463	31,514			
Hardin	5,113	6,024	Moultrie	10,385	13,699	Total	2,539,891	3,077,871

White, 3,031,151, Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	11,382	15,385	Henry	22,986	24,016	Porter	13,942	17,227
Allen	43,494	54,763	Howard	15,847	19,584	Posey	19,185	20,357
Bartholomew	21,133	22,777	Huntington	19,036	21,805	Pulaski	7,801	9,851
Benton	5,615	11,108	Jackson	18,974	23,050	Putnam	21,514	22,501
Blackford	6,272	8,020	Jasper	6,354	9,464	Randolph	22,862	26,35
Boone	22,593	25,922	Jay	15,000	19,282	Ripley	20,977	21,127
Brown	8,681	10,264	Jefferson	29,741	25,977	Rush	17,626	19,138
Carroll	16,152	18,345	Jennings	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph	25,322	33,78
Cass	24,193	27,611	Johnson	18,366	19,537	Scott	7,873	8,43
Clarke	24,770	28,610	Knox	21,562	26,324	Shelby	21,892	25,157
Clay	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko	23,531	26,494	Spencer	17,998	22,122
Clinton	17,330	23,472	La Grange	14,148	15,630	Starke	3,888	5,105
Crawford	9,851	12,356	Lake	12,339	15,091	Steuben	12,854	14,645
Daviess	16,747	21,552	La Porte	27,062	30,985	Sullivan	18,453	20,136
Dearborn	24,116	26,671	Lawrence	14,628	18,543	Switzerland	12,134	13,136
Decatur	19,053	19,779	Madison	22,770	27,527	Tippecanoe	33,515	35,966
De Kalb	17,167	20,225	Marion	71,939	102,782	Tipton	11,953	14,407
Delaware	19,030	22,926	Marshall	20,211	23,414	Union	6,341	7,373
Dubois	12,597	15,992	Martin	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh	33,145	42,193
Elkhart	26,026	33,454	Miami	21,052	24,083	Vermillion	10,840	12,025
Fayette	10,476	11,394	Monroe	14,168	15,875	Vigo	33,549	45,658
Floyd	23,300	24,590	Montgomery	23,765	27,316	Wabash	21,305	25,241
Fountain	16,389	20,228	Morgan	17,528	18,900	Warren	10,204	11,497
Franklin	20,223	20,092	Newton	5,829	8,167	Warrick	17,653	20,162
Fulton	12,726	14,301	Noble	20,389	22,956	Washington	18,495	18,955
Gibson	17,371	22,742	Ohio	5,837	5,563	Wayne	34,048	38,613
Grant	18,487	23,618	Orange	13,497	14,363	Wells	13,585	18,442
Greene	19,514	22,996	Owen	16,137	15,901	White	10,554	13,795
Hamilton	20,882	24,801	Parke	18,166	19,460	Whitley	14,399	16,941
Hancock	15,123	17,123	Perry	14,801	16,997			
Harrison	19,913	21,326	Pike	13,779	16,383	Total	1,680,637	1,978,301
Hendricks	20,277	22,981						

White, 1,938,798 Colored, 39,503, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese,

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,677	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery...	5,934	15,895
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,667
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista....	1,585	7,537	Henry.....	21,463	20,986	Pottawattamie	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,602	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	5,426
Cerro Gordo....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren....	17,672	17,043
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,762	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,578
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisa.....	12,877	13,142	Washington....	18,952	20,374
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,051
Decatur.....	12,018	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshiek....	23,570	23,938
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,615

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,057	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Elk.....	.....	10,623	Leavenworth...	32,444	32,355
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,298
Barton.....	2	10,318	Foote.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,035	18,586	Graham.....	.....	4,258	McPherson....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	296
Chautauqua....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood.....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Montgomery...	7,564	18,213
Clark.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,330	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	33	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,684	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Kansas.....	.....	9	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,307
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	5,396
Doniphan.....	13,969	14,257	Kingman.....	.....	3,713	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	16,351	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....	.....	161
Pratt.....	.....	1,891	Sequoyah.....	.....	568	Trego.....	166	2,535
Rawlins.....	.....	1,623	Seward.....	.....	5	Wabaunsee.....	3,362	8,756
Reno.....	.....	12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	538	686
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....	.....	1,567	Washington.....	4,081	14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....	.....	13	Wichita.....	.....	14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	6,694	13,775
Rooks.....	.....	8,112	Stafford.....	.....	4,755	Woodson.....	5,827	6,535
Rush.....	.....	5,490	Stanton.....	.....	5	Wyandotte.....	10,015	19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....	.....	12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,812	Total.....	364,399	996,096
Scott.....	.....	43						

White, 952,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,598	24,138	Menifee.....	1,986	3,75
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,14
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalfe.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,781	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery..	7,557	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....	.....	6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Nelson.....	14,804	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckinridge.	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,864	Pike.....	9,562	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731	.....	Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle...	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,599	12,345	La Rue.....	8,235	9,793	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,131	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,682	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,11	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....	.....	3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland...	7,690	8,894	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,080	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Davless.....	20,714	27,740	Livingston.....	8,200	9,165	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmonson.....	4,459	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,656	29,023	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington...	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,699	Martin.....	.....	3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,977	Mason.....	18,126	20,69	Wolfe.....	3,603	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken.....	13,988	16,262	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,70	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,690

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,895	Jackson	7,616	5,528	St. John tho		
Assumption	13,234	17,010	Jefferson	17,767	12,166	Baptist	6,762	9,686
Avoyelles	12,926	16,747	Lafayette	10,388	13,235	St. Landry	25,553	40,004
Bienville	10,636	10,442	Lafourche	14,719	19,113	St. Martin	9,379	12,663
Bossier	12,675	16,042	Lincoln		11,075	St. Mary	13,860	19,891
Caddo	21,714	26,296	Livingston	4,026	5,258	St. Tammany ..	5,586	6,887
Calcasieu	6,733	12,484	Madison	8,630	13,906	Tangipahoa	7,928	9,638
Caldwell	4,820	5,767	Morehouse	9,387	14,206	Tensas	12,419	17,815
Cameron	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches ..	18,265	19,707	Terrobonne	12,451	17,957
Carroll	10,110		Orleans	191,418	216,090	Union	11,685	13,526
Catahoula	8,475	10,277	Ouachita	11,582	14,685	Vermillion	4,528	8,728
Claiborne	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines ..	10,552	11,575	Vernon		5,160
Concordia	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée ..	12,981	17,783	Washington	3,330	5,190
De Soto	14,962	15,603	Rapides	18,015	23,563	Webster		10,005
E. Baton Rouge ..	17,816	19,966	Red River		8,573	West Baton		
East Carroll		12,134	Richland	5,110	8,440	Rouge	5,114	7,667
East Feliciana ..	13,499	15,132	Sabine	6,456	7,344	West Carroll		2,776
Franklin	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard ..	3,553	4,405	West Feliciana ..	10,499	12,809
Grant	4,517	6,188	St. Charles	4,867	7,161	Winn	4,954	5,846
Iberia	9,042	16,676	St. Helena	5,423	7,534			
Iberville	12,347	17,544	St. James	10,152	14,714	Total	726,915	939,946

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 848 Indians, and 489 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin	35,866	45,042	Knox	30,823	32,333	Somerset	34,611	32,333
Aroostook	29,609	41,700	Lincoln	25,597	24,821	Waldo	34,522	32,463
Cumberland	82,021	86,539	Oxford	33,488	32,627	Washington	43,343	44,484
Franklin	18,807	18,180	Penobscot	75,150	76,476	York	61,174	62,257
Hancock	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis	14,403	14,872			
Kennebec	53,203	53,058	Sagadahoc	18,803	19,272	Total	626,915	648,936

White, 646,852; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany	38,536	38,012	Dorchester	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel	24,457	28,526	Frederick	47,572	50,482	Somerset	13,190	21,668
Baltimore City ..	330,741	332,313	Garrett		12,175	Talbot	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty ..		83,336	Harford	22,635	28,042	Washington	34,712	38,561
Calvert	9,865	10,538	Howard	14,150	16,140	Wicomico	15,872	18,016
Caroline	12,101	13,766	Kent	17,102	17,635	Worcester	16,419	19,539
Carroll	28,619	30,992	Montgomery	20,563	24,759			
Cecil	25,874	27,108	Prince George's ..	21,138	26,451	Total	780,894	934,843
Charles	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,993; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable	32,774	31,897	Hampden	78,409	104,142	Suffolk	270,812	387,927
Berkshire	64,827	69,032	Hampshire	44,388	47,232	Worcester	192,716	226,897
Bristol	102,886	139,040	Middlesex	274,353	317,830			
Dukes	3,787	4,300	Nantucket	4,123	3,727	Total	1,457,351	1,783,135
Essex	200,843	244,535	Norfolk	89,443	96,507			
Franklin	32,635	36,001	Plymouth	63,265	74,118			

White, 1,763,782; Colored, 19,303, including 369 Indians, and 229 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	25,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,257	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....	.....	1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	55	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Osceola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lake.....	548	3,233	Presque Isle..	355	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,575
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,035	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	130	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624			
						Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis..	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth....	17,302	22,889	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,103	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankata.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,956
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	.....	Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	992	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabashaw.....	15,859	18,206
Cook.....	.....	66	Mille Lacs...	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood....	534	5,533	Monongalia...	3,161	.....	Wahuata.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington...	11,809	19,563
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watsonwan...	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth		
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Re-		
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	servation ..	.....	996
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Wilkin.....	295	1,906
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365	Yellow Medi-		
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092	cine.....	.....	5,884
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....	.....	11,433			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,706	780,773

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,889, including 2,300 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649	Jackson	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Alcorn	10,431	14,272	Jasper	10,884	12,126	Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Amite	10,973	14,004	Jefferson	13,848	17,314	Quitman		1,407
Attala	14,776	19,983	Jones	3,313	3,828	Rankin	12,977	16,752
Benton		11,023	Kemper	12,920	15,719	Scott	7,847	10,845
Bolivar	9,732	18,652	Lafayette	18,802	21,671	Sharkey		6,306
Calhoun	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale	13,462	21,501	Simpson	5,718	8,008
Carroll	21,047	17,795	Lawrence	6,720	9,420	Smith	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw	19,899	17,905	Leake	8,496	13,146	Sumner		9,534
Choctaw	16,933	9,036	Lee	15,955	20,470	Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Clalborne	13,386	16,763	Le Flore		10,246	Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Clark	7,505	15,021	Lincoln	10,184	13,547	Tate		18,721
Clay		17,367	Lowndes	30,502	28,244	Tippah	20,727	12,867
Coahoma	7,144	13,563	Madison	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Copiah	20,608	27,652	Marion	4,211	6,901	Tunica	5,358	8,461
Covington	4,753	5,993	Marshall	29,416	29,330	Union		13,030
De Soto	32,021	22,924	Monroe	22,631	28,553	Warren	26,769	31,238
Franklin	7,498	9,729	Montgomery		13,348	Washington	14,569	25,367
Greene	2,038	3,191	Neshoba	7,439	8,741	Wayne	4,206	8,741
Grenada	10,571	12,071	Newton	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Hancock	4,239	6,439	Noxubee	20,905	29,874	Winston	8,984	10,087
Harrison	5,795	7,895	Oktibbeha	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha	13,254	15,619
Hinds	30,488	43,958	Panola	20,754	28,352	Yazoo	17,279	33,845
Holmes	19,370	27,164	Perry	2,691	3,427			
Issaquena	6,887	10,004	Pike	11,303	16,688	Total	827,922	1,131,597
Itawamba	7,812	10,663						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,857 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,448	15,190	Grundy	10,567	15,185	Pettis	18,706	27,271
Andrew	15,137	16,818	Harrison	14,635	20,304	Phelps	10,506	12,568
Atchison	8,440	14,556	Henry	17,401	23,906	Pike	23,076	26,715
Audrain	12,307	19,732	Hickory	6,452	7,387	Platte	17,352	17,366
Barry	10,373	14,405	Holt	11,652	15,509	Polk	12,445	15,734
Barton	5,087	10,331	Howard	17,233	18,428	Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Bates	15,960	25,381	Howell	4,218	8,814	Putnam	11,217	13,555
Benton	11,322	12,396	Iron	6,278	8,183	Ralls	10,510	11,838
Bollinger	8,162	11,130	Jackson	55,041	82,325	Randolph	15,908	22,751
Boone	20,765	25,422	Jasper	14,928	32,019	Ray	18,700	20,190
Buchanan	35,109	49,792	Jefferson	15,380	18,736	Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Butler	4,298	6,011	Johnson	24,648	28,172	Ripley	3,175	5,377
Caldwell	11,390	13,346	Knox	10,974	13,047	Rives		
Callaway	19,202	23,670	Laclede	9,380	11,524	Saline	21,672	29,911
Camden	6,108	7,266	Lafayette	22,623	25,710	Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard'u.	17,558	20,998	Lawrence	13,067	17,583	Scotland	10,670	12,508
Carroll	17,446	23,274	Lewis	15,114	15,925	Scott	7,317	8,587
Carter	1,455	2,168	Lincoln	15,960	17,426	Shannon	2,339	3,441
Cass	19,296	22,431	Linn	15,900	20,016	Shelby	10,119	14,024
Cedar	9,474	10,741	Livingston	16,730	20,196	St. Charles	21,304	23,065
Chariton	19,136	25,224	Macon	23,230	26,222	St. Clair	6,742	14,125
Christian	6,707	9,628	Madison	5,849	8,876	St. François	9,742	13,822
Clarke	13,667	15,031	Maries	5,916	7,304	Ste. Genevieve	8,384	10,390
Clay	15,564	15,572	Marion	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city).	351,189	350,518
Clinton	14,063	16,073	McDonald	5,226	7,816	St. Louis		31,888
Cole	10,292	15,515	Mercer	11,557	14,673	Stoddard	8,535	13,431
Cooper	20,692	21,596	Miller	6,616	9,805	Stone	3,253	4,404
Crawford	7,982	10,756	Mississippi	4,982	9,270	Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Dade	8,683	12,557	Moniteau	11,375	14,346	Taney	4,407	5,599
Dallas	8,383	9,263	Monroe	17,149	19,071	Texas	9,618	12,206
Davless	14,410	19,145	Montgomery	10,405	16,249	Van Buren		
De Kalb	9,858	13,334	Morgan	8,434	10,132	Vernon	11,247	19,369
Dent	6,357	10,646	New Madrid	6,357	7,694	Warren	9,673	10,806
Dodge			Newton	12,821	18,947	Washington	11,719	12,896
Douglas	3,915	7,753	Nodaway	14,751	29,544	Wayne	6,068	9,096
Dunklin	5,982	9,604	Oregon	3,287	5,701	Webster	10,434	12,175
Franklin	30,098	26,534	Osage	10,793	11,824	Worth	5,004	8,203
Gasconade	10,093	11,153	Ozark	3,363	5,618	Wright	5,684	9,712
Gentry	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot	2,059	4,298			
Greene	21,549	28,801	Perry	9,877	11,895	Total	1,721,295	2,168,380

White, 2,022,826; Colored, 145,554, including 113 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,166	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		699
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096	Thayer.....		6,113
Chase.....		70	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court	261		York.....	604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territ'y.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	dian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		76,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation...	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511			
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,846	Total.....	122,993	452,402
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,031			

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,633, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875			
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Stratford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,058	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack....	42,151	46,300			
Coos.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,664	Total.....	318,300	346,991

White, 346,229; Colored, 732, including 63 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,579
Bergen.....	33,122	36,786	Hunterdon....	36,963	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington....	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	58,061	Sussex.....	23,168	23,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex....	45,029	52,286	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	46,195	55,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland..	34,665	37,687	Morris	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	143,839	189,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Gloucester....	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	68,860			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,103	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	32,910
Cattaraugus..	43,902	55,806	Livingston....	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua..	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,586
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence	84,826	85,997
Chenango....	40,564	39,891	New York....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,888
Clinton.....	47,917	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,673
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware.....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,038
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,220	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	219,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington..	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,700
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester..	131,348	108,988
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming....	29,164	30,907
Genesee.....	31,606	32,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,057
Greene.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer...	99,549	115,328			
Hamilton.....	2,960	8,923	Richmond....	33,029	38,991	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,871
Herkimer....	39,929	42,669	Rockland.....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,849, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,413	Cleveland....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,281
Alexander.....	6,868	8,355	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany.....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,700
Ashe.....	12,428	17,994	Cumberland...	17,935	23,836	Iredell.....	16,721	22,677
Beaufort.....	9,573	14,437	Currituck....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Bertie.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bladen.....	12,950	16,399	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Brunswick....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Buncombe.....	7,754	9,389	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,361
Burke.....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe....	22,970	26,141	McDowell.....	7,592	9,876
Cabarrus.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,061
Caldwell.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Camden.....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Carroll.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg..	24,299	34,175
Carteret.....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....		2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,135
Caswell.....	16,081	17,825	Granville.....	24,831	31,283	Montgomery...	7,487	9,371
Catawba.....	10,984	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,453	Guilford.....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,080	8,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover..	27,978	21,976
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton..	14,749	20,334
Clay.....	2,461	3,311	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,829

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham....	15,708	21,744	Wake	35,617	47,339
Pamlico.....	.....	6,373	Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford....	13,121	15,198	Washington...	6,516	8,928
Pender.....	.....	12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,891	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimons ...	7,945	9,466	Stanly.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,353	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,794	Surry.....	11,252	15,302	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,062	Swain.....	.....	3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania..	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,939	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total.....	1,071,561	1,399,750

White, 867,242; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,374	Noble.....	19,949	21,138
Allen.....	23,623	31,314	Hancock.....	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland.....	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula ...	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron.....	28,532	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign..	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,970	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky...	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	16,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence.....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana..	38,299	48,602	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton....	23,600	26,642	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	61,031
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,783
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,913	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,496	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas..	33,840	40,198
Defiance.....	15,719	22,515	Mahoning ...	31,001	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,565	Van Wert....	15,823	23,028
Erie.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington..	40,609	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami.....	32,740	36,158	Wayne.....	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,496	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gaia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery	64,006	78,550	Wood.....	24,596	31,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,349	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum..	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,062

White, 3,117,220; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 109 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,403	Josephine.....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....	.....	.....
Clackamas....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....	.....	2,804	Union.....	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....	.....	.....	Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis.....	.....	.....	Washington...	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,076	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion.....	9,965	14,576			
Curry.....	504	1,208	Multnomah....	11,510	25,203	Total.....	90,923	174,768
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant.....	2,251	4,303	Tillamook.....	408	970			

White, 163,076; Colored, 11,693, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,694 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,468
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,869	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.	61,432	70,312
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,342	North'berland	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,522
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia..	674,022	849,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,663
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon..	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,510	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,311	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna..	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna..	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	48,670
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,897	27,981
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,403	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,066	Washington..	48,483	55,418
C'inton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,488	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmore'ld..	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,598
Cumberland..	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery..	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,891

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,875, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	23,053	24,180	Washington....	20,197	22,495
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,576	16,256
Aiken.....	28,112	28,112	Georgetown....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg....	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville.....	22,262	37,496	Pendleton.....	10,269	14,389
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....	10,721	15,574	Pickens.....	23,625	28,573
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	11,754	21,538	Richland.....	25,784	40,403
Charleston.....	88,863	102,800	Kershaw.....	12,087	16,903	Spartanburg....	25,268	37,037
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	22,536	29,444	Sumter.....	19,248	24,081
Chesterfield....	10,584	16,245	Lexington.....	12,938	18,564	Williamsb'gh..	15,489	24,110
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,190	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Colleton.....	25,410	36,386	Marlborough..	11,814	20,598			
Darlington.....	26,243	34,182	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	905,577
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844						

White, 391,105; Colored, 604,472 including 131 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	10,820	Hancock	7,148	9,998	Morgan	2,569	5,156
Bedford.....	24,333	26,025	Hardeman	18,074	22,921	Obion.....	15,584	22,912
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,793	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,617	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk	7,369	7,269
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,142	Rhea	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane	15,622	15,237
Carroll.....	19,447	22,103	Houston .....	.....	4,295	Robertson	16,166	18,861
Carter	7,909	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,956	Jackson	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021
Claiborne	9,321	13,373	James .....	.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565
Clay .....	.....	6,987	Jefferson	19,476	15,846	Sevier.....	11,028	15,541
Cocke	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,852	7,766	Shelby	76,378	78,430
Coffee.....	10,237	12,894	Knox.....	28,990	39,124	Smith.....	15,994	17,799
Crockett .....	.....	14,109	Lake	2,428	3,968	Stewart	12,019	12,690
Cumberland ..	3,461	4,538	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321
Davidson.....	62,897	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Tipton	14,884	21,033
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	.....	6,646
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	.....	9,148	Unicoi .....	.....	3,645
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Union	7,605	10,263
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy	12,726	17,271	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fentress	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Washington....	16,317	16,181
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Wayne	10,209	11,301
Giles.....	32,413	36,014	Marshall.....	16,207	19,259	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Granger	12,421	12,384	Maury	36,289	39,904	White	9,375	11,176
Greene.....	21,668	24,005	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283	Wilson	25,881	28,747
Hamblen.....	.....	10,187	Montgomery....	24,747	28,481			
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,233	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,359

White, 1,128,831; Colored, 403,528, including 352 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	.....	3,453	Dickens .....	.....	28
Angelina.....	3,985	5,239	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Dimmit.....	109	665
Aransas.....	.....	996	Camp .....	.....	5,931	Donley .....	.....	160
Archer.....	.....	596	Cass.....	8,875	16,724	Duval.....	1,083	5,732
Armstrong ..	.....	31	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187	Eastland.....	88	4,855
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Edwards .....	.....	266
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Childress.....	.....	25	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294
Bandera.....	619	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Coleman.....	347	3,633	Encinal.....	427	1,902
Baylor.....	.....	715	Collin.....	14,013	25,983	Erath.....	1,801	11,716
Bee	1,082	2,298	Collingsworth	.....	6	Falls.....	9,851	16,240
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Colorado.....	8,326	16,673	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501
Bexar.....	16,943	30,470	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fayette.....	16,863	27,996
Bexar District	1,077	.....	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608	Fisher.....	.....	156
Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Concho.....	.....	800	Floyd.....	.....	3
Borden.....	.....	35	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,380
Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Corryell.....	4,124	10,924	Franklin.....	.....	5,280
Bowie.....	4,684	10,965	Cottle .....	.....	24	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921
Brazoria.....	7,527	9,774	Crockett.....	.....	127	Frio.....	309	2,130
Brazos.....	9,205	13,576	Crosby.....	.....	82	Gaines.....	.....	8
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Dallas.....	13,314	33,488	Galveston.....	15,290	24,121
Brown.....	544	8,414	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	56
Barleson.....	8,072	9,243	Deaf Smith....	.....	38	Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228
Burnet.....	3,688	6,855	Delta.....	.....	5,597	Goliad.....	3,628	5,832
Caldwell.....	6,572	11,757	Denton.....	7,251	18,143	Gonzales.....	8,951	14,840
Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739	De Witt.....	6,443	10,082	Gray.....	.....	56

TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Grayson	14,387	38,108	Liberty	4,414	4,999	Runnels.....	.....	980
Gregg.....	.....	8,530	Limestone....	8,591	16,246	Rusk.....	16,916	18,986
Grimes.....	13,218	18,603	Lipscomb.....	.....	69	Sabine.	3,256	4,161
Guadalupe. ...	7,282	12,202	Live Oak.....	852	1,991	San Augustine..	4,196	5,084
Hall.....	.....	36	Llano.....	1,379	4,962	San Jacinto.....	.....	6,186
Hamilton.	733	6,365	Lubbock.....	.....	25	San Patricio....	602	1,010
Hansford .....	.....	18	Lynn.....	.....	9	San Saba.....	1,425	5,324
Hardeman. ...	.....	50	McCulloch. ...	173	1,533	Scurry.....	.....	102
Hardin.....	1,460	1,870	McLennan. ...	13,500	26,934	Shackelford.....	455	2,037
Harris.....	17,375	27,985	McMullen.....	230	701	Shelby.	5,732	9,523
Harrison	13,241	25,177	Madison.	4,061	5,395	Smith.....	16,532	21,863
Hartley. ....	.....	100	Marion.....	8,562	10,983	Somervell.....	.....	2,649
Haskell.....	.....	48	Martin.....	.....	12	Starr.....	4,154	8,304
Hayes.	4,088	7,555	Mason.....	678	2,655	Stephens.....	330	4,725
Hemphill .....	.....	149	Matagorda....	3,377	3,940	Stonewall.....	.....	104
Henderson. ...	6,786	9,735	Maverick	1,951	2,967	Swisher .....	.....	4
Hidalgo.....	2,387	4,347	Medina.....	2,078	4,492	Tarrant.....	5,788	24,671
Hill.	7,453	16,554	Menard.....	667	1,239	Taylor.....	.....	1,736
Hood.....	2,585	6,125	Milam.....	8,931	18,659	Throckmorton..	.....	711
Hopkins.....	12,651	15,461	Mitchell.....	.....	117	Titus.	11,339	5,959
Houston.....	8,147	16,702	Montague.....	890	11,257	Tom. Green.....	.....	3,615
Howard. ....	.....	50	Montgomery .	6,483	10,154	Travis.....	13,153	27,028
Hunt.....	10,291	17,230	Morris.....	.....	5,032	Trinity.....	4,141	4,915
Hutchinson...	.....	50	Motley.....	.....	24	Tyler.....	5,010	5,825
Jack.	691	6,626	Nacogdoches.	9,614	11,590	Upshur.....	12,039	10,266
Jackson.....	2,278	2,723	Navarro.....	8,879	21,702	Uvalde.....	851	2,541
Jasper.....	4,218	5,779	Newton.....	2,187	4,359	Van Zandt.....	6,494	12,619
Jefferson.....	1,936	3,489	Nolan.....	.....	610	Victoria.....	4,860	6,289
Johnson.....	4,923	17,911	Nueces.....	3,975	7,673	Walker.....	9,776	12,024
Jones.....	.....	546	Oldham.....	.....	287	Waller.....	.....	9,024
Karnes.....	1,705	3,270	Orange.....	1,255	2,938	Washington. ...	23,104	27,565
Kaufman.....	6,895	15,448	Palo Pinto....	.....	5,885	Webb.....	2,615	5,273
Kendall.....	1,536	2,763	Panola.....	10,119	12,219	Wharton.....	3,426	4,549
Kent.....	.....	92	Parker.....	4,186	15,870	Wheeler.....	.....	512
Kerr.....	1,042	2,168	Pecos.....	.....	1,807	Wichita.....	.....	433
Kimble.....	72	1,343	Polk.....	8,707	7,189	Wilbarger.....	.....	126
King.....	.....	40	Potter.....	.....	28	Williamson.....	6,368	15,155
Kinney.....	1,204	4,487	Presidio.....	1,636	2,873	Wilson... ..	2,556	7,118
Knox.....	.....	77	Rains.....	.....	3,035	Wise.....	1,450	16,601
Lamar.....	15,790	27,193	Randall.....	.....	3	Wood.....	6,894	11,212
Lampasas....	1,344	5,421	Red River.....	10,653	17,194	Young.....	135	4,726
La Salle.....	69	789	Refugio.....	2,324	1,585	Zapata.....	1,488	3,636
Lavaca.....	9,168	13,641	Roberts.....	.....	32	Zavalla.....	133	410
Lee.....	.....	8,937	Robertson....	9,090	22,383			
Leon.....	6,523	12,817	Rockwall.....	.....	2,934	Total	818,579	1,591,749

White, 1,197,237: Colored, 394,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison	23,484	24,173	Grand Isle	4,082	4,124	Washington ...	26,520	25,404
Bennington	21,325	21,950	Lamoille.....	12,448	12,684	Windham.....	26,036	26,763
Caledonia.....	22,235	23,607	Orange.....	23,090	23,525	Windsor.....	36,063	35,196
Chittenden.....	36,480	32,792	Orleans.....	21,035	22,083			
Essex.....	6,811	7,931	Rutland.....	40,651	41,829	Total	330,551	332,286
Franklin.....	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218; Colored, 1,068.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomac	20,409	24,408	Giles	5,875	8,794	Orange	10,396	13,052
Albemarle	27,544	32,618	Gloucester	10,211	11,876	Page	8,462	9,965
Alexandria	16,755	17,546	Goochland	10,313	10,292	Patrick	10,161	12,833
Alleghany	3,674	5,586	Grayson	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania	31,343	52,589
Amelia	9,878	10,377	Greene	4,634	5,830	Powhatan	7,667	7,817
Amherst	14,900	18,709	Greenville	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward	12,004	14,668
Appomattox	8,950	10,080	Halifax	27,828	33,588	Prince George	7,820	10,054
Augusta	28,763	35,710	Hanover	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne	8,273	9,394
Bath	3,795	4,482	Henrico	66,179	82,703	Prince William	7,504	9,180
Bedford	25,327	31,205	Henry	12,303	16,009	Pulaski	6,538	8,755
Bland	4,000	5,004	Highland	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock	8,261	9,291
Botetourt	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight	8,320	10,572	Richmond	6,503	7,195
Brunswick	13,427	16,707	James City	4,425	5,422	Roanoke	9,350	13,105
Buchanan	3,777	5,694	King & Queen	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge	16,058	20,003
Buckingham	13,371	15,540	King George	5,742	6,397	Rockingham	23,668	29,567
Campbell	28,384	36,250	King William	7,515	8,751	Russell	11,103	13,906
Caroline	15,128	17,243	Lancaster	5,355	6,160	Scott	13,036	17,233
Carroll	9,147	13,323	Lee	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah	14,936	18,204
Charles City	4,975	5,512	Loudoun	20,929	23,634	Smyth	8,898	12,160
Charlotte	14,513	16,653	Louisa	16,332	18,942	Southampton	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield	18,470	23,185	Lunenburg	10,403	11,535	Spottsylvania	11,728	14,828
Clarke	6,670	7,682	Madison	8,670	10,562	Stafford	6,420	7,211
Craig	2,942	3,794	Mathews	6,200	7,501	Surry	5,585	7,391
Culpeper	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg	21,318	24,610	Sussex	7,885	10,062
Cumberland	8,142	10,540	Middlesex	4,981	6,252	Tazewell	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie	30,702	32,870	Montgomery	12,556	16,693	Warren	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City	8,303	10,689	Nansemond	11,576	15,903	Warwick	1,672	2,258
Essex	9,927	11,032	Nelson	13,898	16,535	Washington	16,816	25,203
Fairfax	12,952	16,025	New Kent	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland	7,682	8,846
Fauquier	19,690	22,993	Norfolk	46,702	58,657	Wise	4,785	7,772
Floyd	9,824	13,255	Northampton	8,046	9,152	Wythe	11,611	14,318
Fluvanna	9,875	10,802	Northumber-			York	7,198	7,349
Franklin	18,264	25,084	land	6,863	7,929			
Frederick	16,596	17,553	Nottoway	9,291	11,156	Total	1,225,163	1,512,565

White, 880,858; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour	10,312	11,870	Kanawha	22,349	32,466	Putnam	7,794	11,375
Berkeley	14,900	17,380	Lewis	10,175	13,269	Raleigh	3,673	7,367
Boone	4,553	5,824	Lincoln	5,053	8,739	Randolph	5,563	8,102
Braxton	6,480	9,787	Logan	5,124	7,329	Ritchie	9,055	13,474
Brooke	5,464	6,013	Marion	12,107	17,198	Roane	7,232	12,184
Cabell	6,429	13,744	Marshall	14,941	18,840	Summers		9,033
Calhoun	2,939	6,072	Mason	15,978	22,293	Taylor	9,367	11,455
Clay	2,196	3,460	McDowell	1,952	3,074	Tucker	1,907	3,151
Doddridge	7,076	10,552	Mercer	7,064	7,467	Tyler	7,832	11,073
Fayette	6,647	11,563	Mineral	6,332	8,630	Upshur	8,023	10,249
Gilmer	4,338	7,108	Monongalia	13,547	14,985	Wayne	7,852	14,739
Grant	4,467	5,542	Monroe	11,124	11,501	Webster	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier	11,417	15,060	Morgan	4,315	5,777	Wetzel	8,595	13,896
Hampshire	7,643	10,366	Nicholas	4,458	7,223	Wirt	4,804	7,104
Hancock	4,363	4,882	Ohio	28,831	37,457	Wood	19,000	25,006
Hardy	5,518	6,794	Pendleton	6,455	8,022	Wyoming	3,171	4,322
Harrison	16,714	20,181	Pleasants	3,012	6,256			
Jackson	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas	4,069	5,591	Total	442,014	518,457
Jefferson	13,219	15,005	Preston	14,555	19,091			

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,920.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,124	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	1,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	5,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,279	Sheboygan...	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		685	Taylor.....		1
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,011	Trempealeau...	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,644	Manitowoc...	33,364	37,506	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,233	Marinette.....		8,929	Washington...	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Marquette.....	8,056	8,903	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,845	Milwaukee...	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara...	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago...	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire...	10,769	19,993	Ontogamie....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,951
Fond du Lac..	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226	Total.....	1,054,676	1,315,497
Green.....	23,611	21,729	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,280

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....		69	Grant.....		3,010	Richland.....		3,597
Barneß.....		1,585	Hamlin.....		693	Rusk.....		46
Beadle.....		1,290	Hand.....		153	Shannon.....		113
Billings.....		1,323	Hanson.....		1,301	Spink.....		477
Bonhomme.....	638	5,468	Howard.....		12	Stanley.....		793
Boreman.....		534	Hughes.....		268	Stevens.....		247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson...	37	5,573	Stutsman.....		1,007
Brown.....		353	Jayne.....	5		Sully.....		296
Brulé.....		238	Kidder.....		89	Todd.....	337	203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....		1,102	Traill.....		4,123
Burleigh.....		3,246	Lake.....		2,657	Turner.....		5,329
Campbell.....		59	La Moure.....		20	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Cass.....		8,998	Lawrence.....		13,248	Walette.....		432
Charles Mix...	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,896	Walworth.....		46
Clark.....		114	Lyman.....		124	Williams.....		14
Clay.....	2,621	5,001	McCook.....		1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Codington.....		2,156	Meyer.....		115	Sisseton & Wah-		
Custer.....		995	Miner.....		263	peton Indian		
Davison.....		1,256	Minnehaha.....	355	8,251	reservation...		73
Day.....		97	Moody.....		3,915	Fort Sisseton...		134
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....		200	Unorganized		
Douglas.....		6	Mentraille.....		13	portion of ter-		
Emmons.....		38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862	ritory.....	2,091	
Faulk.....		4	Pennington.....		2,244			
Foster.....		37	Ramsey.....		281	Total.....	14,181	135,177
Grand Forks...		6,248	Ransom.....		537			

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,030, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,293
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....	518		Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....		3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....		879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nez Percés.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....		1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964	Total.....	14,999	32,610

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,684	3,915
Big Horn.....	38		Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,743
Choteau.....	517	3,058	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....		2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,595	39,159

White, 35,385; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population....	91,874	119,565	White.....	9,393	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	10,844

Including 9,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder....	4,855	8,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....		799
Cache.....	8,229	12,562	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,203	17,973
Davis.....	4,459	5,279	Rio Virgin...	450		Wasatch....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....		556	Salt Lake....	18,337	31,977	Washington.	3,064	4,255
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....		234	Weber.....	7,858	12,344
Juab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Seyler.....	19	4,457	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klickitat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Challam.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum..	270	1,598
Columbia.....		7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla..	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,409	3,319	Whatcom....	534	3,137
Island.....	626	1,087	San Juan....		948	Whitman....		7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish..	599	1,387	Disputed Isl's	54	
Kitsap.....	866	1,738	Spokane.....		4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,826	Johnson.....		637	Uintah.....	856	2,876
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Laramie.....	2,957	6,409			
Crook.....		239	Sweetwater..	1,916	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,789

White, 19,437. Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

NOTE.—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

Population.			Population.			Population.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alabama.			Dist. Col.			Indi'a.—Con'd		
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	Georgetown..	11,384	12,578	Indianapolis..	48,244	75,056
Mobile.....	32,034	29,132	Washington..	109,199	147,293	Jeffersonville	7,254	9,357
Montgomery..	10,588	16,713	Florida.			Kokomo	2,177	4,042
Selma.....	6,484	7,529	Jacksonville..	6,912	7,650	La Fayette. ...	13,506	14,861
Arizona.			Key West.....	5,016	9,890	La Porte.....	6,581	6,195
Tucson	3,224	7,007	Pensacola.....	3,347	6,845	Lawrenceb'g..	3,129	4,661
Arkansas.			Georgia.			Logansport...	8,950	11,193
Little Rock ...	12,380	13,138	Athens	4,251	6,099	Madison.....	10,709	8,945
California.			Atlanta.....	21,789	37,409	Michigan	3,985	7,366
Akameda.....	1,557	5,708	Augusta.....	15,389	21,891	Muncie	2,992	5,219
Los Angeles..	5,728	11,183	Columbus	7,401	10,123	New Albany ..	15,396	16,423
Marysville....	4,738	4,321	Macon	10,810	12,749	Peru.....	3,617	5,281
Nevada.....		4,022	Savannah.....	28,235	30,709	Richmond	9,445	12,742
Oakland.....	10,500	31,555	Illinois.			Seymour.....	2,372	4,233
Sacramento..	16,283	21,420	Alton	8,665	8,975	South Bend...	7,206	13,281
San Francisco	149,473	233,959	Aurora.....	11,162	11,873	Terre Haute..	16,103	26,042
San José.....	9,089	12,567	Belleville.....	8,146	10,683	Valparaiso....	2,765	4,461
Stockton.....	10,066	10,282	Bloomington..	14,590	17,180	Vincennes	5,440	7,680
Vallejo.....		5,987	Braidwood....		5,524	Washington...	2,901	4,323
Colorado.			Cairo	6,267	9,011	Iowa.		
Colorado Sp'g		4,226	Champaign...	4,625	5,103	Burlington...	14,930	19,459
Denver.....	4,759	35,629	Chicago.....	298,977	503,185	Cedar Rapids	5,940	10,104
Leadville		14,820	Danville.....	4,751	7,733	Clinton	6,129	9,052
Silver Cliff...		5,040	Decatur.....	7,161	9,547	Council Bluffs	10,020	18,063
Connecticut.			East St. Louis	5,644	9,183	Creston	411	5,081
Bridgeport...	18,969	27,643	Elgin	5,441	8,787	Davenport....	20,038	24,831
Bristol.....	3,783	5,347	Freeport	7,889	8,516	Des Moines ...	12,035	22,408
Danbury.....	8,753	11,666	Galena.....	7,019	6,451	Dubuque	18,434	22,254
Derby.....	8,020	11,650	Galesburg	10,158	11,437	Fort Madison	4,011	4,670
Enfield	6,322	6,755	Jacksonville..	9,203	10,927	Iowa City.....	5,914	7,123
Greenwich....	7,644	7,892	Joliet.....	7,263	11,657	Keokuk.....	12,766	12,117
Groton.....	5,124	5,128	Kankakee.....		5,651	Lyon.....	4,088	4,095
Hartford.....	37,180	42,015	La Salle.....	5,200	7,847	Marshall.....	3,218	6,249
Killingly.....	5,712	6,921	Lincoln.....		5,639	Mt. Pleasant..	4,245	4,410
Manchester...	4,223	6,462	Litchfield....	3,852	4,326	Muscatine	6,718	8,297
Meriden.....		15,540	Mattoon.....		5,737	Oskaloosa.....	3,204	4,598
Middletown..	6,923	6,826	Mendota.....	3,546	4,142	Ottumwa	5,214	9,004
Naugatuck....	2,830	4,274	Moline.....	4,166	7,800	Sioux City....	3,401	7,366
New Britain..		11,800	Monmouth...	4,662	5,000	Waterloo.....	4,337	5,633
New Haven...	50,840	62,882	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,834	Kansas.		
New London..	9,576	10,537	Paris	3,057	4,373	Atchison.....	7,054	15,105
Newtown.....	3,681	4,013	Pekin	5,696	5,993	Emporia.....	2,168	4,631
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	Peoria.....	22,849	29,259	Fort Scott....	4,174	5,372
Norwich.....	16,653	15,112	Peru.....	3,650	4,632	Lawrence.....	8,320	8,513
Plainfield....	4,521	4,021	Quincy.....	24,052	27,268	Leavenworth	17,873	16,546
Portland.....	4,693	4,157	Rockford.....	11,049	13,129	Ottawa.....	2,941	4,032
Putnam.....	4,192	5,827	Rock Island...	7,890	11,659	Parsons		4,199
Southington ..	4,314	5,411	Springfield...	17,264	19,743	Topeka.....	5,790	15,452
Stafford.....	3,405	4,455	Sterling.....	3,998	5,087	Wichita.....		4,911
Stamford.....	9,714	11,297	Streator.....	1,486	5,157	Wyandotte ...	2,940	6,149
Stonington...	6,313	7,355	Waukegan....	4,507	4,012	Kentucky.		
Stratford.....	3,032	4,251	Indiana.			Bowl'g Green	4,574	5,114
Thompson....	3,804	5,051	Anderson.....	3,126	4,126	Covington.....	24,505	29,720
Vernon.....	5,446	6,915	Aurora.....	3,304	4,435	Frankfort...	5,396	6,958
Wallingford..	3,676	4,686	Columbus....	3,359	4,813	Henderson...	4,171	5,365
Waterbury....	10,826	17,806	Crawfordsv'le	3,701	5,251	Hopkinsville..	3,136	4,220
Winchester ...	4,096	5,142	Elkhart.....	3,265	6,953	Lexington....	14,801	16,656
Windham.....	5,412	8,264	Evansville...	21,830	29,280	Louisville....	100,753	123,758
Delaware.			Fort Wayne...	17,718	26,880	Maysville.....	4,705	5,220
Wilmington...	30,841	42,478	Goshen	3,133	4,123	Newport.....	15,067	20,433

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>Kent'y.—Cont'd</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd</i>		
Owensboro'....	3,457	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron...	5,973	8,887
Louisiana.			Marblehead...	7,703	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525
Baton Rouge..	6,498	7,197	Marlborough	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....		6,397
New Orleans..	191,418	216,090	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	Ypsilanti.....	5,471	4,984
Shreveport...	4,607	8,009	Melrose.....	3,414	4,500	Minnesota.		
Maine.			Methuen.....	2,959	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middlebor'gh	4,687	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,550
Augusta.....	7,808	8,665	Millford.....	9,890	9,310	Minneapolis..	13,066	46,887
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876
Bath.....	7,571	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,103
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	6,404	8,479	Saint Paul....	20,030	41,473
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,055
Brunswick.....	4,687	5,384	New Bedford.	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,208
Calais.....	5,944	6,173	Newburyport	12,595	13,538	Mississippi.		
Camden.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,204
Cape Elizab'h	5,106	5,302	North Adams		10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008
Deering.....		4,324	Northampton	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,057	7,058
Eastport.....	3,726	4,006	Northbridge..	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield	3,343	4,459	Missouri.		
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....		4,167
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	Chillicothe....	3,978	4,078
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074
Rockland.....	7,074	7,599	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City	4,420	5,271
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....		7,038
Waterville....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City...	32,260	55,785
Maryland.			Randolph.....	5,642	4,027	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,925
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....		4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070
Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	Salem.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles	5,570	5,014
Cumberland..	8,056	10,693	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph..	19,565	32,431
Frederick.....	8,526	8,659	Somerville....	14,635	24,933	Saint Louis...	310,864	350,518
Hagerstown..	5,779	6,627	Southbridge..	5,208	6,461	Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561
Massach'ts.			Spencer.....	3,952	7,466	Springfield...	5,555	6,522
Adams.....	12,090	5,591	Springfield...	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg	2,945	4,040
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham.....	4,513	4,890	Nebraska.		
Andover.....	4,873	5,169	Stoughton....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....		13,003
Arlington.....	3,261	4,100	Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	Nebraska City	6,050	4,183
Athol.....	3,517	4,307	Wakefield....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518
Attleborough	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,065	11,712	Plattsmouth..	1,944	4,175
Barnstable...	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	Nevada.		
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown....	4,326	5,426	Carson City...		4,229
Blackstone...	5,421	4,937	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Eureka.....		4,207
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....		4,531
Brookton.....	8,007	13,608	Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	Virginia City	7,048	10,917
Brookline....	6,650	8,057	W Springfield	2,606	4,140	N. Hampshire		
Cambridge....	29,634	52,669	Weymouth....	9,010	10,570	Claremont.....	4,053	4,704
Canton.....	3,879	4,516	Woburn.....	8,560	10,931	Concord.....	12,241	13,845
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	Worcester....	41,105	58,291	Dover.....	9,294	11,687
Chicopee.....	9,607	11,286	Michigan.			Keene.....	5,971	6,784
Clinton.....	5,429	8,029	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Manchester...	23,536	32,630
Danvers.....	5,670	6,598	Alpena.....		6,153	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397
Dedham.....	7,342	6,233	Ann Arbor....	7,363	8,061	Portsmouth..	9,211	9,690
Easthampton	3,620	4,200	Battle Creek..	5,838	7,063	Rochester.....	4,103	5,784
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	Somersworth	4,504	5,586
Fall River....	26,766	48,961	Coldwater....	4,381	4,681	New Jersey.		
Fitchburg....	11,260	12,429	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	Atlantic City..	1,043	5,477
Framingham	4,968	6,235	East Saginaw	11,350	19,016	Bayonne.....		9,372
Franklin.....	2,512	4,051	Flint.....	5,386	8,409	Bordentown...		4,258
Gardner.....	3,333	4,938	Grand Haven	3,147	4,862	Bridgeton....	6,830	8,722
Gloucester...	15,389	19,329	Grand Rapids	16,507	32,016	Burlington....	5,817	6,090
Grafton.....	4,594	4,030	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Camden.....	20,045	41,659
Gt. Barrington	4,320	4,653	Ishpeming...		6,039	Chambersb'g		5,437
Haverhill....	13,092	18,472	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,229
Hingham.....	4,422	4,485	Lansing.....	5,241	8,310	Gloucester....	3,682	5,347
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	Ludington...		4,190	Hackensack...		4,248
Hopkinton....	4,419	4,601	Manistee.....	3,343	6,930	Harrison.....	4,129	6,898
Hyde Park....	4,156	7,083	Marquette....	4,000	4,690	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	Monroe.....	5,086	4,930	Jersey City...	82,546	120,722
Leominster...	3,894	5,772	Muskegon...	6,002	11,262	Lambertville.	3,842	4,183
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Millville.....	6,111	7,660

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

Population.			Population.			Population.	
1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>		<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Penn.—Cont'd</i>		
Morris town	5,418	Syracuse	43,051	51,792	Bradford		9,197
Newark	105,059	Troy	46,465	56,747	Bristol	3,269	5,273
N. Brunswick	15,058	Utica	28,804	33,914	Carbondale ..	6,393	7,714
Orange	9,348	Watertown ..	9,326	10,697	Carlisle	6,650	6,209
Passaic		West Troy ..	10,693	8,820	Chambersb'g ..	6,308	6,877
Paterson	33,579	Whitehall ..	4,322	4,270	Chester	9,485	14,997
Perth Amboy ..	2,861	Yonkers	12,733	18,892	Columbia	6,461	8,312
Phillipsburg ..		N. Carolina.			Conshohoc'n ..	3,071	4,561
Plainfield	5,095	Charlotte	4,473	7,094	Corry	6,809	5,277
Rahway	6,258	New Berne ..	5,849	6,443	Danville	8,426	8,346
Salem	4,555	Raleigh	7,790	9,265	Dunmore	4,311	5,151
Trenton	22,874	Wilmington ..	13,446	17,350	Easton	10,987	11,924
Union	4,640	5,849			Erie	19,646	27,737
New Mexico.		Ohio.			Franklin	3,908	5,010
Sante Fé	4,765	Akron	10,006	16,512	Harrisburg ..	23,104	30,762
New York.		Alliance	4,063	4,636	Hazleton	4,317	6,935
Albany	69,422	Ashtabula ..	1,999	4,445	Huntingdon ..	3,034	4,125
Amsterdam ..	5,426	Bellaire	4,033	8,025	Johnstown ..	6,028	8,380
Auburn	17,225	Canton	8,660	12,258	Lancaster	20,233	25,769
Batavia	3,890	Chillicothe ..	8,920	10,938	Lebanon	6,727	8,778
Binghamton ..	12,692	Cincinnati ..	216,239	255,139	Lock Haven ..	6,986	5,845
Brooklyn	396,099	Circleville ..	5,407	6,046	McKeesport ..	2,523	8,212
Buffalo	117,714	Cleveland	92,829	160,146	Mahanoy	5,533	7,181
Canandaigua ..	4,862	Columbus	31,274	51,647	Meadville	7,103	8,860
Catskill	3,791	Dayton	30,473	38,678	New Castle ..	6,164	8,418
Cohoes	15,357	Defiance	2,750	5,907	Norristown ..	10,753	13,063
College Point ..	3,652	Delaware	5,641	6,894	Oil City	2,276	7,315
Corning	4,018	E. Liverpool ..	2,105	5,568	Philadelphia ..	674,022	847,170
Cortland	3,066	Elyria	3,038	4,777	Phoenixville ..	5,292	6,682
Dunkirk		Findlay	3,315	4,633	Pittsburgh	86,076	156,389
Edgewater		Fremont	5,455	8,446	Pittston	6,760	7,472
Elmira	15,863	Galion	3,523	5,635	Plymouth	2,684	6,065
Flushing	6,223	Gallipolis	3,711	4,400	Pottstown	4,125	5,305
Geddes	3,629	Hamilton	11,081	12,122	Pottsville	12,384	13,253
Geneva	5,521	Ironton	5,686	8,857	Reading	33,930	43,278
Glen's Falls ..	4,500	Lancaster	4,725	6,803	Saint Clair	5,726	4,149
Gloversville ..	4,518	Lima	4,500	7,567	Scranton	35,092	45,850
Green Island ..	3,135	Mansfield	8,029	9,859	Shamokin	4,320	8,184
Hoosick Falls ..		Marietta	5,218	5,444	Sharon	4,221	5,684
Hornellsville ..	4,552	Massillon	5,185	6,836	Shenandoah ..	2,951	10,147
Hudson	8,615	Middletown ..	3,046	4,538	S. Bethlehem ..	3,556	4,925
Ithaca	8,462	Mt. Vernon ..	4,876	5,249	South Easton ..	3,167	4,534
Jamestown	5,336	Newark	6,698	9,600	Sunbury	3,131	4,077
Johnstown	3,282	Norwalk	4,498	5,704	Tamaqua	5,960	5,730
Kingston		Piqua	5,967	6,031	Titusville	8,639	9,046
Lansingburgh ..	6,372	Pomeroy	5,824	5,560	Washington ..	3,571	4,292
Little Falls ..	5,387	Portsmouth ..	10,592	11,321	W. Chester	5,630	7,046
Lockport	12,426	Salem	3,700	4,041	Wilkesbarre ..	10,174	23,339
Lg. Island Cy ..		Sandusky	13,000	15,838	Williamsport ..	16,030	18,934
Malone		Springfield ..	12,652	20,730	York	11,003	13,940
Matteawan	2,406	Steubenville ..	8,107	12,093	Rhode Island		
Middletown ..	6,049	Tiffin	5,648	7,879	Bristol	5,302	6,028
New Brighton ..		Toledo	31,584	50,137	Burrillville ..	4,674	5,714
Newburgh	17,014	Urbaña	4,276	6,252	Coventry	4,349	4,519
New York	942,292	Van Wert	2,625	4,079	Cranston	4,822	5,940
Ogdensburg	10,076	Warren	3,457	4,428	Cumberland ..	3,882	6,445
Oswego	20,910	Wooster	5,419	5,840	E. Providen'e ..	2,668	5,056
Owego	4,756	Xenia	6,377	7,028	Johnston	4,192	5,765
Peekskill	6,560	Youngstown ..	8,075	15,435	Lincoln	7,889	13,765
Plattsburgh ..	5,139	Zanesville	10,011	18,113	Newport	12,521	15,693
Port Jervis	6,377	Oregon.			Pawtucket	6,619	19,030
Poughkeepsie ..	20,080	Portland	8,293	17,577	Providence	68,904	104,857
Rochester	62,386	Pennsylv'ia.			S. Kingston	4,493	5,114
Rome	11,000	Allegheny	53,180	78,082	Warren	3,008	4,007
Saratoga Spgs ..	7,516	Allentown	13,884	18,063	Warwick	10,453	12,164
Schenectady ..	11,026	Altoona	10,610	19,710	Westerly	4,709	6,104
Seneca Falls ..	5,890	Ashland	5,714	6,052	Woonsocket ..	11,527	16,050
Sing Sing	4,696	Beaver Falls ..	3,112	5,104			
		Bethlehem	4,512	5,193			

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

Population.			Population.			Population.		
1870.		1880.	1870.		1880.	1870.		1880.
S. Carolina.			Vermont.			Wisconsin.		
Charleston ...	48,956	49,984	Brattleboro'...	4,933	5,880	Appleton.....	4,518	8,005
Columbia.....	9,298	10,036	Bennington...	5,760	6,333	Beloit.....	4,396	4,790
Greenville ...	2,757	6,160	Burlington ...	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire....	2,293	10,119
Tennessee.			Colchester	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac..	12,764	13,094
Chattanooga..	6,093	12,892	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	Green Bay....	4,666	7,464
Jackson.....	4,119	5,777	Saint Albans..	7,014	7,193	Janesville....	8,789	9,018
Knoxville	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury	4,665	5,800	Kenosha.....	4,309	5,039
Memphis.....	40,226	33,592	Virginia.			La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505
Nashville	25,865	43,350	Alexandria ...	13,576	13,659	Madison.....	9,176	10,324
Texas.			Danville.....	3,463	7,526	Manitowoc...	5,168	6,367
Austin	4,428	11,013	Frederickb'g	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee ...	71,440	115,587
Brenham	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg ...	6,825	15,959	Neenah	2,655	4,202
Brownsville..	4,905	4,038	Manchester...	2,599	5,729	Oconto.....	2,655	4,171
Dallas.....	.....	10,358	Norfolk	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh.	12,663	15,748
Fort Worth ...	.....	6,663	Petersburg ...	18,950	21,656	Portage.....	3,945	4,346
Galveston.....	13,818	22,248	Portsmouth...	10,590	11,390	Racine.....	9,880	16,031
Houston	9,382	16,513	Richmond	51,038	63,600	Sheboygan...	5,310	7,314
Marshall.....	1,920	5,624	Staunton.....	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point	1,810	4,449
San Antonio..	12,256	20,550	Winchester ...	4,477	4,958	Watertown...	7,550	7,883
Sherman.....	1,439	6,093	W. Virginia.			Wausau.....	1,349	4,277
Waco.....	3,008	7,295	Charleston....	3,162	4,192			
Utah.			Martinsburg..	4,863	6,335			
Ogden	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg..	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake.....	12,854	20,768	Wheeling	19,280	30,737			

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.		Number of Brew- eries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.
		Gallons.	Gallons.			Gallons.	Gallons
Belgium	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain.	26,214	1,050,000,000	32	Austria.....	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland.	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden	240	20,000,000	5
United States.	2,741	513,192,120	10½	France.....	3,100	150,000,000	4¾
Netherlands..	560	33,000,000	9	Russia.....	460	50,000,000	0¾

AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	Tons.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
United States..	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Alabama.....	10,363	.....	810,889	334,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,091
Arizona.....	5,606	.....	.....	26,249	42,618	61,817	18,360
Arkansas.....	23,295	.....	.....	402,027	810,858	7,790,013	26,301
California.....	1,135,180	1,444,077	.....	4,550,565	12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
Colorado.....	85,062	.....	.....	383,123	500,700	860,379	10,867
Connecticut.....	557,869	.....	.....	2,584,262	12,289,893	8,198,995	826,195
Dakota.....	338,036	.....	.....	664,086	415,119	2,000,955	39,437
Delaware.....	49,632	.....	.....	283,864	1,132,434	1,876,275	1,712
Dist. Columbia..	3,759	.....	.....	93,064	496,789	20,920	.....
Florida.....	149	.....	1,294,677	20,221	40,967	353,156	2,406
Georgia.....	14,409	.....	25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053	.....	.....	157,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	3,283,319	7,788	.....	10,365,707	45,419,719	53,657,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236	.....	6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915	.....	9,962,537	15,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,983
Kansas.....	1,589,987	500	.....	2,894,198	1,360,235	21,671,762	483,987
Kentucky.....	218,779	.....	.....	2,269,899	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,029	.....	23,188,311	180,115	256,241	916,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	48,214	.....	7,999,625	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468	.....	.....	1,497,017	4,722,944	7,485,871	17,416
Massachusetts...	684,679	9,895	.....	3,070,389	29,662,953	9,655,587	829,528
Michigan.....	1,393,888	266,010	.....	10,924,111	7,898,273	38,821,809	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928	.....	5,184,676	1,504,407	19,161,385	523,138
Mississippi.....	8,894	.....	1,718,951	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458	.....	.....	4,189,694	3,173,017	28,572,124	283,484
Montana.....	63,947	.....	.....	228,702	41,105	403,738	55,570
Nebraska.....	785,433	.....	.....	2,150,893	625,783	9,725,198	230,819
Nevada.....	95,853	.....	.....	302,143	149,889	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire..	583,069	23,955	.....	3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990	.....	.....	3,563,793	15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,050	.....	.....	21,883	10,036	44,827	10,501
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931	.....	33,644,807	231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,591
North Carolina..	93,711	.....	5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,380
Ohio.....	2,210,923	5,510	.....	12,719,215	46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371	.....	1,309,930	227,540	2,443,725	153,193
Pennsylvania...	2,811,654	36,995	.....	10,284,819	36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island....	79,328	.....	.....	606,793	3,831,706	1,007,109	67,171
South Carolina..	2,706	.....	52,077,515	144,942	257,186	3,198,851	16,018
Tennessee.....	186,698	.....	.....	1,354,481	1,006,795	17,886,309	98,740
Texas.....	59,699	.....	62,152	228,832	1,290,806	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735	.....	.....	573,595	155,203	1,052,903	126,727
Vermont.....	1,051,183	109,350	.....	4,438,172	6,526,550	25,240,826	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,253	1,599	.....	2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,535
Washington.....	106,819	703,277	.....	1,035,177	226,703	1,356,103	109,200
West Virginia...	232,338	.....	.....	1,398,539	750,279	9,309,517	100,300
Wisconsin.....	1,893,969	1,966,827	.....	8,509,161	25,156,977	33,353,045	2,281,411
Wyoming.....	23,413	.....	.....	30,986	75,343	105,643	2,930
Total in 1880..	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Total in 1870..	27,316,048	25,456,669	73,635,021	143,337,473	235,500,590	514,092,683	53,492,153
Total in 1860..	19,083,896	10,991,996	187,167,032	111,148,867	.....	459,631,372	103,663,927

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....					19 127,901	15 309,527
2 Arkansas.....					25 14,255	27 30,388
3 California.....						
4 Colorado.....						
5 Connecticut.....	8	237,946	8 251,002	9 261,942	14 275,148	16 297,675
6 Delaware.....	16	59,096	17 64,273	19 72,674	22 72,749	24 76,748
7 Florida.....						25 34,730
8 Georgia.....	13	82,548	12 162,686	11 252,433	11 340,985	10 516,823
9 Illinois.....				23 12,282	24 55,162	20 157,445
10 Indiana.....			20 5,641	21 24,520	18 147,178	13 343,031
11 Iowa.....						
12 Kansas.....						
13 Kentucky.....	14	73,677	9 220,955	7 406,511	6 564,135	6 687,917
14 Louisiana.....				18 76,556	17 152,923	19 215,739
15 Maine.....	11	96,540	14 151,719	14 228,705	12 298,269	12 399,455
16 Maryland.....	6	319,728	7 341,548	8 380,546	10 407,350	11 447,040
17 Massachusetts.....	4	378,787	5 422,845	5 472,040	7 523,159	8 610,408
18 Michigan.....				21 4,762	26 8,765	26 31,639
19 Minnesota.....						
20 Mississippi.....			19 8,850	20 40,352	21 75,448	22 136,621
21 Missouri.....				22 20,845	23 66,557	21 140,455
22 Nebraska.....						
23 Nevada.....						
24 New Hampshire.....	10	141,885	11 183,858	16 214,460	15 244,022	18 269,328
25 New Jersey.....	9	184,139	10 211,149	12 245,562	13 277,426	14 320,823
26 New York.....	5	340,120	3 589,051	2 959,049	1 1,372,111	1 1,918,608
27 North Carolina.....	3	393,751	4 478,103	4 555,500	4 638,829	5 737,987
28 Ohio.....			18 45,365	13 230,760	5 581,295	4 937,903
29 Oregon.....						
30 Pennsylvania.....	2	434,373	2 602,365	3 810,091	3 1,047,507	2 1,348,233
31 Rhode Island.....	15	68,825	16 69,122	17 76,931	20 83,015	23 97,199
32 South Carolina.....	7	249,073	6 345,591	6 415,115	8 502,741	9 581,185
33 Tennessee.....	17	35,691	15 105,602	10 261,727	9 422,771	7 681,904
34 Texas.....						
35 Vermont.....	12	85,425	13 154,465	15 217,895	16 235,966	17 280,652
36 Virginia.....	1	747,610	1 880,200	1 974,600	2 1,065,116	3 1,211,405
37 West Virginia.....						
38 Wisconsin.....						
The States.....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....						
2 Dakota.....						
3 Dist. Columbia.....			1 14,093	1 24,023	1 33,039	1 39,834
4 Idaho.....						
5 Montana.....						
6 New Mexico.....						
7 Utah.....						
8 Washington.....						
9 Wyoming.....						
The Territories.....			14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
			Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1800-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the
The figures of population for 1880 are in some cases

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 203

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States..... }		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Alabama.....	12 590,756	12 771,623	13 964,201	16 996,992	17 1,262,505	26.63
2	Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	25 435,450	26 484,471	25 802,525	65.65
3	California.....	29 92,597	26 379,994	24 560,247	24 39,864	24 864,094	54.34
4	Colorado.....	35 34,277	35 460,147	38 537,454	35 39,864	35 194,327	387.47
5	Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	23 622,700	15.86
6	Delaware.....	26 78,085	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,015	31 146,638	17.27
7	Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	31 140,424	33 187,748	37 269,493	43.53
8	Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,057,286	12 1,184,109	13 1,542,189	30.23
9	Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18
10	Indiana.....	10 685,866	7 988,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,978,301	17.71
11	Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.06
12	Kansas.....	33 107,206	29 364,399	21 996,096	8 1,648,690	8 1,648,690	22.98
13	Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,405	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.98
14	Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,762	17 708,002	21 726,915	22 939,946	29.30
15	Maine.....	13 501,793	16 583,169	22 628,279	23 626,915	27 648,936	3.51
16	Maryland.....	15 470,019	17 583,034	19 687,049	20 780,894	23 934,943	19.72
17	Massachusetts...	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,457,351	7 1,783,085	22.35
18	Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,059	9 1,636,937	38.24
19	Minnesota.....	33 6,077	30 172,023	28 439,706	26 780,773	26 780,773	77.56
20	Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67
21	Missouri.....	16 383,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,295	5 2,168,380	25.97
22	Nebraska.....	36 28,841	35 122,993	30 452,402	30 452,402	30 452,402	267.82
23	Nevada.....	37 6,857	37 6,857	38 42,491	38 62,266	38 62,266	46.53
24	New Hampshire	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 318,300	31 346,991	9.01
25	New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 489,555	21 672,035	17 906,096	19 1,131,116	24.83
26	New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	1 4,082,871	15.97
27	North Carolina..	7 753,419	10 869,039	12 992,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65
28	Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 2,198,062	19.99
29	Oregon.....	32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,923	36 90,923	36 174,768	92.21
30	Pennsylvania....	2 1,724,033	2 2,311,786	2 2,906,215	2 3,521,951	2 4,282,891	21.60
31	Rhode Island.....	24 108,830	28 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,353	33 276,531	27.22
32	South Carolina..	11 594,398	14 608,507	18 703,708	22 705,606	20 995,577	41.09
33	Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55
34	Texas.....	25 212,592	23 604,215	19 604,215	19 818,579	11 1,591,749	94.45
35	Vermont.....	21 291,948	23 314,120	28 315,098	30 330,551	32 332,286	52
36	Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,163	14 1,512,565	23.45
37	West Virginia...	27 442,014	27 442,014	27 442,014	27 442,014	29 618,457	39.91
38	Wisconsin.....	29 30,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Arizona.....	8 9,858	6 40,440	8 9,858	6 40,440	6 40,440	318.72
2	Dakota.....	7 14,181	3 135,177	7 14,181	3 135,177	3 135,177	853.22
3	Dist. Columbia..	1 43,712	2 51,687	2 75,080	1 131,700	1 177,624	34.87
4	Idaho.....	8 14,999	8 32,610	8 14,999	8 32,610	8 32,610	117.41
5	Montana.....	5 20,595	7 39,159	5 20,595	7 39,159	7 39,159	90.13
6	New Mexico.....	2 91,874	4 119,565	2 91,874	4 119,565	4 119,565	30.14
7	Utah.....	3 86,786	2 143,963	3 86,786	2 143,963	2 143,963	65.88
8	Washington.....	4 23,955	5 75,116	4 23,955	5 75,116	5 75,116	213.57
9	Wyoming.....	9 9,118	9 20,789	9 9,118	9 20,789	9 20,789	127.99
The Territories..		43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	784,443	77.18
Total population		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
		Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population. subject to final correction at the Census Office.

CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.			Colored. ¹
				Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	129,675	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	864,694	767,181	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,809
Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,520
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,486	50,962	641
Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	31,902	6,366
Dist. Columbia...	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	30,351	3,859	34,210	27,489
Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	177,967	143,471
Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	3,126
Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	411,252	73,446	487,698	10,739
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	413,633	3,025
Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,941	201,354	53,595	254,949	10,765
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,762	30,217	317,579	58,642
Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,033	108,810	167,977
Maine.....	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	38,936	183,522	48,584
Massachusetts....	1,783,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,699	496,692	5,956
Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	461,557	6,130
Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,622	123,777	212,399	1,086
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	130,278
Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,843	508,165	33,042
Montana.....	39,159	35,385	3,774	12,162	7,474	19,636	1,903
Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	128,198	844
Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,622
New Hampshire..	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	257
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	199,676	99,309	289,965	10,670
New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,095
New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	586,598	1,388,692	20,059
North Carolina...	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	189,732	105,018
Ohio.....	3,198,662	3,117,920	80,742	613,485	191,386	804,871	21,706
Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	51,636	7,993
Pennsylvania....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,532	272,860	1,070,392	23,892
Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,929	6,602	47,994	27,108	75,012	1,886
South Carolina...	995,577	391,105	604,472	82,910	3,990	86,900	118,883
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,929	9,116	250,055	80,250
Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,629
Utah.....	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	32,078	695
Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	193,277	7,971	206,248	128,257
Washington.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,293	24,251	3,419
West Virginia....	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,467	189,469	338,932	1,550
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,041	3,199	9,241	979
Total.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	8,270,518	3,072,487	11,343,005	1,487,244

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per cap-ita. 1880.
	Net State debt. ¹	Net County debt. ¹	Net Municipal debt. ²	Total debt. ¹	Total debt. ¹	
The United States....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,039,737	3,135,749	763,298	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,585	16,755,688	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	889,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,967,600	101,400	16,922,661	22,001,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	880,750	44,000	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.61
Florida.....	1,134,880	435,993	1,055,636	2,626,509	2,185,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,790	9,548,613	19,681,903	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,181,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,869	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,054	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,950,921	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,953,484	9.08
Louisiana.....	³ 23,437,640	1,107,951	18,329,361	42,865,952	53,087,441	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,809	17,272,300	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,325	1,891,013	10,896,006	29,032,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	20,159,478	1,371,213	69,753,222	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,700	7,906,444	8,803,144	6,725,261	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,565,000	901,412	5,009,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,594,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	29,249,010	57,431,322	46,909,865	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	5,120,362	1,929,813	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	1,986,093	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,200	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,170	11,153,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,638,463	42,064,964	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,536,732	12,399,308	198,787,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,706,616	1,524,654	963,336	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,732,500	2,962,649	40,058,805	48,753,954	22,241,988	15.24
Oregon.....	511,376	211,767	125,359	848,502	218,486	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,285	9,781,384	83,537,090	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11 270,327	13,102,790	5,938,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,171	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,938	13,075,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,060,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,827,191	24.25
Texas.....	5,566,928	2,499,287	3,538,698	11,604,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,594,700	13.10
Virginia.....	29,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	55,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	561,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,057	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,532	9.03
The States.....	234,257,083	121,285,696	675,348,407	1,030,891,186	865,466,225	.....
Territories.						
Arizona.....	.....	353,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Dakota.....	.....	961,570	37,290	998,860	5,761	7.39
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	22,675,459	22,675,459	2,596,545	127.66
Idaho.....	88,381	143,742	3,196	235,319	222,621	7.22
Montana.....	64,677	659,696	35,552	759,925	278,719	19.41
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	7,560	.71
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	.81
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	88,827	3.19
Wyoming.....	17,000	169,377	19,085	205,462	.....	9.88
The Territories.....	179,178	2,591,990	22,921,792	25,692,960	3,210,533	.....
The United States.....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

¹ The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.² Including township and school district debt.³ Old debt (1874,) now being refunded.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.	MULES & ASSES.	WORK'G OXEN.	MILCH COWS.	OTHER CATTLE.	SHEEP.	SWINE.
United States...	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Alabama.....	113,950	121,081	75,534	271,443	404,213	347,538	1,252,462
Arizona.....	6,798	891	984	9,156	34,843	76,524	3,819
Arkansas.....	146,333	87,082	25,444	249,407	433,392	246,757	1,565,098
California.....	237,710	28,343	2,288	210,078	451,941	4,152,349	693,550
Colorado.....	42,257	2,581	2,080	28,770	315,989	746,443	7,656
Connecticut.....	44,940	539	28,418	116,319	92,149	59,431	63,699
Dakota.....	41,670	2,703	11,418	40,572	88,825	30,244	63,894
Delaware.....	21,933	3,931	5,818	27,284	20,450	21,967	48,186
Dist. Columbia.	1,027	68	4	1,292	271	.....	1,132
Florida.....	22,636	9,606	16,141	42,174	409,055	56,681	287,051
Georgia.....	98,520	132,078	50,026	315,073	544,812	527,589	1,471,003
Idaho.....	24,300	610	737	12,838	71,292	27,326	14,178
Illinois.....	1,023,082	123,278	3,346	865,913	1,515,063	1,037,073	5,170,266
Indiana.....	581,444	51,780	3,970	494,944	864,846	1,100,511	3,186,413
Iowa.....	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,755,343	455,359	6,034,316
Kansas.....	430,907	64,869	16,789	418,333	1,015,935	499,671	1,787,969
Kentucky.....	372,648	116,153	36,166	301,882	505,746	1,000,269	2,225,225
Louisiana.....	104,428	76,674	41,729	146,454	282,418	135,631	633,489
Maine.....	87,848	298	43,049	150,845	140,527	565,918	74,869
Maryland.....	117,796	12,561	22,246	122,907	117,387	171,184	335,408
Massachusetts..	59,629	243	14,571	150,435	96,045	67,979	80,123
Michigan.....	378,778	5,083	40,593	384,578	466,060	2,189,389	964,071
Minnesota.....	257,282	9,019	36,344	275,545	347,161	267,598	381,415
Mississippi.....	112,309	129,778	61,705	268,178	387,452	287,694	1,151,818
Missouri.....	667,776	192,027	9,020	661,405	1,410,507	1,411,298	4,553,123
Montana.....	35,115	858	926	11,308	160,143	184,277	10,278
Nebraska.....	204,864	19,999	7,234	161,187	590,129	199,453	1,241,724
Nevada.....	32,087	1,258	765	13,319	158,137	133,695	9,080
N. Hampshire..	46,773	87	29,152	90,564	112,689	211,825	53,437
New Jersey.....	86,940	9,267	2,022	152,078	69,786	117,020	219,669
New Mexico.....	14,547	9,063	16,432	12,955	137,314	2,088,831	7,857
New York.....	610,358	5,072	39,633	1,437,855	862,233	1,715,180	751,907
North Carolina.	133,686	81,571	50,188	232,133	375,105	461,638	1,453,544
Ohio.....	736,478	19,481	8,226	767,043	1,084,917	4,902,486	3,141,335
Oregon.....	124,107	2,804	4,132	59,549	352,561	1,083,162	156,222
Pennsylvania..	533,587	22,914	15,062	854,156	861,019	1,776,598	1,187,968
Rhode Island..	9,661	46	3,523	21,460	10,601	17,211	14,121
South Carolina.	60,660	67,005	24,507	139,881	199,321	118,889	628,198
Tennessee.....	266,119	173,498	27,312	303,900	452,462	672,789	2,160,495
Texas.....	805,606	132,447	90,502	606,176	3,387,927	2,411,633	1,950,371
Utah.....	38,131	2,898	3,968	32,768	58,680	233,121	17,198
Vermont.....	75,215	283	18,868	217,033	167,204	439,870	76,384
Virginia.....	218,838	33,598	54,709	243,061	388,414	497,289	956,451
Washington....	45,848	626	3,821	27,622	103,111	292,883	46,828
West Virginia..	126,143	6,226	12,643	156,956	288,845	674,769	510,613
Wisconsin.....	352,428	7,136	28,762	478,374	622,005	1,336,807	1,128,825
Wyoming.....	11,975	671	718	3,730	273,625	140,225	567
Total.....1880	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Total Live Stock.....1870	7,145,370	1,125,415	1,319,271	8,935,332	13,566,005	28,477,951	25,134,569
Total Live Stock....1860	6,249,174	1,151,148	2,254,911	8,585,735	14,779,373	22,471,275	33,512,867

THE METRIC OR DECIMAL SYSTEM.

As applied to weights and measures, the metric system has been adopted by France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Netherlands, Greece, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chili, etc. Switzerland, Denmark, and Austria have partially adopted it, and it is legalized or permissive (not compulsory) in the United States and in Great Britain. As applied to measures of length, the standard unit is the metre, ascertained with mathematical exactness to be one ten-millionth part of a terrestrial meridian. The unit of volume (or litre) is the capacity of a cubical vessel measuring one tenth of a metre on its edges; and the unit of weight is the actual weight of distilled water which will fill such a vessel. The following tables exhibit the various designations of weights and measures under the metric system, and their equivalents in existing American or English weights and measures, as legalized by act of Congress, July 27, 1866.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Myriametre.....	10,000 metres.	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre.....	1,000 "	0.62137 miles, or 3,280 feet, 10 inches.
Hectometre.....	100 "	328 feet, 1 inch.
Decametre.....	10 "	393.7 inches.
Metre.....	1 metre.	39.37 inches.
Decimetre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre.	3.937 inches.
Centimetre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$ " "	0.3937 inches.
Millimetre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$ " "	0.0394 inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>			<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry measure.	Liquid or wine measure.
Kilolitre. or stere..	1,000	1 cubic metre.	1.308 cubic yards.	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre.....	100	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a cub. metr.	2 bush's, 3.35 pecks.	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre.....	10	10 cub. decimtrs.	9.08 quarts.	2.6417 gallons.
Litre.....	1	1 cub. decimetre.	0.908 quarts.	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a c. decimtr.	6.1022 cubic inches.	0.845 gills.
Centilitre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	10 cub. centimtrs.	0.6102 " "	0.338 fluid oz.
Millilitre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	1 cub. centimetre.	0.061 " "	0.27 fluid oz.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Hectare.....	10,000 square metres.	2.471 acres.
Are.....	100 " "	119.6 square yards.
Centare.....	1 square metre.	1,550 square inches.

WEIGHTS.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Names.	Number of grammes.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau.....	1,000,000	2204 6 pounds.
Quintal.....	100,000	220.46 "
Myriagramme.....	10,000	22.046 "
Kilogramme or kilo.....	1,000	2.2046 "
Hectogramme.....	100	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagramme.....	10	0.3527 "
Gramme.....	1	15.432 grains.
Decigramme.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	1.5432 "
Centigramme.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	0.1543 "
Milligramme.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0.0154 "

CUSTOMS REVENUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

A Comparative Statement showing the Customs Revenue, Amount of Dutiable and Free Goods Imported, and the Average Rate of Duty in each Year from 1821 to 1883, inclusive.

[From the Official Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

YEAR.	Receipt from Customs.	Imports.			Per cent on Dutiable.	Per cent on Aggregate.
		Free.	Dutiable.	Total Amount Imported.		
1821.....	\$18,475,704	\$10,082,313	\$52,503,411	\$62,585,724	35.6	29.5
1822.....	24,066,066	7,298,708	75,942,833	83,241,541	31.7	28.9
1823.....	22,402,024	9,048,288	68,530,979	77,579,267	32.7	28.8
1824.....	25,486,817	12,563,773	67,985,234	80,549,007	37.5	31.6
1825.....	31,653,871	10,947,510	85,392,565	96,340,075	37.1	32.8
1826.....	26,083,862	12,567,769	72,406,708	84,974,477	34.6	30.7
1827.....	27,948,957	11,855,104	67,628,964	79,484,068	41.3	35.1
1828.....	29,951,252	12,379,176	76,130,648	88,509,824	39.3	33.8
1829.....	27,688,701	11,805,501	62,687,026	74,492,527	44.3	37.1
1830.....	28,389,505	12,746,245	58,130,675	70,876,920	48.8	40
1831.....	36,596,118	13,456,625	89,734,499	103,191,124	40.8	35.4
1832.....	29,341,176	14,249,453	86,779,813	101,029,266	33.8	29
1833.....	24,177,578	32,477,950	75,670,361	108,118,311	31.9	22.4
1834.....	18,960,706	68,393,180	58,128,152	126,521,332	32.6	15
1835.....	25,890,727	77,940,493	71,955,249	149,895,742	36.0	17.2
1836.....	30,818,328	92,056,481	97,923,554	189,980,035	31.6	16.2
1837.....	18,134,131	69,250,031	71,739,186	140,989,217	25.3	12.4
1838.....	19,702,825	67,860,005	52,857,399	113,717,404	37.8	17.3
1839.....	25,554,534	76,401,792	85,690,340	162,092,132	29.9	15.8
1840.....	15,104,791	57,196,204	49,945,315	107,141,519	30.4	14.1
1841.....	19,919,492	66,019,731	61,926,446	127,946,177	32.2	15.6
1842.....	16,662,747	30,627,486	69,534,601	100,162,087	23.1	16.6
1843.....	10,208,000	35,574,584	29,179,215	64,753,799	35.7	15.7
1844.....	29,236,357	24,766,881	83,668,154	108,435,035	35.1	26.9
1845.....	30,952,416	22,147,840	95,106,724	117,254,564	32.5	26.4
1846.....	26,712,668	24,767,739	96,924,058	121,691,797	26 1/2	21.9
1847.....	23,747,865	41,772,636	101,773,002	146,545,638	22 1/2	16.2
1848.....	31,757,071	22,716,603	132,282,325	154,998,928	24	20.4
1849.....	28,346,739	22,377,665	125,479,774	147,857,439	23	19.2
1850.....	39,668,686	22,710,382	145,427,936	178,138,318	25.2	22.3
1851.....	49,017,568	25,106,587	191,118,345	216,224,932	26	22.6
1852.....	47,339,326	29,692,934	183,252,508	212,945,442	26	22.2
1853.....	58,931,865	31,383,534	236,595,113	267,978,647	25	22.
1854.....	64,224,190	33,285,821	271,276,560	304,562,381	23.5	21.1
1855.....	53,025,794	40,090,336	221,378,184	261,468,520	23	20.3
1856.....	64,022,863	56,955,706	257,684,236	314,439,912	25	20.3
1857.....	63,875,905	66,729,306	294,160,835	360,890,141	21.5	17.7
1858.....	41,789,621	80,319,275	202,293,875	282,613,150	20	14.8
1859.....	49,565,824	79,721,116	259,047,014	338,768,130	19	14.6
1860.....	53,187,511	90,841,749	279,872,327	362,166,254	19	14.7
1861.....	39,582,126	117,469,962	218,180,191	335,650,153	18.14	11.79
1862.....	49,056,398	69,136,705	136,635,024	205,771,729	35.90	23.84
1863.....	69,059,642	44,826,029	208,093,891	252,919,920	33.19	27.30
1864.....	102,316,153	54,241,944	275,320,951	329,562,895	37.16	31.04
1865.....	84,928,260	54,329,588	194,226,064	248,555,652	43.75	34.17
1866.....	179,046,630	69,728,618	375,783,540	445,512,158	47.63	40.19
1867.....	176,417,811	45,203,970	372,627,601	417,831,571	47.34	42.22
1868.....	164,464,599	29,379,149	342,245,639	371,624,808	48.05	44.25
1869.....	180,048,427	41,454,568	395,859,687	437,314,255	45.48	41.17
1870.....	192,878,265	46,508,795	415,845,876	462,354,651	46.37	41.71
1871.....	206,270,408	57,857,761	483,635,947	541,493,708	42.64	38.11
1872.....	216,370,287	61,010,902	579,327,864	640,338,766	37.34	33.77
1873.....	188,089,523	166,296,821	497,320,326	663,617,147	37.82	28.34
1874.....	163,103,834	180,117,061	415,748,693	595,865,754	39.20	27.54
1875.....	157,167,722	167,255,005	379,795,113	547,050,118	41.38	28.73
1876.....	148,071,985	156,298,594	320,379,277	476,677,871	46.21	31.06
1877.....	130,956,493	181,528,251	298,989,238	480,517,489	43.79	27.25
1878.....	130,170,680	171,099,579	295,773,567	466,872,846	44.01	27.88
1879.....	137,250,048	162,977,505	303,096,210	466,073,775	45.28	29.44
1880.....	186,522,065	208,301,863	459,672,883	667,954,746	40.57	27.92
1881.....	198,159,676	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	45.01	30.83
1882.....	220,410,730	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	42.87	30.41
1883..	214,706,497	207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	41.63	29.68

Debts of American Cities, and Rate of Taxation.

Compiled from I. G. Martin's Debt Statement of States, Cities and Towns, 1883, with additions.

CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100	CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100
Albany, N. Y.....	1883	\$3,730,023	\$1 92	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1883	\$2,200,000	\$2 50
Alleghany, Pa.....	1883	1,213,532	1 20	Minneapolis, Minn...	1883	1,501,488	1 92
Auburn, Me.....	1882	243,956	2 00	Mobile, Ala.....	1882	2,329,000	1 35
Auburn, N. Y.....	1882	510,000	1 32	Nashua, N. H.....	1883	323,000	1 64
Baltimore, Md.....	1883	28,513,024	1 37	Natick, Mass.....	1883	298,643	1 50
Bangor, Me.....	1882	2,682,075	2 34	Newark, N. J.....	1882	8,452,991	2 44
Bath, Me.....	1883	1,618,321	2 50	New Bedford, Mass..	1883	1,150,313	1 75
Bay City, Mich.....	1882	403,200	2 10	New Britain, Conn..	1882	286,000	80
Belfast, Me.....	1883	710,700	...	Newburyport, Mass..	1883	426,512	1 86
Beverly, Mass.....	1882	913,100	1 44	New Haven, Conn...	1883	671,489	...
Biddford, Me.....	1882	166,250	2 00	New London, Conn..	1882	476,970	...
Boston, Mass.....	1883	24,940,548	1 51	Newport, Ky.....	1882	999,253	...
Bridgeport, Conn....	1883	561,201	1 40	Newport, R. I.....	1882	64,928	98
Brockton, Mass.....	1883	233,198	1 66	Newton, Mass.....	1883	1,084,304	1 42
Brookline, Mass.....	1883	1,090,596	1 23	New York, N. Y.....	1883	96,141,978	2 25
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1883	37,493,723	2 32	Northampton, Mass..	1883	472,000	1 40
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1883	6,824,637	1 61	Norwich, Conn.....	1882	843,628	...
Burlington, Ia.....	1883	672,700	...	Pawtucket, R. I....	1882	1,057,730	1 33
Burlington, Vt.....	1882	376,816	1 00	Peabody, Mass.....	1882	295,482	1 62
Calais, Me.....	1882	131,000	2 10	Peoria, Ill.....	1882	673,500	5 76
Cambridge, Mass....	1883	2,589,250	1 66	Philadelphia, Pa....	1883	40,517,276	1 90
Camden, N. J.....	1882	1,203,800	2 74	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1882	13,570,740	2 92
Chelsea, Mass.....	1883	1,447,720	1 88	Pittsfield, Mass.....	1882	151,411	1 20
Chicago, Ill.....	1883	12,485,794	3 37	Plymouth, Mass.....	1882	143,538	1 28
Chicopee, Mass.....	1882	67,000	1 13	Portland, Me.....	1883	*4,473,000	2 15
Cincinnati, O.....	1883	20,758,981	2 38	Portsmouth, N. H...	1882	459,832	1 63
Cleveland, O.....	1883	5,535,972	1 40	Portsmouth, O.....	1882	250,800	...
Clinton, Mass.....	1882	201,500	1 50	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1882	1,855,298	2 53
Columbus, O.....	1883	1,725,212	2 26	Providence, R. I....	1883	8,404,416	1 45
Concord, N. H.....	1883	593,500	1 55	Quincy, Ill.....	1882	1,905,453	1 00
Covington, Ky.....	1882	1,023,800	1 85	Racine, Wis.....	1882	199,549	...
Danvers, Mass.....	1883	223,237	1 64	Reading, Pa.....	1882	1,094,202	1 15
Dayton, O.....	1882	1,166,928	93	Richmond, Va.....	1883	4,758,397	1 90
Des Moines, Ia.....	1882	599,620	4 50	Rochester, N. Y.....	1883	5,255,000	2 86
Detroit, Mich.....	1883	1,959,432	1 20	Rock Island, Ill.....	1882	285,045	2 80
Dover, N. H.....	1882	193,800	1 50	Rockland, Me.....	1882	892,895	...
East Saginaw, Mich.	1882	705,000	2 62	Saco, Me.....	1882	41,891	1 80
Ellsworth, Me.....	1882	104,965	...	Saginaw, Mich.....	1882	172,800	...
Erie, Pa.....	1883	1,135,584	1 60	St. Johnsbury, Vt....	1882	73,000	2 00
Evansville, Ind.....	1882	1,651,000	1 25	St. Joseph, Mo.....	1882	1,613,350	2 55
Fall River, Mass....	1883	2,911,160	1 88	St. Louis, Mo.....	1883	21,905,753	2 25
Fitchburg, Mass.....	1883	685,494	1 90	St. Paul, Minn.....	1883	1,928,041	2 10
Fond du Lac, Wis...	1882	153,500	3 50	Salem, Mass.....	1883	1,101,958	1 55
Fort Wayne, Ind....	1882	833,000	1 00	Sandusky, O.....	1882	450,600	...
Gloucester, Mass....	1883	146,644	1 85	Savannah, Ga.....	1882	3,500,000	3 00
Harrisburg, Pa.....	1882	1,039,710	1 50	Schenectady, N. Y...	1882	125,631	3 00
Hartford, Conn.....	1883	2,033,855	1 81	Scranton, Pa.....	1882	294,000	2 40
Haverhill, Mass.....	1883	198,961	1 74	Somerville, Mass....	1883	1,211,346	1 78
Holyoke, Mass.....	1883	817,318	1 54	Springfield, Ill.....	1882	797,322	3 00
Hyde Park, Ill.....	1882	337,490	3 65	Springfield, Mass....	1883	1,619,793	1 25
Hyde Park, Mass....	1882	130,754	1 68	Springfield, O.....	1882	483,500	1 62
Indianapolis, Ind....	1882	1,914,500	...	Syracuse, N. Y.....	1882	1,278,500	...
Jersey City, N. J....	1883	15,978,645	2 90	Taunton, Mass.....	1883	528,917	1 58
Kansas City, Mo....	1882	1,154,844	1 75	Thomaston, Me.....	1883	202,809	2 00
Keene, N. H.....	1883	312,427	1 09	Toledo, O.....	1883	3,007,649	2 50
Lake Township, Ill..	1882	303,970	2 47	Topeka, Kans.....	1882	371,400	2 75
Lawrence, Mass.....	1883	1,593,447	1 63	Trenton, N. J.....	1882	702,274	1 50
Leominster, Mass....	1882	300,000	1 55	Troy, N. Y.....	1883	870,928	4 16
Lewiston, Me.....	1882	999,704	2 25	Utica, N. Y.....	1883	589,500	...
Louisville, Ky.....	1883	4,072,170	2 35	Wakefield, Mass....	1883	68,000	1 46
Lowell, Mass.....	1883	2,352,274	1 56	Waltham, Mass.....	1882	439,229	1 50
Lynn, Mass.....	1883	1,750,468	2 10	Washington, D. C...	1883	21,501,950	1 50
Malden, Mass.....	1883	438,022	1 36	Watertown, Mass....	1883	59,293	1 45
Manchester, N. H....	1883	927,500	1 62	Weymouth, Mass....	1883	15,000	1 46
Marblehead, Mass...	1883	114,112	1 50	Woburn, Mass.....	1882	587,043	1 90
Marlborough, Mass..	1882	197,453	2 10	Wilmington, N. C....	1882	511,345	1 75
Medford, Mass.....	1882	412,693	1 76	Woonsocket, R. I....	...	169,443	1 22
Meriden, Conn.....	1882	423,330	80	Worcester, Mass.....	1883	2,286,179	1 74
Middletown, Conn...	1882	281,700	...				

*Of Portland's debt, \$3,329,000 is for aid to railroads, covered by mortgage.

THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES. TREASURY STATEMENT, DECEMBER 1, 1883.
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

TITLE OF LOAN.	AUTHORIZING ACT.	RATE	WHEN RE-DEEMABLE.	INTEREST PAYABLE.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.			INTEREST DUE AND UNPAID.	ACCRUED INTEREST.
					Registered	Coupon.	Total.		
					Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Loan of July 12, 1882.	July 12, 1882.		Option U. S.	A., N., F. and M.	299,093,250		299,093,250	92,358 58	747,733 12
Funded Loan of 1891.	July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71	3%	Sept. 1, 1891	M., J., S. and D.	192,746,250	57,253,750	250,000,000	254,810 31	2,812,500 00
Funded Loan of 1907.	July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71	4½%	July 1, 1907	J., A., J. and O.	585,072,550	152,556,550	737,629,100	1,149,169 83	4,917,527 33
Refund'g Certificates	February 26, 1879	4%					318,450	57,321 00	2,123 00
Navy Pension Fund.	July 23, 1868.	3%					14,000,000	420,000 00	175,000 00
Aggregate of Interest-bearing Debt.					1,076,912,050	209,810,300	1,301,040,800	1,973,659 72	8,654,883 45
Aggregate of Debt on which Interest has ceased since maturity.							6,645,335 26	321,815 99	

RECAPITULATION.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

	Principal.	Interest.	Totals.
Bonds at 4½ per cent.			
Bonds at 4 per cent.	\$250,000,000 00		
Bonds at 3 per cent.	737,629,100 00		
Refunding Certificates.	299,093,250 00		
Navy Pension Fund.	318,450 00		
	14,000,000 00		
Debt on which Interest has ceased since maturity.	\$1,301,040,800 00	\$10,628,543 17	
	6,645,325 26	321,815 99	

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

Old Demand and Legal-tender Notes, Acts July 17, 1861, Feb. 12 and 25, July 11, 1862, March 3, 1863.	346,739,816 00
Certificates of Deposit, Act June 8, 1872.	14,465,000 00
Gold Certificates, Acts March 3, 1863, and July 12, 1882.	85,932,920 00
Silver Certificates, Act February 28, 1878	101,782,811 00
Fractional Currency, Acts 17, 1862, March 3, 1863, and June 30, 1864.	6,990,303 31
Aggregate Debt bearing no Interest.	
Unclaimed Pacific Railroad Interest.	555,910,850 31
	4,229 96
Total Debt, December 1, 1883.	\$1,863,596,983 57
	\$10,954,589 12
	\$1,874,551,574 69

Public Debt of the United States, &c.

CURRENT LIABILITIES.		AVAILABLE ASSETS.		TOTALS.
Interest due and unpaid.....	\$1,973,659 72	Cash in the Treasury..	\$364,766,513 84	Total Cash in the Treasury
Debt on which interest has ceased.....	6,645,335 26			Debt, less Cash in Treasury, December 1, 1883.....
Interest thereon	321,815 99			1,509,785,060 85
Gold and Silver Certificates.....	187,715,731 00			Debt, less Cash in Treasury, November 1, 1883.....
United States Notes held for Redemption of Certificates of Deposit.....	14,465,000 00			1,511,506,737 15
Cash balance available December 1, 1883	153,644,971 87			Decrease of Debt during the month of November, 1883.....
				1,721,676 30
				Decrease of Debt from June 30, 1882, to December, 1883.....
				\$41,306,146 63

Bonds issued to the Pacific Railway Companies, Interest payable by the United States, January 1 and July 1, at 6 per cent., Bonds running 30 Years, from July 1, 1862, and July 2, 1864.

NAME OF RAILWAY.	AUTHORIZING ACTS.	PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING.	INTEREST ACCRUED AND NOT YET PAID.	INTEREST PAID BY THE UNITED STATES.		INTEREST REPAID BY COMPANIES.		BALANCE OF IN- TEREST PAID BY THE UNITED STATES.
				Dollars.	Dollars.	By Transportation Service.	By cash payments: 5% net earnings.	
Central Pacific	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	Dollars. 25,885,120	Dollars. 647,128 00	Dollars. 23,452,555 27	Dollars. 4,752,173 80	Dollars. 648,271 96	Dollars. 18,052,109 51	
Kansas Pacific.....	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	6,303,000	157,575 00	6,129,333 99	3 054,923 61	.....	3,074,409 48	
Union Pacific.....	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	27,226,512	680,912 80	24,957,850 41	9,522,138 82	.....	15,435,711 59	
Central Branch, U. P.....	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	1,670,000	40,000 00	1,549,808 26	162,398 38	.....	1,380,482 97	
Western Pacific.....	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	1,970,560	49,264 00	1,668,248 94	9 367 09	.....	1,658,881 94	
Sioux City and Pacific.....	July 1, '62 & July 2, '64	1,628,320	40,708 00	1,464,297 49	130,892 37	.....	1,333,405 12	
Totals.....	.....	64,623,512	1,615,587 80	59,222,093 46	17,631,893 98	655,198 87	40,935,000 61	

From the *Financial Review*.

COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

Showing the Accumulation of Principal and Interest on one Dollar, at various rates per Annum, from 3 to 10 per cent., the Interest being compounded semi-annually.

No. of Years.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 3-10 per cent.	8 per cent.	10 per cent.
1.....	\$1.0302	\$1.0404	\$1.0455	\$1.0506	\$1.0609	\$1.0712	\$1.0743	\$1.0816	\$1.1025
2.....	1.0613	1.0824	1.0930	1.1028	1.1255	1.1475	1.1530	1.1692	1.2155
3.....	1.0984	1.1261	1.1438	1.1596	1.1940	1.2292	1.2387	1.2646	1.3490
4.....	1.1264	1.1715	1.1948	1.2184	1.2667	1.3168	1.3308	1.3678	1.4773
5.....	1.1605	1.2188	1.2481	1.2800	1.3439	1.4105	1.4298	1.4794	1.6287
6.....	\$1.1956	\$1.2681	\$1.3004	\$1.3449	\$1.4257	\$1.5110	\$1.5269	\$1.6002	\$1.7977
7.....	1.2317	1.3193	1.3642	1.4129	1.5125	1.6186	1.6502	1.7307	1.9747
8.....	1.2689	1.3726	1.4264	1.4845	1.6247	1.7339	1.7729	1.8720	2.1827
9.....	1.3073	1.4281	1.4913	1.5596	1.7024	1.8574	1.9047	2.0247	2.4064
10.....	1.3463	1.4858	1.5592	1.6385	1.8061	1.9897	2.0462	2.1899	2.6530
11.....	\$1.3875	\$1.5458	\$1.6301	\$1.7234	\$1.9161	\$2.1315	\$2.1982	\$2.3687	\$2.9250
12.....	1.4295	1.6082	1.7044	1.8086	2.0326	2.2833	2.3617	2.5619	3.2243
13.....	1.4727	1.6732	1.7820	1.9001	2.1564	2.4459	2.5372	2.7710	3.5558
14.....	1.5172	1.7408	1.8631	1.9963	2.2878	2.6201	2.7258	2.9971	3.9193
15.....	1.5630	1.8111	1.9479	2.0933	2.4271	2.8068	2.9284	3.2417	4.3216
16.....	\$1.6103	\$1.8343	\$2.0365	\$2.2027	\$2.5749	\$3.0067	\$3.1461	\$3.5062	\$4.7645
17.....	1.6589	1.9604	2.1272	2.3142	2.7317	3.2208	3.3800	3.7923	5.2529
18.....	1.7091	2.0396	2.2240	2.4313	2.8981	3.4502	3.6312	4.1018	5.7883
19.....	1.7607	2.1220	2.3252	2.5544	3.0746	3.6960	3.9011	4.4365	6.3816
20.....	1.8140	2.2078	2.4310	2.6837	3.2618	3.9592	4.1911	4.7985	7.0262
21.....	\$1.8686	\$2.2970	\$2.5415	\$2.8196	\$3.4605	\$4.2412	\$4.5026	\$5.1900	\$7.7574
22.....	1.9253	2.3898	2.6572	2.9624	3.6712	4.5433	4.8373	5.6126	8.5525
23.....	1.9835	2.4863	2.7781	3.1123	3.8948	4.8669	5.1969	6.0716	9.4292
24.....	2.0434	2.5868	2.9045	3.2699	4.1320	5.2136	5.5832	6.5670	10.3957
25.....	2.1052	2.6913	3.0367	3.4354	4.3826	5.5849	5.9982	7.1030	11.4612
26.....	\$2.1688	\$2.8006	\$3.1749	\$3.6094	\$4.6506	\$5.9827	\$6.4441	\$7.6826	\$12.6359
27.....	2.2344	2.9131	3.3193	3.7921	4.9338	6.4088	6.9231	8.3094	13.9311
28.....	2.3019	3.0318	3.4703	3.9841	5.2343	6.8653	7.4377	8.9875	15.3591
29.....	2.3715	3.1543	3.6282	4.1858	5.5531	7.3543	7.9906	9.7208	16.9334
30.....	2.4432	3.2818	3.7933	4.3977	5.8913	7.8781	8.5846	10.5143	18.6691
31.....	\$2.5170	\$3.4144	\$3.9660	\$4.6203	\$6.2500	\$8.4391	\$9.2227	\$11.3742	\$20.5827
32.....	2.5931	3.5523	4.1465	4.8542	6.6307	9.0402	9.9087	12.3024	22.6924
33.....	2.6715	3.6958	4.3351	5.0999	7.0345	9.6841	10.6453	13.3062	25.0184
34.....	2.7522	3.8451	4.5324	5.3581	7.4629	10.3738	11.4366	14.3920	27.5828
35.....	2.8354	4.0005	4.7387	5.6294	7.9174	11.1126	12.2867	15.5664	30.4081
36.....	\$2.9211	\$4.1621	\$4.9543	\$5.9144	\$8.3996	\$11.9041	\$13.2000	\$16.8367	\$33.5249
37.....	3.0094	4.3302	5.1798	6.2138	8.9111	12.7620	14.1811	18.2105	36.9612
38.....	3.1004	4.5052	5.4146	6.5284	9.4538	13.6709	15.2353	19.6965	40.7497
39.....	3.1941	4.6872	5.6610	6.8589	10.0295	14.6446	16.3677	21.3038	44.9266
40.....	3.2907	4.8766	5.9288	7.2061	10.6403	15.6877	17.5844	23.0422	49.5316
41.....	\$3.3901	\$5.0736	\$6.1986	\$7.5709	\$11.2883	\$16.8050	\$18.8915	\$24.9224	\$54.6086
42.....	3.4926	5.2785	6.4807	7.9542	11.9758	18.0020	20.2956	26.9561	63.2050
43.....	3.5982	5.4928	6.7756	8.3569	12.7051	19.2842	21.8043	29.1857	66.2771
44.....	3.7070	5.7147	7.0849	8.7800	13.8832	20.6577	23.4250	31.5348	73.1897
45.....	3.8191	5.9456	7.4062	9.2245	14.7287	22.1290	25.1663	34.1089	80.6817
46.....	\$3.9345	\$6.1858	\$7.7430	\$9.6915	\$15.6257	\$23.7052	\$27.0369	\$36.8813	\$88.9516
47.....	4.0432	6.4357	8.0954	10.1822	16.5773	25.3936	29.0466	39.8908	98.0692
48.....	4.1655	6.6957	8.4638	10.6967	17.5868	27.2022	31.2057	43.1459	107.1213
49.....	4.2914	6.9662	8.8496	11.2383	18.6597	29.1397	33.5253	46.6666	118.1012
50.....	4.4211	7.2477	9.2516	11.8072	19.7941	31.2141	36.0154	50.4746	130.2066

THE CUSTOMS TARIFF OF GREAT BRITAIN.

No protective duties are now levied on goods imported, Customs duties being charged solely for the sake of revenue. Formerly, the articles subject to duty numbered nearly a thousand; now they are only twenty-four, the chief being tobacco, spirits, tea, and wine. The following is a complete list:

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

ARTICLES.	DUTY.	ARTICLES.	DUTY.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Ale or beer, specific gravity not exceeding 1065°, per bbl.....	0 8 0	Spirits, brandy, Geneva and unenumerated, gallon.....	0 10 5
Ale or beer, specific gravity not exceeding 1090°, per bbl.....	0 11 0	Spirits, rum and tafla, from country of its production.....	0 10 2
Ale or beer, specific gravity exceeding 1090°, per bbl.....	0 16 0	Spirits, rum and tafla, from any country not the country of its production.....	0 10 5
Beer, Mum or spruce, specific gravity not exceeding 1215°, per bbl...	1 6 0	Spirits, rum, rum shrub, liqueurs, or cordials, from British Colonies, gallon.....	0 10 2
Beer, Mum, spruce, or black, exceeding 1215°, per bbl.....	1 10 6	Spirits, perfumed, and cologne water, gallon.....	0 16 6
Cards, playing, per doz. packs.....	0 3 9	Spirits, unenumerated, sweetened or mixed.....	0 14 0
Chicory, (raw or kiln dried,) cwt.....	0 13 3	Tea, pound.....	0 0 6
Chicory, (roasted or ground,) lb.....	0 0 2	Tobacco, unmanufactured, containing 10 per cent. or more of moisture, pound.....	0 3 6
Chloral hydrate, pound.....	0 1 3	Containing less than 10 per cent. of moisture, pound.....	0 3 10
Chloroform, pound.....	0 3 0	Cavendish or Negro-head.....	0 4 10
Cocoa, pound.....	0 0 1	Cigars, pound.....	0 5 6
Cocoa, husks and shells, cwt.....	0 2 0	Other manufactured tobacco.....	0 4 10
Cocoa, or chocolate, ground, prepared or manufactured, lb.....	0 0 2	Snuff, containing more than 13 per cent. of moisture, pound...	0 4 1
Coffee, raw, cwt.....	0 14 0	Snuff, less than 13 per cent. of moisture, pound.....	0 4 10
Coffee, kiln-dried, roasted or ground pound.....	0 0 2	Varnish, containing alcohol, gallon.	0 12 0
Collodion, gallon.....	1 4 0	Vinegar, gallon.....	0 0 3
Essence of spruce, 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	0 13 0	Wine, containing less than 26° proof spirit, gallon.....	0 1 0
Ethyl, iodide of, gallon.....	1 5 0	Wine, containing more than 26° and less than 42° spirit, gallon....	0 2 6
Ether, sulphuric, gallon.....	0 7 0	Wine, for each additional degree of strength beyond 42°, gallon....	0 0 3
Fruit, dried, cwt.....	1 4 0		
Malt, per quarter.....	0 10 5		
Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol, purified, proof gallon.....	0 0 1		
Pickles, in vinegar, gallon.....	0 17 0		
Plate, gold, ounce.....	0 1 6		
Plate, silver, ounce.....	0 0 3		
Soap, transparent, containing alcohol, pound.....			

TOTAL REVENUE OF GREAT BRITAIN FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES.

ARTICLES.	Year 1883, Pounds reduced to Dollars.	ARTICLES.	Year 1883, Pounds reduced to Dollars.
Chicory.....	337,852	Spirits, Geneva and other sorts.	2,854,773
Cocoa, Cocoa Husks and Chocolate.....	296,905	Tea.....	21,151,703
Coffee.....	1,012,998	Tobacco and Snuff.....	44,459,729
Fruit, dried: Currants.....	1,685,950	Wine.....	6,469,165
Do. Figs, Plums and Prunes.	165,095	Other Articles, (taken collectively).....	469,558
Do. Raisins.....	737,488		
Spirits: Rum.....	11,112,258	Aggregate Gross Receipts...	\$98,413,352
Do. Brandy.....	7,659,884		

THE WORLD'S CIRCULATION OF GOLD AND SILVER AND PAPER MONEY.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint of the United States, December, 1883.

Countries.	Population.		Date of statement.	Paper.	Specie.				Total paper currency, and specie.	Per capita.	
	Year.	Last census or estimate.			Gold.	Silver, full legal tender.	Silver, limited tender.	Total.		Paper.	Specie.
Argentine Republic.	1880	2,540,000	1882	\$ 37,101,756	\$ 6,000,000	\$ 3,000,000	.....	\$ 9,000,000	\$ 46,101,756	\$ 14 60	\$ 3 54
Australia.....	1881	2,798,898	1882	23,010,722	65,000,000	.....	5,000,000	70,000,000	96,010,722	9 03	25 01
Austria-Hungary.....	1880	35,839,428	1883	299,412,324	44,500,000	74,000,000	.....	118,500,000	417,912,324	8 34	3 31
Belgium.....	1879	5,536,654	1883	62,841,115	68,000,000	58,000,000	6,500,000	132,500,000	195,341,115	11 38	23 93
Bolivia.....	1876	2,325,000	1881	1,131,517	.....	5,400,000	.....	5,400,000	6,531,517	49	2 32
Brazil.....	1880	11,108,291	1883	103,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,000,000	9 18	.....
Canada.....	1881	4,506,563	1881	51,081,469	9,326,000	.....	4,500,000	13,826,000	64,907,469	11 53	3 07
Central America.....	1881	2,891,600	1880	163,347	2,318,000	374,000	.....	2,692,000	2,855,347	06	93
Chile.....	1876	2,420,500	1881	26,555,341	.....	6,000,000	.....	6,000,000	32,555,341	10 97	2 47
Colombia.....	1881	3,000,000	1879	1,895,343	590,000	.....	.....	4,500,000	3,495,343	63	1 50
Cuba.....	1877	1,394,516	1882	44,862,543	28,181,000	.....	4,000,000	28,181,000	73,043,543	32 17	23 07
Denmark.....	1880	2,096,400	1881	20,158,767	14,000,000	.....	4,327,000	18,327,000	38,465,767	15 16	8 74
France.....	1881	37,231,186	1883	566,594,466	873,000,000	510,000,000	57,900,000	1,470,900,000	2,037,494,466	4 59	12 31
Germany.....	1880	45,234,061	1883	207,561,732	342,720,000	109,480,000	104,720,000	556,920,000	764,484,732	5 77	19 31
Great Britain.....	1881	35,246,562	1883	203,534,617	587,683,000	.....	93,164,000	680,847,000	884,381,617	12 00	2 73
Greece.....	1882	1,979,423	1883	23,739,000	2,702,000	2,702,000	.....	5,404,000	29,143,000	.....	8 36
Haiti.....	1877	572,000	1881	.....	4,000,000	780,000	.....	4,780,000	4,780,000	24	4 07
India, British.....	1881	252,541,210	1882	62,383,126	.....	1,027,000,000	.....	1,027,000,000	1,089,383,126	10 34	7 13
Italy.....	1881	28,452,639	1883	294,793,100	160,000,000	40,000,000	20,000,000	200,000,000	514,793,100	3 82	5 80
Japan.....	1883	36,700,110	1881	140,278,112	93,134,000	46,334,000	.....	139,468,000	279,746,112	21	18 34
Mexico.....	1880	9,557,279	1883	2,058,529	10,000,000	40,000,000	.....	50,000,000	52,058,529	18 92	4 29
Netherlands.....	1880	4,051,580	1883	76,871,505	18,000,000	56,439,000	.....	74,489,000	151,330,505	4 29	8 79
Peru.....	1876	3,050,000	1879	13,098,820	62,000	1,820,000	.....	1,882,000	14,980,820	1 10	1 21
Portugal.....	1878	4,550,699	1879	5,023,360	30,000,000	.....	10,000,000	40,000,000	45,023,360	5 18	12 03
Russia.....	1880	98,323,000	1883	509,945,935	119,739,000	.....	.....	119,739,000	609,714,935	4 14	2 77
Spain.....	1877	16,625,860	1883	68,875,574	130,000,000	40,000,000	30,000,000	200,000,000	268,875,574	6 42	3 00
Sweden and Norway.....	1880	6,479,168	1881	33,602,936	12,534,000	.....	5,405,000	17,939,000	51,511,936	5 19	11 14
Switzerland.....	1880	2,846,102	1883	18,283,440	17,000,000	.....	4,700,000	31,700,000	49,983,440	5 1	17 63
Turkey.....	1880	24,987,000	1882	5,280,000	39,600,000	35,200,000	.....	74,800,000	80,080,000	13 66	2 28
United States.....	1880	50,155,783	1883	884,012,074	606,197,000	159,479,000	80,020,000	845,696,000	1,730,508,074	17 63	16 88
Uruguay.....	1880	438,245	1882	5,981,000	4,601,000	1,000,000	.....	5,601,000	11,537,000	09	1 86
Venezuela.....	1881	2,675,245	1881	250,900	4,000,000	.....	1,000,000	5,000,000	5,250,900	09	1 86

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports on Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

STATEMENT showing the value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the United States carried respectively in UNITED STATES VESSELS, and in FOREIGN VESSELS, during sixty years ended June 30, 1883, with the percentage carried in vessels of the United States.

Fiscal years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Total im-ports and ex-ports carried in American vessels.	Total im-ports and exports carried in Foreign vessels.	Per-centage car-ried in Amer-ican ves-sels.
	American vessels.	Foreign ves-sels.	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1821	58,025,890	4,559,825	55,175,572	9,798,410	113,201,462	14,358,235	88.7
1822	76,984,331	6,257,210	60,715,568	11,444,713	137,699,899	17,701,923	88.4
1823	71,511,541	6,067,726	65,315,666	9,383,464	136,827,207	15,451,190	89.9
1824	75,265,053	5,283,954	67,411,706	8,574,951	142,676,759	13,858,905	91.2
1825	91,902,512	4,437,563	88,799,749	10,735,639	180,702,261	15,173,202	92.3
1826	80,778,120	4,196,357	69,553,516	8,041,806	150,331,636	12,238,103	92.5
1827	74,965,496	4,518,572	72,090,544	10,232,283	147,056,040	14,750,855	90.9
1828	81,951,319	6,558,505	61,108,374	11,156,312	143,059,693	17,714,817	88.9
1829	69,325,552	5,166,975	62,089,441	10,269,230	131,414,996	15,436,205	89.5
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	63,882,719	9,966,789	129,918,458	14,447,970	89.9
1831	93,962,110	9,229,014	65,546,181	15,764,402	159,508,291	24,993,416	86.5
1832	90,298,229	10,731,037	66,140,760	21,036,183	156,438,989	31,767,220	83.1
1833	98,030,772	10,057,539	68,058,231	22,082,202	166,110,003	32,139,741	83.8
1834	113,700,174	12,821,158	77,693,461	26,643,512	191,393,635	39,464,670	83.0
1835	135,288,865	14,606,877	94,135,191	27,558,386	229,424,056	42,165,263	84.5
1836	171,056,442	18,323,593	97,132,457	31,530,583	268,188,899	49,854,176	84.3
1837	122,177,193	18,812,024	91,207,563	26,211,813	213,384,756	45,023,837	82.6
1838	103,087,448	10,629,956	89,819,799	18,666,817	192,907,287	29,296,773	84.2
1839	143,874,252	18,217,880	94,787,948	26,240,468	238,662,200	44,458,348	84.3
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	105,622,257	26,463,689	198,424,609	40,802,856	82.9
1841	113,221,877	14,724,300	94,808,638	24,043,165	208,030,515	41,767,465	83.3
1842	88,724,280	11,437,807	79,893,023	24,798,511	168,617,303	36,236,318	82.3
1843	49,971,875	14,781,924	65,053,636	19,292,844	115,025,511	34,074,768	77.1
1844	94,174,673	14,260,362	78,450,529	32,749,517	172,625,202	47,009,879	78.6
1845	102,438,481	14,816,083	86,942,442	27,704,164	189,380,923	42,520,247	81.7
1846	106,008,173	15,683,624	86,550,175	26,938,341	192,558,348	42,621,965	81.7
1847	113,141,357	33,404,281	100,204,804	53,868,210	213,346,161	87,272,491	70.9
1848	128,647,232	26,351,696	109,657,931	44,374,200	238,305,163	70,725,896	77.4
1849	120,382,152	27,475,287	100,533,123	45,222,697	220,915,275	72,697,984	75.2
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	99,615,041	52,283,679	239,272,084	90,764,954	72.5
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	152,456,689	65,931,322	316,107,232	118,505,711	72.7
1852	155,258,467	53,038,388	139,476,937	70,181,429	294,735,404	123,219,817	70.5
1853	191,688,325	76,290,322	155,028,802	75,947,355	346,717,127	152,237,677	69.5
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	191,322,266	84,474,054	406,698,539	170,591,875	70.5
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	203,250,562	71,906,284	405,485,462	131,139,904	75.6
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	232,295,762	94,669,146	482,268,274	159,335,576	75.2
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	251,214,857	111,745,825	510,331,027	213,519,796	70.5
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	243,491,288	81,153,133	447,191,304	160,066,267	73.7
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	249,617,953	107,171,509	465,741,381	229,816,211	66.9
1860	223,164,855	134,001,399	279,082,902	121,039,394	507,247,757	255,040,793	66.5
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	179,972,733	69,372,180	381,516,788	203,478,278	65.2
1862	92,274,103	113,497,629	125,421,318	104,517,667	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	132,127,891	199,880,691	241,872,471	343,056,031	41.4
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	102,849,409	237,442,730	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	93,017,756	262,839,588	167,402,872	437,010,124	27.7
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	213,671,466	351,754,928	325,711,861	685,226,691	32.2
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	179,788,851	279,399,969	296,998,387	580,022,004	33.9
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	297,981,573	550,546,074	35.1
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	153,154,748	285,979,781	289,956,772	586,492,012	33.1
1870	153,237,283	309,140,304	199,732,324	327,786,968	352,969,807	633,927,282	35.6
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	392,801,932	353,664,172	755,822,576	31.8
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	168,044,799	393,929,579	345,331,101	839,346,362	28.5
1873	174,739,839	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	346,306,597	966,723,651	25.8
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	350,451,994	939,206,106	26.7
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	314,257,792	884,788,517	25.8
1876	143,389,704	321,130,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	311,076,171	813,354,987	33.1
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,703	316,660,281	859,920,536	26.9
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	166,551,624	569,583,564	313,011,573	876,991,129	25.9
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	128,425,339	600,769,633	272,015,692	911,269,232	22.6
1880	164,087,606	579,394,159	115,918,240	730,072,437	280,005,846	1,309,466,596	17.4
1881	146,089,664	587,647,535	121,990,939	790,908,482	268,080,603	1,378,556,017	16.0
1882	142,986,837	593,459,198	99,863,978	636,029,603	242,850,815	1,284,488,801	15.5
1883	149,959,320	572,905,931	111,758,883	717,124,456	261,718,203	1,290,030,411	16.3

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1883.

Comparative View of the Distribution of the Tonnage of the United States Merchant Marine, employed in the Foreign Trade, the Coastwise Trade, and the Fisheries, each Year, from 1789 to 1883.

Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury,

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mack-erel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1789.....	123,893	68,607	.....	9,062	201,562	.....	201,562	.....
1790.....	346,254	103,775	.....	28,348	478,377	.....	478,377	137.33
1791.....	363,110	106,494	.....	32,542	502,146	.....	502,146	4.96
1792.....	411,438	120,957	.....	32,062	564,457	.....	564,457	12.35
1793.....	367,734	122,071	.....	30,959	520,764	.....	520,764	— 7.74
1794.....	438,863	162,578	4,129	23,048	628,618	.....	628,618	20.71
1795.....	529,471	184,398	3,163	30,933	747,965	.....	747,965	19.00
1796.....	576,733	217,841	2,364	34,962	831,900	.....	831,900	11.22
1797.....	597,777	237,403	1,104	40,628	876,912	.....	876,912	5.41
1798.....	603,376	251,443	763	42,746	898,328	.....	898,328	2.49
1799.....	657,142	246,640	5,647	29,979	939,408	.....	939,408	4.57
1800.....	667,107	272,492	3,466	29,427	972,492	.....	972,492	3.52
1801.....	630,558	274,551	3,085	39,382	947,576	.....	947,576	— 2.56
1802.....	557,760	289,623	3,201	41,522	892,106	.....	892,106	— 5.85
1803.....	585,910	299,060	12,390	51,812	949,172	.....	949,172	6.39
1804.....	660,514	317,537	12,339	52,014	1,042,404	.....	1,042,404	1.00
1805.....	744,224	332,663	6,015	57,465	1,140,367	.....	1,140,367	9.40
1806.....	798,507	340,540	10,507	59,183	1,208,737	.....	1,208,737	5.99
1807.....	840,163	349,028	9,051	70,306	1,268,548	.....	1,268,548	4.95
1808.....	765,252	420,819	4,526	51,993	1,242,595	.....	1,242,595	— 2.04
1809.....	906,855	405,163	3,777	34,487	1,350,282	.....	1,350,282	8.66
1810.....	981,019	405,347	3,589	31,828	1,424,783	.....	1,424,783	5.51
1811.....	763,607	420,362	5,299	43,234	1,232,502	.....	1,232,502	— 13.49
1812.....	758,636	477,972	2,930	30,459	1,269,997	.....	1,269,997	2.95
1813.....	672,700	470,109	2,942	20,877	1,166,628	.....	1,166,628	— 8.14
1814.....	674,633	466,159	562	17,855	1,159,209	.....	1,159,209	— 0.63
1815.....	854,295	475,666	1,230	36,937	1,363,128	.....	1,363,128	18.02
1816.....	800,760	522,665	1,168	47,626	1,372,219	.....	1,372,219	0.29
1817.....	804,851	525,030	5,224	64,807	1,399,912	.....	1,399,912	0.20
1818.....	589,954	549,374	16,750	69,107	1,225,185	.....	1,225,185	— 10.34
1819.....	581,230	571,058	32,386	76,078	1,260,752	.....	1,260,752	0.04
1820.....	583,657	583,025	36,445	72,010	1,280,167	.....	1,280,167	1.54
1821.....	593,825	614,845	27,995	61,293	1,298,958	.....	1,298,958	1.47
1822.....	613,068	624,189	18,216	69,226	1,324,699	.....	1,324,699	1.98
1823.....	600,003	617,805	40,503	78,255	1,311,687	24,879	1,336,566	0.89
1824.....	636,807	641,563	33,346	77,447	1,367,553	21,610	1,389,163	3.94
1825.....	667,408	640,861	33,379	81,462	1,400,049	23,061	1,423,110	2.44
1826.....	696,221	722,340	41,974	73,656	1,500,132	34,059	1,534,191	7.80
1827.....	701,517	789,259	45,892	83,939	1,580,409	40,198	1,620,607	5.63
1828.....	757,998	842,906	54,801	85,687	1,701,974	39,418	1,741,392	7.45
1829.....	592,859	508,858	57,284	101,797	1,296,761	54,037	1,260,798	— 27.60
1830.....	537,563	516,979	39,705	97,529	1,127,304	64,472	1,191,776	— 5.47
1831.....	538,136	539,724	82,797	107,189	1,233,401	34,445	1,267,846	6.38
1832.....	614,121	649,627	73,246	102,458	1,348,636	90,814	1,439,450	13.53
1833.....	648,869	744,199	101,636	111,447	1,504,301	101,850	1,606,151	11.59
1834.....	749,378	783,619	108,424	117,486	1,636,093	122,814	1,758,907	9.51
1835.....	788,173	797,338	97,649	141,781	1,702,127	122,814	1,824,941	3.13
1836.....	753,094	873,023	146,254	109,731	1,736,546	145,556	1,882,102	3.13
1837.....	683,205	956,981	129,137	127,333	1,741,921	154,765	1,896,686	0.24
1838.....	702,962	1,041,105	124,860	126,713	1,802,217	193,423	1,995,640	5.22
1839.....	702,400	1,153,552	132,285	103,242	1,891,541	204,938	2,096,479	5.05
1840.....	762,838	1,176,694	136,927	104,305	1,978,455	202,309	2,180,764	4.02
1841.....	788,398	1,107,068	157,405	77,873	1,955,656	175,083	2,130,744	— 2.30
1842.....	823,746	1,045,753	151,990	70,902	1,862,730	229,661	2,092,391	— 1.80
1843.....	856,930	1,076,156	152,517	73,000	1,921,736	236,867	2,158,603	3.16
1844.....	900,471	1,109,615	168,614	101,396	2,007,926	272,170	2,280,096	5.63
1845.....	904,476	1,223,218	190,903	98,404	2,090,983	326,019	2,417,002	6.00

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1883—(Continued.)

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel-Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent (Decrease Mark d—)
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1846	943,307	1,315,577	187,420	115,781	2,214,192	347,893	2,562,085	6 00
1847	1,047,454	1,488,631	193,859	109,132	2,434,205	404,841	2,839,046	10 81
1848	1,168,707	1,659,317	192,613	133,405	2,726,151	427,891	3,154,042	11 09
1849	1,258,756	1,770,376	189,186	124,698	2,871,621	462,395	3,334,016	5 71
1850	1,439,694	1,797,825	146,017	151,918	3,009,507	525,917	3,535,454	6 04
1851	1,544,663	1,899,976	181,644	146,156	3,188,832	583,607	3,772,439	6 70
1852	1,705,650	2,055,873	193,798	183,119	3,495,200	613,240	4,108,440	9 70
1853	1,910,471	2,134,258	193,203	169,078	3,802,392	604,618	4,407,010	6 49
1854	2,151,918	2,322,114	181,901	146,969	4,126,295	676,607	4,802,902	8 96
1855	2,348,358	2,543,255	186,848	133,540	4,441,716	776,285	5,212,001	8 52
1856	2,302,190	2,247,663	189,461	132,339	4,198,576	673,077	4,871,653	— 6 53
1857	2,268,196	2,306,609	195,812	149,196	4,235,059	705,784	4,940,843	1 42
1858	2,301,148	2,401,220	198,594	148,816	4,320,418	729,390	5,049,808	2 20
1859	2,321,674	2,489,929	185,728	156,707	4,376,285	768,753	5,145,038	1 90
1860	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	162,764	4,485,931	867,937	5,353,868	4 06
1861	2,496,891	2,704,544	145,734	192,461	4,662,609	877,204	5,539,813	3 47
1862	2,173,537	2,606,766	117,714	204,197	4,401,701	710,463	5,112,164	— 7 72
1863	1,926,886	2,960,633	99,228	168,309	4,579,537	575,519	5,155,056	0 84
1864	1,486,749	3,245,265	95,145	159,241	4,008,440	977,960	4,986,400	— 3 27
1865	1,518,350	3,381,522	90,516	106,394	4,029,643	1,067,139	5,096,782	2 21
1866	1,387,756	2,719,621	105,170	98,231	3,227,266	1,083,512	4,310,778	—15 42
1867	1,515,648	2,660,390	52,384	76,065	3,112,607	1,191,880	4,304,487	— 0 14
1868	1,491,389	2,702,149	71,343	83,887	3,152,344	1,199,415	4,351,759	1 10
1869	1,496,220	2,515,515	70,202	62,704	3,041,073	1,103,568	4,144,641	— 4 76
1870	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,954	91,460	3,171,412	1,075,095	4,246,507	2 46
1871	1,363,632	2,764,600	61,490	92,865	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607	0 85
1872	1,359,040	2,929,552	51,698	97,547	3,326,194	1,111,553	4,437,747	3 62
1873	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,755	109,519	3,539,584	1,156,443	4,696,027	5 82
1874	1,389,815	3,293,439	39,108	78,290	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652	2 23
1875	1,515,598	3,219,698	38,229	80,207	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732	1 10
1876	1,553,705	2,598,835	39,116	87,802	3,107,086	1,172,372	4,279,458	—11 83
1877	1,570,690	2,540,322	40,593	91,085	3,071,403	1,171,197	4,242,600	— 0 86
1878	1,589,348	2,497,170	39,700	86,547	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765	— 0 70
1879	1,451,505	2,598,183	40,028	79,885	2,993,429	1,176,172	4,169,601	— 1 02
1880	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034	— 2 43
1881	1,297,035	2,646,010	38,551	76,136	2,792,736	1,264,998	4,057,734	— 0 27
1882	1,259,492	2,795,776	32,802	77,863	2,810,107	1,355,826	4,165,933	2 67
1883	1,269,681	2,838,354	32,414	95,038	2,822,293	1,413,194	4,235,487	1 67

SUCCESSION OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTS SINCE 1800.

Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.	Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.
			Y. M. D.				Y. M. D.
GEORGE III.				11th...	Jan. 29, 1833.	Dec. 30, 1834.	1 11 1
1st...	Sept. 27, 1796	June 29, 1802.	5 9 2	12th...	Feb. 19, 1835.	July 17, 1837.	2 4 28
2d...	Aug. 31, 1802.	Oct. 24, 1806.	4 1 28	VICTORIA.			
3d...	Dec. 15, 1806	April 29, 1807.	4 4 14	13th...	Nov. 15, 1837.	June 23, 1841.	3 7 8
4th...	June 22, 1807.	Sept. 29, 1812.	5 3 7	14th...	Aug. 19, 1841.	July 23, 1847.	5 11 4
5th...	Nov. 4, 1812.	June 10, 1818.	5 6 16	15th...	Sept. 11, 1847.	July 1, 1852.	4 7 13
6th...	Aug. 4, 1818.	Feb. 29, 1820.	1 6 25	16th...	Nov. 4, 1852.	Mar. 21, 1857.	4 4 17
GEORGE IV.				17th...	April 30, 1857.	April 23, 1859.	1 11 23
7th...	April 23, 1820.	June 2, 1826.	6 1 9	18th...	May 31, 1859.	July 6, 1865.	6 1 5
8th...	Nov. 14, 1826.	July 24, 1830.	3 8 10	19th...	Feb. 1, 1866.	Nov. 11, 1868.	2 9 11
WILLIAM IV.				20th...	Dec. 10, 1868.	Jan. 26, 1874.	5 1 16
9th...	Oct. 23, 1830.	April 22, 1831.	5 26	21st...	Mar. 5, 1874.	Mar. 24, 1880.	6 0 19
10th...	June 14, 1831.	Dec. 3, 1832.	1 5 19	22d...	April 29, 1880.	Present Parliament.	

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1833.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Woolens.	Cottons.	Hemp and mfs.	Iron and steel mfs.	Linens and flax mfs.	Silks.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	7,457,737	7,589,711	1,738,806	1,868,529	2,564,159	4,486,924
1822...	12,185,904	10,246,907	3,059,413	3,155,575	4,132,747	6,840,928
1823...	8,263,038	8,554,877	2,293,777	2,967,121	3,803,007	6,718,444
1824...	8,386,597	8,895,757	2,370,234	2,831,702	3,873,616	7,205,317
1825...	11,392,264	12,509,516	2,619,210	3,706,416	3,887,787	10,299,743
1826...	8,431,974	8,348,034	2,699,084	3,186,485	2,987,026	8,327,909
1827...	8,742,701	9,316,153	2,581,821	3,973,587	2,656,736	6,712,015
1828...	8,679,505	10,996,270	3,278,759	4,180,915	3,233,539	7,696,640
1829...	6,881,489	8,362,017	2,230,724	3,430,908	2,842,431	7,192,698
1830...	5,766,396	7,562,326	1,613,221	3,655,848	3,011,280	5,932,242
1831...	12,627,229	16,090,224	1,812,721	4,827,833	3,790,111	11,117,646
1832...	9,992,424	10,399,653	2,627,871	5,306,245	4,073,164	9,248,907
1833...	13,262,500	7,660,449	2,660,089	4,135,437	3,132,557	9,498,366
1834...	11,879,328	10,145,181	2,349,302	4,746,621	5,435,339	10,993,964
1835...	17,834,424	15,367,585	3,172,188	5,351,616	6,472,021	16,677,547
1836...	21,030,003	17,876,087	4,270,000	7,880,869	9,307,493	22,980,212
1837...	8,500,292	11,150,841	2,481,706	6,526,693	5,544,761	14,352,823
1838...	11,512,920	6,599,330	2,189,322	3,613,286	3,972,098	9,871,248
1839...	18,575,945	14,908,181	2,813,715	6,507,510	7,703,065	21,742,369
1840...	9,071,184	6,504,484	2,374,270	3,184,900	4,614,466	9,835,757
1841...	11,001,939	11,757,036	3,309,351	4,255,960	6,846,807	15,554,897
1842...	8,375,725	9,578,515	1,627,422	3,572,081	3,659,184	9,457,417
1843...	2,472,154	2,958,796	788,780	1,012,086	1,484,921	2,704,013
1844...	9,403,279	13,236,830	1,127,340	2,395,760	4,492,826	8,310,711
1845...	10,504,423	13,360,729	942,033	4,075,142	4,923,109	9,731,796
1846...	9,935,925	12,857,422	877,109	3,660,581	5,098,505	10,667,649
1847...	10,639,473	14,704,186	691,091	8,710,180	5,154,837	11,733,371
1848...	15,061,102	17,205,417	787,235	7,060,470	6,624,648	14,543,633
1849...	13,503,202	15,183,759	938,567	9,262,567	5,907,242	13,791,232
1850...	16,900,916	19,681,612	1,064,860	10,864,680	8,134,674	17,639,624
1851...	19,239,930	21,486,502	828,050	10,780,312	8,795,740	25,777,245
1852...	17,348,184	18,716,741	507,988	18,843,569	8,515,709	21,651,752
1853...	27,051,934	26,412,243	760,416	26,993,082	10,236,037	30,431,886
1854...	31,119,654	32,477,106	395,456	28,288,241	10,863,536	34,696,831
1855...	22,076,448	15,742,923	295,051	23,945,274	8,617,165	24,366,556
1856...	30,705,161	24,337,504	237,162	21,618,718	11,189,463	30,226,532
1857...	30,848,620	28,114,924	915,876	23,320,148	11,441,542	27,800,319
1858...	26,288,189	17,574,142	843,740	14,453,617	6,557,323	20,222,103
1859...	33,301,509	26,026,140	814,327	14,749,056	10,340,605	26,745,527
1860...	37,735,914	9,079,676	1,035,479	18,464,346	10,736,335	30,767,744
1861...	28,169,826	24,722,079	1,302,182	14,837,062	9,537,401	23,686,351
1862...	15,315,630	8,904,051	2,813,899	8,631,938	4,049,072	7,588,376
1863...	20,992,859	14,121,589	5,951,291	12,382,375	8,042,426	12,890,760
1864...	32,760,850	14,341,501	6,231,319	19,609,698	9,915,635	20,597,723
1865...	20,757,958	7,324,438	3,509,994	13,802,936	10,169,669	8,439,145
1866...	57,725,389	27,652,413	5,662,872	19,425,109	23,801,214	28,508,696
1867...	51,913,871	23,872,474	6,372,822	24,996,275	20,464,875	18,357,052
1868...	37,233,513	16,668,382	7,604,551	22,521,392	13,430,743	16,908,533
1869...	40,637,389	19,088,783	5,785,762	28,077,471	16,552,887	22,288,669
1870...	42,099,181	21,900,898	6,348,419	32,489,199	16,253,162	23,870,142
1871...	52,700,623	26,587,995	8,013,364	43,256,120	18,061,095	32,154,604
1872...	69,811,240	29,983,671	7,845,024	52,890,457	21,220,496	36,341,694
1873...	72,592,743	31,810,680	7,862,444	57,333,158	20,438,391	29,835,867
1874...	59,287,932	24,922,254	6,926,681	34,709,345	17,472,755	23,996,783
1875...	55,856,545	24,199,793	6,262,203	20,474,244	16,603,242	24,380,923
1876...	42,260,342	19,850,107	6,549,035	12,871,385	14,456,046	23,668,191
1877...	33,465,179	16,456,296	6,192,708	10,222,220	13,915,902	21,751,219
1878...	24,724,047	19,398,791	2,314,290	9,057,633	14,413,600	19,701,731
1879...	24,353,821	19,928,310	1,936,669	9,547,148	14,693,842	24,013,398
1880.....	33,911,093	29,929,366	3,291,579	53,714,038	22,481,407	44,213,389
1881.....	40,860,394	31,219,329	4,244,788	46,439,747	16,159,176	32,056,701
1882.....	48,457,570	34,351,292	6,292,310	51,377,633	17,720,548	51,875,459
1883 ..	55,224,283	36,853,689	5,118,508	40,796,007	19,737,542	36,764,276

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1883

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Sugar.	Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits and wines.	Earthen, stone, and China ware.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	3,553,895	1,719,227	1,322,636	4,489,970	3,678,262	763,883
1822...	5,035,003	2,398,355	1,860,777	5,552,649	4,314,888	1,164,009
1823...	3,259,031	2,634,222	2,361,245	7,698,119	2,082,961	1,143,415
1824...	5,411,617	2,413,643	2,786,252	5,437,029	3,193,518	888,869
1825...	4,232,662	2,457,715	3,728,935	5,250,828	3,961,473	1,086,890
1826...	5,311,954	2,828,728	3,752,281	4,159,558	3,368,900	1,337,589
1827...	4,577,464	2,818,982	1,714,882	4,464,391	3,272,471	1,181,047
1828...	3,546,795	2,788,471	2,451,197	5,192,338	3,839,189	1,554,010
1829...	3,622,655	1,484,164	2,000,457	4,588,585	3,017,476	1,337,744
1830...	4,630,922	995,776	2,425,018	4,227,021	2,194,092	1,259,060
1831...	4,931,824	2,462,468	1,418,037	6,317,666	2,710,795	1,624,604
1832...	2,936,619	2,524,581	2,788,353	9,099,464	3,752,497	2,024,020
1833...	4,755,856	2,867,986	5,484,663	10,567,299	3,806,723	1,818,187
1834...	5,538,102	2,969,050	6,217,949	8,762,657	4,263,633	1,591,413
1835...	6,806,425	3,074,172	4,522,806	10,715,466	5,383,289	1,697,682
1836...	12,514,718	4,677,312	5,242,811	9,653,053	6,249,415	2,709,187
1837...	7,203,806	3,444,701	5,903,054	8,657,760	5,576,543	1,823,400
1838...	7,586,831	3,865,385	3,497,156	7,640,217	3,795,200	1,385,536
1839...	9,924,632	4,264,534	2,428,419	9,744,103	5,664,123	2,483,258
1840...	5,581,128	2,910,791	5,427,010	8,546,222	3,801,740	2,010,231
1841...	8,802,742	2,028,519	3,466,245	10,444,882	3,834,648	1,536,450
1842...	6,503,563	1,942,575	4,527,108	8,938,638	2,157,885	1,557,161
1843...	2,532,618	1,134,820	3,849,862	6,399,189	575,541	588,036
1844...	6,897,245	2,833,753	4,120,725	9,764,554	1,787,982	1,633,482
1845...	4,049,706	3,154,782	5,761,768	6,243,532	2,091,306	2,439,515
1846...	4,397,239	3,332,297	5,032,121	8,420,243	3,170,965	2,525,349
1847...	9,466,253	2,994,170	4,285,157	9,109,891	3,170,167	2,242,241
1848...	8,775,253	3,435,703	6,225,479	8,249,997	3,095,238	2,332,996
1849...	7,275,780	2,778,174	4,101,652	9,060,443	3,790,733	2,261,331
1850...	6,950,716	2,690,165	4,719,232	11,234,835	5,372,063	2,601,293
1851...	13,478,709	3,707,581	4,798,005	12,851,070	5,198,758	3,340,622
1852...	13,977,393	3,595,127	7,285,817	14,474,900	4,644,053	3,444,095
1853...	14,168,327	3,684,888	8,186,217	15,525,954	7,139,939	3,178,182
1854...	11,604,656	3,126,293	6,729,447	14,549,718	6,872,565	4,137,691
1855...	13,284,663	3,502,370	6,973,999	16,940,400	6,069,481	3,717,670
1856...	21,295,154	4,234,668	6,993,891	21,514,196	9,655,400	3,347,884
1857...	41,596,238	8,559,175	5,757,860	22,386,379	6,801,467	4,037,064
1858...	18,946,663	4,116,759	6,777,295	18,341,081	5,478,840	3,215,236
1859...	28,345,297	5,062,650	7,388,741	25,086,029	6,870,206	3,434,032
1860...	28,931,166	5,216,327	8,803,771	21,768,939	8,712,817	4,07,812
1861...	27,822,672	4,151,013	6,977,283	20,568,297	6,748,281	3,301,234
1862...	29,257,524	3,427,813	6,545,654	14,192,195	2,511,141	1,886,002
1863...	19,083,225	4,752,378	8,003,525	10,395,860	3,517,810	2,271,247
1864...	29,662,978	7,256,064	10,549,880	16,221,586	4,753,117	2,533,788
1865...	25,249,243	7,471,467	4,956,730	11,241,706	2,406,408	2,184,683
1866...	39,596,492	7,227,351	11,123,231	20,531,764	6,917,869	3,012,591
1867...	35,922,199	8,916,311	12,415,037	20,696,259	5,756,998	5,309,269
1868...	49,343,516	12,262,270	11,111,560	25,288,451	4,598,013	4,007,213
1869...	59,821,189	12,011,147	13,687,750	24,531,743	6,272,491	4,372,007
1870...	55,665,073	11,345,631	13,863,273	24,234,879	7,587,676	4,358,771
1871...	61,224,362	13,489,261	17,254,617	30,992,869	8,638,441	4,681,376
1872...	79,146,974	12,862,128	22,943,575	37,942,225	8,582,223	5,270,785
1873...	77,992,978	14,929,415	24,466,170	44,109,671	9,258,469	6,015,925
1874...	77,443,528	10,947,824	21,112,234	55,048,967	8,636,469	4,882,355
1875...	70,016,959	12,879,153	22,673,703	50,591,488	7,769,527	4,265,210
1876...	55,704,594	11,863,299	19,524,166	56,788,997	6,594,551	4,304,808
1877...	81,215,547	7,808,257	16,181,467	53,634,991	6,061,497	3,709,542
1878...	69,649,837	7,887,732	15,660,168	51,914,605	5,517,427	4,051,786
1879...	67,828,757	8,630,644	14,577,618	47,353,819	6,037,203	4,082,787
1880.....	74,717,935	9,888,645	19,782,631	60,360,760	7,736,532	5,650,267
1881.....	81,354,309	7,776,694	21,904,813	56,784,391	8,742,201	6,579,939
1882.....	90,904,477	10,350,666	13,392,102	46,141,690	9,809,533	6,979,659
1883.....	84,169,447	7,767,420	11,002,849	42,050,513	12,508,200	8,020,000

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1883.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Manuf's. 1	Iron and Steel Manuf's. 2	Corn, Indian. 3	Flour.	Wheat.	Bacon and Hams.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	20,157,484	.....	108,083	606,279	4,298,043	178,314	.....
1822...	24,035,058	.....	132,727	900,656	5,103,288	.....	.....
1823...	20,445,520	.....	97,271	930,489	4,962,373	189,064	.....
1824...	21,947,401	.....	142,974	.....	5,759,176	.....	.....
1825...	36,846,649	.....	156,173	878,073	4,212,127	254,552	.....
1826...	25,025,214	1,138,125	253,895	1,007,321	4,121,466	290,404	.....
1827...	29,359,545	1,159,414	275,671	1,022,464	4,420,081	245,704	.....
1828...	22,487,229	1,010,232	233,618	822,858	4,286,939	177,835	.....
1829...	26,575,311	1,259,457	226,539	974,535	5,793,651	179,269	.....
1830...	29,674,883	.....	309,473	.....	6,085,953	.....	.....
1831...	25,289,492	1,126,313	239,274	396,617	9,938,458	523,270	.....
1832...	31,724,632	.....	220,538	.....	4,880,623	.....	.....
1833...	36,191,105	.....	243,603	.....	5,613,010	.....	.....
1834...	49,448,402	.....	236,577	.....	4,520,781	.....	.....
1835...	64,951,302	2,858,681	297,357	588,276	4,394,777	51,405	.....
1836...	71,284,925	2,255,734	308,666	103,702	3,572,599	2,062	.....
1837...	63,240,102	2,831,473	494,908	147,982	2,987,269	27,206	.....
1838...	61,556,811	3,758,755	702,492	141,992	3,603,299	8,125	.....
1839...	61,238,982	.....	946,586	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840...	63,870,307	3,549,604	1,110,772	338,333	10,143,615	1,685,483	.....
1841...	54,330,341	3,122,546	1,045,825	312,954	7,759,646	822,881	.....
1842...	47,593,464	2,970,630	1,110,826	345,150	7,375,356	916,616	.....
1843...	49,119,806	3,223,550	532,693	281,749	3,763,073	264,109	.....
1844...	54,033,501	2,898,780	716,332	404,008	6,759,488	500,400	.....
1845...	51,739,643	4,327,928	857,677	411,741	5,398,593	336,779	.....
1846...	42,767,341	3,545,481	1,161,584	1,186,663	11,668,669	1,681,975	.....
1847...	53,415,848	4,082,533	1,170,927	14,395,212	26,133,811	6,049,350	.....
1848...	61,998,294	5,718,205	1,267,318	3,837,483	13,194,109	2,669,175	.....
1849...	66,396,937	4,923,129	1,096,630	7,966,369	11,280,582	1,756,848	.....
1850...	71,984,616	4,734,424	1,914,460	3,892,193	7,098,570	643,745	.....
1851...	112,315,317	7,241,205	2,265,185	1,762,549	10,524,331	1,025,732	.....
1852...	87,965,732	7,672,151	2,320,603	1,540,225	11,869,143	2,555,209	.....
1853...	109,456,404	8,768,894	2,509,304	1,374,077	14,783,394	4,354,403	.....
1854...	93,596,220	5,535,516	4,216,947	6,074,277	27,701,444	12,420,172	.....
1855...	88,143,844	5,857,181	3,768,301	6,961,571	10,896,908	1,329,246	3,195,978
1856...	128,332,351	6,967,309	4,190,096	7,622,565	29,275,148	15,115,661	3,863,328
1857...	131,575,859	6,115,177	4,906,491	5,184,666	25,882,316	22,240,857	4,511,442
1858...	131,386,661	5,651,504	4,737,094	3,259,039	19,328,884	9,064,504	1,957,423
1859...	161,434,923	8,316,222	5,506,880	1,323,103	14,433,591	2,849,192	1,263,042
1860...	191,806,555	10,934,796	5,712,986	2,399,808	15,448,507	4,076,704	2,272,768
1861...	31,051,483	8,059,549	5,932,587	6,890,865	24,645,849	38,313,624	4,848,339
1862...	1,180,113	2,946,464	4,563,201	10,387,383	27,534,677	42,573,295	10,290,572
1863...	6,652,405	2,906,411	6,475,279	10,592,704	28,366,069	46,754,195	18,658,280
1864...	9,895,854	1,246,216	7,283,166	3,404,398	25,588,249	31,432,133	12,323,327
1865...	6,836,400	3,323,637	10,786,559	3,849,758	27,507,084	19,398,028	10,536,608
1866...	281,385,223	1,780,165	3,759,554	11,070,395	18,396,686	7,842,749	6,269,796
1867...	201,470,423	4,608,235	9,487,883	14,871,092	12,803,775	7,822,555	3,291,176
1868...	152,820,733	4,871,054	10,784,654	13,094,036	20,887,798	30,247,632	5,476,998
1869...	162,633,052	5,874,222	10,873,948	6,820,719	18,813,865	24,383,259	7,482,062
1870...	227,027,624	3,787,232	13,414,443	1,287,575	21,169,593	47,171,229	6,123,113
1871...	218,327,109	3,558,136	20,943,979	7,458,997	24,093,184	45,143,424	8,126,683
1872...	180,684,595	2,304,330	11,195,434	23,984,365	17,955,684	38,915,060	21,126,592
1873...	227,243,069	2,947,528	13,283,239	23,794,694	19,381,664	51,452,254	35,022,137
1874...	211,223,580	3,095,840	14,794,802	24,760,951	29,258,094	101,421,459	33,383,908
1875...	190,638,625	4,071,822	19,204,961	24,456,937	23,712,440	59,607,863	28,612,613
1876...	192,659,262	7,722,978	14,225,596	33,265,280	24,433,470	68,382,899	39,664,456
1877...	171,118,508	10,235,843	16,277,757	41,621,245	21,663,947	47,135,562	49,512,413
1878...	179,031,484	11,435,628	15,844,264	48,630,358	25,092,826	96,872,016	51,750,205
1879.....	162,304,250	10,853,950	15,074,235	40,655,120	29,567,713	130,701,079	51,074,433
1880.....	211,535,905	9,981,418	12,605,576	54,279,608	35,333,197	190,546,305	50,957,623
1881.....	247,695,746	13,571,387	14,168,250	50,702,669	45,047,257	167,698,485	61,161,205
1882.....	199,812,644	13,212,979	17,551,322	28,845,830	36,375,055	112,929,718	46,675,774
1883 ..	247,328,721	12,951,145	19,165,321	27,756,082	54,824,459	119,879,341	38,155,952

¹ Not reported separately prior to 1826.

² Includes fire-arms, machinery and sewing-machines.

³ Includes Corn Meal up to 1855.

⁴ Included in Pork up to 1855.

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1883.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Lard. ¹	Pork.	Butter.	Cheese. ²	Petroleum and Coal Oil.	Tobacco, Leaf and Manuf's.	Wood and Manuf's.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...		1,354,116	190,287			5,648,962	1,822,077
1822...		1,357,899	221,041			6,222,838	1,651,258
1823...		1,291,322	192,778			6,282,672	1,633,734
1824...		1,489,051	204,205			4,855,566	2,037,288
1825...		1,832,679	247,787			6,115,623	1,988,220
1826...		1,892,429	207,765			5,347,208	2,331,006
1827...		1,555,698	184,049			6,577,123	1,990,869
1828...		1,495,830	176,354			5,269,960	2,161,767
1829...		1,493,629	176,205			4,982,974	2,081,406
1830...		1,315,245	142,370			5,586,365	2,056,289
1831...		1,501,644	264,796			4,892,388	2,063,311
1832...		1,928,196	290,820			5,999,769	2,149,651
1833...		2,151,558	258,452			5,755,968	2,663,102
1834...		1,796,001	190,099			6,595,305	2,507,061
1835...		1,776,732	164,809			8,250,577	3,402,934
1836...		1,383,344	114,033			10,058,640	2,860,691
1837...		1,299,796	96,176			5,795,647	3,155,992
1838...		1,312,346	148,191			7,392,029	3,116,196
1839...		1,777,230	127,550			9,832,943	3,604,319
1840...		1,894,894	210,749			9,883,957	2,925,846
1841...		2,621,537	504,815			12,576,703	3,576,865
1842...		2,629,403	388,185			9,540,755	3,230,003
1843...		2,120,020	508,968			4,650,979	1,687,809
1844...		3,236,479	758,829			8,397,255	3,011,968
1845...		2,991,284	878,865			7,469,819	3,099,455
1846...		3,883,884	1,063,087			8,478,270	3,685,276
1847...		6,630,842	1,741,770			7,242,086	3,937,586
1848...		9,003,272	1,361,668			7,551,122	5,183,109
1849...		9,245,885	1,654,157			5,804,207	3,859,982
1850...		7,550,287	1,215,463			9,951,023	4,823,792
1851...		4,368,015	1,124,652			9,219,251	5,055,778
1852...		3,765,470	779,391			10,031,288	5,516,748
1853...		6,202,324	862,343			11,319,319	5,840,198
1854...		11,061,016	1,258,393			10,016,046	7,351,667
1855...	4,018,016	4,390,979	418,723	514,034		14,712,468	9,376,555
1856...	3,870,949	5,029,940	580,286	887,705		12,221,843	7,779,046
1857...	5,144,195	2,805,867	593,084	647,423		20,260,772	11,075,790
1858...	3,809,501	2,852,942	541,863	731,910		17,009,767	10,159,924
1859...	3,268,406	3,355,746	750,911	649,302		24,476,529	7,186,217
1860...	4,545,831	3,132,313	1,144,321	1,565,630		19,289,975	10,031,977
1861...	4,729,297	2,609,818	2,355,985	3,321,631		16,545,241	7,882,933
1862...	10,004,521	3,980,153	4,164,344	2,715,892	1,533,027	13,402,000	8,672,918
1863...	15,755,570	4,334,775	6,733,743	4,216,804	27,839	23,150,253	11,954,837
1864...	11,260,728	5,828,030	6,140,031	5,638,007	10,771,292	26,493,829	12,359,843
1865...	9,134,858	6,850,808	7,292,715	11,697,746	16,543,969	45,307,933	18,351,564
1866...	5,970,651	4,788,484	1,267,851	6,036,828	24,373,932	31,438,561	13,402,892
1867...	6,634,556	3,597,690	1,184,367	7,893,535	24,407,642	22,571,912	14,838,574
1868...	9,427,831	3,267,652	582,745	7,010,424	21,810,676	26,077,987	15,149,096
1869...	7,443,948	3,422,928	484,094	6,437,866	30,625,446	23,347,719	15,126,459
1870...	5,933,397	3,253,137	592,229	8,881,934	32,101,485	22,705,225	13,734,838
1871...	10,563,020	4,302,320	853,096	8,752,990	36,857,380	21,995,957	12,942,281
1872...	20,177,619	4,122,308	1,498,812	7,752,918	34,058,390	26,659,921	15,240,872
1873...	21,245,815	5,007,035	952,919	10,498,010	42,050,756	25,331,946	18,219,802
1874...	19,308,019	5,808,712	1,092,381	11,898,995	41,245,815	32,968,528	20,353,711
1875...	22,900,522	5,671,495	1,506,996	13,659,603	29,891,465	27,844,470	18,440,085
1876...	22,429,485	5,744,022	1,109,496	12,270,083	32,915,786	25,570,538	17,296,275
1877...	25,562,665	6,296,414	4,424,616	12,700,627	61,789,438	32,020,214	18,444,037
1878...	31,014,023	4,913,646	3,930,840	14,103,529	46,574,974	28,484,182	16,776,881
1879.....	22,856,673	4,807,568	5,421,205	12,579,968	40,305,249	28,215,240	15,624,503
1880.....	27,920,367	5,930,252	6,690,687	12,171,720	36,218,625	18,442,273	16,237,376
1881.....	35,226,575	8,272,285	6,256,024	16,380,248	40,315,619	20,878,884	18,600,312
1882.....	28,975,902	7,201,270	2,864,570	14,058,975	51,232,706	21,430,869	24,012,028
1883...	26,618,048	6,192,268	2,290,665	11,134,526	40,998,138	22,095,229	26,793,708

¹ Included in Pork up to 1855

² Included with Butter as "Butter and Cheese" up to 1855.

Annual Receipts and Shipments of Leading Articles of Produce at Twenty Cities.

Condensed from the Annual Reports of the Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of the cities.

	Year.	WHEAT.		FLOUR.		CORN.	
		Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Baltimore, Md.....	1881	20,933,255	19,676,640	1,212,639	413,923	15,486,884	12,735,083
Boston, Mass.....	1881	3,525,917	3,139,439	2,663,029	1,052,036	14,723,252	8,445,493
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1881	26,838,720	17,749,735	1,941,050	.....	51,166,030	31,634,230
Chicago, Ill.....	1881	14,824,990	.....	4,815,239	4,499,743	78,393,315	.....
Cincinnati, O.....	1881	2,998,675	1,873,070	852,955	642,338	7,005,535	2,806,052
Detroit, Mich.....	1881	5,807,073	.....	447,939	.....	790,357	.....
Duluth, Minn.....	1881	3,568,026	3,584,889	625,776	655,766	29,131	26,990
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1881	5,098,540	.....	854,520	.....	17,758,300	.....
Kansas City, Mo.....	1881	4,102,619	4,102,649	159,590	163,048	3,282,851	3,282,851
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1881	10,447,747	7,992,665	3,351,296	4,023,204	946,975	693,644
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1881	16,317,250	514,800	262,500	3,152,974	.....	.....
Montreal, Can.....	1881	7,077,125	6,554,622	787,955	632,821	3,271,024	3,359,084
New Orleans, La.....	1881	6,707,982	4,420,614	642,469	67,543	11,508,685	7,797,557
New York.....	1881	44,297,112	41,788,708	5,730,436	4,507,052	45,932,950	31,614,480
Peoria, Ill.....	1881	552,645	311,535	142,870	127,468	17,568,565	12,927,245
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1881	8,399,032	9,038,869	964,049	176,016	16,096,440	6,549,211
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1881	574,236	.....	385,238	.....	972,077	.....
San Francisco, Cal.....	1881	32,145,150	32,226,497	710,682	796,884	561,815	.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	1881	13,243,571	6,921,630	1,620,906	2,696,495	21,259,310	15,390,150
Toledo, O.....	1881	12,697,413	.....	500,178	.....	12,629,750	.....

Aggregate of Western Pork-Packing for Four Years—1878-1882.

The following table embraces the packing of the winter season only :

STATES.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1881-82.	
	Number of hogs packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number of hogs packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number of hogs packed.	Average net Weight.	Number of hogs packed.	Average net Weight.
Ohio.....	932,878	12.47	914,964	13.16	839,440	202.81	618,348	204.48
Indiana.....	682,321	9.12	694,186	8.69	540,554	195.38	349,261	202.24
Illinois.....	3,214,896	42.97	2,784,754	40.07	2,979,193	212.91	2,541,399	217.60
Iowa.....	569,703	7.59	678,085	9.47	618,316	204.14	627,281	199.68
Missouri.....	965,839	12.91	926,931	13.34	963,968	202.48	804,239	200.69
Kansas.....	132,346	1.78	137,780	1.98	42,211	210.30	8,734	212.45
Nebraska.....	80,658	1.08	57,481	.83	102,197	202.32	100,151	203.74
Minnesota.....	18,450	.25	32,990	.47	32,500	257.45	36,490	226.03
Wisconsin.....	472,108	6.34	388,726	5.59	375,557	211.55	376,834	219.07
Michigan.....	132,976	1.77	120,594	1.73	92,814	208.38	85,223	209.96
Kentucky.....	212,412	2.84	256,463	3.69	233,842	209.36	148,992	201.67
Tennessee.....	40,561	.54	42,897	.62	39,867	199.79	23,988	197.97
Miscellaneous.....	25,500	.34	24,800	.36	29,000	204.21	27,000	211.44
Total.....	7,480,648	100.00	6,950,451	100.00	6,919,456	207.71	5,747,760	210.16

The total number of hogs packed in the United States during the last six years is as follows—including both the winter and summer packing :

SECTION.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
The West.....	7,409,171	9,048,566	10,858,692	11,001,699	12,243,354	10,551,449
The East.....	2,551,239	2,703,670	3,222,011	3,524,546	3,919,308	3,919,373
The Pacific Slope..	305,000	310,000	400,000	370,000	400,000	355,000
Total.....	10,265,413	12,062,236	14,480,703	14,896,245	16,553,662	14,825,822

THE CANALS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

[From the American Cyclopædia, etc.]

NAMES.	Connecting Points.	Length.	Width, Surface.	Depth.	No. of Locks.	Cost of Construc- tion.
DELAWARE CANAL.		miles.	ft.	ft.		\$
Chesapeake & Delaware..	Delaware City to Ches. City....	12.6	66	10	3	3,547,561
MARYLAND CANAL.						
Chesapeake & Ohio,.....	Georgetown to Cumberland, Md.	184½	52 @ 60	6	74	11,375,000
ILLINOIS CANAL.						
Illinois & Michigan	Chicago to La Salle, Ill.....	96	60	6	17	6,170,226
INDIANA CANAL.						
Wabash & Erie.....	Evansville to Ohio State Line...	374	40	4	64	6,000,000
NEW JERSEY CANALS.						
Delaware & Raritan.....	New Brunswick to Bordentown.	43	75	8	14	3,935,287
Morris & Essex	Jersey City to Phillipsburg.....	101	40	5	29	2,525,997
NEW YORK CANALS.						
Baldwinsville.....	.....	5¾	40	4	1	23,556
Black Riv. (canal & feeder).....	.....	50	42	4	109	3,224,779
Black Riv. improvement.....	.....	42	.....	.....	1	
Cayuga & Seneca enlarge.....	.....	23	70	7	11	1,520,542
Champlain.....	.....	66	50	5	20	.....
Champlain, Glens Falls feeder.....	.....	12	50	5	12	.....
Chemung (canal & feeder).....	.....	39	42	4½	53	1,273,261
Chenango.....	.....	97	40	4	116	2,782,124
Crooked Lake.....	.....	8	42	4	27	333,287
Erie (original).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	363	40	4	83	46,018,234
Erie (enlargement).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	350½	70	7	72	
Genesee Valley.....	.....	124¾	42	4	112	5,827,818
Oneida Lake.....	.....	7	40	4	7	64,837
Oneida Riv. improvement.....	.....	20	80	4½	2	146,944
Oswego (enlargement).....	.....	38	70	7	18	3,490,949
OHIO CANALS.						
Hocking.....	Carroll to Athens.....	56	.....	.....	26	975,481
Miami.....	Cincinnati to Toledo.....	291	50 @ 60	5½	103	7,454,727
Muskingum improvem't.....	Dresden to Marietta.....	91	Variable.	.....	12	1,627,818
Ohio.....	Cleveland to Portsmouth.....	332	40	4	152	4,695,204
Walhonding.....	Branch of the Ohio.....	25	.....	.....	11	607,269
PENNSYLVANIA CANALS.						
Delaware and Hudson ...	Honesdale to Rondout, N. Y ...	108	48	6	106	6,317,653
Delaware Division.....	Easton to Bristol.....	60	41	6	32	.....
East Division.....	Duncan's Island to Columbia....	46	50 @ 60	6	11	7,731,750
Juniata Division.....	Duncan's Isl'd to Hollidaysburg	127	40 @ 60	4	65	
North Branch Divl'sion...	Northumberland to Wilkesbarre.	64	40 @ 60	4	43	
West Branch Division...	Northumberland to Fairbushville.	80½	40 @ 60	4	44	
Susquehanna Division...	Duncan's Isl'd to Northumberl'd.	41	40 @ 60	4	44	.....
Junction.....	State line to Elmira, N. Y.....	18	42	4	11	
Lehigh Coal and Nav.....	Easton to Coalport.....	48	60 @ 100	6	53	4,455,000
Monongahela Nav.....	Pittsburg to North Geneva.....	85	Slack water.	8	8	1,132,452
Schuylkill Coal and Nav..	Mill Creek to Philadelphia.....	108	60 @ 300	6	71	13,207,752
Susquehanna.....	Columbia to Havre de Grace....	45	50	5	30	4,857,105
Union.....	Middletown to Reading.....	77½	43	4½	132	5,907,000
Wiconisco.....	Millersburg to Clark's Ferry ...	12	45	4	7	512,006
VIRGINIA CANALS:						
Albemarle & Chesapeake	Alexandria to Georgetown.....	8½	.....	.....	.....	170,000
Alexandria & Georget'n..	Elizabeth R. to Drummond Lake	7	60	6	.....	1,068,762
Dismal Swamp.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	1,151,000
James River & Kanawha.	Richmond to Buchanan.....	196½	40	4	90	6,139,280
SHIP CANALS.						
Beauharnois, Canada.....	.....	11¼	120	.....	9	1,511,424
Cornwall, Canada.....	.....	11½	150	.....	7	1,933,153
Lachine, Canada.....	Around rapids above Montreal..	8½	120	.....	5	2,587,533
Galops, Farrans Point &	Rapide Plat, Canada.....	12½	90	.....	6	1,320,656
Welland, Canada.....	Lake Ontario to Lake Erie.....	27	.....	25	27	7,638,240
Michigan Ship Canal....	Around St. Mary's Falls.....	1	100	20	2	.....
Louisville & Portland....	Round Falls of Ohio.....	2	86	6 @ 42	3	4,250,000
Caledonia, Scotland.....	Moray Frith to Lock Lunhe....	60	122	20	.....	5,118,140
Crinan, Scotland.....	Loch Gilp to Jura Sound.....	9	.....	12	.....	.....
North Clyde, Scotland...	.....	85	56	9	29	.....
North Holland.....	Amsterdam to Zuyder Zee.....	51	176½	23	2	.....
North Sea, Holland.....	.....	14½	.....	25	.....	.....
Suez.....	Port Said to Suez, about.....	100	195 @ 336	26	.....	81,000,000

LAND GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

This table shows the area of the several States and Territories containing Public Lands, and the quantity devoted for educational purposes by Congress from 1789 to June 30, 1878.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES Containing Public Lands.	Areas of States and Territories containing Public Lands.	Grants for Schools and Universities.		Grants for Agricultural Colleges, act of July 2, 1862.*	Grants for Deaf and Dumb Asylums.
		Schools.	Universities.	Selected in place or Located with Scrip.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Alabama.....	32,462,080	902,774	46,080	.....	21,949
2. Alaska.....	369,529,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Arizona....	72,906,304	4,050,350	.....	640	.....
4. Arkansas....	33,406,720	886,460	46,080	.....	2,097
5. California...	120,947,840	6,719,324	46,080	1,355,577	.....
6. Colorado....	66,880,000	3,715,555	46,080	183,398	.....
7. Dakota.....	153,982,080	8,554,560	.....	125,404	.....
8. Florida.....	37,931,520	908,503	92,160	.....	20,924
9. Idaho.....	58,196,480	3,233,137	.....	.....	.....
10. Illinois.....	35,462,400	985,066	46,080	.....	.....
11. Indian Ter..	44,154,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Indiana.....	21,637,760	650,317	46,080	.....	.....
13. Iowa.....	35,228,800	905,144	46,080	816,991	.....
14. Kansas.....	52,043,520	2,891,306	46,080	828,824	.....
15. Louisiana...	26,461,440	786,044	46,080	.....	.....
16. Michigan....	36,128,640	1,067,897	46,080	1,225,806	.....
17. Minnesota...	53,459,840	2,969,990	82,640	957,014	.....
18. Mississippi..	30,179,840	837,584	46,080	.....	.....
19. Missouri....	41,824,000	1,199,139	46,080	448,803	.....
20. Montana....	92,016,640	5,112,035	.....	44,452	.....
21. Nebraska...	48,636,800	2,702,044	46,080	1,079,191	.....
22. Nevada.....	71,737,741	3,985,430	46,080	16,794	.....
23. New Mexico.	77,568,640	4,309,368	46,080	1,440	.....
24. Ohio.....	25,576,960	704,488	69,120	.....	.....
25. Oregon.....	60,975,360	3,329,706	46,080	50,049	.....
26. Tennessee...	.....	100,000	100,000	.....	.....
27. Utah.....	56,355,635	3,130,869	46,080	57,031	.....
28. Washington.	44,796,160	2,488,675	46,080	46,036	.....
29. Wisconsin...	34,511,360	958,649	92,160	1,358,913	.....
30. Wyoming....	62,645,120	.....	.....	2,395	.....
Total	1,814,769,656	68,083,914	1,265,520	8,008,758	44,970

* The whole quantity liable to be issued under the act of July 2, 1862, is 9,000,000 acres.

NOTE.—Under an act of Congress approved Sept. 4, 1841, each State thereafter admitted to the Union was granted 500,000 acres of land for purposes of internal improvement; 46,080 acres (72 sections) for a State University; 32,000 acres (50 sections) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the Capital; and 32,000 acres for a penitentiary or State prison. The same grant of 500,000 acres was extended to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, and Missouri. The quantity of land thus granted is estimated at 9,000,000 acres.

By act of July 2, 1862, each State, old or new, was granted 30,000 acres of the public domain for each Senator and Representative in Congress (or land scrip to that amount) for the purpose of endowing a College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts in each State. Of the 9,600,000 acres estimated to be due the States under this munificent land-grant, about 8,200,000 acres have already been located.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN FRANCE.

In the French Republic, suffrage is practically universal, there having been inscribed on the registers of the Ministry of the Interior by an official report dated April 1, 1876. 9,948,070 legal voters, out of a population the same year of 36,905,758 in France. This gives 1 voter to every 4 inhabitants, nearly. In the United States, by the census of 1870, the ratio of legal voters to population was 1 to 4½, nearly. In Great Britain, where suffrage is restricted, the proportion is 1 voter to every 11 inhabitants.

Statement of Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States for Canal Purposes, from the first Grant in 1827 to 1883.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	Date of Laws.	Name of Canal.	Total Number of Acres Granted.
Indiana.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	} Wabash and Erie Canal	1,439,279
"	Feb. 27, 1841.		
"	Mar. 3, 1845.		
Ohio	Mar. 2, 1827.	} " " "	266,535
"	June 30, 1834.		
"	May 24, 1828.		
"	April 2, 1830.	Miami and Dayton.....	333,826
"	May 24, 1828.	" " "	
Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	General Canal purposes.....	500,000
		Canal to connect the waters of the Illinois River with those of Lake Michigan.....	299,915
Wisconsin.....	June 18, 1838.	Milwaukee and Rock River Canal.....	125,431
"	April 10, 1866.	Brookwater and Harbor and Ship Canal.....	200,000
"	Mar. 7, 1874.	Extending the time for completion of Green Bay and Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal.....	
Michigan.....	Aug. 26, 1852.	Saint Mary's Ship Canal.....	750,000
"	Mar. 3, 1865.	Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal	200,000
"	July 3, 1866.	" " " " " " " " " " " "	200,000
"	July 3, 1866.	Lac La Belle Ship Canal.....	100,000
Total quantity of Acres granted for Canals.....			4,405,986

Statistics of Railways in Great Britain, (England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland,) for Twenty Years, 1861-1881.

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Length of Lines open at the End of each Year.	Total Capital (Paid up Shares, Loans, &c.) at the End of each Year.	Number of Passengers Conveyed, (including Season Ticket Holders.)		Total of Traffic Receipts.		Total of Working Expenses.	Net Traffic Receipts of Passengers and Goods.
			Total.	Per Mile.	Total.	Per Mile.		
	Milos.	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1861....	10,869	362,327,338	173,773,218	15,983	28,565,355	2,628	13,843,337	14,722,018
1862....	11,551	385,218,438	180,495,727	15,625	29,128,553	2,522	14,268,409	14,861,149
1863....	12,322	404,215,892	204,699,466	16,612	31,156,397	2,528	15,027,234	16,129,163
1864....	12,789	425,719,613	229,348,664	17,933	33,911,547	2,651	16,000,308	17,911,239
1865....	13,289	455,478,143	251,959,862	18,960	35,751,655	2,691	17,149,072	18,602,582
1866....	13,854	481,872,884	274,403,895	19,734	38,164,354	2,754	18,811,673	19,352,681
1867....	14,447	502,262,887	287,688,113	20,193	39,479,999	2,771	19,848,952	19,631,047
1868....	15,145	518,779,761	312,631,812	20,643	41,075,321	2,712	20,780,078	21,915,849
1869....	15,537	529,938,673	336,545,397	21,661	43,417,070	2,794	21,715,525	23,862,618
1870....	15,376	552,680,107	375,220,754	24,403	47,107,558	3,064	23,152,860	25,739,920
1871....	15,814	569,047,346	422,874,822	26,741	51,304,114	3,244	26,293,304	26,957,870
1872....	16,082	588,320,306	455,320,188	28,312	55,675,421	3,462	30,752,848	26,989,152
1873....	16,449	609,895,931	477,840,411	29,050	56,899,498	3,459	32,612,712	26,643,003
1874....	16,658	630,223,494	506,975,234	30,434	58,982,753	3,541	33,220,728	28,016,272
1875....	16,872	658,214,776	534,494,069	31,679	59,917,868	3,551	33,535,509	28,689,266
1876....	17,077	674,059,048	549,541,325	32,180	60,614,057	3,551	33,857,978	29,115,350
1877....	17,333	698,545,154	565,024,455	32,598	60,454,375	3,488	33,193,368	29,673,306
1878....	17,696	717,003,469	562,732,890	31,800	59,395,282	3,356	32,045,273	29,731,430
1879....	17,933	728,316,848	603,885,025	33,675	62,961,767	3,411	33,601,124	31,890,501
1880....	18,180	745,519,000	622,423,000	34,224	63,873,000	3,512	34,589,000	31,828,000
1881....	18,405	767,898,665	654,837,465	35,579	69,390,322	3,639	36,170,979	33,219,343
1882....								

FIVE YEARS LOSS BY FIRE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Argus, Insurance Journal, Chicago.

The yearly destruction of property by fire in this country is alarming. This loss is largely due to the national crime of incendiarism which is fostered by reckless competition among insurance companies, inadequate State laws on the subject of fire inquest, as well as the careless and hurried manner in which buildings are erected through laxity in enforcing the proper laws. The following table omits certain of the Territories, the data therefrom being imperfect. To complete the figures in certain States we are indebted to the valuable tables of the *Chronicle*.

States & Territories.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total Losses 5 Years.
	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	383,000	613,800	591,500	708,100	579,100	2,875,500
Arkansas.....	359,600	532,600	331,500	326,000	728,400	2,278,100
California.....	2,429,000	2,227,800	2,155,600	2,811,050	3,045,600	12,699,050
Colorado.....	273,600	219,900	170,100	741,000	960,000	2,364,600
Connecticut.....	2,334,900	1,270,950	1,353,600	1,347,100	1,137,600	7,444,150
Dakota.....	124,000	200,600	1,332,400	102,200	181,400	1,940,600
Delaware.....	637,600	188,500	118,600	372,500	145,600	1,462,800
Dist. of Columbia...	1,096,000	44,800	173,000	72,600	34,600	1,421,000
Florida.....	216,800	400,700	338,000	471,600	214,100	1,641,200
Georgia.....	470,800	1,290,500	1,469,000	921,000	1,748,000	5,899,300
Illinois.....	3,831,600	3,011,600	4,506,600	3,912,000	4,740,600	20,002,400
Indiana.....	2,037,800	2,041,560	2,719,000	2,400,500	3,248,000	12,446,860
Iowa.....	1,504,600	1,443,500	2,282,700	1,186,000	1,414,650	7,831,450
Kansas.....	390,900	418,550	536,000	656,900	570,400	2,572,750
Kentucky.....	909,000	958,300	1,450,600	1,197,400	1,206,000	5,721,300
Louisiana.....	641,000	907,900	1,299,650	874,600	1,491,100	5,214,250
Maine.....	1,386,000	1,768,900	1,223,000	1,784,700	1,212,600	7,375,200
Maryland.....	723,500	855,500	767,200	1,065,100	1,138,400	4,549,700
Massachusetts.....	5,603,400	5,567,600	4,339,300	4,890,000	4,740,100	25,140,400
Michigan.....	3,216,950	2,971,150	3,368,000	2,348,600	3,717,500	15,622,200
Minnesota.....	893,500	1,766,100	1,453,700	2,872,600	1,724,500	8,715,400
Mississippi.....	295,500	656,300	342,800	246,000	723,100	2,263,700
Missouri.....	2,762,800	2,061,600	3,241,500	3,191,200	3,217,200	14,474,300
Nebraska.....	270,300	351,500	231,200	617,000	405,700	1,875,700
Nevada.....	57,600	163,400	1,712,200	894,000	317,600	3,344,800
New Hampshire.....	895,900	1,025,600	992,750	773,100	774,650	4,372,000
New Jersey.....	2,013,100	2,370,800	1,870,500	2,635,000	2,392,100	11,251,500
New York.....	11,450,600	9,399,500	15,793,000	12,750,160	15,914,000	65,307,260
North Carolina.....	566,800	537,500	493,200	1,089,000	837,800	3,524,300
Ohio.....	3,595,000	3,757,300	3,692,600	3,527,600	4,844,100	19,416,600
Oregon.....	183,900	467,700	681,000	435,000	325,000	2,092,600
Pennsylvania.....	8,412,000	6,329,000	7,510,500	7,714,000	7,013,600	36,979,100
Rhode Island.....	1,194,150	453,800	503,000	420,000	784,000	3,354,950
South Carolina.....	619,600	475,450	1,208,000	1,231,800	717,100	4,251,950
Tennessee.....	518,800	1,405,800	716,760	467,100	1,826,200	4,934,660
Texas.....	2,506,000	1,444,500	1,662,000	1,336,900	2,240,800	9,190,200
Utah.....	105,500	385,000	456,400	69,500	416,000	1,432,400
Vermont.....	1,051,000	870,650	793,300	650,600	456,500	3,822,050
Virginia.....	249,500	760,000	514,500	1,237,500	1,128,000	3,889,500
West Virginia.....	247,600	354,100	433,000	271,600	338,400	1,644,700
Wisconsin.....	1,888,100	2,010,900	2,436,400	1,558,200	1,686,900	9,580,500
Washington Ter.....	250	25,600	106,100	160,000	175,400	467,350
Wyoming Ter.....	1,000	29,600	157,600	9,000	10,500	207,700
Total.....	68,263,550	64,236,410	77,527,360	72,345,810	80,522,900	362,896,030

NOTE.—A Synopsis of the Reports of LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES in the United States, numbering 44 Companies, exhibits the following figures: Aggregate Assets, \$456,884,978; aggregate claims, death and endowments paid since organization, \$372,038,034; aggregate number of policies in force January 1, 1882, 919,122; total amount insured, \$1,647,080,581.

The aggregate of Fire Losses in the United States during the year 1882 was \$84 505,024. Of this amount little more than half was covered by insurance, the aggregate loss to the insurance companies being reported at \$48,875,131 in the calendar year 1882.

TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT, 1793 to 1882, INCLUSIVE.

From the Official Report of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793 to 1795..	\$71,485 00	\$370,683 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796.....	102,727 50	79,077 50	10,324 40	192,129 40
1797.....	103,422 70	12,591 45	9,510 34	125,524 29
1798.....	205,610 00	330,291 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799.....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,106 68	645,906 68
1800.....	317,760 00	224,296 00	29,279 40	571,335 46
1801.....	422,570 00	74,758 00	13,628 37	510,956 37
1802.....	423,310 00	58,343 00	31,422 83	516,075 83
1803.....	258,377 50	87,118 00	25,203 03	370,698 53
1804.....	258,642 50	100,310 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805.....	170,367 50	149,388 50	13,483 48	333,239 48
1806.....	324,505 00	471,319 00	5,260 00	801,084 00
1807.....	437,495 00	597,448 75	9,652 21	1,044,595 96
1808.....	284,665 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	982,055 00
1809.....	169,375 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810.....	501,435 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,868 50
1811.....	497,905 00	668,240 00	2,495 95	1,168,640 95
1812.....	290,435 00	814,029 50	10,755 00	1,115,219 50
1813.....	477,140 00	620,951 50	4,180 00	1,102,271 50
1814.....	77,270 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815.....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816.....	.....	23,575 75	28,209 82	56,785 57
1817.....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818.....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819.....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820.....	319,030 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,786 20
1821.....	189,325 00	825,762 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822.....	88,980 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823.....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824.....	93,200 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,297 00
1825.....	156,385 00	1,564,583 00	14,926 00	1,735,894 00
1826.....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827.....	131,565 00	2,869,200 00	23,577 32	3,024,342 32
1828.....	140,145 00	1,575,600 00	25,636 24	1,741,381 24
1829.....	295,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830.....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831.....	714,270 00	3,175,600 00	33,693 60	3,923,473 60
1832.....	798,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833.....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	28,160 00	3,765,710 00
1834.....	954,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	4,388,423 00
1835.....	186,175 00	3,443,003 00	39,489 00	5,668,667 00
1836.....	135,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	7,764,900 00
1837.....	148,305 00	2,096,010 00	55,583 00	3,299,898 00
1838.....	809,595 00	2,333,243 00	63,702 00	4,206,540 00
1839.....	1,355,385 00	2,176,296 00	31,286 61	3,563,467 61
1840.....	1,675,302 50	1,726,703 00	24,627 00	3,426,632 50
1841.....	1,091,597 50	1,132,759 00	15,973 67	2,240,321 17
1842.....	1,834,170 00	2,332,750 00	23,833 90	4,190,753 90
1843.....	8,108,797 50	3,834,750 00	24,283 20	11,967,830 70
1844.....	5,428,230 00	2,235,550 00	23,987 52	7,687,767 52
1845.....	3,756,447 50	1,873,300 00	38,948 04	5,668,595 54
1846.....	4,034,177 50	2,558,580 00	41,208 00	6,633,965 50
1847.....	20,221,385 00	2,379,450 00	61,836 69	22,662,671 69
1848.....	3,775,512 50	2,040,050 00	64,157 99	5,879,720 49
1849.....	9,007,761 50	2,114,950 00	41,984 32	11,164,695 82

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT 1793 TO 1883.
INCLUSIVE.—(Continued.)**

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1850.....	\$31,981,738 10	\$1,866,100 00	\$44,467 50	\$33,892,306 00
1851.....	62,614,492 50	774,397 00	99,635 43	63,488,524 93
1852.....	56,816,187 50	999,410 00	50,630 94	57,896,228 44
1853.....	39,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	67,059 78	48,522,539 78
1854.....	25,915,918 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 35	34,577,826 85
1855.....	28,977,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,495,243 79
1856.....	36,697,768 50	5,135,240 00	27,106 78	41,860,115 28
1857.....	15,811,563 00	1,477,000 00	63,510 46	17,352,073 46
1858.....	30,253,725 50	8,040,730 00	234,000 00	38,528,455 50
1859.....	17,296,077 00	6,187,400 00	307,000 00	23,790,477 00
1860.....	16,445,476 00	2,769,920 00	312,000 00	19,557,396 00
1861.....	60,693,237 00	2,605,700 00	101,660 00	63,400,597 00
1862.....	45,532,386 50	2,812,401 50	116,000 00	48,460,788 00
1863.....	20,695,852 00	1,174,092 30	478,450 00	22,348,394 80
1864.....	21,649,345 00	548,214 10	463,800 00	22,661,359 10
1865.....	25,107,217 50	636,308 00	1,183,330 00	26,926,855 50
1866.....	28,313,945 00	680,264 50	646,570 00	29,640,779 50
1867.....	28,217,187 50	986,871 00	1,879,540 00	31,083,598 50
1868.....	18,114,425 00	1,136,750 00	1,713,385 00	20,964,560 00
1869.....	21,328,037 50	840,746 50	1,279,055 00	23,948,839 00
1870.....	22,257,312 50	1,767,253 50	611,445 00	24,636,011 00
1871.....	21,302,475 00	1,955,005 25	283,760 00	23,542,140 25
1872.....	20,376,495 00	3,029,834 05	123,020 00	23,529,349 05
1873.....	35,219,337 50	2,915,795 50	494,050 00	38,689,183 00
1874.....	50,442,690 00	5,983,601 30	411,925 00	56,838,216 30
1875.....	33,553,965 00	10,070,368 00	230,375 00	43,854,708 00
1876.....	38,178,962 50	19,126,502 50	260,350 00	57,565,815 00
1877.....	44,078,199 00	28,549,925 00	62,165 00	72,690,299 00
1878.....	52,798,980 00	28,290,825 50	30,691 00	81,120,496 50
1879.....	40,986,912 00	27,227,882 50	97,798 00	68,312,592 50
1880.....	56,157,735 00	27,942,437 50	269,971 50	84,370,144 00
1881.....	78,733,861 00	27,649,966 35	405,109 95	106,788,940 70
1882.....	89,413,447 50	27,783,388 75	644,757 75	117,841,594 00
1883.....	35,936,927 50	28,835,470 15	1,428,307 16	66,200,704 81
Total ...	1,337,187,561 00	376,002,260 15	15,761,341 91	1,729,543,165 46

BUSINESS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS OPENING.

This great ship canal, one hundred miles in length, connects Suez, on the Red Sea, with Port Said, on the Mediterranean. It was commenced by a company, aided by large subscriptions of the governments of Egypt, France and England, in 1858, and opened November 17, 1869. It is 72 feet wide at the bottom, about 300 feet at the surface, and 26 feet in depth, easily passing the largest vessels. The controlling interest in the canal was purchased since 1874 by the British government, which now holds it. The following table exhibits the prodigious increase of business on this great work:

[From the *Economiste Français*, 1878-1883.]

YEARS.	1. No. of ves- sels.	2. Tonnage.	3. Transit of vessels.	4. Sundry receipts.	5. Total receipts.	6. Expenses of working.	7. Net profits.	7. Proportion of ex- penses to receipts.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1870.....	486	436,000	1,031,800	353,600	1,385,400	1,391,600	94,000	93.21
1871.....	765	761,000	1,519,800	1,134,200	2,654,000	1,165,400	1,488,600	42.90
1872.....	1,082	1,439,000	2,867,600	758,400	3,626,000	1,007,800	2,618,200	27.79
1873.....	1,173	2,085,000	4,165,320	745,000	4,910,320	1,144,000	3,766,000	23.30
1874.....	1,264	2,424,000	4,530,800	631,400	5,162,200	1,281,800	3,880,400	24.83
1875.....	1,491	2,941,000	5,286,200	583,800	5,870,000	1,243,200	4,626,800	21.18
1876.....	1,457	3,072,000	5,526,400	537,200	6,063,600	1,120,000	4,943,400	18.47
1877.....	1,663	3,419,000	6,035,800	599,100	6,635,200	1,155,200	5,480,000	17.41
1878.....	1,593	3,291,535	6,219,646	142,532	6,362,178	1,009,270	5,352,908	15.85
1879.....	1,477	3,236,942	5,937,212	135,003	6,072,215	973,470	5,098,745	16.03
1880.....	2,017	4,378,064	7,997,008	150,880	8,147,888	1,088,840	7,059,048	13.36
1881.....	2,727	5,794,401	10,254,870	680,465	10,935,335	1,061,940	9,873,395	9.71
1882.....	3,198	6,811,521	.....	.....	12,109,175	1,100,000	11,009,175	9.08

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN UNITED STATES MONEY.

As Proclaimed by the Treasury Department.

January 1, 1884.

COUNTRY.	MONETARY UNIT.	STANDARD.	VALUE IN U. S. MONEY.	STANDARD COIN.
Austria	Florin	Silver .....	.39,8	
Belgium	Franc.....	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Bolivia.....	Boliviano	Silver .....	.80,6	Boliviano.
Brazil.....	Milreis of 1000 reis.....	Gold.....	.54,6	
British Posses- sions in North America.....	Dollar.....	Gold.....	\$1.00	
Chili.....	Peso.....	Gold and silver	.91,2	Condor, doubloon, and es- cudo.
Colombia (United States of).....	Peso.....	Silver.....	.80,6	Peso.
Cuba.....	Peso.....	Gold and silver	.93,2	1-16, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and 1 doub- loon.
Denmark.....	Crown.....	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador.....	Peso.....	Silver.....	.80,6	Peso.
Egypt	Piaster.....	Gold .....	.04,9	5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 piasters.
France	Franc.....	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Great Britain.....	Pound sterling..	Gold.....	4.86,6 $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ sovereign and sovereign.
Greece.....	Drachma	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 drachmas.
German Empire...	Mark	Gold .....	.23,8	5, 10, and 20 marks.
Hawaiian Islands	Dollar.....	Gold	1.00	
Hayti.....	Gourde	Gold and silver	.96,5	1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes.
India	Rupce of 16 an- nas	Silver.....	.33,3	
Italy	Lira	Gold and silve.	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.
Japan	Yen.....	Silver .....	.86,9	1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen, gold and silver yen.
Liberia.....	Dollar.....	Gold.....	1.00	
Mexico	Dollar.....	Silver .....	.87,5	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, 25 and 60 centavo.
Netherlands.....	Florin.....	Gold and silver	.40,2	
Norway	Crown	Gold.....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Peru.....	Sol.....	Silver.....	.80,6	Sol.
Portugal.....	Milreis of 1000 reis.....	Gold.....	1.08	2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia.....	Rouble of 100 copecks.....	Silver.....	.64,5	$\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and 1 rouble.
Spain.....	Peseta of 100 centimes.....	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 pesetas.
Sweden.....	Crown.....	Gold.....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland.....	Franc.....	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Tripoli.....	Mahbub of 20 piasters	Silver .....	.72,7	
Turkey.....	Piaster.....	Gold.....	.04,4	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 pias- ters.
Venezuela.....	Bolivar.....	Gold and silver	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivar.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

Washington, D. C., January 2, 1884.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1884.

CHARLES J. FOLGER

Secretary of the Treasury.

LIBRARIES OF THE WORLD HAVING 100,000 VOLUMES.

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Australia—			Germany—Continued.		
Melbourne, Public Library	1853	111,644	Leipzig, University Lib....	1409	400,000
Austria-Hungary—			Lübeck, City Library	1620	100,000
Buda-Pest, National Lib...	1802	400,000	Maihingen, Oettingen-		
University	1780	186,000	Wallerstein..	1812	100,000
Cracow, University Lib....	1364	201,831	Mainz, City Library	1804	150,000
Graz, University Library..	1776	120,000	Marburg, University Lib..	1558	140,000
Prague, National Museum	1818	125,000	Meiningen, Ducal Public..	1680	160,000
Vienna, Royal Public Lib.	1495	440,000	Munich, Royal.....	15—	800,000
Royal Univ. Lib...	1777	271,970	University Lib....	1472	322,800
Belgium—			Münster, Royal Pauline...	1588	123,175
Bruges, Public Library	1798	100,000	Oldenburg, Grand Ducal..	1792	100,000
Brussels, Royal Library...	1837	350,000	Rostock, University Lib...	14—	140,000
Ghent, University Library.	1797	250,000	Strasbourg, Univ. and Nat..	1871	513,000
Liège, University Library.	1817	105,746	Stuttgart, Royal Public...	1765	425,000
Louvain, University Lib...	1636	250,000	Tübingen, Royal Univ. Lib.	1547	235,000
Brazil—			Weimar, Grand Ducal Lib.	16—	180,000
Rio Janeiro, National Lib..	1807	120,000	Wiesbaden, Royal Nat. Lib.	1814	100,000
Canada—			Wolfenbüttel, Ducal Lib..	1589	300,000
Ottawa, Parliament Lib...	1815	100,000	Würzburg, Univ. Lib.....	1582	250,000
Denmark—			Great Britain—		
Copenhagen, Royal Lib....	1793	482,000	Birmingham, Free Library	18—	100,000
University....	1728	250,000	Cambridge, University Lib.	14—	200,000
France—			Dublin, Trinity Coll. Lib..	1602	192,000
Aix, Méjames Library	1810	150,000	Edinburgh, Advocates' Lib.	1680	265,000
Besançon, City Library....	1694	130,000	Univ. Library.	1580	140,000
Bordeaux, Library.....	18—	190,000	Glasgow, University Lib...	14—	125,000
Douai, Public Library.....	1789	100,000	Leeds, Public Library.....	1870	109,202
Grenoble, Library.....	1772	170,000	Liverpool, Free Public....	1852	115,691
Lyons, City Library.....	1530	120,000	London, British Museum..	1753	1,500,000
Nantes, Library	1588	150,800	Univ. Coll. Lib....	1828	100,000
Paris, Arsenal Library....	1790	200,000	Manchester, Free Public..	1852	150,000
Institute Library...	1759	100,000	Oxford, Bodleian Library..	1602	400,000
Mazarine Library...	1643	150,000	Greece—		
National Library...	1737	2,290,000	Athens, University Lib....	1837	150,000
St. Geneviève Lib...	1624	120,000	Italy—		
University Library.....		125,000	Bologna, University Lib...	1712	160,000
Rouen, Public Library.....	1809	122,500	Communal Lib...	1839	120,000
Troyes, Communal Lib....	1691	100,000	Ferrara, Communal Lib ...	1753	100,000
Germany—			Florence, Marucellian.....	1752	136,500
Augsburg, Royal and City.	1537	150,000	National Lib....	1861	400,000
Bamberg, Royal Library..	1611	135,000	Genoa, University Library	1773	116,492
Berlin, Royal Library.....	1661	750,000	Milan, Ambrosian Library.	1609	164,000
University Library.	1831	200,000	Nat. Brera Library.	1770	162,123
Bonn, University Library.	1818	250,000	Naples, Brancaccian Lib...	1673	150,000
Bremen, City Library.....	1660	100,000	National Library..	1863	275,000
Breslau, Royal and Univ.	1811	350,000	University Lib....	1827	150,000
City Library.....	1865	200,000	Padua, University Library	1629	158,240
Carlsruhe, Grand Ducal....		134,400	Palermo, Communal Lib...	1775	140,941
Cassel, National Library...	1580	165,000	National Library	1804	110,000
Darmstadt, Grand Ducal..	1817	450,000	Parma, Royal Library.....	1779	213,995
Dresden, Royal Public....	15—	450,000	Pavia, University Library.	1772	185,000
Erlangen, University Lib..	1743	147,000	Pisa, Royal Univ. Library.	1742	120,000
Frankfort, City Library...	1484	150,000	Rome, Casanata Library...	1700	130,000
Freiburg, University Lib...		270,000	Vatican Library....	1455	220,000
Giessen, University Lib....	1612	160,000	Victor Emanuel Lib.	1876	360,000
Gotha, Ducal Library.....	1647	245,000	Turin, University Library.	1723	240,000
Göttingen, Royal Univ....	1737	400,000	National Library ...	1720	170,000
Greifswald, Royal Univ...	1456	120,000	Venice, Marcian Library..	1362	260,000
Halle, University Library.	1699	220,000	Verona, Com'nal Archives.	1792	124,303
Hamburg, City Library....	1610	350,000	Vicenza, Bertolian Lib....	1710	105,000
Hanover, Royal Public....	1649	170,000	Mexico—		
Heidelberg, Univ. Library.	1386	300,000	Mexico, National Library..	1867	100,000
Jena, University Library..	1502	180,000	Netherlands—		
Kiel, University Library ..	1665	180,000	Amsterdam, Univ. Lib....	14—	100,000
Königsberg, Royal and			Hague, Royal Library:....	1798	200,000
University Library..	1544	184,000	Leyden, Academic Lib....	1575	160,000
Leipzig, City Library.....	1677	100,060	Utrecht, University Lib...	1582	150,000

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Norway—			Switzerland—		
Christiania, Univ. Library.	1811	230,000	Basle, Public Univ. Library	1460	120,000
Portugal—			Geneva, Public Library....	15—	110,000
Lisbon, National Library..	1796	200,000	United States—		
Oporto, Pub. Municipal L..	1833	100,000	Albany, N. Y. State Lib....	1818	116,000
Russia—			Boston, Mass., Athenæum.	1807	122,000
Dorpat, University Lib....	1801	143,500	Public Library....	1852	391,338
Helsingfors, Univ. Lib.....	1828	140,000	Cambridge, Mass., Harvard		
Kieff, Univ. Library ...	1833	110,000	University...	1764	259,000
Moscow, Public Mus.....	1861	300,000	Cincinnati, O., Public Lib.	1856	122,930
Univ. Library	1755	170,000	New Haven, Conn., Yale		
St. Petersburg, Academy			College	1700	125,000
of Science.	1726	150,000	New York, N. Y., Astor Lib.	1849	192,547
Imperial Public..	....	1,000,000	Mercantile.....	1820	193,000
University Lib...	1824	138,677	Philadelphia, Pa., Library		
Spain—			Company..	1731	112,000
Madrid, National Library..	1711	400,000	Mercantile...	1821	141,000
Royal Library.....	....	100,000	Washington, D. C., House		
Sweden—			of Representatives..	1789	125,000
Lund, University Library.	1688	120,000	Library of Congress..	1802	396,788
Stockholm, Royal Library.	1585	250,000			
Upsala, University Lib....	1620	220,000			

AMERICAN LIBRARIES CONTAINING 10,000 VOLUMES AND UPWARD.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Alabama:			
Montgomery.....	State Library.....	1828	*14,000
Spring Hill.....	College Library.....	—	10,000
Arkansas:			
Little Rock.....	State Library.....	—	21,000
California:			
Oakland....	University of California.....	1869	16,351
Sacramento	State Library.....	1850	49,159
San Francisco.....	Bancroft Pacific.....	1859	35,820
San Francisco.....	Free Public	—	21,574
San Francisco.....	French Ligue Nationale.....	—	10,951
San Francisco.....	Law Library.....	—	19,503
San Francisco.....	Mechanics' Institute.....	1855	30,007
San Francisco.....	Mercantile.....	1853	50,379
San Francisco.....	Odd Fellows.....	1854	37,900
San Francisco...	St. Ignatius College	1855	*11,000
Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara College.....	1851	12,000
Vallejo.....	Vallejo Library.....	1856	12,000
Connecticut:			
Hartford.....	Historical Society	1825	16,000
Hartford.....	State Library.....	1854	12,000
Hartford.....	Theological Institute of Connecticut.....	1831	15,200
Hartford.....	Trinity College.....	1824	18,207
Hartford.....	Watkinson Reference.....	1858	34,819
Hartford.....	Hartford Library Association	1838	30,000
Middletown	Berkeley Divinity School.....	1855	16,025
Middletown	Wesleyan University.....	1833	33,841
New Haven.....	Yale College.....	1700	115,000
New Haven.....	Young Men's Institute.....	1826	10,000
Norwich.....	Norwich Academy.....	1856	10,000
Norwich.....	Otis Library.....	1848	13,000
Waterbury.....	Silas Bronson Library.....	1870	31,500
Delaware:			
Dover.....	State Library.....	1832	15,000
Wilmington.....	Institute.....	1857	13,009
District of Columbia:			
Georgetown.....	Georgetown College.....	1791	30,000
Washington.....	Attorney-General's Office.....	1853	12,288
Washington.....	Bureau of Education.....	1870	12,000

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
District of Columbia—Continued.			
Washington.....	House of Representatives.....	1789	125,000
Washington.....	Library of Congress.....	1802	396,783
Washington.....	Naval Observatory.....	—	10,500
Washington.....	Patent Office.....	1839	29,000
Washington.....	State Department.....	1789	18,804
Washington.....	Surgeon-General's Office.....	1865	52,000
Washington.....	United States Senate.....	1852	25,000
Washington.....	War Department.....	1832	14,000
Washington.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1811	15,000
Florida:			
Tallahassee.....	State Library.....	1845	*10,000
Georgia:			
Athens.....	University of Georgia.....	1831	13,000
Atlanta.....	State Library.....	1835	*20,000
Savannah.....	Georgia Historical Society.....	1839	13,900
Illinois:			
Chicago.....	Baptist Union Theological Seminary.....	1869	70,000
Chicago.....	Law Institute.....	—	11,603
Chicago.....	Public Library.....	1872	77,140
Chicago.....	University Library.....	1855	12,000
Evanston.....	Northwestern University.....	1856	25,000
Mt. Morris.....	College Library.....	1880	13,751
Peoria.....	Mercantile Library.....	—	12,000
Springfield.....	State Library.....	—	25,000
Urbana.....	Illinois Industrial University.....	1838	12,517
Indiana:			
Bloomington.....	Indiana University.....	—	10,200
Crawfordsville.....	Wabash College.....	1823	18,549
Indianapolis.....	Public Library.....	1872	30,277
Indianapolis.....	State Library.....	1825	18,000
Notre Dame.....	University Library.....	1843	15,000
Richmond.....	Morrison University.....	—	10,000
Iowa:			
Des Moines.....	State Library.....	1838	20,468
Dubuque.....	Young Men's Library Association.....	1876	10,572
Iowa City.....	Iowa Historical Society.....	1857	10,000
Iowa City.....	State University.....	1858	14,033
Kansas:			
Topeka.....	State Library.....	1857	14,574
Kentucky:			
Frankfort.....	State Library.....	1821	21,000
Lexington.....	Kentucky University.....	1875	10,000
Lexington.....	Library Association.....	1800	*17,000
Louisville.....	Polytechnic Society of Kentucky.....	1871	37,500
Louisiana:			
Baton Rouge.....	State University.....	1860	17,000
New Orleans.....	Louisiana State.....	1813	27,950
New Orleans.....	Public Schools.....	1814	16,000
Maine:			
Augusta.....	State Library.....	1832	37,595
Bangor.....	Mechanics' Association.....	1828	16,293
Bangor.....	Theological Seminary.....	1820	15,000
Brunswick.....	Bowdoin College.....	1802	35,010
Portland.....	Public Library.....	1867	26,743
Waterville.....	Colby University.....	1813	17,000
Maryland:			
Annapolis.....	Naval Academy.....	1845	20,832
Annapolis.....	State Library.....	1826	75,000
Baltimore.....	Archiepiscopal.....	—	10,000
Baltimore.....	Johns Hopkins University.....	1876	11,300
Baltimore.....	Loyola College.....	1853	15,000
Baltimore.....	Maryland Historical Society.....	1841	21,991
Baltimore.....	Maryland Institute.....	1847	13,895
Baltimore.....	Mercantile.....	1839	36,217
Baltimore.....	Odd Fellows'.....	1840	18,836
Baltimore.....	Peabody Institute.....	1857	71,500
Baltimore.....	St. Mary's Theological Seminary.....	1791	25,000
Emmitsburg.....	Mt. St. Mary's College.....	1808	11,508
Hagerstown.....	College of St. James.....	1842	10,000
Ilchester.....	Mt. St. Clemens College.....	1863	11,090
Woodstock.....	Woodstock College.....	1869	44,000
Massachusetts:			
Amherst.....	Amherst College.....	1821	41,347
Andover.....	Theological Seminary.....	1807	38,955
Boston.....	American Academy Arts and Sciences.....	1780	16,000
Boston.....	Athenæum.....	1807	121,120
Boston.....	Boston City Hospital.....	1824	11,830

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Massachusetts—Continued.			
Boston.....	Congregational.....	1853	28,135
Boston.....	General Theological.....	1860	12,705
Boston.....	Handel and Haydn Society.....	1815	*11,666
Boston.....	Library Society.....	1794	21,970
Boston.....	Massachusetts Historical Society.....	1791	26,569
Boston.....	Mercantile.....	1820	21,500
Boston.....	N. E. Historic-Genealogical Society.....	185	16,040
Boston.....	Public Library.....	1852	31,138
Boston.....	Social Law.....	1804	16,000
Boston.....	Society of Natural History.....	1831	16,000
Boston.....	State Library.....	1826	50,067
Brookline.....	Public Library.....	1857	25,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard University.....	1638	253,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard Divinity School.....	—	19,100
Cambridge.....	Harvard Law School.....	1813	19,250
Cambridge.....	Museum Comparative Zoology.....	1861	14,993
Cambridgeport.....	Cambridge Public.....	1858	11,934
College Hill.....	Tufts College.....	1854	17,276
Concord.....	Free Public.....	1851	15,756
Fall River.....	Public Library.....	1860	21,247
Fitchburg.....	Public Library.....	1859	13,397
Haverhill.....	Public Library.....	1874	*20,000
Lancaster.....	Town Library.....	1862	13,511
Lawrence.....	Free Public.....	1872	20,859
Lowell.....	City Library.....	1841	22,318
Lowell.....	Middlesex Mechanics' Association.....	1825	14,825
Lynn.....	Free Public.....	1862	29,898
Natick.....	Morse Institute.....	1874	11,640
New Bedford.....	Free Public.....	1853	41,000
Newburyport.....	Public Library.....	1854	18,187
Newton.....	Free Public.....	1870	17,013
Newton.....	Theological Institution.....	1826	13,741
Northampton.....	Public Library.....	1860	13,000
Peabody.....	Peabody Public and Institute.....	1853	21,476
Pittsfield.....	Berkshire Athenæum.....	1871	12,000
Quincy.....	Thomas Crane Public Library.....	1871	12,000
Salem.....	Athenæum.....	1810	*20,000
Salem.....	Essex Institute.....	1848	30,000
South Hadley.....	Mt. Holyoke Female Seminary.....	1837	14,600
Springfield.....	City Library Association.....	1857	44,514
Taunton.....	Public Library.....	1866	16,878
Watertown.....	Free Public.....	1868	12,447
Wellesley.....	Wellesley College.....	1875	20,000
Williamstown.....	Williams College.....	1793	19,500
Woburn.....	Public Library.....	1856	18,623
Worcester.....	American Antiquarian Society.....	1812	*60,497
Worcester.....	College of the Holy Cross.....	1843	15,000
Worcester.....	Free Public.....	1859	49,624
Michigan:			
Ann Arbor.....	University of Michigan.....	1841	29,345
Detroit.....	Public Library.....	1865	40,476
Detroit.....	Young Men's Society.....	1833	21,000
Grand Rapids.....	Public School Library.....	1871	11,610
Lansing.....	State Library.....	1828	26,045
Minnesota:			
Minneapolis.....	University of Minnesota.....	1869	14,196
St. Paul.....	State Library.....	1849	13,961
Mississippi:			
Jackson.....	State Library.....	1838	40,000
Missouri:			
Columbia.....	University of Missouri.....	1840	12,161
Jefferson City.....	State Library.....	1833	25,000
St. Louis.....	College of the Christian Brothers.....	1860	*22,000
St. Louis.....	Public School.....	1875	45,016
St. Louis.....	St. Louis Mercantile.....	1846	55,690
St. Louis.....	University of St. Louis.....	1829	13,000
Springfield.....	Drury College.....	1873	11,770
Nebraska:			
Lincoln.....	State Library.....	1856	19,079
Nevada:			
Carson City.....	State Library.....	1864	15,225
New Hampshire:			
Concord.....	State Library.....	1818	17,000
Hanover.....	Dartmouth College.....	1770	49,015
Manchester.....	City Library.....	1854	24,254
Portsmouth.....	Athenæum.....	1817	14,000

*Volumes in 1873; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
New Jersey:			
Burlington.....	Burlington Library.....	1757	10,000
Madison.....	Drew Theological Seminary.....	1867	13,620
Newark.....	Library Association.....	1847	25,000
New Brunswick.....	Gardner A. Sage Library.....	1875	55,000
New Brunswick.....	Rutgers College.....	1870	33,713
New Brunswick.....	Theological Seminary Reformed Church.....	1784	30,000
Princeton.....	College of New Jersey.....	1750	47,220
Princeton.....	Theological Seminary Presbyterian Church.....	1821	35,200
Red Bank.....	Shrewsbury Model School.....	1873	25,742
Trenton.....	State Library.....	1796	*20,000
New York:			
Albany.....	State Library.....	1818	114,012
Albany.....	Young Men's Association.....	1833	16,000
Auburn.....	Theological Seminary.....	1821	14,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Heights Female Seminary.....	1835	10,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Library.....	1857	59,654
Brooklyn.....	Eastern District School.....	1863	13,676
Brooklyn.....	Hawkins' (Private Circulating).....	1848	21,000
Brooklyn.....	Long Island Historical Society.....	1863	36,000
Brooklyn.....	St. Francis College.....	—	*13,900
Brooklyn.....	Youth's Free.....	1824	12,000
Buffalo.....	Buffalo Historical Society.....	1863	10,400
Buffalo.....	Canisius College.....	1871	10,900
Buffalo.....	Grosvenor Library.....	1859	23,000
Buffalo.....	Public School Library.....	—	19,393
Buffalo.....	Young Men's Association.....	1835	39,500
Clinton.....	Hamilton College.....	1812	12,260
Fordham.....	St. John's College.....	1840	23,000
Geneva.....	Hobart College.....	1824	12,740
Hamilton.....	Madison University.....	1820	11,752
Ithaca.....	Cornell Library.....	1866	11,812
Ithaca.....	Cornell University.....	1868	41,522
Newburgh.....	Free Library.....	1852	12,237
New York.....	American Geographical Society.....	1812	11,000
New York.....	American Institute.....	1833	11,097
New York.....	Apprentices'.....	1820	63,075
New York.....	Astor Library.....	1849	192,547
New York.....	City Bar Association.....	1870	18,550
New York.....	College of St. Francis Xavier.....	1847	21,000
New York.....	College of the City of New York.....	1850	18,490
New York.....	Columbia College.....	1757	40,105
New York.....	Cooper Union.....	1858	15,010
New York.....	Gen. Theol. Seminary Prot. Epis. Church.....	1820	17,024
New York.....	Harlem Library.....	1829	12,000
New York.....	Law Institute.....	1828	28,304
New York.....	Manhattan College.....	1863	*13,000
New York.....	Mercantile.....	1820	192,016
New York.....	New York Historical Society.....	1804	65,000
New York.....	New York Hospital.....	1796	13,000
New York.....	New York Society.....	1754	80,000
New York.....	Union Medical Seminary.....	1847	15,000
New York.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1836	38,002
New York.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1852	12,500
Poughkeepsie.....	Public Library.....	1840	10,900
Poughkeepsie.....	Vassar College.....	1866	12,333
Rochester.....	Public School Central Library.....	1863	10,247
Rochester.....	Reynolds Library.....	1829	15,000
Rochester.....	Theological Seminary.....	1851	15,155
Rochester.....	University.....	1850	17,080
Schenectady.....	Union College.....	1795	23,000
Sing-Sing.....	Mount Pleasant Academy.....	1830	11,797
Syracuse.....	Central Library.....	1873	13,473
Syracuse.....	University.....	1871	11,000
Troy.....	Young Men's Association.....	1834	23,639
West Point.....	Military Academy.....	1812	28,208
North Carolina:			
Chapel Hill.....	University of North Carolina.....	1795	25,000
Raleigh.....	State Library.....	1831	24,035
Ohio:			
Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati Law Library.....	1847	10,597
Cincinnati.....	Public Library.....	1867	121,651
Cincinnati.....	Saint Mary's Seminary.....	1819	15,163
Cincinnati.....	Saint Xavier College.....	1840	14,000
Cincinnati.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1835	42,453
Cleveland.....	Case Library.....	1818	16,000
Cleveland.....	Public Library.....	1863	29,155
Cleveland.....	Western Reserve Historical Society.....	1867	10,093

*Volumes in 1873: no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1830.
Ohio—Continued.			
Columbus.....	Public Library.....	1872	11,679
Columbus.....	State Library.....	1817	47,52
Dayton.....	Public School.....	1854	14,302
Delaware.....	Sturges Library Ohio Wesleyan University...	1875	1,068
Gambier.....	Kenyon College.....	1865	22,000
Granville.....	Denison University.....	1831	*14,000
Hudson.....	Western Reserve College.....	1827	11,000
Marietta.....	Marietta College.....	1835	29,000
Oberlin.....	Oberlin College.....	1834	10,750
Oxford.....	Miami University.....	1830	10,036
Toledo.....	Public Library.....	1873	16,138
Pennsylvania:			
Allegheny City.....	Western Theological Seminary.....	1827	12,000
Beatty.....	Saint Vincent's Abbey.....	1816	21,000
Carlisle.....	Dickinson College.....	1833	*27,503
Easton.....	Lafayette College.....	1832	19,000
Gettysburg.....	Pennsylvania College.....	1832	21,180
Gettysburg.....	Theological Seminary (Lutheran).....	1826	10,432
Harrisburg.....	State Library.....	1816	42,000
Haverford.....	Haverford College.....	1833	12,432
Lancaster.....	Theological Seminary (Reformed).....	1825	11,000
Meadville.....	Allegheny College.....	1820	15,000
Meadville.....	Theological School.....	1845	15,335
Overbrook.....	Saint Charles Seminary.....	1834	16,300
Philadelphia.....	Academy of Natural Sciences.....	1812	30,000
Philadelphia.....	American Philosophical Society.....	1743	10,010
Philadelphia.....	Apprentices' Library Company.....	1820	25,000
Philadelphia.....	Athenæum.....	1814	21,814
Philadelphia.....	College of Physicians.....	1789	23,288
Philadelphia.....	Franklin Institute.....	1824	15,379
Philadelphia.....	German Society of Pennsylvania.....	1817	19,500
Philadelphia.....	Historical Society of Pennsylvania.....	1824	16,000
Philadelphia.....	Library Company.....	1731	130,000
Philadelphia.....	Mercantile.....	1821	140,211
Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania Hospital.....	1763	16,000
Philadelphia.....	University of Pennsylvania.....	1755	22,000
Philadelphia.....	Wagner Free Institute of Science.....	1835	18,000
Pittsburgh.....	Pittsburgh Library Association.....		
Pittsburgh.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1847	16,834
South Bethlehem.....	Lehigh University.....	1877	20,000
Rhode Island:			
Newport.....	People's Library.....	1870	21,781
Newport.....	Redwood Library and Athenæum.....	1731	23,600
Providence.....	Athenæum.....	1836	33,750
Providence.....	Brown University.....	1768	51,000
Providence.....	Public Library.....	1875	18,039
South Carolina:			
Charleston.....	Charleston Library Society.....	1748	16,949
Columbia.....	Smyth Theological Seminary.....	1829	20,300
Columbia.....	State Library.....	1866	22,000
Columbia.....	University of South Carolina.....	1805	26,500
Tennessee:			
Nashville.....	Sewanee University of the South.....	1869	12,000
Nashville.....	State Library.....	1854	25,000
Texas:			
Galveston.....	Free Library.....	1871	*10,000
Vermont:			
Burlington.....	Fletcher Free Library.....	1873	13,194
Burlington.....	University of Vermont.....	1800	15,562
Lancaster.....	Cutting's Library.....	1868	10,000
Middlebury.....	Middlebury College.....	1800	12,387
Montpelier.....	State Library.....	1825	18,614
St. Johnsbury.....	Athenæum.....	1870	10,044
Virginia:			
Alexandria.....	Theological Seminary of Virginia.....	1823	11,000
Hampden Sidney.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1825	11,000
Lexington.....	Washington and Lee University.....	1796	24,000
Richmond.....	State Library.....	1822	50,000
Richmond.....	Virginia Historical Society.....	1831	10,000
Salem.....	Roanoke College.....	1853	14,000
University of Va. P.O.	University of Virginia.....	1825	32,000
Wisconsin:			
Madison.....	Madison Free Library.....	1875	10,000
Madison.....	State Library.....	1836	15,000
Madison.....	State Historical Society.....	1849	43,105
Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee Public Library.....	1847	16,410

*Volumes in 1870; no Census return in 1880.

PRICES OF BRITISH THREE PER CENT. CONSOLS FOR NINETY-THREE YEARS, 1789-1882.

From the Economist and the Banker's Magazine, London.

Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.
1789...	81.2	71.6	1813...	67.5	54.5	1837...	94.1	90.2	1861...	94.4	89.1
1790...	80.9	70.5	1814...	67.5	54.5	1838...	95.5	91.9	1862...	94.7	91.5
1791...	89.7	75.7	1815...	72.5	61.5	1839...	94.1	89.2	1863...	94.0	89.7
1792...	97.1	72.5	1816...	65.7	53.9	1840...	93.5	85.7	1864...	92.0	87.1
1793...	81.0	70.5	1817...	84.2	62.0	1841...	90.6	87.1	1865...	91.5	86.1
1794...	72.4	62.7	1818...	82.0	73.0	1842...	97.2	90.1	1866...	91.5	84.0
1795...	70.5	61.0	1819...	79.0	64.9	1843...	99.9	92.1	1867...	96.4	89.9
1796...	70.6	53.2	1820...	70.2	65.6	1844...	101.4	97.9	1868...	96.1	92.0
1797...	56.5	47.5	1821...	78.7	68.7	1845...	100.6	91.9	1869...	94.2	91.5
1798...	58.0	47.2	1822...	83.0	75.4	1846...	97.2	87.9	1870...	94.5	88.5
1799...	69.0	52.6	1823...	85.7	72.0	1847...	90.0	78.7	1871...	94.0	91.4
1800...	67.2	60.0	1824...	97.2	91.1	1848...	94.5	80.0	1872...	93.7	91.2
1801...	70.0	54.2	1825...	93.5	73.9	1849...	97.9	90.6	1873...	94.0	91.7
1802...	79.0	66.0	1826...	84.6	76.5	1850...	98.5	95.0	1874...	93.6	91.2
1803...	73.0	50.2	1827...	89.6	81.7	1851...	99.1	95.6	1875...	95.6	92.4
1804...	59.9	53.7	1828...	89.6	83.5	1852...	101.6	98.7	1876...	97.0	93.5
1805...	62.0	57.0	1829...	95.7	86.5	1853...	101.0	85.1	1877...	97.4	93.0
1806...	64.6	58.5	1830...	93.9	74.6	1854...	95.9	86.9	1878...	98.0	93.6
1807...	64.4	57.6	1831...	84.9	78.1	1855...	93.2	85.6	1879...	99.5	94.5
1808...	69.1	62.6	1832...	89.0	82.5	1856...	96.1	90.5	1880...	100.7	97.4
1809...	70.4	63.4	1833...	91.7	86.5	1857...	97.9	86.5	1881...	103.0	98.3
1810...	71.0	63.2	1834...	93.2	89.0	1858...	98.9	94.6	1882...	102.3	99.2
1811...	66.7	61.7	1835...	93.1	89.1	1859...	97.4	88.2	1883...	102.7	99.1
1812...	63.0	55.1	1836...	93.0	86.6	1860...	95.6	91.1			

THE MERCHANT SHIPPING OF THE WORLD.

Sea-going Tonnage, and Tonnage of Steamers of over 100-tons burden, of the Maritime States of the World.

[From the Répertoire Général, 1880-81.]

NATIONALITY.	STEAMERS.	GROSS TONNAGE OF STEAMERS.	NET TONNAGE OF STEAMERS.	SAILING VESSELS.	NET TONNAGE OF SAILING VESSELS.	TOTAL NET TONNAGE.
British, including Col- onies, except Can- ada.....	2,869	4,075,360	2,652,941	11,893	4,295,589	6,948,530
United States.....	548	634,292	389,937	5,958	2,048,975	2,438,912
Norwegian.....	148	67,626	49,067	4,160	1,371,721	1,420,788
Canadian.....	918	190,159	120,141	6,459	1,191,977	1,311,218
German.....	277	289,429	203,322	3,113	953,856	1,157,178
Italian.....	103	107,070	72,813	2,926	913,782	986,595
French.....	335	423,787	277,781	2,772	541,853	819,634
Russian.....	166	128,729	82,843	1,875	426,226	509,069
Swedish.....	258	98,969	69,292	1,979	399,237	468,529
Spanish.....	226	205,498	135,814	1,578	325,076	460,850
Dutch.....	111	118,260	87,631	1,112	332,750	413,382
Greek.....	20	14,237	9,526	1,672	321,777	331,303
Austrian.....	82	93,142	62,114	599	237,790	299,904
Danish.....	109	74,987	47,844	1,172	177,839	225,683
South American.....	87	61,198	40,401	254	86,400	126,801
Portuguese.....	17	16,253	10,946	424	99,572	110,518
Turkish.....	10	8,806	5,579	374	61,738	67,317
Belgian.....	40	64,773	44,747	25	13,067	57,814
Central American.....	10	4,572	2,803	144	47,702	50,505
Asiatic.....	33	38,984	24,210	54	21,593	45,803
Egyptian.....	18	18,212	11,879			11,859
Roumanian.....	1	166	111	2	3,443	8,554
Tunisian.....	1	1,067	726	2	188	914
Liberian.....				2	317	317
Syrian.....				1	293	293
Unknown.....	5	9,552	6,302	2	1,159	7,461
TOTAL.....	6,392	6,745,198	4,401,751	48,584	13,872,980	18,274,731

BRITISH INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES AND REVENUE RECEIVED.

The following table shows the principal excise and stamp taxes, licenses, carriage duties, and property and income taxes levied by the British laws, and collected from all sources, except customs duties, post-office, telegraphs, and miscellaneous.

Compiled from the 25th Report of the Commissioners on the Inland Revenue, 1882.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.	TAX.	REVENUE, 1882.
	£ s. d.	Pounds reduced to dollars.
Armorial bearings.....	£1 to £2 2s.	397,065
Auctioneers', appraisers', etc. licenses.....	£2 to £10	406,310
Bankers' licenses.....	30 0 0	181,950
Bankers' notes and composition.....	5d. to 8s. 6d.	640,050
Beer, licenses to brew or sell.....	5s. to £4 4s.	249,450
Beer, excise tax on ¹.....per bbl.	0 6 3	42,634,095
Bills of exchange and notes.....	1s. for each £100	3,782,385
Carriages, licenses on (454,972 carriages).....	15s. to £2 2s.	2,761,665
Checks, drafts, and receipts.....	0 0 1	4,447,600
Chicory, per cwt.....	0 12 1	8,665
Deeds and other instruments.....	2s. 6d. to £1 10s	10,603,805
Distillers' and rectifiers' licenses.....	10 10 0	17,890
Dogs, licenses (levied on 936,259 dogs).....	0 7 6	1,712,640
Game licenses.....	£2 to £3	870,070
Gun, license to use or carry.....	0 10 0	384,120
House duty, annual value of £20 and upward.....	6d. to 9d. in the pound.	8,490,960
Insurance, marine.....	3d. to 6d. per £100	708,465
Land tax.....	1s. to £6	5,257,165
Legacy, probate, and succession duties.....	3 % duty on net estate.	35,279,845
Marriage licenses.....	10s.	23,325
Medicines, patent.....	1½d. to £1	724,420
Patents for inventions.....	£5 to £100	987,375
Pawnbrokers' licenses.....	7 10 0	169,200
Pedlers and hawkers.....	£2 to £4	116,090
Plate, gold and silver, per ounce.....	1s. 6d. to 17s.	343,540
Property and income tax in the £.....	} 5d.	50,024,520
- Incomes under £150, exempt.....		
- Incomes under £400, first £120 exempt, over £120.....	} 5 per cent. on receipts.	3,989,045
Railway passenger receipts.....		
Refreshment houses.....	10s. 6d. to £1 1s.	30,970
Servants (male,) each.....	0 15 0	681,195
Solicitors' certificates.....	£6 to £9	533,025
Spirits, home-made, per gal.....	0 10 0	71,368,930
- Wine and beer, licenses to dealers in.....	£1 5s. to £10 10s.	9,383,840
- Methylated, makers and dealers.....	10s. to £10 10s.	19,925
Stamps in law proceedings.....	2s. 6d. to £80	3,254,165
Sweets, makers and dealers in.....	£1 5s. to £5 5s.	22,067
Tobacco and snuff, dealers in.....	0 5 3	398,500
" " " manufacturers of.....	£5 5s to £31 10s.	38,010
Vinegar-makers.....	5 5 0	1,740
Various items.....		400,315
Total Inland Revenue.....		\$261,367,385

London Bankers' Clearing House Statistics.

Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.
1868.....	£3,257,411,000	1873.....	£6,003,335,000	1878.....	£5,066,533,000
1869.....	3,534,039,000	1874.....	5,993,586,000	1879.....	4,885,937,000
1870.....	3,720,623,000	1875.....	6,013,299,000	1880.....	5,794,238,000
1871.....	4,018,464,000	1876.....	5,407,243,000	1881.....	6,357,404,000
1872.....	5,359,722,000	1877.....	4,873,890,000		

¹ The tax on malt was repealed September 30, 1880, and duty on beer imposed in lieu of it.

[Condensed, with additions, from the Financial Review, 1877.]

TABLE FOR INVESTORS.

THE following table shows the rate per cent of annual income to be realized from stocks or bonds bearing any given rate of yearly dividends or interest, from 1 to 15 per cent, when purchased at various prices from 10 to 300 per cent. This table applies equally well to both stocks and bonds, and has nothing to do with the length of time which a bond has to run to maturity.

For example: To ascertain what rate of annual interest will be realized on a bond or stock which bears 7 per cent per annum and can be purchased at 92 (i.e., at 92 per cent of its par value, whatever the par may be), find 92 in the column of "purchase price" and follow that line across to the column headed "7 per cent," which will show the correct figures—in the present instance, $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
10....	30	36.50	40	45	50	60	70	73	80	90	100	120	150
15....	20	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	46.66	48.66	53.33	60	66.66	80	100
20....	15	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	35	36.50	40	45	50	60	75
22....	13.63	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	31.81	33.18	36.36	40.90	45.45	54.54	68.18
24....	12.50	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	29.16	30.41	33.33	37.50	41.66	50	62.50
26....	11.53	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	26.92	23.07	30.76	34.61	38.46	46.15	57.69
28....	10.71	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	25	25.07	28.57	32.14	35.71	42.85	53.57
30....	10	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	23.33	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	50
32....	9.37	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.22	18.75	21.87	22.81	25	28.12	31.25	37.50	46.87
34....	8.82	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	20.58	21.47	23.52	26.47	29.41	35.29	44.11
36....	8.33	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.88	16.66	19.44	20.27	22.22	25	27.77	33.33	41.66
38....	7.89	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	18.42	19.21	21.05	23.68	26.31	31.57	39.47
40....	7.50	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	17.50	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	37.50
42....	7.14	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	16.66	17.38	19.04	21.42	23.80	28.57	35.71
44....	6.81	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.33	13.63	15.90	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	34.09
46....	6.52	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	15.21	15.86	17.39	19.56	21.73	26.08	32.60
48....	6.25	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	14.58	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	31.25
50....	6	7.30	8	9	10	12	14	14.60	16	18	20	24	30
51....	5.88	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	13.72	14.31	15.68	17.64	19.60	23.52	29.41
52....	5.76	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	13.46	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	28.84
53....	5.66	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	13.20	13.77	15.09	16.98	18.86	22.64	28.30
54....	5.55	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	12.96	13.51	14.81	16.66	18.51	22.22	27.77
55....	5.45	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	12.72	13.27	14.54	16.36	18.18	21.81	27.27
56....	5.35	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.70	12.50	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	26.73
57....	5.26	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	12.27	12.80	14.03	15.78	17.54	21.05	26.31
58....	5.17	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.62	10.34	12.06	12.58	13.79	15.51	17.24	20.68	25.86
59....	5.08	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	11.86	12.37	13.55	15.25	16.94	20.33	25.42
60....	5	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	11.66	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	25
61....	4.91	5.97	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	11.47	11.95	13.11	14.75	16.39	19.67	24.59
62....	4.83	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	11.29	11.77	12.90	14.51	16.12	19.35	24.12
63....	4.76	5.79	6.34	7.14	7.93	9.52	11.11	11.58	12.69	14.28	15.87	19.04	23.80
64....	4.68	5.70	6.25	7.03	7.81	9.37	10.93	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	23.43
65....	4.61	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	10.76	11.23	12.30	13.84	15.38	18.46	23.07
66....	4.54	5.53	6.06	6.81	7.57	9.09	10.60	11.06	12.12	13.63	15.15	18.18	22.72
67....	4.47	5.44	5.97	6.71	7.46	8.95	10.44	10.89	11.94	13.43	14.92	17.91	22.33
68....	4.41	5.36	5.88	6.61	7.35	8.82	10.29	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	22.05
69....	4.34	5.28	5.79	6.52	7.24	8.69	10.14	10.57	11.59	13.04	14.49	17.39	21.73
70....	4.28	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10	10.42	11.43	12.85	14.28	17.14	21.42
71....	4.22	5.14	5.63	6.33	7.04	8.45	9.85	10.28	11.26	12.67	14.08	16.90	21.12
72....	4.16	5.06	5.55	6.25	6.94	8.33	9.72	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.89	16.66	20.83
73....	4.10	5	5.47	6.16	6.84	8.21	9.58	10	10.95	12.32	13.69	16.43	20.54
74....	4.05	4.93	5.40	6.08	6.75	8.10	9.45	9.86	10.80	12.16	13.51	16.21	20.27
75....	4	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	9.33	9.73	10.66	12	13.33	16	20
76....	3.94	4.80	5.26	5.92	6.57	7.89	9.21	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	19.73
77....	3.89	4.74	5.19	5.84	6.49	7.79	9.09	9.48	10.38	11.68	12.98	15.58	19.48
78....	3.84	4.67	5.12	5.76	6.41	7.69	8.97	9.35	10.25	11.53	12.82	15.38	19.23
79....	3.79	4.62	5.06	5.69	6.32	7.59	8.86	9.24	10.12	11.39	12.65	15.18	18.93
80....	3.75	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	8.75	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	18.75
81....	3.70	4.50	4.93	5.55	6.17	7.40	8.64	9.01	9.87	11.11	12.34	14.81	18.51
82....	3.65	4.45	4.87	5.43	6.09	7.31	8.53	8.90	9.75	10.97	12.19	14.63	18.29
83....	3.61	4.39	4.81	5.42	6.02	7.22	8.43	8.79	9.63	10.84	12.04	14.45	18.04
84....	3.57	4.34	4.76	5.35	5.95	7.14	8.33	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	17.85
85....	3.52	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.23	8.58	9.41	10.58	11.76	14.11	17.64

TABLE FOR INVESTORS—(Continued).

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
86...	3.48	4.24	4.65	5.23	5.81	6.97	8.13	8.48	9.30	10.46	11.62	13.95	17.44
87...	3.44	4.19	4.59	5.17	5.74	6.89	8.04	8.39	9.19	10.34	11.49	13.79	17.24
88...	3.40	4.14	4.54	5.11	5.68	6.81	7.94	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.36	13.63	17.04
89...	3.37	4.10	4.49	5.05	5.61	6.74	7.86	8.20	8.98	10.11	11.23	13.48	16.85
90...	3.33	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	7.77	8.11	8.88	10	11.11	13.33	16.66
91...	3.29	4.01	4.39	4.94	5.49	6.59	7.69	8.02	8.79	9.89	10.98	13.18	16.48
92...	3.26	3.96	4.34	4.89	5.43	6.52	7.60	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	16.30
93...	3.22	3.92	4.30	4.83	5.37	6.45	7.52	7.84	8.60	9.67	10.75	12.90	16.12
94...	3.19	3.88	4.25	4.78	5.31	6.38	7.44	7.76	8.51	9.57	10.65	12.76	15.95
95...	3.15	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.36	7.68	8.42	9.47	10.55	12.63	15.78
96...	3.10	3.80	4.16	4.68	5.20	6.25	7.29	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	15.72
97...	3.09	3.76	4.12	4.63	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.52	8.24	9.27	10.30	12.37	15.46
98...	3.06	3.72	4.08	4.59	5.10	6.12	7.14	7.45	8.16	9.18	10.20	12.24	15.30
99...	3.03	3.68	4.04	4.54	5.05	6.06	7.07	7.37	8.08	9.09	10.10	12.12	15.15
100...	3	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7	7.50	8	9	10	12	15
101...	2.97	3.61	3.96	4.45	4.95	5.94	6.93	7.22	7.92	8.91	9.90	11.88	14.85
102...	2.94	3.57	3.92	4.41	4.90	5.88	6.86	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	14.70
103...	2.91	3.54	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.82	6.79	7.03	7.76	8.73	9.70	11.65	14.56
104...	2.88	3.50	3.84	4.32	4.80	5.76	6.72	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	14.42
105...	2.85	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	6.66	6.95	7.61	8.57	9.52	11.42	14.23
106...	2.83	3.44	3.77	4.24	4.71	5.66	6.60	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	14.15
107...	2.80	3.41	3.73	4.20	4.67	5.63	6.54	6.82	7.47	8.41	9.34	11.21	14.01
108...	2.77	3.37	3.70	4.16	4.62	5.55	6.48	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	13.88
109...	2.75	3.34	3.66	4.12	4.58	5.50	6.42	6.69	7.33	8.25	9.17	11	13.76
110...	2.72	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.36	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	13.63
111...	2.70	3.28	3.60	4.05	4.50	5.40	6.30	6.57	7.20	8.10	9	10.81	13.51
112...	2.67	3.25	3.57	4.01	4.46	5.35	6.25	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.71	13.39
113...	2.65	3.23	3.54	3.98	4.42	5.30	6.19	6.46	7.07	7.96	8.84	10.61	13.27
114...	2.63	3.20	3.50	3.94	4.38	5.26	6.14	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	13.15
115...	2.60	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.35	5.21	6.08	6.34	6.95	7.82	8.69	10.43	13.04
116...	2.58	3.14	3.44	3.87	4.31	5.17	6.03	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.61	10.34	12.93
117...	2.56	3.11	3.41	3.84	4.27	5.12	5.98	6.23	6.83	7.69	8.54	10.25	12.83
118...	2.54	3.09	3.38	3.81	4.23	5.08	5.93	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	12.71
119...	2.52	3.06	3.36	3.78	4.20	5.04	5.88	6.13	6.72	7.56	8.40	10.08	12.60
120...	2.50	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	5.83	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	12.50
121...	2.47	3.01	3.30	3.71	4.13	4.95	5.78	6.03	6.61	7.43	8.26	9.91	12.39
122...	2.45	2.99	3.27	3.68	4.09	4.91	5.73	5.98	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	12.29
123...	2.43	2.96	3.25	3.65	4.06	4.87	5.69	5.93	6.50	7.31	8.13	9.76	12.19
124...	2.41	2.94	3.22	3.62	4.03	4.83	5.65	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	12.09
125...	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	5.60	5.80	6.40	7.20	8	9.60	12
130...	2.30	2.80	3.08	3.46	3.84	4.61	5.38	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	11.53
135...	2.22	2.66	2.96	3.33	3.70	4.44	5.18	5.33	5.92	6.66	7.40	8.88	11.11
140...	2.14	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.57	4.28	5	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10.71
145...	2.06	2.51	2.75	3.10	3.44	4.13	4.82	5.03	5.51	6.20	6.89	8.27	10.34
150...	2	2.43	2.66	3	3.33	4	4.66	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	10
155...	1.93	2.35	2.58	2.90	3.22	3.87	4.51	4.70	5.16	5.80	6.45	7.74	9.67
160...	1.87	2.28	2.50	2.81	3.12	3.75	4.37	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	9.37
165...	1.81	2.21	2.42	2.72	3.03	3.63	4.24	4.42	4.84	5.45	6.06	7.27	9.09
170...	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.64	2.94	3.52	4.11	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.82
175...	1.71	2.08	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.42	4	4.17	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.85	8.57
180...	1.66	2.02	2.22	2.50	2.77	3.33	3.88	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	8.33
185...	1.62	1.97	2.16	2.43	2.70	3.24	3.78	3.94	4.32	4.86	5.40	6.48	8.10
190...	1.57	1.92	2.10	2.36	2.63	3.15	3.68	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.89
195...	1.53	1.89	2.05	2.30	2.56	3.07	3.58	3.79	4.10	4.61	5.13	6.15	7.69
200...	1.50	1.82	2	2.25	2.50	3	3.50	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7.50
210...	1.42	1.73	1.90	2.14	2.38	2.85	3.33	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	7.14
220...	1.36	1.65	1.81	2.04	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.81
225...	1.33	1.62	1.77	2	2.22	2.66	3.11	3.24	3.55	4	4.44	5.33	6.66
230...	1.30	1.58	1.73	1.97	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.34	5.21	6.52
240...	1.25	1.52	1.66	1.87	2.08	2.50	2.91	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	6.25
250...	1.20	1.46	1.60	1.80	2	2.40	2.80	2.92	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	6
275...	1.09	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.81	2.18	2.54	2.65	2.90	3.27	3.63	4.36	5.45
300...	1	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.66	2	2.33	2.40	2.66	3	3.33	4	5

Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1882 Inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department August 31, 1882.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes. (Greenback.)	Silver Cer- tificates.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1863. (See Note 1.)	Compound Interest Notes. (See Note 1.)	Fractional Currency, Paper. (See Note 2.)	Fractional Currency, Silver. (See Note 2.)	Total Amount in Currency.	Amount as com- pared with Coin, July 1, of each Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860	207,102,477				53,040,000					207,102,477	6.58	
1861	202,005,767									202,005,767	6.30	
1862	183,792,079				3,351,020					333,452,079	10.19	288,769,500
1863	238,677,218		96,620,000		780,999	89,879,475		20,192,456		649,867,283	19.44	497,798,339
1864	179,157,717	31,235,270	431,178,671		472,603	42,338,710	15,000,000	22,894,877		833,718,984	24.48	322,649,247
1865	142,919,638	146,137,860	432,687,966		272,162	3,454,230	193,756,080	25,005,829		983,318,686	28.29	692,256,355
1866	19,996,163	281,479,908	400,619,206		208,432	1,123,630	159,012,140	27,070,877		891,904,686	25.14	588,657,093
1867	4,484,112	298,625,379	371,783,597		141,723	555,492	122,394,480	28,307,524		826,927,154	22.83	592,906,769
1868	3,163,771	299,762,855	356,000,000		123,739	347,772	28,161,810	32,626,952		720,412,603	19.48	505,009,235
1869	2,558,874	299,929,624	356,000,000		106,256	248,272	2,871,410	32,114,637		693,946,057	18.37	510,050,352
1870	2,222,793	299,766,984	356,000,000		96,505	198,572	2,152,910	39,878,684		700,375,899	18.16	599,521,770
1871	1,968,958	318,261,241	356,000,000		88,296	167,522	768,500	40,582,874		717,875,751	18.14	638,909,418
1872	1,700,935	337,664,795	357,500,000		79,967	142,105	593,520	40,855,835		738,570,904	18.18	646,249,541
1873	1,294,470	347,267,661	356,000,000		76,732	127,625	479,400	44,799,365		750,062,369	17.98	648,053,887
1874	1,009,021	351,981,032	382,000,000		70,107	113,375	415,210	45,881,296		781,490,916	18.23	711,156,734
1875	786,844	354,408,008	375,771,580		66,917	104,705	367,390	42,129,424		773,646,729	17.55	674,619,947
1876	658,938	332,998,336	369,772,284		63,862	95,725	328,760	34,446,595	10,926,938	749,303,474	16.53	671,773,938
1877	521,611	317,048,872	359,764,332		62,297	90,485	296,630	20,403,137	33,185,273	731,379,543	15.68	694,375,247
1878	426,504	324,514,284	346,681,016	1,462,600	63,297	90,485	274,920	16,547,769	39,155,633	729,215,508	15.19	725,083,925
1879	352,452	329,691,697	346,681,016	2,466,950	61,470	86,185	259,090	15,842,606	39,360,529	734,801,995	14.87	734,801,995
1880	299,790	344,505,427	346,681,016	12,374,270	60,975	82,485	242,590	7,214,954	24,061,449	735,522,956	14.46	735,522,956
1881	242,967	355,042,575	346,681,016	51,166,530	60,535	79,985	230,250	7,105,953	19,974,897	780,584,809	15.21	780,584,809
1882	235,173	358,742,034	346,681,016	66,096,710	59,695	74,965	220,960	7,047,248	19,130,639	798,288,440	15.21	798,288,440
1883	183,253	356,073,281	346,681,016	88,616,331	58,985	71,765	213,620	7,000,691	18,720,943	817,626,385	15.09	817,626,385

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They entered into circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash, interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861 and 1862, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878 and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

UNITED STATES CURRENCY VALUE OF GOLD.

Giving the Currency Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Gold in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1879.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	102.5	145.1	155.5	216.2	140.1	134.6	138.5	135.6	121.3	110.7	109.1	112.7	111.4	112.5	112.8	106.2
Feb...	103.5	160.5	158.6	205.5	138.4	137.4	141.4	134.4	119.5	111.5	110.3	114.1	112.3	114.5	113.4	105.2
Mar...	101.8	154.5	162.9	173.8	130.5	135	139.5	131.3	112.6	111	110.1	115.5	112.1	115.5	114.3	104.8
Apr...	101.5	151.5	172.7	148.5	127.3	135.6	138.7	132.9	113.1	110.6	111.1	117.8	113.4	114.8	113.2	106.2
May...	103.3	148.9	176.3	135.6	131.8	137	139.6	139.2	114.7	111.5	113.7	117.7	112.4	115.8	112.7	106.5
June...	106.5	144.5	210.7	140.1	148.7	137.5	140.1	138.1	112.9	112.4	113.9	116.5	111.3	117	111.9	105.5
July...	115.5	130.6	258.1	142.1	151.6	139.4	142.7	136.1	116.8	112.4	114.3	115.7	110	114.8	111.8	105.6
Aug	114.5	125.8	254.1	143.5	148.7	140.8	145.5	134.2	117.9	112.4	114.4	115.4	109.7	113.5	110.8	104.6
Sept...	118.5	134.2	222.5	143.9	145.5	143.4	143.6	136.8	114.8	114.5	113.5	112.7	109.7	115.8	109.7	103.5
Oct...	128.5	147.7	207.2	145.5	148.3	143.5	137.1	130.2	112.8	113.2	113.2	108.9	110	116.5	110.7	102.9
Nov...	131.1	148.0	233.5	147	143.8	139.6	134.4	126.2	111.4	111.2	112.9	108.6	110.9	115.2	109.1	102.9
Dec...	132.3	151.1	227.5	146.2	136.7	134.8	135.2	121.5	110.7	109.3	112.2	110	111.7	113.9	108	102.7
Average of year	113.3	145.2	203.3	157.3	140.9	138.2	139.7	133	114.9	111.7	112.4	113.8	111.2	115.1	111.5	104.7

NOTE.—According to the officially-published quotations of the gold market in New York, the currency price of \$100 gold reached its maximum on the 11th day of July, 1864, the quotations for that day ranging from \$276 to \$285. The average price of \$100 gold for the month of July, 1864, was \$258.10.

For the year 1878 the average currency value of gold was \$101.43.

GOLD VALUE OF UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

Giving the Gold Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Currency in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1878.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	97.6	68.9	64.3	46.3	71.4	74.3	72.2	73.7	82.4	90.3	91.7	88.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	94.1
Feb...	96.6	62.3	63.1	48.7	72.3	72.8	70.7	74.4	83.7	89.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	87.3	88.2	95
Mar...	98.2	64.7	61.4	57.5	76.6	74.1	71.7	76.2	88.8	90.1	90.8	86.6	89.2	86.6	87.4	95.4
Apr...	98.5	66	57.9	67.3	78.6	73.7	72.1	75.2	88.4	90.4	90	84.9	88.2	87.1	88.3	94.1
May...	96.8	67.2	56.7	73.7	75.9	73	71.6	71.8	87.2	89.7	88	85	89.9	86.3	88.7	93.9
June...	93.9	69.2	47.5	71.4	67.2	72.7	71.4	72.4	88.6	89	87.8	85.8	90	85.4	89.4	94.8
July	86.6	76.6	38.7	70.4	66	71.7	70.1	73.5	85.6	89	87.5	86.4	91	87.2	89.5	94.7
Aug...	87.3	79.5	39.4	69.7	67.2	71	68.7	74.5	84.8	89	87.4	86.7	91.2	88.1	90.2	95.7
Sept...	84.4	74.5	44.9	69.5	68.7	69.7	69.6	73.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	88.7	91.2	86.4	91.1	96.6
Oct...	77.8	67.7	48.3	68.7	67.4	69.7	72.9	76.8	88.7	88.3	88.3	91.8	91	85.8	90.1	97.2
Nov...	76.3	67.6	42.8	68	69.5	71.6	74.4	79.2	89.8	89.9	88.6	92.1	90.2	86.7	91.6	97.2
Dec...	75.6	66.2	44	68.4	73.2	74.2	74	82.3	90.3	91.5	89.1	90.9	89.6	87.8	92.5	97.3
Average of year	88.3	68.9	49.2	63.6	71	72.4	71.6	75.2	87	89.5	89	87.9	89.9	86.9	89.6	95.5

For the year 1878 the average gold value of currency was \$98.56.

TOTAL POPULAR VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

ELEC- TION.	CANDIDATES ELECTED.	OPPOSING CANDIDATES.	States Voing.	TOTAL VOTE.	INCREASE.	
					Vote.	Per Cent.
1824..	John Q. Adams.....	Jackson, Crawford, Clay	24	352,062	.....	.....
1828..	Andrew Jackson....	John Q. Adams.....	24	1,156,328	*804,266	*228.4
1832..	" ".....	Clay, Floyd, Wirt.....	24	1,250,799	94,471	8.2
1836..	Martin Van Buren..	Wm. H. Harrison, etc..	26	1,498,205	247,406	19.8
1840..	Wm. H. Harrison...	Van Buren, Birney....	26	2,410,778	912,573	60.9
1844..	James K. Polk.....	Clay and Birney.....	26	2,698,611	287,833	11.9
1848..	Zachary Taylor.....	Cass and Van Buren...	30	2,871,908	173,297	6.4
1852..	Franklin Pierce.....	Scott and Hale.....	31	3,144,201	272,293	9.5
1856..	James Buchanan....	Fremont, Fillmore.....	31	4,053,967	909,766	28.9
1860..	Abraham Lincoln...	{ Breckinridge, Bell, { Douglas	33	4,676,853	622,886	15.4
1864..	" ".....	Geo. B. McClellan.....	25	4,024,792	.....	.....
1868..	Ulysses S. Grant....	Horatio Seymour.....	34	5,724,684	.....	.....
1872..	" ".....	Horace Greeley, etc....	37	6,466,165	†1,789,312	†38.3
1876..	Rutherford B. Hayes	Samuel J. Tilden, etc..	38	8,412,733	1,946,568	30.1
1880...	James A. Garfield...	Winfield S. Hancock, etc	38	9,204,428	791,695	9.4

* The Electors of six States for 1824 were chosen by the Legislatures ; in 1828 they were all chosen by the people, except in South Carolina. This will explain the great increase of the popular vote at the election of 1828.

† Increase from 1860 to 1872.

Percentage of the Total Vote Cast received by Candidates for President at each Election from 1804 to 1876.

[From The Statistician, San Francisco, 1877.]

CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.	CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.	CANDIDATES.	Pop.	Elec.
1804.			Henry Clay	42.39	17.13	1856.		
Thos. Jefferson	92.05		John Floyd.. }	2.65	3.85	Jas. Buchanan..	45.34	58.79
C. C. Pinckney.	7.95		Wm. Wirt.... }		2.45	J. C. Fremont. .	33.09	38.51
1808.			1836.			Mill'd Fillmore.	21.57	2.70
James Madison.	69.71		M. Van Buren..	50.83	57.82	1860.		
C. C. Pinckney.	26.86		W.H.Harris'n }		24.83	Abra'm Lincoln	39.91	59.41
George Clinton.	3.43		H. L. White.. }	49.17	8.85	J.C. Breckinri'e	18.03	23.76
1812.			Dan. Webster }		4.76	John Bell	12.61	12.87
James Madison.	58.99		W.P.Mangum }		3.74	S. A. Douglas..	29.40	3.96
De Witt Clinton	41.01		1840.			1864.		
1816.			W. H. Harrison	52.89	79.59	Abra'm Lincoln	55.06	90.99
James Monroe..	84.33		M. Van Buren..	46.82	20.41	G. B. McClellan	44.94	9.01
Rufus King	15.67		Jas. G. Birney..	.29	.....	1868.		
1820.			1844.			Ulysses S. Grant	52.67	72.79
James Monroe..	99.57		James K. Polk..	49.55	61.82	Horat. Seymour	47.33	27.21
John Q. Adams. ....	.43		Henry Clay	48.14	38.18	1872.		
1824.			Jas. G. Birney..	2.31	.....	Ulysses S. Grant	55.63	81.97
John Q. Adams. 29.92	32.18		1848.			Horace Greeley	43.83	18.03
And. Jackson... 44.27	37.93		Zachary Taylor.	47.36	56.21	Chas. O'Conor..	.45	.....
W. H. Crawford	12.58	15.71	Lewis Cass.....	42.50	43.79	J. R. Black.....	.09	.....
Henry Clay	13.23	14.18	M. Van Buren..	10.14	.....	1876.		
1828.			1852.			R. B. Hayes....	47.95	50.14
And. Jackson.. 55.97	68.20		Franklin Pierce	50.93	85.81	S. J. Tilden....	50.94	49.86
John Q. Adams 44.03	31.80		Winfield Scott .	44.10	14.19	Peter Cooper...	.97	.....
1832.			John P. Hale... 4.97	.....		G. C. Smith....	.11	.....
And. Jackson.. 54.96	76.57					Scattering.....	.03	.....
						1880.		
						J. A. Garfield ...	48.26	58.00
						W. S. Hancock..	48.25	42.00
						Jas. B. Weaver.	3.33	.....
						Scattering.....	.13	.....

REPUBLICAN		DEMOCRATIC	
NATIONAL COMMITTEE.		NATIONAL COMMITTEE.	
1880--1884.		1880--1884.	
DWIGHT M. SABIN, <i>Chairman,</i> <i>and Treasurer, ex-officio,</i> Stillwater, Minn.		WM. H. BARNUM, <i>Chairman,</i> Lime Rock, Conn.	
JOHN A. MARTIN, <i>Secretary,</i> Atchison, Kansas.		F. O. PRINCE, <i>Secretary,</i> Boston, Mass.	
G. W. HOOKER, <i>Assistant Sec'y,</i> Brattleboro, Vt.		DUNCAN S. WALKER, <i>Asst. Sec'y.</i> Washington, D. C.	
		CHARLES J. CANDA, <i>Treasurer,</i> 52 William St., New York City.	
Paul Strobach....	Montgomery...	Alabama.....	Levi M. Lawler.....
Powell Clayton...	Little Rock....	Arkansas	John J. Sumpter....
Horace Davis.....	San Francisco.	California.....	James T. Farley....
John S. Routt....	Denver.....	Colorado.....	T. M. Patterson....
O. H. Platt.....	Meriden.....	Connecticut.....	William H. Barnum
Christian Febiger...	Wilmington.....	Delaware.....	Ignatius C. Grubb..
William W. Hicks...	Jacksonville....	Florida.....	Samuel Pasco.....
James B. Deveaux..	Washington, D.C	Georgia.....	George T. Barnes...
John A. Logan.....	Chicago.....	Illinois	William C. Goudy...
John C. New.....	Indianapolis.....	Indiana.....	Austin H. Brown...
John S. Runnells....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	M. M. Ham.....
John A. Martin.....	Atchison.....	Kansas.....	Charles W. Blair...
William O. Bradley.	Lancaster.....	Kentucky	Henry D. McHenry
Henry C. Warmoth..	Lawrence.....	Louisiana.....	B. F. Jonas
William P. Frye.....	Lewiston.....	Maine.....	Edmund Wilson....
James A. Gary.....	Baltimore.....	Maryland.....	Outerbridge Horsey
John M. Forbes.....	Boston.....	Massachusetts..	Fred'k. O. Prince...
James H. Stone	Detroit.....	Michigan	Edward Kanter.....
D. M. Sabin.....	Stillwater.....	Minnesota.....	P. H. Kelly
George C. McKee....	Jackson.....	Mississippi.....	W. T. Martin.....
Chauncey I. Filley..	St. Louis.....	Missouri.....	John G. Prather....
James W. Dawes....	Crete.....	Nebraska	J. Sterling Morton..
John W. Mackey....	Virginia City....	Nevada	R. P. Keating.....
William E. Chandler	Concord.....	New Hampshire	Alvah W. Sulloway.
George A. Halsey....	Newark.....	New Jersey.....	Orestes Cleveland..
Thomas C. Platt.....	New York City...	New York.....	Abram S. Hewitt...
W. m P. Canaday ...	Wilmington.....	North Carolina.	M. W. Ransom.....
William C. Cooper...	Mt. Vernon.....	Ohio	Wm. W. Armstrong
D. C. Ireland.....	Astoria.....	Oregon.....	P. P. Prim.....
J. Donald Cameron.	Harrisburg	Pennsylvania...	William L. Scott....
William A. Pierce...	Olneyville.....	Rhode Island...	Abner J. Barnaby...
Samuel Lee.....	Sumter	South Carolina.	F. W. Dawson.....
William Rule.....	Knoxville	Tennessee.....	Thomas O'Conner..
Adam G. Malloy....	Jefferson.....	Texas.....	F. S. Stockdale.....
George W. Hooker...	Brattleboro.....	Vermont.	Bradley B. Smalley
Samuel M. Yost.....	Staunton.....	Virginia.....	Robert A. Coghill...
John W. Mason.....	Grafton.....	West Virginia..	Alex'r. Campbell ...
Elihu Enos.....	Waukesha.....	Wisconsin.....	William F. Vilas....
R. C. McCormick....	New York City...	Arizona.....	
E. T. McCoy.....	Raymond.....	Dakota.....	
Charles B. Purvis	Washington....	Dist. Col....	
George L. Sharp...	Salmon City....	Idaho	
Alex. H. Beattie..	Helena.....	Montana.....	
Stephen B. Elkins..	38 E. 58th St. N.Y.	New Mexico.....	
C. W. Bennett.....	Salt Lake City...	Utah.....	
Thomas T. Miner...	Port Townsend..	Washington....	
Joseph M. Carey....	Cheyenne.....	Wyoming	

Executive Committee of the National Republican Committee.

Horace Davis,	William E. Chandler,
James B. Deveaux,	George A. Halsey,
John A. Logan,	Thomas C. Platt,
John C. New,	William P. Canady,
John S. Runnells,	William C. Cooper,
John A. Martin,	J. Donald Cameron,
Henry C. Warmoth,	John W. Mason,
John M. Forbes,	Elihu Enos,
Chauncey I. Filley,	R. C. McCormick,
	Stephen B. Elkins.

Executive Committee of the National Democratic Committee.

William H. Barnum,	Alvah W. Sulloway,
William C. Goudy,	M. W. Ransom,
B. F. Jonas,	Thomas O'Conner,
P. H. Kelly,	George T. Barnes,
Abram S. Hewitt,	M. M. Ham,
Wm. L. Scott,	Outerbridge Horsey,
Fred. O. Prince,	Orestes Cleveland,
Austin H. Brown,	Wm. W. Armstrong,
Henry D. McHenry,	Bradley B. Smalley.

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA.

From the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge: Tables, Distribution and Variations of the Atmospheric Temperature in the United States; edited by C. A. Schott, Washington, 1876.

I.—THE UNITED STATES.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of Years and Mos.
ALABAMA:	°		°	°	°	°	°	
Green Springs.....	32 50	500	63.18	73.45	62.35	46.29	62.57	10 0
Huntsville.....	34 45	600	59.96	75.62	59.80	42.15	59.38	13 0
Mobile.....	30 41	15	66.87	79.00	66.27	52.43	66.14	10 0
ALASKA:								
Sitka.....	57 03	20	39.91	53.09	43.90	31.28	42.05	16 11
ARIZONA:								
Camp Goodwin.....	32 52	.....	65.52	84.50	67.89	46.85	66.19	3 10
" Tucson.....	32 13	...	67.49	85.52	71.46	50.24	68.68	4 0
ARKANSAS:								
Little Rock.....	34 40	...	60.76	81.57	64.29	44.21	62.71	2 1
Washington.....	33 44	660	62.26	78.19	61.20	44.61	61.56	22 1
CALIFORNIA:								
Benicia Barracks.....	38 03	64	57.73	67.00	61.59	48.75	58.77	15 7
Fort Yuma.....	32 46	200	73.40	92.07	75.66	57.96	74.77	14 11
San Diego.....	32 42	150	60.14	69.67	64.53	54.09	62.11	20 10
San Francisco.....	37 48	130	54.96	58.04	57.81	50.09	55.23	11 2
COLORADO:								
Fort Garland.....	37 32	8365	42.93	64.39	43.49	20.63	42.86	15 3
CONNECTICUT:								
Hartford.....	41 46	60	47.89	69.75	51.70	29.89	49.81	16 7
New Haven.....	41 18	45	46.76	69.63	51.28	28.32	49.00	86 0
DAKOTA:								
Fort Abercrombie.....	46 27	.....	38.66	70.94	43.81	7.95	40.34	10 1
" Randall.....	43 01	1245	43.28	74.61	49.06	20.93	46.97	12 8
DELAWARE:								
Fort Delaware.....	39 35	10	51.70	75.23	57.61	34.23	54.69	18 10
Wilmington.....	39 44	115	52.74	73.56	53.64	31.71	52.91	1 10
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
Washington.....	38 54	75	55.77	76.33	56.43	36.11	56.16	12 3
FLORIDA:								
Ft. Barancas (n'r Pensacola)	30 21	20	68.41	81.60	69.58	54.37	68.49	20 2
St. Augustine.....	29 54	25	68.69	80.36	71.90	48.25	69.80	25 4
Jacksonville.....	30 20	20	69.27	80.98	70.04	55.62	68.93	12 4
Key West.....	24 33	10	75.85	83.35	78.55	70.44	77.05	26 6
GEORGIA:								
Athens.....	33 58	850	61.15	75.74	60.77	46.06	60.93	6 6
Atlanta.....	33 45	1050	58.27	74.87	58.44	41.86	58.36	5 2
Augusta.....	33 29	150	64.25	79.49	62.63	46.82	63.30	7 5
Savannah.....	32 05	42	67.06	80.61	66.81	52.56	66.76	26 1
IDAHO:								
Fort Boise.....	43 40	.....	52.03	75.04	52.97	29.81	52.46	5 10
ILLINOIS:								
Angusta.....	40 12	500	50.33	72.83	52.66	27.67	50.87	26 9
Chicago.....	41 51	600	43.55	66.76	48.32	24.78	45.85	17 3
Highland.....	33 44	620	56.55	77.69	56.60	34.13	56.24	15 1
Manchester.....	39 31	683	51.16	73.90	53.34	28.88	51.82	15 6
Ottawa.....	41 20	500	47.07	72.05	51.22	25.32	48.92	18 9
Peoria.....	40 43	512	50.63	74.46	52.94	27.40	51.36	14 9
Springfield.....	39 48	550	48.37	74.02	48.94	27.62	49.74	5 7
INDIANA:								
Aurora.....	39 04	509	51.98	75.61	53.90	30.88	53.09	5 9
Indianapolis.....	39 47	698	49.34	72.64	51.96	28.71	50.66	6 5
New Harmony.....	38 10	350	54.85	75.92	55.87	34.25	55.22	19 5
Richmond.....	39 50	850	50.02	71.79	52.52	29.16	50.87	12 3
Vevay.....	38 45	525	54.46	76.41	55.38	32.48	54.68	5 11
INDIAN TERRITORY:								
Fort Gibson.....	35 48	560	61.08	79.13	61.44	40.25	60.43	29 10
IOWA:								
Council Bluffs.....	41 16	1327	50.84	75.48	51.46	22.06	49.96	6 0
Davenport.....	41 30	737	45.86	71.60	49.46	22.42	47.33	9 3
Des Moines City.....	41 36	780	49.99	71.80	48.59	23.39	48.94	3 10
Dubuque.....	42 30	680	47.33	71.71	49.16	22.55	47.69	18 10
Keokuk.....	40 25	600	50.09	74.77	54.05	29.37	52.07	2 5
Muscataine.....	41 26	586	47.03	69.08	48.81	22.99	46.98	27 6

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
KANSAS :	°		°	°	°	°	°	
Fort Leavenworth	39 21	896	53.69	75.24	54.35	29.35	53.16	39 11
Lawrence	38 58	850	53.43	75.82	53.08	31.64	53.49	7 9
Leavenworth City	39 15	896	50.87	74.24	52.02	28.69	51.45	7 6
KENTUCKY :								
Danville	37 40	900	56.28	75.58	58.56	37.84	57.07	12 7
Louisville	38 18	450	55.71	73.36	55.79	37.34	55.70	4 6
Newport Barracks	39 06	500	53.82	75.06	56.09	34.14	54.78	23 0
Paris	38 15	810	51.54	72.75	53.06	32.45	52.45	4 0
LOUISIANA :								
Baton Rouge	30 26	41	68.90	81.36	68.13	54.20	68.15	28 0
Monroe	32 31	100	71.53	80.95	59.30	43.87	63.91	10 0
New Orleans	29 56	25	69.37	81.08	69.80	56.00	69.06	32 9
MAINE :								
Bath	43 55	50	41.96	65.36	47.62	23.83	44.71	10 7
Brunswick	43 54	74	42.26	65.11	47.59	22.63	44.40	51 3
Portland	43 39	50	40.11	63.73	46.49	21.69	43.00	37 3
MARYLAND :								
Annapolis	38 58	20	52.33	75.71	57.53	35.95	55.38	13 10
Baltimore	39 16	36	53.01	75.03	57.04	34.50	54.91	36 0
Frederick City	39 24	274	51.10	73.40	54.76	33.11	53.09	15 6
MASSACHUSETTS :								
Amherst (College)	42 22	267	44.17	67.58	47.99	24.15	45.97	17 6
Boston	42 21	82	45.61	68.68	51.04	28.08	48.35	38 5
Cambridge	42 23	60	44.93	69.47	50.45	26.96	47.95	48 5
New Bedford	41 29	90	44.80	66.95	52.27	30.21	43.56	58 1
Newburyport	42 48	46	42.45	66.69	49.96	24.91	46.00	6 1
Williamstown (Will. College)	42 43	686	43.44	67.25	47.36	23.28	45.33	36 8
Worcester	42 16	528	45.01	68.16	49.96	25.67	47.20	31 9
MICHIGAN :								
Detroit	42 20	597	45.46	68.05	48.82	26.61	47.24	30 3
Fort Mackinac	45 51	728	37.06	62.26	44.92	19.84	41.02	27 6
Grand Rapids	43 00	780	44.69	69.75	48.55	24.62	46.90	11 3
Lansing	42 46	895	45.20	68.43	47.63	24.96	46.55	7 3
MINNESOTA :								
Fort Snelling	44 53	820	45.12	71.05	46.12	15.79	44.52	42 2
Minneapolis	44 53	856	40.12	68.34	45.33	12.87	41.67	6 2
St. Paul	44 56	800	41.29	68.03	44.98	15.09	42.32	8 5
MISSISSIPPI :								
Columbus	33 31	227	62.18	78.90	62.16	45.50	62.19	15 9
Jefferson Barracks	38 28	472	56.37	76.82	56.03	33.96	55.79	32 11
Natchez	31 34	264	65.49	79.81	65.46	50.43	65.30	15 5
Vicksburg	32 23	350	65.79	80.52	65.54	50.45	65.57	8 11
MISSOURI :								
St. Joseph	39 45	.....	52.80	74.74	51.12	34.32	53.24	2 1
St. Louis	38 37	481	55.09	76.12	55.88	32.90	55.00	41 0
MONTANA :								
Fort Shaw	47 30	6000	45.22	67.50	47.74	25.41	46.47	3 4
Helena City	46 37	4150	33.76	70.28	48.94	19.16	43.04	1 7
NEBRASKA :								
Fort Kearney	40 38	2360	46.53	72.41	49.26	21.91	47.53	15 11
Omaha	41 15	1300	48.40	74.26	51.10	23.36	49.28	4 0
NEVADA :								
Fort Churchill	39 17	4284	52.45	75.18	54.36	34.55	54.13	7 10
NEW HAMPSHIRE :								
Concord	43 12	374	43.62	67.52	48.64	22.81	45.65	22 2
Hanover	43 42	530	40.87	65.15	44.76	19.17	42.49	20 0
Manchester	42 59	300	47.80	70.02	51.14	25.90	48.72	14 1
Portsmouth	43 05	38	44.02	66.99	47.88	25.15	46.01	9 11
NEW JERSEY :								
Burlington	40 04	60	49.71	72.01	54.81	31.22	51.94	13 3
Newark	40 44	35	47.86	70.35	53.04	30.75	50.50	24 5
Trenton	40 14	60	50.46	73.03	54.90	32.66	52.76	11 0
NEW MEXICO :								
Fort Craig	33 36	4576	61.86	80.10	59.88	39.62	60.37	13 10
Santa Fé	35 41	6846	50.06	70.50	51.34	30.28	50.54	18 6
NEW YORK :								
Albany	42 39	130	46.54	70.43	49.56	25.26	47.95	45 11
Auburn	42 55	650	44.57	68.43	48.30	25.88	46.80	28 0
Buffalo	42 53	600	42.92	67.73	50.33	26.58	46.89	12 7
Ithaca	42 25	417	46.48	68.29	49.51	28.86	48.29	20 10
Kingston	41 55	183	48.70	70.30	51.28	28.29	49.61	19 10
Malone	44 50	703	43.17	64.19	44.98	21.31	43.41	3 0
Newburgh	41 31	74	47.81	70.67	52.92	28.57	49.92	27 1

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year Mean.	No. of years & mos.
NEW YORK—(Continued):								
New York.....	40 50	25	48.26	72.62	54.54	31.93	51.83	21 8
Utica.....	43 05	473	44.77	67.17	48.33	24.71	46.25	27 2
West Point.....	41 24	167	49.27	72.24	54.11	30.26	51.47	46 5
NORTH CAROLINA:								
Chapel Hill.....	35 58	.....	58.85	76.80	60.46	42.92	59.76	20 0
Raleigh.....	35 48	317	56.92	77.24	59.79	40.14	58.52	2 11
OHIO:								
Cincinnati.....	39 06	540	54.13	75.24	55.21	34.28	54.72	36 8
Cleveland.....	41 30	643	46.28	69.68	51.67	28.32	49.99	17 1
Columbus.....	39 57	834	53.56	74.44	50.95	34.22	53.29	3 0
Hillsboro.....	39 10	1150	50.01	70.44	51.64	30.52	50.65	32 4
Kelley's Island.....	41 36	587	45.46	71.33	53.24	28.52	49.64	11 9
Marietta.....	39 28	670	51.98	71.29	52.85	32.84	52.24	49 10
Oberlin.....	41 20	800	46.46	70.62	51.59	27.52	49.05	8 5
Steubenville.....	40 25	670	50.99	72.60	52.52	31.22	51.83	39 11
Toledo.....	41 40	604	46.90	70.20	50.83	28.88	49.20	13 10
OREGON:								
Astoria.....	46 11	52	48.72	59.52	52.41	39.35	50.00	18 3
Portland.....	45 30	45	50.12	67.72	54.85	40.23	53.23	2 0
PENNSYLVANIA:								
Alleghany.....	40 29	704	50.23	71.69	51.99	20.87	51.19	33 2
Gettysburg.....	39 49	624	49.83	71.62	51.19	29.88	50.03	24 2
Harrisburg.....	40 16	375	51.76	75.61	55.38	32.18	53.73	29 3
Philadelphia.....	39 56	36	50.7	73.0	54.0	30.5	52.1	57 0
RHODE ISLAND:								
Newport.....	41 30	25	44.84	68.12	53.42	31.16	49.39	40 0
Providence.....	41 50	155	45.27	67.95	51.01	27.41	47.91	34 8
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
Aiken.....	33 32	565	61.32	77.36	61.96	45.82	61.61	8 8
Beaufort.....	32 26	14	62.47	80.67	.....	48.47	.....	1 5
Charleston.....	32 47	20	65.49	79.55	65.63	51.46	65.53	24 8
Columbia.....	34 02	315	61.95	77.89	62.79	45.48	62.03	4 11
TENNESSEE:								
Knoxville.....	35 56	1000	55.80	74.73	58.62	37.82	56.74	6 4
Lookout Mountain.....	35 00	1626	57.57	77.29	59.73	41.10	58.92	4 5
Memphis.....	35 08	262	60.86	79.53	60.32	42.12	60.71	11 3
Nashville.....	36 09	533	59.85	76.32	57.42	39.67	58.32	6 7
TEXAS:								
Austin.....	30 17	650	67.17	81.68	66.88	51.16	66.72	19 0
Galveston.....	29 18	30	69.35	83.73	70.92	53.51	69.38	3 1
San Antonio.....	29 25	600	70.48	83.73	71.56	52.74	69.29	2 4
UTAH:								
Great Salt Lake City.....	40 46	4260	49.93	73.57	53.56	30.33	51.86	9 0
VERMONT:								
Burlington.....	44 28	346	41.61	66.66	47.26	20.97	44.12	29 6
Middlebury.....	44 02	398	42.39	67.20	47.66	21.01	44.57	10 1
Montpelier.....	44 17	540	38.10	64.02	47.61	21.32	42.76	2 5
VIRGINIA:								
Alexandria.....	38 48	56	52.42	76.57	56.20	34.23	54.86	6 8
Fortress Monroe.....	37 00	8	57.34	77.07	61.92	41.77	59.52	45 5
Norfolk.....	36 51	20	56.50	76.53	61.43	41.57	59.01	25 0
Richmond.....	37 32	172	56.51	75.56	58.03	40.03	57.53	7 2
Staunton.....	38 09	1387	51.08	73.60	52.93	37.56	53.79	2 3
WASHINGTON TERRITORY:								
Fort Steilacoom.....	47 11	250	49.20	63.42	51.83	38.78	50.81	17 7
WEST VIRGINIA:								
Kanawha.....	38 53	.....	54.38	71.40	54.65	36.66	54.27	7 10
Romney.....	39 20	573	51.05	73.30	53.79	29.65	51.95	3 1
WISCONSIN:								
Green Bay.....	44 29	732	40.46	68.10	47.43	18.62	43.65	8 0
Janesville.....	42 41	780	44.75	70.13	48.25	20.84	46.07	8 6
Madison.....	43 05	1088	43.47	69.11	48.20	20.84	45.40	9 3
Milwaukee.....	43 04	604	43.04	67.02	48.96	24.00	45.75	26 7
WYOMING:								
Fort Bridger.....	41 20	6656	38.75	62.98	42.56	20.81	41.27	10 6
Fort Laramie.....	42 12	4472	46.93	72.59	49.39	29.31	49.56	17 9

NOTE.—The last column indicates the number of years covered by the observations. The temperatures are by the standard of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

The figures in the second column indicate the elevation above the sea-level of each place named in the table.

II.—NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

NOTE.—The sign — indicates a temperature below Zero.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.	No. of Years and Mos.
BAHAMA ISLANDS :	° /		°	°	°	°	°	
Nassau.....	25 05	80	78.62	84.50	80.55	74.70	79.59	3 11
BERMUDA ISLANDS :								
Bermuda.....	32 23	.....	65.19	77.43	72.80	62.42	69.46	12 9
BRAZIL :								
Rio de Janeiro.....	—22 54	.....	77.81	72.37	76.09	82.45	77.18	12 0
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA :								
Boothia Felix.....	69 59	.....	— 5.30	38.04	9.69	—27.71	+ 3.68	2 6
Northumberland Sound.	76 52	.....	— 3.18	33.12	4.15	—34.35	— 0.07	1 0
BUENOS AYRES :								
Buenos Ayres.....	—34 37	.....	64.50	52.60	60.66	73.40	62.79	1 6
CARRIBBEAN ISLANDS :								
Antigua.....	17 03	.....	77.77	80.63	81.73	77.37	79.38	1 0
Gnadaloupe.....	15 59	.....	78.21	81.26	80.43	76.32	79.05	3 0
St. Thomas.....	18 21	.....	81.91	82.79	82.88	80.51	82.02	1 11
St. Vincent.....	13 10	.....	80.81	82.16	82.40	79.70	81.27	8 0
CHILI :								
Valparaiso.....	—33 02	.....	61.42	56.82	61.54	.....	.....	1 6
COSTA RICA :								
San José.....	9 54	3772	71.68	69.17	67.97	68.32	69.28	4 1
CUBA :								
Havana.....	23 09	.....	78.88	83.94	79.73	73.66	79.05	11 3
ECUADOR :								
Quito.....	— 0 14	8970	60.26	60.08	63.50	59.72	60.89	2 3
GREENLAND :								
Godthaab.....	64 10	.....	23.26	40.62	29.14	14.14	26.79	14 6
Upernavik.....	72 47	.....	+ 6.35	38.07	20.22	—12.47	13.04	5 0
GUATEMALA :								
Guatemala.....	14 35	4961	68.00	67.28	66.03	63.72	66.26	4 0
GUIANA (BRITISH) :								
Demerara.....	6 45	.....	81.17	81.33	81.33	79.00	80.71	1 6
GUIANA (DUTCH)								
Paramaribo.....	5 44	.....	79.33	80.51	82.73	78.64	80.30	2 0
HONDURAS :								
Belize.....	17 29	.....	80.31	83 18	80.50	76.00	80.00	1 0
ICELAND :								
Reikjavik.....	64 09	.....	37.04	53.54	37.94	29.18	33.43	14 6
JAMAICA :								
Kingston.....	18 00	50	78.07	81.09	79.75	76.16	78.77	1 0
MEXICO :								
Matamoras.....	25 49	55	75.94	84.97	76.98	64.29	75.54	9 2
Mexico City.....	19 27	7665	64.30	63.51	59.90	56.68	61.10	3 11
Vera Cruz.....	19 12	26	77.00	81.92	78 26	70.88	77.02	13 0
NEW BRUNSWICK :								
St. John.....	43 22	135	36.83	57.59	44.97	21.05	40.11	7 0
NEWFOUNDLAND :								
St. Johns.	47 34	170	36.75	57.52	45.45	25.07	41.20	7 1
NEW GRANADA :								
Aspinwall.....	9 21	6	79.70	79.22	78.71	78.88	79.13	5 10
Bogota.....	4 36	8863	59.54	59.54	58.10	59.18	59.09	1 4
NOVA SCOTIA :								
Halifax.....	44 39	8	38.82	61.72	48.74	25.28	43.64	10 6
ONTARIO :								
Hamilton.....	43 15	300	44.34	69.79	50.45	27.55	48.03	13 6
Toronto.....	43 39	342	40.73	64.99	46.90	24.07	44.17	31 0
PERU :								
Lima.....	—12 03	530	78.44	68.06	69.14	77.60	73.31	2 0
PORTO RICO :								
Porto Rico.....	18 29	.....	79.00	86.89	81.56	78.05	81.37	5 0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND :								
Charlottetown.....	46 12	.....	39.00	65.78	47.59	23.34	43.93	1 0
QUEBEC :								
Montreal.....	45 31	57	43.71	70.77	46.94	17.19	44.65	27 0
Quebec.....	46 49	300	38.63	65.34	43.97	13.32	40.31	10 0
SAN DOMINGO :								
San Domingo.....	18 29	.....	85.56	79.25	78.40	82.63	81.46	1 0
URUGUAY :								
Montevideo.....	—34 54	.....	68.00	57.33	64.67	77.33	63.83	1 0
VENEZUELA :								
Caracas.....	10 31	2900	71.65	73 00	72.71	69.71	71.77	1 2

RAINFALL IN THE UNITED STATES.

These figures of the average Annual Rainfall at the places named are from "Tables of the Precipitation of Rain and Snow in the United States," by C. A. Schott, published by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Baltimore .....41.10	Fort Marcy, N. Mex..16.65	New Bedford, Mass ..41.42
Baton Rouge, La.....60.16	Ft.Massachusetts,Col.17.06	New Haven, Conn....44.43
Boston.... .....44.99	Fort Myers, Fla.....56.55	New Orleans, La.....51.05
Buffalo, N. Y.....33.84	Fort Randall, Dak....16.51	New York.....43.24
Burlington, Vt..... 34.15	Fort Smith, Ark.....40.36	Penn Yan, N. Y.....28.42
Brunswick, Me..... 44.68	Fort Snelling, Minn..25.11	Peoria, Ill.....35.83
Charleston, S. C.....43.63	Ft.Towson, Ind. Ter..57.08	Philadelphia.....44.05
Cleveland, Ohio.....37.61	Ft.Vancouver,Wash.T.38.84	Pittsburgh, Pa.....37.09
Cincinnati.....44.87	Fortress Monroe ....47.04	Providence, R. I.....41.54
Dalles, Or.....21.74	Gaston, N. C.....43.40	Richmond, Ind.....43.32
Detroit, Mich.... ....30.05	Hanover, N. H..... 40.32	Sacramento, Cal.....19.56
Fort Bliss, Tex... .. 9.56	Huntsville, Ala.....54.88	Salt Lake, Utah.....23.85
Fort Bridger, Utah... 6.12	Key West, Fla..... 36.23	San Francisco, Ca....21.69
Fort Brown, Tex....33.44	Macinac, Mich.....23.96	San Diego, Cal..... 9.16
Ft. Colville, Wash. T. 9.83	Marietta, Ohio .....42.70	Savannah, Ga... ..48.32
Fort Craig, N. Mex...11.67	Meadow Valley, Cal..57.03	Sitka, Alaska.... ..83.39
Fort Defiance, Ariz...14.21	Memphis, Tenn.....45.46	Springdale, Ky.....48.53
Fort Garland, Col.... 6.11	Milwaukee, Wis .....30.40	St. Louis, Mo.....42.18
Ft.Gibson,Indian Ter.36.37	Muscatine, Iowa.... 42.88	Washington, Ark.....54.50
Fort Hoskins, Or....66.71	Mt. Vernon Ars'l, Ala.66.14	Washington, D. C....37.52
Fort Kearney, Neb...25.25	Natchez, Miss.....53.55	WhiteSulp.Spring,Va.37.54
Fort Laramie, Wy....15.16	Neah Bay, Wash.Ter.123.35	
Ft. Leavenworth,Kan.31.74	Newark, N. J.,... ..44.85	

Average Annual Rainfall in Some Other Parts of America.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Bermuda..... 55.34	Maranham .....277.00	St.John's,Newfound. 58.30
Cayenne..... 116.00	Rio Janeiro..... 59.02	Toronto, Canada.... 35.17
Cordova, Mex. ....112.08	San Domingo.....107.06	Vera Cruz, Mex.....183.20
Havana..... 91.02	St. John's, N. Bruns. 51.12	

Average Annual Rainfall in Europe.

From Knight's Mechanical Dictionary, 1876.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Aberdeen, Scotland.. 28.87	Cork, Ireland.... 40.02	Marseilles, France .. 23.04
Armagh, Ireland.... 36.12	Copenhagen, Den.. . 18.35	Milan, Italy..... 38.01
Bath, England 30.00	Dublin, Ireland 21.01	Naples..... 29.64
Bergen, Norway..... 88.61	Geneva, Switzerland. 31.07	Paris..... 22.64
Berlin, Prussia..... 23.56	Glasgow, Scotland.. 21.33	Prague, Austria 14.01
Bordeaux, France... 34.00	Limerick, Ireland ... 35.00	Rome..... 30.86
Borrowdale, Eng....141.54	Lisbon, Portugal.... 27.01	Stockholm, Sweden.. 20.04
Brussels, Belgium,.. 28.06	Liverpool..... 34.03	St. Petersburg..... 17.03
Cambridge, England, 24.09	London..... 24.04	Truro, England..... 44.00
Cracow, Austria 13.03	Manchester, Eng.... 36.02	York, England..... 23.00
Coimbra, Portugal ..118.08	Mannheim, Ger .....22.47	

POSTAL STATISTICS OF TWENTY-ONE NATIONS IN 1881.

[Condensed from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General of the United States for 1883.]

COUNTRIES.	Number of Postoffices.	DOMESTIC MAILS.				Length of Railroad routes. Miles.	Length of interior routes not R. R. Miles.	Gross Postal Revenue. Dollars.	Net Postal Revenue. Dollars.
		Number of Letters.	Number of Postal Cards.	No. of Letters and Post-Cards to each inhabitant.	Number of Newspaper.				
Argentine Republic.....	.....	7,256,751	.....	2.9	11,937,481	1,515	19,259	417,169	.....
Austria.....	4,033	179,452,500	58,931,860	9.8	75,978,900	7,211	25,166	9,052,172	1,457,918
Belgium.....	852	65,771,778	16,730,012	14.9	71,809,000	598	.....	2,462,730	836,788
Canada.....	6,171	56,200,000	11,300,000	15.5	12,005,000	43,697	.....	2,022,078	*437,258
Chili.....	.....	8,499,999	78,469	3.8	8,276,836	1,105	3,628	315,855	.....
Denmark.....	563	23,572,452	211,805	12.0	26,991,027	1,001	.....	1,205,500	.....
France.....	6,178	735,541,373	29,589,094	15.1	320,188,636	16,822	33,372	30,593,713	3,980,078
Germany.....	11,188	563,225,700	153,992,200	15.8	439,089,800	20,573	41,702	41,064,853	5,881,463
Great Britain.....	14,918	1,229,354,800	125,329,000	38.7	140,789,100	No Report	No Report	35,138,000	13,705,020
Hungary.....	2,414	66,966,754	14,780,982	4.9	29,180,750	8,470	30,869	3,405,527	695,723
India, British.....	4,527	125,960,104	14,865,151	0.6	.....	9,400	34,617	4,700,782	.....
Italy.....	3,420	153,732,395	23,845,987	6.1	99,509,179	5,536	17,019	7,957,463	763,384
Japan.....	5,091	42,021,126	26,832,912	1.8	22,248,516	.....	35,666	1,519,497	264,169
Netherlands.....	1,200	49,109,032	15,499,731	15.8	36,746,820	1,228	5,151	1,868,429	531,166
Norway.....	928	9,567,844	324,506	5.1	11,738,454	.....	5,911	501,170	.....
Portugal.....	913	14,038,550	992,772	3.2	.....	.....	5,625	558,374	.....
Russia.....	4,521	96,330,592	5,485,709	1.0	92,602,026	14,439	77,804	11,850,772	*1,278,292
Spain.....	2,655	82,235,378	558,640	4.9	.....	5,032	37,202	1,194,800	2,014,220
Sweden.....	1,800	27,519,212	1,600,979	6.3	25,407,749	3,725	15,744	1,506,560	216,620
Switzerland.....	2,874	49,273,429	7,188,785	19.9	51,687,975	1,670	2,994	3,608,944	406,876
United States.....	44,512	1,046,107,348	324,576,440	27.3	852,180,792	147,371	231,306	38,926,088	*2,883,613

*Deficiency. Since 1881 the United States Postoffice has shown a surplus of revenue over expenditure.

PRICES OF GOVERNMENT LOANS IN LONDON, 1878-'83.

Compiled from the Financial Register and the Investors' Manual, London, 1878-'83.

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883. Jan. to July.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Argentine—													
6%, 1866-1890.....	75	82	66	93½	67	98	82	102½	92	104	95	103	99
Austria-Hungary													
5% Rentes *	81	60	51	63	53	65½	59½	70	61	67	60	68	63
Belgium—													
3%, 1874 +.....	75½	.....		83	81	85	81	86½	83	86	81½	83	81½
Brazil—													
4½%, 1863 +.....	88	95	84	94	83	99	92	101	94	102	98	102	98
5%, 1865-1903.....	74	99	89	97	86	100	94	104	96	104	98	102	98
Canada—													
6% redeemable 1884	Par.	110	104	110	101	109	102	109	102	107	100	104	100
4%, 1874, 30 years...	91	94½	89	97½	89	104½	94½	108	101	107½	103	107	102
Cape of Good Hope—													
4½%, 1875-1915.....	101½	102	91	101	91	105½	97½	106	100	105½	100	103	99
Ceylon—													
6%, 1867-1883.....	107½	110	104	107	102	107	102	107	100	105	100	103	99
Chili—													
6%, 1867-1891.....	84	102	73	90	55	95	82	106	90	106	97	106	99
5%, 1873, 27 years...	94	89	58	78	49	81	67	95	76	94	87	95	89
China—													
8%, 1877-1885.....	98	105	98	109	100	110	102	112	105	110	104	110	102
Colombia—													
4¼%, 1873-'78.....	86	51	36	49	32	47	28	48	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador—													
1% Consol. ....	.....	9	5	9	5	12	7	22	11	18½	9	11	8
Egypt—													
6% 1877, now 4% +...	.....	.....		52½	38½	72	54	81	69	73	47	76½	68
France—													
5% Rentes, 1871-'72	82½	115½	106½	117½	108	119½	113½	120½	112½	117½	112	115½	106½
reduced to 4½% *	84½	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
3% Rentes * .....	.....	77½	70½	83½	75½	86½	80½	86½	81½	84½	78½	80½	76½
Great Britain—													
3% Consols * .....	.....	98	93½	99½	94½	100½	97½	103	98½	102½	99	102½	100½
Greece—													
5%, 1881-1921.....	74	.....		.....		.....		74½	68	72	62	73	65
Guatemala—													
6%, 1869-1888.....	70½	20	15	20	13	25	15	42	20	40	25	40	25
Honduras—													
10%, 1870-1885	80	5	1	9	2	8	3	14	5	7	4½	7½	5
India—													
4%, redeemable 1888	.....	106½	101	105½	99½	106½	101½	107	103½	105½	102½	105½	102½
Italy—													
5% Rentes *	71	77	67½	82	72½	88	79	93½	85½	90½	83½	92½	85
Japan—													
7%, 1873-1898.....	92½	109	100	110	101	111	104	116	106	115	105	112	106
Mexico—													
3%, 1846 *	58	8½	6½	13½	7½	17	9½	28½	15½	27½	19	32½	23½
Netherlands—													
4% +	82	101½	95	102	97	104	99½	105½	100	104	99	104	100
2½% + .....	.....	64½	61½	66	61	66½	64	69	63½	68½	65	68	64
New South Wales													
5%, 1888-1892.....	.....	111	103	110	103	112	103	112	104	112	104	110	103
New Zealand—													
5%, 1863-1905.....	99½	108	98	103	99½	105½	99	106½	100	107	102½	107	103
Peru—													
5%, 1872-1898.....	77½	15½	9	13½	9½	18½	13	22½	13½	15	10½	13	10½
Portugal—													
3%, 1853 *	37½	53½	49	53½	48½	53½	49½	55½	50	54½	51	54½	52½
Prussia—													
4%, 1880-1885	50	.....		.....		100½	97	103	97½	102	98	102	98
Queensland—													
6%, 1864-1884.....	92	111	103	109	103	110	102	110	101	108	101	106	101
Russia—													
3%, 1859 +.....	36½	64	52	68	50	68	60	72	65	70	62	68	63
5%, 1862-1882.....	94	84½	69	88	78	91	82	92½	85½	88	80	87	80½
San Domingo—													
6%, 1869-1894	70	8	3	10	3	14½	7	28	13½	19	11	17	13

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1881.		1883.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
S. Australia—													
6%, redeemable, 1901-1918	102	124	114	125	115	125	115	132	117	135	115	130	123
4%, 1874-1894	90-97½	98½	89	98	88	101½	91	105	98	103	97	103½	99
Spain—													
2% Overdue Coup's	97½			98½	31¼	41½	36¼	49¾	40½	48¾	42½	46	42
Sweden and Norway—													
5%, 1863 †	90	109	101	110	100	110	104	109	102	107	100	105	101
4%, 1878-1883	88	....	85	99	83	101	94	103	97	103	97	103	97
Turkey—													
6%, 1835	65½	27	7	13	12¼	15½	9¾	20½	15½	18	13	15½	13
United States—													
4½%, 1876, redeemable 1891	Par.	109	102	110¼	106	115¾	106½	118½	114	119	114½	117	114¼
4%, 1877, funded, redeemable 1907	Par.	104	95½	107½	100¼	116¾	106	122	115¼	124½	118½	123½	120¼
Massachusetts 5% redeemable 1889		111	103	111	103	110	104	112	105	110	103	110	105
Virginia 6%, New funded		63	53	70	53	78	50	89	69	74	58	67	40¾
Venezuela—													
4% (now 3%), New Consols †								41	36	40	33	40	34
Victoria—													
6%, redeemable 1885	Par.	113	103	111	103	110	104	110	104	109	102½	108	102

* Loans thus marked are not redeemable at any fixed period, but are of the nature of perpetual annuities.

† Loans thus marked are redeemable only by purchase of the government.

Other loans, having different years after the rate of interest, are redeemable at the last-named date.

VITAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN CITIES.

[From the Reports of the Board of Health of the City of New York.]

CITY.	Popula- tion. [Estimat- ed for 1873.]	No. of deaths	Death rate per 1,000 inhabi- tants.	CITY.	Popula- tion. [Estimat- ed for 1873.]	No. of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 inhabi- tants.
Algiers	49,531	1,490	30.08	London	3,356,073	76,634	22.83
Amsterdam	282,000	7,332	26.07	Manchester	354,000	10,015	28.29
Antwerp	153,645	3,795	24.69	Mayence	47,483	1,396	29.40
Basle	50,000	1,167	23.34	Messina	111,854	3,234	28.91
Berlin	950,000	26,424	27.81	Mexico	225,000	6,963	30.94
Birmingham	355,540	8,990	25.28	Milan	271,135	9,272	34.19
Bologna	112,462	3,951	35.13	Montreal	165,000	4,954	30.02
Bombay	644,405	15,665	24.31	Munich	169,400	7,705	45.48
Bordeaux	194,055	5,190	26.74	Newcastle	135,500	4,033	29.76
Brussels	185,000	5,377	29.06	Nice	49,230	1,718	34.89
Cadiz	52,451	1,481	28.23	Nottingham	90,894	2,035	21.18
Calcutta	447,600	11,557	25.82	Palermo	223,424	6,259	28.46
Christiania	72,725	1,566	21.53	Paris	1,851,792	40,739	22.04
Dresden	179,678	6,257	34.82	Pesth.	230,000	11,323	49.23
Edinburgh	208,322	4,577	21.97	Quebec	62,000	1,424	22.97
Frankfort-on- the Main	100,000	2,008	20.08	Rome	248,307	8,479	34.14
Genoa	135,282	4,972	36.75	Rotterdam	125,893	3,963	31.48
Glasgow	514,295	14,876	28.92	Stockholm	147,249	4,484	30.45
The Hague	94,895	2,470	26.05	Stuttgart	91,666	2,354	25.68
Halifax	31,582	739	23.39	Sunderland	104,380	2,341	22.42
Havana	205,676	7,755	37.70	Turin	214,425	5,575	26.07
Honolulu	14,852	1,639	110.35	Valparaiso	95,000	6,135	64.58
Lausanne	26,520	645	24.32	Venice	135,644	4,919	36.26
Leghorn	97,096	3,046	31.37	Vera Cruz	15,500	1,093	70.51
Leicester	104,360	2,478	23.74	Vienna	700,000	24,701	35.28
Leipsic	110,000	2,869	26.08	Wilna	77,188	2,362	30.60
Liverpool	505,274	13,642	25.81	Wolverhampton	70,000	1,726	24.65
				Zurich	56,695	1,451	25.59

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States and Corporations for Railroad Purposes, from the First Grant in 1850, to June 30, 1883.

Compiled from Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1883.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1883.
			Acres.		
Illinois.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Illinois Central.....			
"	" " " ..	Mobile and Chicago....	2,595,053		2,595,053
Mississippi...	" " " ..	Mobile and Ohio River...	1,001,640		737,130
"	Aug. 11, 1856...	Vicksburg and Meridian.	404,800		198,027
Alabama.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Mobile and Ohio River...	230,400		419,528
"	May 17, 1856...	Alabama and Florida.....	419,520		594,522
"	June 3, 1856 }	Selma, Rome and Dalton.	481,920		457,215
"	May 23, 1872 }	Coosa and Tennessee.....	132,480		67,784
"	June 3, 1856...	Mobile and Girard.....	840,880		504,145
"	" " " ..	Alabama & Chattanooga..	897,920		601,970
"	April 10, 1869 }	South & North Alabama..	576,000		436,908
"	June 3, 1856 }				
"	March 3, 1871 }				
Florida	May 17, 1856...	Florida Railroad.....	442,544		290,183
"	" " " ..	Florida and Alabama....	165,688		165,688
"	" " " ..	Pensacola and Georgia...	1,568,729		1,275,579
"	" " " ..	Fla., Atlantic & Gulf Cen.	183,152		29,384
Louisiana.....	June 3, 1856...	North Louisiana & Texas	610,880		353,211
"	" " " ..	New Orleans, Opelou-			
"	July 14, 1870 }	sas and Gt. West.	967,840		719,193
Arkansas ...	Feb. 9, 1853 }	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and }	1,160,667		1,115,117
"	July 28, 1866 }	Southern.....	1,040,000		204,079
"	May 6, 1870 }				
"	Feb. 9, 1853 }	Memphis & Little Rock...	438,616		127,238
"	July 28, 1866 }		365,529		13,716
"	Feb. 9, 1853 }				
"	July 28, 1866 }	Little Rock and Fort }	550,525		550,584
"	April 10, 1869 }	Smith.....	458,771	139,853	506,010
"	March 8, 1870 }				
Missouri.....	June 10, 1852...	Hannibal and St. Joseph.	781,944		603,186
"	" " " ..	Pacific & S. West Branch.	1,161,235		728,949
"	Feb. 9, 1853 }	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and }	219,262		63,294
"	July 28, 1866 }	Southern.....	182,718		
"	July 4, 1866...	St. Louis & Iron Mount...	640,000		
"	May 15, 1856 }				
Iowa.....	June 2, 1864 }	Burlington & Mo. River..	948,643		292,051
"	Feb. 10, 1866 }				96,647
"	May 15, 1856 }	Chicago, Rock Island & }			
"	June 2, 1864 }	Pacific.....	1,261,181		481,974
"	Jan. 31, 1873 }				161,173
"	May 15, 1856 }	Cedar Rapids and Mis- }			
"	June 2, 1864 }	souri River.....	1,298,739		782,460
"	May 15, 1856...	Iowa Falls & Sioux City...	1,226,163		359,660
"	" " " ..				683,023
"	June 2, 1864 }	Dubuque and Sioux City.			550,468
"	March 2, 1868 }				
"	Aug. 8, 1846 }	Des Moines Valley.....			569,001
"	July 12, 1862 }				
"	May 12, 1864 }	Chicago, Milwaukee & }			
"	" " " ..	St. Paul.....			183,903
"	" " " ..	McGregor & Mo. River...	1,536,000		138,187
"	" " " ..	Sioux City and St. Paul..	524,800		407,910
Michigan	June 3, 1856...	Port Huron and L. Mich..	312,384		37,467
"	" " " ..	Jackson, Lansing & Sag..	1,052,469		743,009
"	" " " ..	Flint & Pere Marquette...	586,828		512,337
"	" " " ..		629,182		629,993
"	June 7, 1864 }	Grand Rapids & Indiana.	531,200		222,967
"	June 3, 1856 }	Marquette, Houghton & }	552,515		437,411
"	" " " ..	Ont			

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.—Continued.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1883.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1883.
			Acres.		
Michigan	March 3, 1865...	Bay de Noquet & Marquette.	128,000		128,000
"	July 5, 1862...	Chicago & Northwestern.	564,480		517,826
Wisconsin.....	June 3, 1856...	Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis.....	999,983		802,817
"	June 3, 1856...	St. Croix and Lake Superior and Branch to Bayfield.....	524,714 } 318,737 } 350,000 } 215,000 }		524,538 318,959
"	June 3, 1856...	Chicago & Northwestern.	600,000		545,576
"	May 5, 1861...	Wisconsin Central.....	750,000	66,504	642,149
"	June 3, 1856...	Wisconsin R. R. Farm Mortgage Land Co.....			40,049
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1857...	St. Paul and Pacific.....	1,248,638		1,251,046
"	"	Western R. R.....	1,475,000		646,958
"	March 3, 1871 } March 3, 1873 }	St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba.....	2,000,000	84,099	1,258,429
"	March 3, 1857...	Minnesota Central.....	643,403		179,706
"	"	Winona and St. Peter.....	1,410,000		1,668,788
"	"	St. Paul and Sioux City..	1,010,000		1,146,306
"	May 5, 1861...	Lake Superior & Missis..	920,000		860,564
"	March 3, 1857...	Southern Minnesota.....			56,336
"	July 4, 1866...	Southern Minnesota extension	735,000		451,845
"	"	Hastings and Dakota.....	550,000		312,770
Kansas.....	March 3, 1863...	Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston.....	800,000		256,282
"	"	Missouri, Kansas & Texas	1,520,000		984,100
"	"	Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé.....	3,000,000		2,745,778
"	July 23, 1866...	St. Joseph & Denver City.	1,700,000		462,373
"	July 25, 1866...	Mo. River, Ft. Scott & Gulf	2,350,000		527
Corporations.	July 1, 1862...	Union Pacific.....	12,000,000	640	1,954,523
"	"	Cent. Branch Union Pacific.....			187,448
"	"	Kansas Pacific.....	6,000,000	46,193	963,714
"	March 3, 1869...	Union Pacific, successor to Denver Pacific.....	1,000,100	78,485	164,721
"	July 1, 1862...	Central Pacific.....	8,000,000		780,879
"	July 1, 1862... July 2, 1864... March 3, 1865... May 21, 1866...	{ Central Pacific, successor to Western Pacific.	1,100,100		446,231
"	July 2, 1861...	Burlington & Mo. River..	2,441,000		2,373,291
"	"	Sioux City and Pacific....	60,000		41,398
"	"	Northern Pacific.....	47,000,000		746,390
"	July 25, 1866...	Oregon Branch of Central Pacific.....	3,000,000		1,337,919
"	"	Oregon and California....	3,500,000		322,062
"	July 27, 1866...	Atlantic and Pacific.....	42,000,000		959,207
"	"	Southern Pacific.....	6,000,000	2,520	1,040,430
"	July 25, 1868... March 3, 1871...	{ Southern Pacific Branch Line.....	3,520,000		104,732

NOTE.—It is proper to state that the first column of figures above given, "Estimated quantity embraced in the Grant," although from Official Reports of the General Land Office at Washington, published in 1873, is not regarded as an accurate statement of the amount of public lands to which the railways will be entitled under the various acts, and has been omitted from recent tabular statements issued by the Commissioner of Public Lands.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

NATIVITY AND SEX, BY STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	Native born.	Foreign born.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943
The States.....	49,371,340	25,075,619	24,295,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
1 Alabama	1,262,505	622,629	639,876	1,252,771	9,734
2 Arkansas	802,525	416,279	386,246	792,175	10,350
3 California.....	864,694	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874
4 Colorado.....	194,327	129,131	65,196	154,537	39,790
5 Connecticut	622,700	305,782	316,918	492,708	129,992
6 Delaware	146,698	71,108	72,500	137,140	9,468
7 Florida	269,493	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909
8 Georgia	1,542,180	762,981	779,199	1,531,616	10,564
9 Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,295	583,576
10 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178
11 Iowa	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650
12 Kansas.....	996,096	526,667	469,429	886,010	110,086
13 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517
14 Louisiana.....	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146
15 Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	590,053	58,883
16 Maryland	934,943	462,187	472,756	852,137	82,806
17 Massachusetts	1,783,083	858,440	924,643	1,339,594	443,491
18 Michigan	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508
19 Minnesota.....	780,773	419,149	361,624	513,097	267,676
20 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209
21 Missouri.....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,802	211,578
22 Nebraska	452,402	249,241	203,161	354,988	97,414
23 Nevada	62,266	42,019	20,247	36,613	25,653
24 New Hampshire.....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294
25 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	559,922	571,194	909,416	221,700
26 New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379
27 North Carolina.....	1,299,750	687,908	711,842	1,396,008	3,742
28 Ohio.....	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,943
29 Oregon	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503
30 Pennsylvania	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,695,032	587,859
31 Rhode Island	276,531	133,030	143,501	202,538	73,993
32 South Carolina.....	995,577	490,408	505,169	987,891	7,686
33 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702
34 Texas	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616
35 Vermont.....	332,286	166,887	165,399	291,327	40,959
36 Virginia.....	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,497,869	14,696
37 West Virginia.....	618,457	314,495	303,962	600,192	18,265
38 Wisconsin	1,315,497	680,069	635,428	910,072	405,425
THE STATES.....	49,371,340	25,075,619	24,295,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
39 Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,049
40 Dakota.....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795
41 District of Columbia.....	177,624	83,578	94,046	160,502	17,122
42 Idaho	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,636	9,974
43 Montana.....	39,159	28,177	10,982	27,638	11,521
44 New Mexico.....	119,565	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051
45 Utah	143,963	74,509	69,454	99,969	43,994
46 Washington.....	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803
47 Wyoming	29,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850
THE TERRITORIES.....	784,443	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,159
Total, United States	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943

STATISTICS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES—1880

[From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.]

States and Territories	GRAND TOTAL.			APPARATUS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS BY FISHING.							
	Per sons em- ployed	Capital invested	Value of Products 1880.	Vessels.		Boats.	General fisheries.	Whale fishery.	Seal fishery.	Menha- don fishery.	Oyster fishery.	Sponge fishery.	Marine salt indus- try.	
				Num. ber.	Tonnage									Value.	Num- ber.	Value.
	No.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1 Alabama.....	635	33,200	119,275	24	517.20	117	10,215	74,525	50	2,091,500	44,350			
2 Alaska.....	6,130	417,000	2,631,610			8,000	60,000	564,640					302,000	
3 California.....	3,094	1,139,675	1,870,714	49	5,246.80	833	91,185	1,341,214	201,050	15,150				
4 Connecticut.....	3,131	1,421,023	1,456,806	291	9,215.15	1,173	73,585	383,887	32,048	111,851	256,215	6,285.5		
5 Delaware.....	1,979	278,231	997,635	67	1,226.00	839	33,227	309,020			941	687,725		
6 Florida.....	2,480	406,117	643,227	124	2,152.97	1,058	28,508	426,527				15,950	200,750	
7 Georgia.....	899	78,770	119,993	1	12.00	358	15,425	84,993				35,000		
8 Illinois.....	300	29,360	60,100	3	209.73	101	2,000	60,100						
9 Indiana.....	52	29,330	32,740	1	21.90	15	1,650	32,740						
10 Louisiana.....	1,597	93,621	392,610	49	539.69	165	4,800	192,610				200,000		
11 Maine.....	11,071	3,377,994	3,611,178	66	17,132.65	5,920	245,624	3,576,678				37,501		
12 Maryland.....	2,003	6,342,443	5,221,715	145	43,000.00	2,825	186,418	479,388			11,851	4,750,476		
13 Massachusetts.....	20,117	14,334,450	8,141,750	1,054	83,232.17	6,749	351,136	5,581,204	2,089,357		61,709	405,550	3,890	
14 Michigan.....	1,781	442,665	716,170	36	914.42	454	10,315	716,170						
15 Minnesota.....	35	10,160	5,200	1	83.59	10	900	5,200						
16 Mississippi.....	186	8,800	22,540			58	4,600	12,540				10,000		
17 New Hampshire.....	414	209,465	176,684	23	1,019.05	211	7,780	170,684				6,050		
18 New Jersey.....	6,220	1,492,262	3,176,589	590	10,145.90	4,065	293,933	949,678			140,187	2,080,225		
19 New York.....	7,263	2,629,585	4,380,565	541	11,582.51	3,441	289,885	1,689,377			1,114,158	1,577,650		
20 North Carolina.....	5,274	506,561	845,695	95	1,457.90	2,714	123,175	785,287	478			60,000		
21 Ohio.....	1,016	473,800	518,420	9	359.51	487	29,830	518,420						
22 Oregon.....	6,835	1,131,330	2,781,024			1,360	216,600	2,776,724		4,300				
23 Pennsylvania.....	552	119,810	320,050	11	321.99	156	13,272	12,550				187,500		
24 Rhode Island.....	2,310	596,678	880,915	92	2,502.77	734	61,245	302,242			221,748	556,925		
25 South Carolina.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	337.32	501	9,790	192,482				20,000		
26 Texas.....	601	42,400	124,300			167	15,000	81,000				47,000		
27 Virginia.....	18,831	1,914,119	8,124,444	1,446	15,578.93	6,618	292,720	602,239				2,518,306		
28 Washington.....	744	80,338	181,372	7	216.62	334	6,610	109,960				10,000		
29 Wisconsin.....	800	222,850	253,100	11	220.25	319	24,075	252,100						
New England States.	37,643	19,937,607	14,270,393	2,066	113,602.59	14,787	739,970	10,014,645	2,121,385	111,551	539,722	1,478,903	3,890	
Middle States, ex- clusive of Great Lakes.	14,981	4,426,078	8,676,579	1,516	23,566.93	8,993	546,647	2,882,294			1,261,385	4,532,900		
Southern Atl. States.	52,118	8,917,722	9,602,557	3,011	60,886.15	13,331	640,598	2,217,197	408		315,680	7,068,851		
Central States.	5,131	545,584	1,227,544	197	3,009.86	1,252	50,133	713,594				3,350	200,750	
Pacific States and Ter- ritories.	16,893	2,748,333	5,484,750	56	5,463.42	5,547	401,695	4,192,638	202,150	2,174,902		10,000	502,000	
Great Lakes.....	5,050	1,345,975	1,784,650	62	1,768.87	1,594	83,400	1,784,650						
The United States....	131,426	57,955,349	43,046,053	6,035	108,297.82	44,801	2,465,333	22,401,018	2,323,943	2,289,813	2,116,787	13,401,852	200,750	3,053,990

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.
From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	1880.		1880.		1870.		1860. (a)		1850. (a)	
	Num-ber of Dwell-ings.	Per-sons to a Dwell-ing.	Num-ber of Fam-i-lies.	Per-sons to a Fam-ily.	Num-ber of Fam-i-lies.	Per-sons to a Fam-ily.	Num-ber of Fam-i-lies.	Per-sons to a Fam-ily.	Num-ber of Fam-i-lies.	Per-sons to a Fam-ily.
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56
Alabama.....	240,227	5.26	248,961	5.07	202,704	4.92	96,603	5.48	73,786	5.81
Arizona Ter.	9,033	4.48	9,536	4.24	2,290	4.22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	149,377	5.37	154,272	5.20	96,135	5.04	57,244	5.67	28,461	5.72
California.....	161,937	5.37	177,508	4.87	128,752	4.35	98,767	3.85	24,567	3.77
Colorado.....	39,018	4.98	41,260	4.71	9,358	4.26	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut...	108,458	5.74	136,885	4.55	114,981	4.67	94,831	4.85	73,448	5.05
Dakota Ter...	29,324	4.61	31,202	4.33	3,090	4.59	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	27,215	5.39	28,253	5.19	22,900	5.46	18,966	5.82	15,439	5.78
Dist. of Col...	28,687	6.19	34,896	5.09	25,276	5.21	12,888	5.58	8,343	5.75
Florida.....	52,868	5.10	54,691	4.93	39,394	4.77	15,090	5.21	9,107	5.29
Georgia.....	289,474	5.33	303,060	5.09	237,850	4.98	109,919	5.41	91,666	5.72
Idaho Ter....	7,700	4.24	7,774	4.19	4,104	3.65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	538,221	5.72	591,934	5.20	474,533	5.35	315,539	5.43	149,153	5.71
Indiana.....	375,225	5.27	391,203	5.06	320,160	5.25	248,664	5.43	171,564	5.76
Indian Terri- & unorgan- ized Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	301,507	5.39	310,894	5.23	222,430	5.37	124,098	5.44	33,517	5.73
Kansas.....	189,432	5.26	197,679	5.04	72,493	5.03	31,957	4.43	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	286,600	5.75	302,631	5.45	232,797	5.67	166,321	5.59	132,920	5.80
Louisiana.....	174,867	5.38	192,833	4.87	158,099	4.60	74,725	5.04	54,112	5.04
Maine.....	124,959	5.19	141,843	4.58	131,017	4.78	120,863	5.20	103,333	5.64
Maryland.....	155,070	6.03	175,318	5.33	140,078	5.57	110,278	5.44	87,384	5.64
Mas'chusetts.	281,188	6.34	379,710	4.70	305,534	4.77	251,287	4.90	192,675	5.16
Michigan.....	321,514	5.09	336,973	4.86	241,006	4.91	144,761	5.17	72,611	5.48
Minnesota....	136,458	5.72	143,374	5.45	82,471	5.33	37,319	4.61	.....	.....
Minnesota Territory...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241	3.90	1,016	5.98
Mississippi...	208,297	5.43	215,055	5.26	166,828	4.96	63,015	5.63	52,107	5.69
Missouri.....	369,180	5.87	403,186	5.38	316,917	5.43	192,073	5.56	100,890	5.89
Missouri Ter.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Ter.	9,205	4.25	9,931	3.94	7,058	2.92	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	85,848	5.27	89,135	5.08	25,075	4.91	5,931	4.86	.....	.....
Nevada.....	14,557	4.28	15,158	4.11	9,880	4.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
N.Hampshire	68,381	5.07	80,286	4.32	72,144	4.41	69,018	4.72	62,287	5.15
New Jersey...	190,403	5.94	232,309	4.87	183,043	4.95	130,348	5.16	89,080	5.50
New Mexico Territory...	26,311	4.54	28,255	4.23	21,449	4.28	20,881	4.48	13,502	4.56
New York.....	772,512	6.58	1,078,905	4.71	898,772	4.88	758,420	5.12	566,869	5.46
N. Carolina...	264,305	5.30	270,994	5.17	205,970	5.20	125,090	5.29	105,451	5.50
Ohio.....	586,664	5.45	641,907	4.98	521,981	5.11	434,134	5.39	348,514	5.68
Oregon.....	32,374	5.40	33,468	5.22	18,504	4.91	11,063	4.74	2,374	5.60
Pennsylvania	776,124	5.52	840,452	5.10	675,408	5.21	524,558	5.54	408,497	5.66
R. Island.....	41,388	6.63	60,259	4.59	46,133	4.71	35,209	4.96	28,216	5.23
S. Carolina...	191,914	5.19	202,062	4.93	151,105	4.67	58,642	5.14	52,937	5.36
Tennessee....	276,734	5.57	286,539	5.38	231,365	5.44	149,335	5.59	130,004	5.87
Texas.....	2,75,562	5.54	297,259	5.35	154,483	5.30	76,781	5.49	28,377	5.44
Utah Ter....	26,710	5.39	28,373	5.07	17,210	5.04	9,500	4.96	2,322	4.90
Vermont.....	66,769	4.98	73,092	4.55	70,462	4.69	63,781	4.94	58,573	5.36
Virginia.....	265,611	5.69	282,355	5.36	231,574	5.29	201,523	5.49	167,530	5.67
Wash. Ter....	15,512	4.84	16,380	4.59	5,673	4.22	2,798	4.14	.....	.....
W. Virginia...	108,349	5.71	111,732	5.54	78,474	5.63	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin... ..	239,361	5.50	251,530	5.23	200,155	5.27	147,473	5.26	57,608	5.30
Wyoming Ter	4,282	4.85	4,604	4.52	2,248	4.06	.....	.....	.....	.....
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56

a The computations for 1860 and 1850 respecting persons to a family have been made on the basis of the free population only, as at those censuses the dwellings and families of the slave population were not returned.

NOTABLE EVENTS, DECEMBER 1, 1882, TO DECEMBER 1, 1883.

- 1882.
- Dec. 4. The Thirty-seventh Congress assembled, for 2d and closing session.
- Dec. 11. Great fire at Kingston, Jamaica, 7,000 persons homeless.
- Dec. 27. The Pendleton Civil Service Reform bill passed Senate, 39 to 35.
- 1883.
- Jan. 1. Reduction of the public debt of the United States, in six months (July to Dec.), 81 millions.
- Jan. 4. Civil Service Reform bill passed the House without amendment, 155 to 47.
- Jan. 5. Defalcation of M. T. Polk, State Treasurer of Tennessee, to amount of \$400,000 announced.
- Jan. 9. Presidential Succession bill passed Senate, 40 to 13, providing for succession after the Vice President by the Secretaries of State, Treasury, etc., respectively. Not considered in House.
- Jan. 10. At Milwaukee, Wis., the Newhall House burned at night, 59 lives lost.
- Jan. 13. Prince Napoleon arrested in Paris for action looking toward restoration of monarchy. Great agitation from revolutionary rumors.
- Jan. 19. Hamburg-American steamship *Cimbria*, between Hamburg and Havre, run into by the *Sultan*, sinking in a few minutes. Near 400 lives lost.
- Jan. 28. The French ministry resigned, because of opposition on their part to the proscription by the Chambers of all members of families which have reigned in France.
- Jan. —. Great floods in Germany, France and Austria. Inundations of the Rhine, Danube and other rivers, causing much suffering, followed by large relief subscriptions in Europe and America.
- Feb. 10-15. Great flood in the Ohio river, submerging large portions of Cincinnati, Louisville and other places, suspending business, destroying much property and rendering 50,000 people in the Ohio Valley homeless or imprisoned by water. At Cincinnati the Ohio rose 66 feet. Relief contributions were liberally poured in from all parts of the country.
- Feb. 15. Parliament met amid much agitation as to Irish grievances and the exclusion of Bradlaugh.
- Feb. 18. M. Jules Ferry formed a new French Cabinet of which he was the head.
- 1883.
- Feb. 20. Senate passed a Tariff and Tax Amendment bill with considerable reductions. In the House it was sent without action to a committee of conference, adjournment being near, and passed both houses Mar. 2 and became a law.
- Mar. 3. Hon. David Davis resigned the presidency of the Senate. Hon. Geo. F. Edmunds elected President *pro tempore*.
- Mar. 4. The Forty-seventh Congress came to an end, all appropriation bills becoming laws, except the House River and Harbor bill, which the Senate laid on the table.
- Mar. 15. A heavy explosion in government offices, near the houses of Parliament, in London. Attributed to Anarchists or Fenians, causing great alarm.
- Mar. —. Agreement between Russia, France, Austria and Switzerland to organize an international detective force against Anarchists, Nihilists, Fenians and Socialists.
- Mar. 20. Chinese troops attacked capital of Tonquin, in French possession. French Chambers vote credit for a military expedition to maintain French protectorate.
- April 22. A cyclone at Beauregard, Miss., destroyed 200 houses and 83 lives. Tornadoes in Georgia and Iowa destroyed many lives and millions of property.
- April —. Italy resumed specie payments, suspended since the year 1866.
- April —. The Iowa Supreme Court declared the Prohibition amendment null and void.
- May 14. International Fisheries Exhibition opened at London, proving a great success. Closed Oct. 31.
- May 24. The great suspension bridge, uniting New York and Brooklyn, formally opened.
- May 27. Coronation of the Emperor and Empress of Russia, at Moscow.
- May 30. At New York there occurred a frightful accident on Decoration Day by crowd and panic on the East River bridge. 12 persons crushed to death and many severely wounded.
- May —. Gen. Crook pursued hostile Apache Indians into Mexico, with concurrence of the Mexican authorities, capturing 383 prisoners.

Notable Events, December 1, 1882, to December 1, 1883.—CONTINUED.

- June 9. Remains of John Howard Payne, author of "Home, Sweet Home," brought from Tunis and interred at Washington with public ceremonies and a monument.
- June 14. The Washington jury in the Star Route trial rendered a verdict of "not guilty," as to Stephen W. Dorsey and Thomas J. Brady.
- June 16. At Sunderland, Eng., 202 children crushed and killed in a panic at a conjuror's entertainment.
- June —. Great panic in Egypt on account of cholera at Damietta, Port Said, etc. Thousands fled from Alexandria; over 16,000 deaths.
- July 3. At Renfrew, Scotland, 150 lives lost in launching the steamer *Daphne*.
- July 5. The House of Commons rejected a motion in favor of female suffrage, 130 to 114.
- July 11. Contract announced between the British government and De Lesseps for building another Suez canal before 1888, England lending eight millions pounds at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Great opposition in England, whereupon Mr. Gladstone announced that the needed grant of power would not be pressed in Parliament.
- July 16. The Pendleton Civil Service act passed by the Forty-seventh Congress went into full operation, the President approving the rules drawn up by the commissioners, to be applied to all subordinate appointments in the civil service.
- July 19. Strike of telegraphers in New York and other cities for more wages and fewer hours. New men employed, and after a protracted struggle and much hindrance to telegraphic communication, the strike collapsed Aug. 17 (less than a month), and the Telegraphic Brotherhood announced to the 5,000 operators that all who could might return to work.
- July 23. Fatal calamity by giving way of a pier under a crowd of excursionists, destroyed 70 lives on the Patapsco river, near Baltimore.
- July 23. Onondaga, Mich., almost swept away by a cyclone.
- July 23. Steamer *Proteus* crushed in the ice of Smith's Sound, thus crowning with failure the second attempt to relieve the Greeley Arctic exploring expedition of 1881.
- July 28. Three towns on the island of Ischia, near Naples, almost destroyed by an earthquake. Nearly 5,000 lives lost.
- July —. James Carey, the informer in the Phoenix Park (Dublin,) murder case, shot by Patrick O'Donnell, an Irish-American, at Cape Town.
- Aug. 5. Military revolution at Badajoz, Spain, two regiments mutinying and proclaiming a republic. Turbulent movements elsewhere.
- Aug. 11. Vineyard Haven, Mass., almost destroyed by fire.
- Aug. 15-20. Many skirmishes between the French and Anamite troops in Tonquin.
- Aug. 21. Terrible tornado at Rochester, Minn., destroying one-third of the houses, many lives and \$1,000,000 in property.
- Aug. 25. Parliament prorogued by a royal commission from the Queen.
- Aug. —. Java and neighboring islands devastated by volcanic eruptions; 100,000 lives reported lost.
- Sept. 8. Northern Pacific railroad formally opened by driving the last spike in Montana, in the presence of many foreign and American guests.
- Oct. 15. U. S. Supreme Court decided the Civil Rights act of March 1, 1875, requiring equal privileges for colored and white in inns, cars and theatres; unconstitutional except in the Territories and District of Columbia.
- Oct. 20. Treaty of Peace signed between Chilean government and Gen. Iglesias, of Peru. Montero fled and Iglesias proclaimed President at Lima.
- Nov. 1. Gen. W. T. Sherman relinquished command of the United States army, which was assumed by Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan.
- Nov. 3. A serious riot at Danville, Va., between negroes and white military; 7 negroes killed and several white men wounded.
- Nov. 6. At the State elections the Republicans carried Massachusetts, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Minnesota and Nebraska; the Democrats, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia and Mississippi, and in New York each party carried a part of the ticket.
- Nov. 6. Dakota adopted by popular vote a constitution erecting Southern Dakota into a State.
- Nov. 10-11. Festivals in honor of the 400th anniversary of Luther's birth held throughout the United States, England, Germany, etc.

DEATH OF NOTABLE PERSONS, DEC. 1, 1882, TO DEC. 1, 1883.

1882.
Dec. 6. At Cannes, Louis Blanc, French author and socialist, aged 69.
Dec. 6. At London, Anthony Trollope, British novelist and miscellaneous writer, aged 67.
Dec. 31. Near Paris, Leon Gambetta, leading French statesman, aged 44.
1883.
Jan. 1. At Washington, Elisha H. Allen, Hawaiian minister to the United States, aged 79.
Jan. 10. At Augusta, Me., Lot M. Morrill, formerly Governor, U. S. Senator, and Secretary of the Treasury, aged 65.
Jan. 23. At Paris, Gustave Doré, noted French artist, aged 50.
Jan. 24. At Wiesbaden, Frederiek von Flotow, composer of *Martha* and other operas, aged 70.
Jan. 27. At London, Frederick Martin, editor of the *Statesman's Year-Book*, aged 52.
Feb. 9. At New York, William E. Dodge, an eminent merchant and philanthropist, aged 78.
Feb. 10. At Hartford, Conn., Marshall Jewell, ex-Governor of Connecticut, minister to Russia, 1873, Postmaster-General, 1874-76, aged 58.
Feb. 13. At Venice, Richard Wagner, eminent German musical composer, a. 70.
Feb. 14. At New York, Edwin D. Morgan, ex-Governor of New York, and U. S. Senator 1863-69, aged 72.
Mar. 4. At Atlanta, Ga., Alexander H. Stephens, Governor of Georgia, Vice President of the Confederate States, 1861-65, and M. C., 1843-59 and 1877-82, aged 71.
Mar. 7. At Mentone, Rev. John R. Green, historian of England, aged 45.
Mar. 11. At Baden-Baden, Prince Gortchakoff, ex-Chancellor of Russia, a. 85.
Mar. 25. At Kenosha, Wis., Timothy O. Howe, Postmaster-General of the U. S., aged 67.
April 4. At New York, Peter Cooper, founder of the Cooper Institute, N. Y., aged 92.
April 5. At Washington, Gen. Joseph K. Barnes, late Surgeon-General of the U. S. army, aged 66.
1883.
April 7. At Paris, Louis Veuillot, author and editor of the Catholic journal *Univers*, aged 70.
April 24. At Paris, Jules Sandeau, French novelist and academician, aged 72.
May 12. At Philadelphia, Israel Washburn, Jr., ex-Governor of Maine, a. 71.
May 20. At Edinburgh, William Chambers, editor and publisher, aged 83.
May 25. At Paris, Edouard Laboulaye, French author and publicist, aged 72.
May 25. At Damascus, Abd-el-Kader, a famous Algerine chief, aged 75.
May 28. At Philadelphia, George Sharswood, ex-Chief Justice of Pennsylvania, legal writer, aged 73.
June 14. At Newport, R. I., Rev. Charles T. Brooks, author and Unitarian clergyman, aged 70.
June 20. John William Colenso, bishop of Natal, South Africa, aged 69.
July 4. At St. Martin's, Ohio, John B. Purell, archbishop of the Roman Catholic Church, aged 83.
July 27. At Silver Spring, Md., Montgomery Blair, lawyer and former Postmaster-General, aged 70.
July 29. At New York, Don Francisco Barea, Spanish minister to the United States, by suicide.
Aug. 19. At York, Pa., Jeremiah S. Black, lawyer and former Attorney-General and Secretary of State, aged 73.
Aug. 24. At Frohsdorf, Comte de Chambord, last of the elder branch of the Bourbons of France, aged 63.
Sept. 3. At Bougival, France, Ivan Turgeneff, eminent Russian novelist, a. 65.
Sept. 10. At Brussels, Hendrik Conscience, Flemish novelist, aged 71.
Sept. 17. At Maidenhead, England, John Payne Collier, author and critic, a. 94.
Oct. 21. At London, Captain Mayne Reid, novelist and traveler, aged 65.
Nov. 7. At Morristown, N. J., Theo. F. Randolph, ex-U. S. Senator and ex-Governor of New Jersey, aged 57.
Nov. 13. At New York, J. Marion Sims, eminent physician and surgeon, a. 70.

AGE OF NOTABLE PERSONS.

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Abbott, Jacob.....	1803	1879	Aristides.....	....	B.C. 468?
Abbott, John S. C..	1805	1877	Aristophanes.	B.C. 444?	B.C. 380?
Abd-el-Kader.....	1807	1873	Aristotle.....	B.C. 384	B.C. 322
Abelard, Pierre	1079	1142	Arminius, J.....	1560	1609
About, Edmond....	1828	....	Armstrong, John...	1755	1843
Adams, Charles F...	1807	....	Arnold, Benedict...	1740	1801
Adams, John.....	1735	1826	Arnold, Thomas...	1795	1842
Adams, J Quincy..	1767	1848	Arthur, Chester A.	1830	.....
Adams, Samuel....	1722	1803	Asbry, Francis....	1745	1816
Adams, William T..	1822	....	Astor, John Jacob..	1763	1848
Addison, Joseph...	1672	1719	Athanasius, Saint..	296?	373
Æschines.....	B.C. 387	B.C. 314	Athenæus .....	....	200?
Æschylus	B.C. 525	B.C. 456	Attila.....	....	453
Æsop	?	B.C. 570?	Anber, Daniel F. E.	1782	1871
Agassiz, Louis.....	1807	1873	Audubon, John J..	1780	1851
A. nesseau, H. F. d'	1668	1751	Auerbach, Berthold	1812	1882
Aguilar, Grace....	1816	1847	Augustine, Saint....	354	430
Ainsworth, Wm. H.	1805	1881	Augustus Cæsar ...	B.C. 63	14
Airy, George B....	1801	....	Aurelian, Emperor.	213	275
Akenside, Mark....	1721	1770	Austen, Jane.....	1775	1817
Albert, Prince.....	1819	1861	Bach, J. Sebastian..	1685	1750
Albert Edward.....	1841	....	Bache, Alex. Dallas.	1806	1867
Albertus Magnus...	1193?	1280	Bacon, Francis.....	1561	1626
Alcibiades.....	B.C. 450?	B.C. 404	Bacon, Roger	1214	1292?
Alcott, A. Bronson.	1799	....	Badger, George E..	1795	1866
Alcott, Wm. A.....	1798	1859	Baillie, Joanna.....	1762	1851
Aldrich, T. Bailey..	1836	....	Bainbridge, Wm....	1774	1833
Alembert, Jean L. d'	1717	1783	Baker, Edward D...	1811	1861
Alexander the Great	B.C. 356	B.C. 323	Balboa, Vas. Nuncz de	1475	1517
Alexander I. of Russia	1777	1825	Baldwin, Abraham.	1754	1807
Alexander II. "	1818	1881	Balfe, Michael Wm.	1808	1870
Alfieri Vittorio.....	1749	1803	Balzac, Honoré de..	1799	1850
Alfred the Great....	849	901?	Bancroft, George...	1800	....
Alison, Sir Archibald	1792	1867	Banks, Nathaniel P.	1816	....
Allen, Ethan.....	1737	1789	Banks, Sir Joseph..	1743	1820
Allston, Washington	1779	1843	Barbonr, James....	1775	1842
Alva, Ferd., Duke of	1508	1582	Barbonr, Philip P..	1783	1841
Ames, Fisher.....	1758	1808	Barlow, Francis C..	1834	....
Anacreon....	B.C. 563?	B.C. 478?	Barlow, Joel	1755	1812
Anaxagoras.....	B.C. 500?	B.C. 428	Barnes, Albert.....	1798	1870
Andersen, Hans C..	1805	1875	Barney, Joshua	1759	1818
Anderson, Robert..	1805	1871	Barré, Isaac.....	1726	1802
André, John, Major.	1751	1780	Barron, James.....	1768	1851
Andrew, John A...	1818	1867	Barrow, Isaac.....	1630	1677
Anne (Queen of Eng'd)	1664	1714	Partolozzi, F.....	1725?	1812?
Anthony, St., the Great	250	356	Bates, Edward	1793	1869
Antonelli, Giacomo.	1806	1877	Baxter, Richard....	1615	1691
Antoninus, Marcus Au.	121	180	Bayard, Chevalier de	1475?	1524
Antoninus Pins, Titus	86	161	Bayle, Pierre.....	1647	1706
Aquinas, St. Thomas	1224?	1274	Beanmont, Francis.	1586	1616
Arago, Dominique F.	1786	1853	Beauregard, P. G. T.	1818	....
Archimedes.....	B.C. 287?	B.C. 212	Beaumarchais, P. de	1732	1799
Ariosto, Lodovico..	1474	1533	Becket, St. Thos. A.	1119	1170

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Bede, <i>the Venerable</i> .	672?	735	Brougham, H., Lord	1779	1868
Beecher, Henry W.	1813	....	Brown, Aaron V...	1795	1859
Beecher, Lyman....	1775	1863	Brown, Benj. Gratz.	1826	....
Beethoven, Ludwig.	1770	1827	Brown, H. K.....	1814	....
Belisarius.....	505?	565	Brown, John.....	1800	1859
Bell, John.....	1797	1869	Browne, Charles F.	1834	1867
Bellini, Vincenzo..	1802	1835	Browne, Sir Thomas	1605	1682
Benjamin, Judah P.	1812	....	Browning, Eliz. B..	1809	1861
Bennett, J. Gordon.	1795	1872	Browning, Orville H.	1810	1861
Bentham, Jeremy..	1748	1832	Browning, Robert..	1812	....
Benton, Thomas H.	1782	1853	Brownlow, Wm. G.	1805	1877
Béranger, P. J de.	1780	1857	Brownson, Orestes A.	1803	1876
Berkeley, George..	1684	1753	Bruce, Robert.....	1274	1329
Berkley, Sir Wm...	1610?	1677	Brutus, Marcus Jun. B.C.	85	B.C. 42
Berrien, John M...	1781	1856	Bryant, Wm. Cullen	1794	1878
Bibb, George M....	1772	1859	Buchanan, James...	1791	1868
Binney, Horace	1780	1875	Buckle, Henry Thos.	1822	1862
Birney, James G...	1792	1857	Buffon, Geo. L. L...	1707	1788
Bismarck, Prince von	1815	....	Bulwer Lytton, Lord	1805	1873
Black, Jeremiah S.	1810	....	Bunsen, C. K. J., Baron	1791	1860
Blackstone, Sir W..	1723	1780	Bunyan, John.....	1623	1688
Blaine, James G...	1830	...	Burges, Tristram....	1770	1853
Blair, Francis P....	1791	1877	Burke, Edmund....	1728?	1797
Blair, Jr., Fran. P..	1821	1875	Burlingame, Anson.	1822	1870
Blair, Montgomery.	1813	....	Burns, Robert	1759	1796
Boileau, Nicholas..	1636	1711	Burnside, Amb. E..	1824	1881
Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313	1375	Burr, Aaron.....	1756	1836
Bolingbroke, H. St. J.	1678	1751	Burton, Richard F.	1821	....
Bolivar, Simon.....	1783	1830	Burton, Robert.....	1576	1640
Bonaparte, Jerome.	1784	1860	Butler, Benj. F., of N.Y.	1795	1858
Bonaparte, Joseph.	1768	1844	Butler, Benj. F., of Mass.	1818	....
Bonaparte, Louis...	1778	1846	Butler, Joseph ...	1692	1752
Bonaparte, Lucien..	1775	1840	Butler, Samuel.....	1512	1680
Bonaparte, Napoleon	1769	1821	Byron, G. N. G., Lord	1788	1824
Bonheur, Rosalie...	1822	....	Cabot, Sebastian...	1477?	1557?
Boone, Daniel.....	1735	1820	Cæsar, Caius Julius	B.C. 100	B.C. 44
Booth, Junius B...	1796	1852	Calderon de la Barca	1600	1681
Booth, Edwin.....	1833	....	Calhoun, John C...	1782	1850
Borgia, Lucrezia...	?	1523	Caligula, Caius Cæsar	12	41
Boswell, James.....	1740	1795	Calvin, John.....	1509	1564
Bossuet, Jacques B.	1627	1704	Cameron, Simon...	1799	....
Boucicault, Dion...	1822	....	Canoens, Luis de..	1524?	1579?
Boudinot, Elias.....	1740	1821	Campbell, Alex....	1788	1866
Boutwell, George S.	1818	....	Campbell, John A.	1811	....
Boyd, Linn.....	1800	1859	Campbell, Thomas.	1777	1844
Brackenridge, H. M.	1786	1871	Canning, George...	1770	1827
Bradley, Joseph P.	1813	....	Canova, Antonio...	1757	1822
Bragg, Braxton.....	1817	1876	Carey, Henry C....	1793	1879
Breckinridge, J. C..	1821	1875	Carlyle, Thomas...	1795	1881
Bremer, Fredrika...	1801	1865	Carroll, Charles....	1737	1832
Bright, John.....	1811	....	Cass, Lewis	1782	1866
Bristow, Benj. H...	1833	....	Catharine I.	1684?	1727
Broderick, David C.	1818	1859	Catharine II.....	1729	1796
Bronte, Charlotte ..	1816	1855	Cato, the Censor...	B.C. 234?	B.C. 149

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Cato, <i>uticensis</i>	B.C. 95	B.C. 46	Colburn, Warren...	1793	1823
Catron, John.....	1778	1865	Cole, Thomas.....	1801	1848
Catullus, Valerius..	B.C. 87	B.C. 47?	Coleridge, Samuel T.	1772	1834
Cavour, Camillo....	1810	1861	Colfax, Schuyler....	1823	....
Caxton, William...	1412?	1491?	Collamer, Jacob....	1792	1865
Cellini, Benvenuto..	1500	1571?	Collins, William....	1720	1756
Cenci, Beatrice	?	1599	Collins, Wm. Wilkie	1825	....
Cervantes-Saavedra.	1547	1616	Columbus, Christopher	1436?	1506
Chalmers, Thomas.	1780	1847	Combe, George.....	1788	1858
Champlain, S. de...	1570	1635	Comte, Auguste....	1798	1857
Channing, Wm. E..	1780	1842	Condé, Prince de...	1621	1686
Chantrey, Sir F....	1781	1841	Condorcet, Marq. de	1743	1794
Charlemagne.....	742	814	Confucius.....	B.C. 551?	B.C. 478?
Charles I.....	1600	1649	Congreve, William.	1670	1729
Charles II.....	1630	1685	Constantine <i>the Great</i>	272?	337
Charles XII.....	1682	1718	Cook, James.....	1728	1779
Charles the Bold....	1433	1477	Cooley, Thomas M.	1824	...
Charlevoix, P.F.X.de	1682	1761	Cooper, Sir Astley..	1768	1841
Chase, Samuel.....	1741	1811	Cooper, J. Fenimore	1789	1851
Chase, Salmon P....	1808	1873	Cooper, Peter.....	1791	1853
Chastellux, Marq. de	1734	1788	Copernicus, Nicolaus	1473	1543
Chateaubriand, F.A.	1769?	1848	Copley, John S.....	1737	1815
Chatham, Earl of...	1708	1778	Corday, Charlotte..	1768	1793
Chatterton, Thomas	1752	1770	Corneille, Pierre....	1606	1684
Chaucer, Geoffrey...	1328	1400	Cornwallis, Charles.	1738	1805
Chesterfield, Earl of	1694	1773	Correggio (A. Allegri)	1494	1534
Chevalier, Michel...	1806	....	Cortez, Hernando...	1485	1547?
Choate, Rufus	1799	1859	Corwin, Thomas....	1794	1865
Chopin, F	1810	1849	Cousin, Victor.....	1792	1867
Christina, Queen...	1626	1669	Cowley, Abraham...	1618	1667
Chrysostom, St. John	347?	407	Cowper, William...	1731	1800
Church, Fred. E. . .	1826	....	Crabbe, George.....	1754	1832
Churchill, Charles..	1731	1764	Cranmer, Thomas...	1489	1556
Cibber, Colley.....	1671	1757	Crawford, Thomas..	1814	1857
Cicero, Marcus Tull. B.C.	106	B.C. 43	Crawford, William H.	1772	1834
Cincinnatus, Luc.Q.. B.C.	519?	B.C. 439?	Crebillon, P. J. de..	1674	1762
Clarendon, Earl of..	1608	1674	Crichton, James....	1560	1583
Clarke, Adam.....	1760	1832	Crittenden, John J.	1786	1863
Clarkson, Thomas..	1760	1846	Croesus.	B.C. 590?	B.C. 546?
Claude Lorraine....	1600	1682	Croker, John Wilson	1780	1857
Clay, Cassins M....	1810	....	Cromwell, Oliver...	1599	1658
Clay, Henry.....	1777	1852	Cruikshank, George	1792	1878
Clayton, John M...	1796	1856	Curran, John Philpot	1750	1817
Clemens, Samuel L.	1835	....	Curtis, Benjamin R.	1809	1874
Cleopatra..	B.C. 69	B.C. 30	Curtis, Geo. Ticknor	1812	....
Clifford, Nathan....	1803	1881	Curtis, George Wm.	1824	....
Clinton, De Witt. . .	1769	1828	Cushing, Caleb.....	1800	1879
Clinton, George	1739	1812	Cushman, Charlotte.	1816	1876
Clive, Robert, Lord	1725	1774	Custer, George A...	1839	1876
Cobb, Howell.....	1815	1868	Cuvier, G.C.L.D., Bar.	1769	1832
Cobbett, William...	1762	1835	Cyrus <i>the Great</i>.....	....	B.C. 529?
Cobden, Richard...	1804	1865	Daguerre, Louis J.M.	1789	1851
Coke, Sir Edward...	1552	1633	Dahlgren, John A..	1809	1870
Colbert, Jean Baptiste	1619	1683	Dallas, Alexander J.	1759	1817

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Dallas, George M...	1792	1864	Dunlison, Robley..	1798	1869
Dana, James D.....	1813	....	Durand, Asher B....	1796	1874
Dana, Richard H...	1787	1879	Dürer, Albrecht....	1471	1528
Dana, Richard H., Jr.	1815	1882	Dwight, Timothy...	1752	1817
Dante... ..	1265	1321	Early, Jubal A.....	1818	....
Danton, Geo. Jacques	1759	1794	Eastlake, Sir Chas. L.	1793	1865
Darius..... B.C. 550?	B.C. 485?		Eaton, John Henry.	1790	1856
Darwin, Charles R..	1809	1882	Edgeworth, Maria..	1767	1849
Davenport, Edw. L.	1816	1877	Edwards, Jonathan.	1703	1758
Davies, Charles.....	1798	1874	Eliot, Sir John.....	1590	1632
Davis, Charles H....	1807	1877	Elizabeth, Queen...	1533	1603
Davis, David.....	1815	....	Elliott, Ebenezer...	1781	1849
Davis, Henry Winter	1817	1865	Elliott, Jesse D....	1782	1845
Davis, Jefferson ...	1808	....	Ellsworth, Oliver...	1745	1807
Davy, Sir Humphry	1778	1829	Emerson, Ralph Waldo	1803	1832
Dayton, Jonathan..	1760	1824	Emmet, Robert....	1780	1803
Dayton, William L.	1807	1864	Epaninondas B.C. 418?	B.C. 362	
Deane, Silas.....	1737	1789	Epictetus	?	125?
Dearborn, Henry...	1751	1829	Epicurus..... B.C. 342?	B.C. 270	
Decatur, Stephen...	1779	1820	Erasmus, Desiderius	1465	1536
Defoe, Daniel.....	1661?	1731	Ericsson, John.....	1803	...
De Kalb, J., Baron	1732?	1780	Erskine, Thos., Lord	1750	1823
Delaroche, Paul....	1797	1856	Euclid, Geom..... B.C. 300?	....
Democritus..... B.C. 460?	B.C. 357?		Eugene, Prince.....	1663	1736
Demosthenes..... B.C. 385?	B.C. 322?		Euler, Leonard....	1707	1783
DeQuincey, Thomas	1785	1859	Euripides..... B.C. 480?	B.C. 406	
Derby, Edward, Earl	1799	1869	Eusebius Pamphili..	265?	340?
Descartes, René....	1596	1650	Evarts, William M.	1818	....
Dickens, Charles....	1812	1870	Evelyn, John... ..	1620	1706
Dickinson, Daniel S.	1800	1866	Everett, Edward...	1794	1865
Dickinson, John....	1732	1808	Ewing, Thomas...	1789	1871
Diderot, Denis.....	1713	1784	Farragut, David G..	1801	1870
Diocletian.....	245	313	Faust, Johann... ..	....	1470?
Diogenes..... B.C. 412?	B.C. 323?		Fénelon, F. de S....	1651	1715
Dionysius the Elder, B.C. 430?	B.C. 367?		Ferdinand V. of Spain	1452	1516
Disraeli, Benjamin.	1805	1881	Fessenden, W. Pitt.	1806	1869
Disraeli, Isaac.....	1766?	1848	Fenillet, Octave....	1812	
Dix, John A.....	1798	1879	Fichte, J. Gotlieb..	1762	1814
Dixon, W. Hepworth	1821	1879	Field, Cyrus W....	1819	....
Doddridge, Philip..	1702	1751	Field, David Dudley	1805	....
Domitian, Titus F.A.	51?	96	Field, Stephen J....	1816	....
Donizetti, Gaetano..	1798	1848	Fielding, Henry....	1707	1754
Doré, Paul Gustave.	1833	....	Fillmore, Millard...	1800	1874
Douglas, Stephen A.	1813	1861	Fish, Hamilton.....	1808	....
Dow, Gerhard.....	1613	1680?	Fitch, John.....	1743	1798
Drake, Sir Francis..	1539?	1595	Fletcher, John.....	1576	1625
Drapcr, John Wm..	1811	1882	Floyd, John B.....	1805	1863
Drayton, Michael...	1563	1631	Ford, John	1586	1639?
Dryden, John.....	1631	1700	Forrest, Edwin.....	1806	1872
Duane, William J..	1780	1865	Forster, John.....	1812	1876
Du Chaillu, Paul B..	1830	....	Forsyth, John.....	1780	1841
Dudevaut (Geo. Sand)	1804	1876	Fourier, Charles. .	1772	1837
Duguesclin, Bertrand	1314?	1380	Fox, Charles James	1749	1806
Dumas, Alexandre..	1803	1870	Fox, George.....	1624	1691

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Foxe, John.....	1517	1587	Grey, Lady Jane...	1537	1554
Francis de Sales, St.	1567	1622	Grier, Robert C....	1794	1870
Franklin, Benjamin.	1706	1790	Grimm, Jacob L. C.	1785	1863
Franklin, Sir John.	1786	1847	Griswold, Rufus W.	1815	1857
Frederick I.....	1657	1713	Grote, George.....	1794	1871
Frederick II., <i>the Great</i>	1712	1786	Grotius	1583	1645
Fremont, John C...	1813	....	Grow, Galusha A...	1823	....
Freneau, Philip....	1752	1832	Grundy, Felix.....	1777	1840
Froissart, Jean.....	1337	1410?	Guicciardini, Fran.	1482	1510
Fronde, Jas. Anthony	1818	....	Guido (Guido Reni).	1574?	1642
Fuller, Thomas....	1608	1661	Gnizot, F. P. G....	1787	1874
Fulton, Robert.....	1765	1815	Gurney, Joseph J..	1788	1847
Galen, Claudius....	130	200	Gustavus Vasa.....	1496	1560
Galileo (Galilei)....	1564	1642	Gustavus Adolphus	1594	1632
Gallatin, Albert....	1761	1849	Gutenberg, Johann.	1400	1478?
Galt, John.....	1779	1839	Guthrie, James.....	1792	1860
Gambetta, Leon....	1838	1883	Haeckel, Ernst H...	1834	....
Garibaldi, Giuseppe	1807	1882	Hafiz.....	?	1389?
Garrick, David.....	1716	1779	Hahnemann, Sam...	1755	1843
Garrison, W. Lloyd.	1804	1879	Hakluyt, Richard...	1553?	1616
Gaskell, Eliz. C....	1811	1865	Hale, John P.	1806	1873
Gates, Horatio.....	1728	1806	Hale, Sir Matthew..	1609	1676
Gautier, Théophile.	1811	1872	Halévy, Jacques....	1799	1862
Genghis Khan.....	1163	1227	Haliburton, T. C...	1797	1865
George I.....	1660	1727	Hall, Charles F....	1821	1871
George II.....	1683	1760	Hall, Joseph, Bp...	1574	1656
George III.....	1738	1820	Hall, Robert.....	1764	1831
George IV.....	1762	1830	Hallam, Henry.....	1777	1859
Gerry, Elbridge....	1744	1814	Halleck, Fitz-Greene	1790	1867
Ghiberti, Lorenzo..	1378	1455	Halleck, Henry W..	1815	1872
Gibbon, Edward...	1737	1794	Hamilton, Alex....	1757	1804
Gibson, John.....	1790	1866	Hamilton, Sir Wm..	1788	1856
Giddings, Joshua R.	1795	1864	Hamlin, Hannibal..	1809	....
Giles, Wm. Branch.	1762	1830	Hampden, John....	1594	1643
Gillmore, Quincy A.	1825	....	Hancock, John.....	1737	1793
Giotto.....	1276	1336	Hancock, Winfield S.	1824	....
Girard, Stephen....	1750	1831	Handel, Geo. Fred..	1685	1759
Gladstone, Wm. E..	1809	....	Hannibal.....	B.C. 247	B.C. 183?
Godwin, William...	1756	1836	Haroun-al-Raschid..	765	809
Goethe, J. W. von..	1749	1832	Harrison, Benjamin	1740	1791
Goldsmith, Oliver..	1728	1774	Harrison, Wm. Henry	1773	1841
Goodrich, Sam. G..	1793	1860	Harte, F. Bret.....	1839	....
Goodyear, Charles..	1800	1860	Harvey, William....	1578	1657
Gottschalk, L. M...	1829	1869	Hastings, Warren ..	1733	1818
Gough, John B.....	1817	....	Hawthorne, Nath..	1804	1864
Gounod, Felix C...	1818	....	Haydn, Franz Joseph	1732	1809
Gower, John.....	1327?	1408?	Hayes, Rutherford B.	1822	...
Grant, Ulysses S....	1822	...	Hayne, Robert Y...	1791	1839
Grattan, Henry....	1746	1820	Hazlitt, William....	1778	1830
Gray, Asa.....	1810	....	Headley, Joel T....	1814	....
Gray, Thomas.....	1716	1771	Hegel, Georg W. F.	1770	1831
Greeley, Horace....	1811	1872	Heine, Heinrich....	1799	1856
Greene, Nathaniel..	1742	1786	Helmholtz, H. L. F.	1821	....
Greenough, Horatio	1805	1852	Heloise	1100	1164

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Helps, Arthur.....	1817	1875	Hunt, Leigh.....	1784	1859
Helvetius, Claude A.	1715	1771	Hunter, Robt. M. T.	1809	...
Hemans, Felicia D.	1794	1835	Huntington, Daniel.	1816	....
Hendricks, Thos. A.	1819	....	Huss, Johann.....	1376?	1415
Henry I of England	1068	1135	Huxley, Thos. H....	1825	....
Henry II..... ..	1133	1189	Irving, Washington	1783	1859
Henry III.....	1207	1272	Isabella of Castile..	1451	1504
Henry IV..... ..	1366?	1413	Isocrates.....	B.C. 436? B.C. 338	
Henry V.....	1388	1422	Jackson, Andrew...	1767	1845
Henry VI.	1421	1471	Jackson, Thomas J.	1824	1863
Henry VII.....	1456	1509	James I.....	1566	1625
Henry VIII.....	1491	1547	James II.....	1633	1701
Henry IV. of France	1553	1610	James, George P. R.	1801	1860
Henry, Joseph.....	1797	1878	Jameson, Anna....	1797	1860
Henry, Patrick.....	1736	1799	Jay, John.....	1745	1829
Hentz, Caroline Lee	1800	1856	Jefferson, Thomas..	1743	1826
Heraclitus.....	B.C. 535?	....	Jeffrey, Francis ...	1773	1850
Herbert, Edward...	1581	1648	Jeffreys, George....	1640?	1689
Herbert, George....	1593	1633	Jerome, Saint.....	345?	420?
Herodotus	B.C. 484? B.C. 408?		Jerome of Prague..	1378?	1416
Herrick, Robert....	1591	1674	Jerrold, Douglas...	1803	1857
Herschel, Sir J. F. M.	1792	1871	Joan of Arc... ..	1412?	1431
Hersehel, Sir Wm..	1738	1822	Johnson, Andrew...	1808	1875
Hesiod.....	B.C. 840?	....	Johnson, Cave.....	1793	1866
Hildreth, Richard..	1807	1865	Johnson, Reverdy..	1796	1876
Hipparchus... ..	B.C. 150?	....	Johnson, Richard M.	1780	1850
Hippocrates.....	B.C. 460 B.C. 357		Johnson, Samuel...	1709	1784
Hitchcock, Edward	1793	1864	Johnston, Albert S.	1803	1862
Hobbes, Thomas....	1588	1679	Johnston, Joseph E.	1807	....
Hogarth, William..	1697	1764	Joinville, Prince de	1818	....
Holbach, Baron von	1723	1789	Jones, John Paul...	1747?	1792
Holbein, Hans	1494 ?	1543?	Jones, Sir William..	1746	1794
Holland, Josiah G..	1819	1881	Jonson, Ben.....	1574	1637
Holmes, Oliver W..	1809	....	Joseph II.....	1741	1790
Holt, Joseph.....	1807	....	Josephine.....	1763?	1814
Homer.....	B.C. 850 ?	776?	Josephus, Flavius..	38?	100?
Hood, Thomas.....	1798	1845	Juarez, Benito Pablo	1806	1872
Hooker, Joseph.....	1814	1879	Julian, Emperor....	331	363
Hooker, Richard...	1553 ?	1600	Justin Martyr.....	105?	160?
Hopkinson, Francis	1737	1791	Justinian.....	483	565
Horatius, Q. Flaccus, B.C.	65 B.C. 8		Juvenalis, Decimus J.	40?	120?
Hortense, Queen...	1783	1837	Kames (H. Home, Lord)	1696	1782
Hosmer, Harriet....	1831	....	Kane, Elisha K.....	1820	1857
Houdon, Jean A....	1741	1828	Kant, Immanuel....	1724	1804
Houston, Samuel...	1793	1863	Kaulbach, W. von..	1805	1874
Howard, John.....	1726	1790	Kean, Charles.....	1811	1868
Howe, Julia Ward..	1819	....	Kean, Edmund.....	1787?	1833
Howe, Samuel G...	1801	1876	Kearny, Philip.....	1815	1862
Hughes, Thomas...	1823	....	Keats, John.....	1796	1821
Hugo, Victor Marie	1802	....	Kemble, Frances A.	1811	....
Hull, Isaac.....	1775	1843	Kemble, John P.....	1757	1823
Humboldt, Alex. von	1769	1859	Kempis, Thomas à.	1380	1471
Humboldt, K. W. von	1767	1835	Kendall, Amos.....	1789	1869
Hume, David.....	1711	1776	Kennedy, John P...	1795	1870

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Kent, James.....	1763	1847	Lesseps, Ferdinand de	1805	....
Kepler, Johann.....	1571	1630	Lessing, Gotthold E.	1729	1781
Key, Francis S.....	1779	1843	Lesneur, Eustache..	1617	1655
King, Preston.....	1806	1865	Lever, Charles.....	1806	1872
King, Rufus.....	1755	1827	Lewes, Geo. Henry	1817	1878
King, T. Starr.....	1824	1864	Lewes, Marian Evans	1820	1880
King, William R...	1786	1853	Lewis, Sir G. C.....	1806	1863
Kingsley, Charles..	1819	1875	Lewis, Meriwether..	1774	1869
Klopstock, Fried. G.	1724	1803	Lieber, Francis....	1800	1872
Knowles, J. Sheridan	1784	1862	Liebig, Justus von..	1803	1873
Knox, Henry.....	1750	1806	Lincoln, Abraham..	1809	1865
Knox, John.....	1505	1572	Lind, Jenny.....	1821	....
Kock, Chas. Paul de	1794	1871	Linnæus, Carl von..	1707	1778
Kosciuszko, Tadensz	1746	1817	Liszt, Franz.....	1811	..
Kossuth, Louis.....	1802	....	Livingston, Edward	1764	1836
La Bruyère, Jean de	1646?	1696	Livingston, Robert R.	1747	1813
La Fayette, Marquis de	1757	1834	Livingstone, David	1813	1873
La Fontaine, Jean..	1621	1695	Livius, Titus P.....	B.C. 59	A.D. 17
Lamartine, Alph. de	1790	1869	Locke, John.....	1632	1704
Lamb, Charles.....	1775	1834	Lockhart, J. G.....	1794	1854
Lamennais, F. R. de,	1782	1851	Longfellow, H. W..	1807	1882
La Motte Fouqué, F. de	1777	1843	Longstreet, James..	1820	....
Landor, Walter Savage	1775	1864	Lossing, Benson J..	1813	....
Landseer, Sir Edwin	1802?	1873	Louis IX. (St. Louis)	1215	1270*
Lane, James H.....	1814	1866	Louis XIV. (<i>le Grand</i>)	1638	1715
Lanc, Joseph.....	1801	1881	Louis XV.....	1710	1774
La Place, P. S. de...	1749	1827	Louis XVI.....	1754	1793
La Rochefoucauld, F. de	1613	1680	Louis Philippe.....	1773	1850
La Salle, R. Cavelier de	1643?	1687	Lovejoy, Owen.....	1811	1864
Las Casas, B.....	1474	1566	Lover, Samuel.....	1797	1868
Latimer, Hugh.....	1490?	1555	Loyola, St. Ignatius de	1491	1553
Laud, William.....	1573	1645	Lucanus, Marcus A.	39 ?	65
Laurens, Henry.....	1724	1792	Lucianus.....	120 ?	200?
Lanrens, John.....	1753?	1782	Lucretius, CarnsTitns,	B.C. 95	B.C. 52?
Lavater, Johann C..	1741	1801	Luther, Martin.....	1483	1546
Law, John.....	1671?	1729	Lycurgus.....	....	B.C. 825?
Lawrence, Abbott..	1792	1855	Lyell, Sir Charles..	1797	1873
Lawrence, Sir Thomas	1769	1830	Lyon, Nathaniel....	1819	1861
Ledyard, John.....	1751	1789	Macaulay, T. B., Lord	1800	1859
Lee, Ann.....	1736	1784	Macchiavelli, Niccolo	1469	1527
Lee, Arthur.....	1740	1792	McCulloch, John R.	1789	1861
Lee, Charles.....	1731	1782	McClellan, George B.	1826	....
Lee, Henry.....	1756	1818	McDowell, Irvin...	1818	....
Lee, Richard Henry	1732	1794	McDuffie, George..	1788	1851
Lee, Robert E.....	1807	1870	McHenry, James...	1753 ?	1816
Leech, John.....	1817	1864	Mackintosh, Sir James	1765	1822
Legaré, Hugh S.....	1797	1843	McLean, John.....	1785	1861
Legendre, Adrien M.	1752?	1833	MacIise, Daniel.....	1811?	1870
Leibnitz, Gottfried W.	1646	1716	MacMahon, M. E. P. M.	1808	....
Leicester, Earl of...	1532?	1583	McPherson, James B.	1828	1864
Leo X.....	1475	1521	Macready, Wm. C..	1793	1873
Leonidas.....	?	480?	Madison, James....	1751	1836
Le Sage, Alain René	1668	1747	Magellan, Fernando	1470 ?	1521
Leslie, Chas. Robert	1794	1859	Maintenon, Mme. de	1635	1719

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Maistre, Joseph de.	1754	1821	Meagher, Thos. F..	1823	1867
Maistre, Xavier de..	1763	1852	Medici, Catharine de	1519	589
Malebranche, Nicolas	1638	1715	Medici, Lorenzo de	1448	1492
Malibran, Maria F..	1808	1836	Mehemet Ali.....	1769	1849
Malte-Brun, Conrad	1775	1826	Meissonier, Jean L.E.	1813	...
Malthus, Thos. R...	1766	1834	Melanchthon, Philip	1497	1560
Mandeville, Sir John	1300 ?	1372	Melville, Herman..	1819	....
Mangum, Willie P..	1792	1861	Mendelssohn, Moses	1729	1786
Mann, Horace.. ..	1796	1859	Mendelssohn-Bartholdy	1809	1847
Mansard, François.	1593	1666	Meugs, Anton Rafael	1728	1779
Mansfield, Lord....	1705	1793	Meredith, William M.	1799	1873
Manzoni, Alessandro	1785	1873	Merle d'Aubigné, J.H.	1794	1872
Marat, Jean Paul...	1744	1793	Metastasio, Pie.ro B.	1698	1782
Marcy, Wm. L.....	1786	1857	Metternich, C.Prince von	1773	1859
Margaret of Valois	1492	1549	Meyerbeer, Giacomo	1794	1864
Margaret of France	1552 ?	1615	Michael-Angelo....	1474	1564
Maria Louisa.....	1791	1847	Michelet, Jules....	1798	1874
Maria Theresa of Austria... ..	1638	1683	Mifflin, Thomas....	1744	1800
Maria Theresa of Hungary.....	1717	1780	Mill, John Stuart..	1806	1873
Marie Antoinette...	1755	1793	Miller, Hugh.....	1802	1856
Marie de Medicis...	1573	1642	Miller, Samuel F...	1816	....
Marino Falieri.....	1278	1355	Milman, Henry Hart	1791	1868
Marion, Francis....	1732	1795	Milne-Edwards, H.	1800	....
Marius, Caius.....	B.C. 157	B.C. 86	Miltiades.....	....	B.C. 490?
Marlborough, Duke of	1650	1722	Milton, John.....	1608	1674
Marlowe, C.. ..	1564	1593	Mirabeau, H.G.R.de	1749	1791
Marmont, Auguste.	1774	1852	Mitchell, Donald G.	1822	....
Marryat, Frederick	1792	1848	Mitchel, Ormsby M.	1810	1862
Marshall, John.....	1755	1835	Mithridates.....	B.C. 131 ?	B.C. 63
Marston, John.....	?	1635 ?	Mohammed or Mahomet	570 ?	632
Martialis, Marcus V.	43	104 ?	Molière, Jean B. P. de	1622	1673
Martineau, Harriet..	1802	1876	Moltke, H. C. B. von	1800	....
Marvell, Andrew...	1620	1678	Monk, George.....	1608	1670
Mary I.....	1516	1558	Monroe, James....	1758	1831
Mary II.....	1662	1694	Montagn, Lady M.W.	1690	1762
Mary Stuart.....	1542	1587	Montaigne, Michel de	1533	1592
Mason, George.....	1726	1792	Montalembert, Comte de	1810	1870
Mason, James M...	1798	1871	Montesquieu, Charles	1689	1755
Mason, Lowell.....	1792	1872	Montgomery, James	1771	1854
Massillon, Jean Bapt.	1663	1742	Montgomery, Richard	1736	1775
Massinger, Philip..	1584	1640	Montrose, Marquis of	1612	1650
Mather, Cotton....	1663	1728	Moore, Thomas....	1779	1852
Mather, Increase...	1639	1723	More, Hannah.....	1745	1833
Mathew, Theobald.	1796	1856	More, Henry.....	1614	1687
Mathews, Charles..	1776	1835	More, Sir Thomas..	1480	1535
Maury, Matthew F.	1806	1873	Moreau, J. Victor..	1763	1813
Maximilian I.....	1459	1519	Morgan, Daniel....	1736	1802
Maximilian II.....	1527	1576	Morgan, S. O., Lady	1783	1859
Maximilian (Mexico)	1832	1867	Morris, George P..	1802	1864
Mazarin, J., <i>Cardinal</i>	1602	1661	Morris, Gouverneur	1752	1816
Mazzini, Giuseppe	1805	1872	Morris, Robert.....	1734	1806
Meade, George G..	1815	1872	Morse, Jedediah...	1761	1826
			Morse, Samuel F.B.	1791	1872
			Morton, Oliver P..	1823	1877

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Motley, John L....	1814	1877	Patti, Carlotta.....	1840	....
Mowatt, Anna Cora	1818	1870	Paulding, James K.	1779	1860
Mozart, J. C. W. A.	1756	1791	Peabody, George..	1795	1869
Müller, F. Max....	1823	....	Peale, Rembrandt..	1778	1860
Murat, Joachim....	1771	1815	Pedro II., of Brazil	1825	....
Muratori, L. A.....	1672	1750	Peel, Sir Robert...	1788	1850
Murchison, Sir R...	1792	1871	Peirce, Benjamin..	1809	1880
Murillo, Bartolomeo E.	1618	1682	Pellico, Silvio.....	1789	1854
Murray, Lindley...	1745	1826	Pendleton, Edmund	1721	1803
Musset, Alfred de..	1810	1857	Pendleton, Geo. H..	1825	....
Napoleon I.....	1769	1821	Penn, William.....	1644	1718
Napoleon II.....	1811	1832	Pepys, Samuel.....	1632	1703
Napoleon III.....	1808	1873	Percival, James G.	1795	1857
Nast, Thomas.....	1840	....	Pericles.....	? B.C. 429	
Neal, John.....	1793	1866	Perry, Matthew C..	1795	1858
Neander, Johann A. W.	1789	1850	Perry, Oliver H....	1785	1819
Necker, Jacques...	1732	1804	Pestalozzi, J. H....	1746	1827
Nelson, Horatio...	1758	1805	Peter the Hermit...	1050?	1115
Nelson, Samuel....	1792	1873	Peter I., the Great..	1672	1725
Nepos, Cornelius .	? B.C. 40?		Petrarch, Francesco	1304	1374
Nero.....	37	68	Phidias.....	B.C. 490? B.C. 432	
Newman, Francis Wm.	1805	....	Philip I.....	1478	1506
Newman, John H..	1801	....	Philip II.....	1527	1598
Newton, Sir Isaac..	1642	1727	Phillips, Wendell..	1811	....
Ney, Michel.....	1769	1815	Pickering, Timothy	1745	1329
Nicholas I.....	1796	1855	Pierce, Franklin...	1804	1869
Niebuhr, B. G.....	1776	1831	Pierpont, John....	1785	1866
Nott, Eliphalet....	1773	1866	Pierrepoint, Edwards	1817	....
O'Connell, Daniel..	1775	1847	Pike, Zebulon M ..	1779	1813
Offenbach, Jacques	1819	1880	Pillow, Gideon J..	1803	1878
Origen.....	185?	254	Pinckney, Charles..	1758	1824
Orr, James L.....	1822	1873	Pinckney, Charles C.	1743	1825
Ossoli, Margaret Fuller	1810	1850	Pinckney, Thomas.	1750	1828
Otis, James....	1725	1783	Pindarus.....	B.C. 513	442?
Overbeck, Friedrich	1789	1869	Pinkney, William..	1761	1822
Ovidius Naso, P....	B.C. 43	A.D. 18	Pitt, William.....	1759	1803
Owen, Robert....	1771	1858	Pius IX.....	1792	1878
Owen, Robert Dale	1801	1877	Pizarro, Francisco..	1471	1541
Oxenstiern, Axel..	1583	1654	Plato.....	B.C. 429? B.C. 247	
Paganini, Niccolo..	1784	1840	Plantus, Marcus A.	B.C. 254? R.C. 184	
Page, William.....	1811	....	Pliny, the Elder....	23	79
Paine, Thomas.....	1737	1809	Pliny, the Younger,	61	116?
Paley, William.....	1743	1805	Plutarch.....	46?	125?
Palfrey, John G....	1796	1881	Poe, Edgar Allan..	1809	1849
Palissy, Bernard...	1508?	1590	Poinsett, Joel R...	1779	1851
Palmerston, Lord..	1784	1865	Polk, James K.....	1793	1849
Paracelsus.....	1493	1541	Polo, Marco.....	1254	1324?
Park, Mungo.....	1771	1805	Polybius.....	B.C. 204? B.C. 122?	
Parker, Theodore..	1810	1860	Pompadour, J. A. P. de	1722	1764
Parton, James....	1822	....	Pompeius.....	B.C. 106	B.C. 48
Parton, Sara Payson	1811	1872	Pope, Alexander...	1688	1744
Pascal, Blaise.....	1623	1662	Porson, Richard...	1759	1808
Patrick, Saint.....	?	493?	Porter, David.....	1780	1843
Patti, Adelina.....	1843	....	Porter, David D...	1814	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Pötter, Paul.....	1625	1654	Richard I.....	1157	1199
Poussin, Nicolas...	1594	1665	Richard II.....	1366	1400
Powers, Hiram....	1805	1873	Richard III.....	1452	1485
Pozzo-di-Borgo, C.A.	1768	1842	Richardson, Samuel	1689	1761
Praxiteles.....	....	B.C. 365?	Richelieu, Cardinal..	1585	1642
Prentice, George D.	1802	1870	Richter, Jean Paul F.	1763	1825
Prescott, William H.	1796	1859	Rienzi, Nicola G...	?	1354
Preston, William C.	1794	1860	Rinehart, Wm. II....	1825	1874
Priestley, Joseph..	1733	1804	Ristori, Adelaide...	1821	....
Prior, Matthew...	1664	1721	Rives, William C...	1793	1853
Probus, Marcus A..	230	282	Robert Bruce.....	1276?	1329
Proctor, Bryan W..	1783	1864	Roberts, David.....	1796	1864
Propertius, Sextus A.	?	B.C. 51?	Robertson, William	1721	1793
Proudhon, Pierre J.	1809	1865	Robespierre, M. M. I.	1758	1794
Ptolemy I., Soter... B.C.	367	B.C. 233	Rochambeau, J. B. de	1725	1817
Ptolemy II., Philadel.	300	B.C. 247	Rochefoucauld, F. de la	1613	1680
Ptolemy, Claudius..	136?	151?	Rogers, Samuel....	1763	1855
Pufendorf, S. Baron von	1632	1694	Roland, Madame .	1754	1793
Pugin, A. W. N....	1811	1852	Romilly, Sir Samuel	1757	1818
Pulaski, Casimir....	1747	1779	Rosa, Euph. Parepa	1836	1874
Putnam, Israel.....	1718	1790	Rosa, Salvator.....	1615	1673
Pythagoras.....	570?	B.C. 500?	Rosecrans, William S.	1819	....
Quarles, Francis...	1592	1644	Rossini, Gioacchino	1792	1868
Quincy, Josiah, Jr.	1744	1775	Rousseau, Jean J...	1712	1773
Quincy, Josiah.....	1772	1834	Rubens, Peter Paul	1577	1640
Quintilianns, Marcus F.	42?	118?	Rupert, Prince.....	1619	1682
Quitman, John A...	1799	1858	Rush, Benjamin ...	1743	1813
Rabelais, François.	1495?	1553?	Rush, Richard.	1780	1859
Rachel, Eliza. Felix	1820	1858	Ruskin, John... ..	1819	....
Racine, Jean.....	1639	1699	Russell, John, Earl	1792	1878
Raleigh, Sir Walter.	1552	1618	Russell, Wm., Lord	1639	1683
Ramsay, Allan.....	1686	1758	Rutledge, Edward..	1749	1800
Ramsay, David.....	1749	1815	Rutledge, John.....	1739	1800
Randolph, Edmund	1753	1813	Ruyter, Michael A. de	1707	1676
Randolph, John....	1773	1833	Saadi, or Sadi.....	1176?	1291
Randolph, Peyton..	1723	1775	Sachs, Hans... ..	1494	1578
Ranke, Leopold....	1795	....	St. Clair, Arthur...	1735	1818
Raphael	1483	1520	Sainte-Beuve, C. A.	1804	1839
Rawlins, John A. .	1831	1869	Saint-Pierre, J.B.H. de	1737	1814
Raymond, Henry J.	1820	1869	Saint Simon, Duc de	1675	1755
Raynal, Abbé.....	1711	1796	Sallustius, Caius C.. B.C.	83	B.C. 34
Read, George.....	1733	1798	Santa Aña, Antonio L.	1793	1876
Read, T. Buchanan	1822	1872	Sargent, Epes.....	1812	1880
Reade, Charles.....	1814	...	Sarpi, Paolo (Father		
Recamier, Jean F.J.A.	1779	1849	Paul)	1552	1623
Red Jacket.....	1752	1830	Savonarola, Girolamo	1452	1493
Reed Joseph.....	1741	1785	Saxe, H. Maurice de	1693	1759
Reid, Mayne.....	1818	....	Saxe, John G.....	1816	...
Reid, Thomas.....	1710	1796	Scheffer, Ary.....	1795	1853
Rembrandt, Paul...	1607	1669	Schenck, Robert C.	1809	....
Renan, J. Ernest...	1823	....	Schiller, Johann C. F.	1759	1805
Retz, Cardinal de...	1614	1679	Schlegel, Aug. W. von	1767	1845
Reynolds, Sir Joshua	1723	1792	Schlegel, F. C.W. von	1772	1829
Rizardo, David.....	1772	1823	Schleiermacher, F. E.	1768	1834

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Schoolcraft, Henry R.	1793	1834	South, Robert.....	1633	1716
Schopenhauer, Arthur	1788	1860	Southey, Robert....	1774	1843
Schubert, Franz....	1797	1828	Souvestre, Emile...	1806	1854
Schurz, Carl.	1829	....	Sparks, Jared.....	1789	1866
Schuyler, Philip....	1733	1804	Speneer, John C....	1788	1855
Scott, Sir Walter...	1771	1832	Spenser, Edmund..	1553?	1599
Scott, Winfield....	1786	1836	Spinoza, Benedict de	1632	1677
Scribe, Angustine E.	1791	1861	Spurzheim, Johann K.	1776	1832
Sedgwick, Cath. M.	1789	1867	Stael-Holstein, A. L.	1766	1813
Sedgwick, John....	1813	1864	Stanhope, P. H., Earl	1805	1875
Sedgwick, Theodore	1746	1813	Stanton, Edwin M..	1814	1869
Selden, John.....	1584	1654	Steele, Sir Richard.	1671	1729
Seneea, Lucius A...	....	65	Stephens, Alex. H..	1812	1831
Sergeant, John.....	1779	1852	Sterne, Laurence...	1713	1768
Servetus, Michael..	1509	1553	Stenben, Fred. W. A.	1730	1794
Sévigné, Marie de R.	1626	1696	Stevens, Thaddeus.	1793	1868
Seward, Wm. Henry,	1801	1872	Stevenson, Andrew.	1784	1857
Seymour, Horatio..	1810	....	Stewart, Charles...	1778	1869
Shaftesbury, 1st Earl of	1621	1683	Stewart, Dugald....	1753	1828
Shaftesbury, 2d Earl of	1671	1712	Stoekton, Richard..	1730	1781
Shakespeare, William	1564	1616	Stoekton, Robert F.	1796	1866
Sharp, Granville....	1725	1813	Stoddert, Benjamin	1751	1813
Sheil, Richard L...	1791	1851	Story, Joseph.....	1779	1845
Shelby, Isaac	1750	1826	Stowe, Harriet B...	1812	....
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792	1822	Strabo.....	B.C. 60? A.D. 23?	
Shenstone, Wm....	1714	1763	Strafford, Earl of..	1593	1641
Sheridan, Philip H..	1831	.. :	Stuart, Alex. H. H..	1807	....
Sheridan, Richard B.	1751	1816	Stuart, Gilbert.....	1755	1828
Sherman, John.....	1823	....	Stuart, James E. B..	1832	1864
Sherman, Roger....	1721	1793	Sue, Eugène.....	1804	1857
Sherman, William T.	1820	....	Suetonius, Caius....	70?	?
Shields, James... .	1810	1879	Sulla, L. Cornelius,	B.C. 138 B.C. 78	
Siddons, Sarah.....	1755	1831	Sullivan, James....	1744	1808
Sidney, Algernon...	1617?	1683	Sullivan, John.....	1741	1795
Sidney, Sir Philip..	1554	1586	Sully, Max., Duc de	1560	1641
Sigourney, Lydia H.	1791	1865	Sully, Thomas.....	1783	1872
Silliman, Benjamin.	1779	1864	Sumner, Charles...	1811	1874
Simms, Wm. Gilmore	1806	1870	Swedenborg, Eman.	1683	1772
Simon, Jules.....	1814		Swift, Jonathan....	1667	1745
Sismondi, J.C.L.S. de	1773	1842	Tacitus, Caius Corn.	61?	120?
Slidell, John.....	1793	1871	Taglioni, Marie.....	1804	....
Smith, Adam.....	1723	1790	Talfourd, T. N....	1795	1854
Smith, Gerrit.....	1797	1874	Talleyrand-Perigord	1751	1838
Smith, Capt. John..	1579	1631	Talma, François Jos.	1763	1826
Smith, Joseph.....	1805	1844	Tamerlane.....	1336	1405
Smith, Sydney....	1771	1845	Taney, Roger B....	1777	1864
Smithson, Jas. L. M..	1765	1829	Tasso, Torquato...	1544	1595
Smollett, Tobias G..	1721	1771	Taylor, Bayard. ...	1825	1878
Soerates.....	B.C. 468? B.C. 399		Taylor, Isaac.....	1786?	1865
Solon	B.C. 638? B.C. 558?		Taylor, Jeremy....	1613	1667
Somerville, Mary...	1780	1872	Taylor, Zachary....	1784	1850
Sophocles.....	B.C. 495? B.C. 405?		Tegner, Esaias....	1732	1846
Soto, Hernandez de.	1496?	1542	Temple, Sir William	1628	1699
Soult, Nicolas Jean.	1769?	1851	Tennyson, Alfred..	1809?	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Terentius.....	B.C. 194	B.C. 159	Veronese, Paul.....	1532?	1583
Tertullian, Quint. S.F.	160?	240?	Vespasian, Titus Flav.	9	79
Thackeray, W. M..	1811	1863	Vespucci, Amerigo.	1451	1512
Themistocles.....	B.C. 519?	B.C. 449	Victor Emmanuel II.	1820	1878
Theophrastus.....	B.C. 372?	B.C. 287?	Victoria, Alexandrina	1819	....
Thierry, J. N. A....	1795	1856	Villemain, Abel F..	1790	1867
Thiers, Louis Adolphe	1797	1877	Vinei, Leonardo da.	1452	1519
Thomas, George II.	1816	1870	Virgilius Maro, P.	B.C. 70	B.C. 22
Thomson, James ..	1700	1748	Volney, C. F. C. de	1757	1820
Thorwaldsen, Bertel	1770	1844	Voltaire, F. M. A. de	1694	1778
Thucydides	B.C. 471?	B.C. 401?	Wade, Benjamin F.	1800	1878
Tiberius, Claudius..	B.C. 42	A.D. 37	Wagner, Richard...	1813	....
Tieck, Ludwig.....	1773	1853	Waite, Morrison R.	1816	....
Tilden, Samuel J...	1814	....	Walker, Robert J..	1301	1869
Tillotson, John.....	1630	1694	Wallenstein, A. W. E.	1533	1634
Tintoretto	1512	1594	Walpole, Horace...	1717	1797
Titian.....	1477	1576	Walpole, Sir Robert	1676	1745
Titus Flavius.....	40	81	Walton, Izaak	1593	1683
Toequeville, A. C. H. de	1805	1859	Warburton, William	1698	1779
Tompkins, Daniel D.	1774	1825	Warren, Joseph....	1741	1775
Took, J. Horne...	1736	1812	Washburne, Elihu B.	1816	....
Toombs, Robert. ..	1810	....	Washington, George	1732	1799
Toussaint L'Ouverture	1743	1803	Watt, James.....	1736	1819
Trajan, Marcus U..	52	117	Watts, Isaac.....	1679	1748
Trollope, Anthony..	1815	....	Wayland, Francis..	1796	1865
Trumbull, John....	1756	1843	Wayne, Anthony...	1745	1796
Trumbull, Jonathan	1740	1809	Wayne, James M. ..	1790	1867
Truxton, Thomas..	1755	1822	Weber, Karl M. von	1786	1826
Tucker, St. George.	1752	1827	Webster, Daniel....	1782	1852
Tuckerman, H. T..	1813	1871	Webster, Noah....	1758	1843
Tupper, Martin F..	1810	....	Welles, Gideon.....	1802	1878
Turenne, Henri....	1611	1675	Wellington, Duke of	1769	1852
Turgot, A. R. J....	1727	1781	Wesley, Charles....	1708	1788
Turner, J. M. W...	1775	1851	Wesley, John.....	1703	1791
Twiggs, David E...	1790	1862	West, Benjamin....	1738	1820
Tyler, John.....	1790	1862	Whately, Richard..	1787	1863
Tyndale, William..	1485?	1536	Wheaton, Henry...	1785	1848
Uhland, Johann L.	1787	1862	Wheeler, William A.	1819	....
Ulloa, Antonio.....	1716	1795	Whewell, William..	1794	1866
Upshur, Abel P....	1790	1844	Whitefield, George.	1714	1770
Ure, Andrew.....	1778	1857	Whitney, Eli.....	1765	1825
Ussher, James.....	1580	1656	Whittier, John G...	1807	....
Vallandigham, C. L.	1822	1871	Wickliffe, Charles A.	1788	1869
Van Buren, Martin.	1782	1862	Wieland, C. M.....	1733	1813
Vanderbilt, C.....	1794	1877	Wilberforce, Wm..	1759	1833
Van Dyck, Anthony,	1599	1641	Wilkes, Charles....	1801	1877
Vane, Sir Henry...	1612	1662	Wilkes, John.....	1727	1797
Vasari, George.....	1512	1574	Wilkie, Sir David..	1785	1841
Vattel, Emmerich de	1714	1767	Wilkinson, James..	1757	1825
Vauban, Sebastian.	1633	1707	William the Conqueror	1027	1087
Vega, Lope de.....	1562	1635	William of Orange.	1650	1702
Velasquez, D. R. de S.	1599	1660	William IV.....	1765	1837
Verdi, Giuseppe....	1814	....	William, the Silent..	1533	1584
Vernet, Horace.....	1789	1863	Williams, Roger....	1606	1683

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Wilmot, David.....	1814	1863	Worester, Joseph E.	1784	1815
Wilson, Alexander..	1766	1813	Wordsworth, Wm..	1770	1850
Wilson, Henry.....	1812	1873	Wraxall, Sir N. W..	1751	1831
Wilson, James....	1742	1793	Wren, Sir Christopher	1632	1723
Wilson, John....	1785	1854	Wright, Silas.....	1795	1847
Winckelmann, J. J.	1717	1768	Wycherly, William.	1640?	1715
Winthrop, John....	1588	1649	Wycliffe, John.....	1324?	1384
Winthrop, Robert C.	1809	....	Wythe, George.....	1726	1806
Wirt, William.....	1772	1834	Xavier, St. Francis.	1506	1552
Wise, Henry A.....	1806	1876	Xenophon..... B.C.	414? B.C.	359?
Wiseman, Cardinal.	1802	1365	Xerxes.....	? B.C.	485
Wolcott, Oliver. .	1760	1833	Young, Brigham...	1801	1877
Wolfe, James.....	1726	1759	Young, Edward.....	1684	1765
Wollstonecraft, Mary	1759	1797	Zeno..... B.C.	362? B.C.	264?
Wolsey, Thomas...	1471	1530	Zenobia.....	?	275?
Woodbury, Levi....	1789	1851	Zschokke, J. H. D..	1770	1848
Woodworth, Samuel	1785	1342	Zwingli, Ulric	1484	1531
Wool, John E....	1784	1869			

VITAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND FOR 37 YEARS—1838-1874.

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General.]

Years ended Dec. 31.	Estimated population in the middle of each year.	Deaths.	Births.	Persons married.	Excess of births over deaths.	To 1000 PERSONS LIVING.		
						Deaths.	Births.	Persons married
1838...	15,287,699	342,760	463,787	236,134	121,027	22.4	30.3	15.4
1839...	15,514,255	333,984	492,574	246,332	153,590	21.8	31.7	15.9
1840...	15,730,813	359,687	502,303	245,330	142,616	22.9	31.9	15.6
1841...	15,929,492	343,847	512,158	244,992	168,311	21.6	32.2	15.4
1842...	16,130,326	349,519	517,739	237,650	168,220	21.7	32.1	14.7
1843...	16,332,228	346,445	527,325	247,636	180,880	21.2	32.3	15.2
1844...	16,535,174	356,933	540,763	264,498	183,830	21.6	32.7	16.0
1845...	16,739,136	349,366	543,521	287,486	194,155	20.9	32.5	17.2
1846...	16,844,092	390,315	572,625	291,328	182,310	23.0	33.8	17.2
1847...	17,150,018	423,304	539,965	271,690	116,661	24.7	31.5	15.8
1848...	17,356,582	399,833	563,059	276,460	163,226	23.0	32.4	15.9
1849...	17,564,656	440,839	578,159	283,766	137,320	25.1	32.9	16.2
1850...	17,773,324	368,995	593,422	305,488	224,427	20.8	33.4	17.2
1851...	17,982,849	395,396	615,865	308,412	220,469	22.0	34.2	17.2
1852...	18,193,206	407,135	624,012	317,564	216,877	22.4	34.3	17.5
1853...	18,404,368	421,097	612,391	329,040	191,294	22.9	33.3	17.9
1854...	18,616,310	437,905	634,405	319,454	196,500	23.5	34.1	17.2
1855...	18,829,000	425,703	635,043	304,226	209,340	22.6	33.7	16.2
1856...	19,042,412	390,506	657,453	318,674	266,947	20.5	34.5	16.7
1857...	19,256,516	419,815	663,071	318,194	243,256	21.8	34.4	16.5
1858...	19,471,291	449,656	655,481	312,140	205,825	23.1	33.7	16.0
1859...	19,686,701	440,781	689,881	335,446	249,100	22.4	35.0	17.0
1860...	19,902,713	422,721	684,048	340,312	261,327	21.2	34.4	17.1
1861...	20,119,314	435,114	696,406	327,412	261,292	21.6	34.6	16.3
1862...	20,371,013	436,566	712,684	328,060	276,118	21.4	35.0	16.1
1863...	20,625,855	473,837	727,417	347,020	253,580	23.0	35.3	16.8
1864...	20,883,889	495,531	740,275	360,774	244,744	23.7	35.4	17.3
1865...	21,145,151	490,909	748,069	370,948	257,160	23.2	35.4	17.5
1866...	21,409,684	500,689	753,870	375,552	253,181	23.4	35.2	17.5
1867...	21,677,525	471,073	768,349	358,308	297,276	21.7	35.4	16.5
1868...	21,948,713	480,622	786,858	353,924	306,236	21.9	35.8	16.1
1869...	22,223,299	494,828	773,381	353,940	278,553	22.3	34.8	15.9
1870...	22,501,316	515,329	792,787	363,310	277,458	22.9	35.2	16.1
1871...	22,782,812	514,879	797,428	380,224	282,549	22.6	35.0	16.7
1872...	23,067,835	492,265	825,907	402,534	333,642	21.3	35.8	17.5
1873...	23,356,414	492,520	829,778	411,230	337,258	21.1	35.5	17.6
1874...	23,648,609	526,632	854,956	404,020	328,324	22.3	36.2	17.1

Number of Farms, Acres of Improved Land, and Value of Farm Products, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Farms.	Improved Land.	Value of Farms, including Land, Fences, and Buildings.	Value of Farming Implements and Machinery.	Value of Orchard Products.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand) for 1879.	Value of Live Stock, 1880.
The United States.....	Number.	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
The United States.....	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,639
Alabama ...	135,864	6,375,706	78,954,648	3,788,978	362,263	56,872,994	23,787,681
Arizona.. ...	767	56,071	1,127,946	88,811	5,530	614,327	1,167,989
Arkansas...	94,433	3,595,603	74,249,655	4,637,497	867,426	43,796,261	20,472,425
California..	35,934	10,669,698	262,051,282	8,447,744	2,017,314	59,721,425	35,500,417
Colorado...	4,506	616,169	25,109,223	910,085	3,246	5,035,228	8,703,342
Conn'ticut..	30,598	1,642,188	121,063,910	3,162,628	456,246	18,010,075	10,959,296
Dakota	17,435	1,150,413	22,401,084	2,390,091	156	5,618,814	6,463,274
Delaware...	8,749	746,958	36,789,672	1,504,567	846,692	6,320,345	3,420,080
Dist. Col....	435	12,632	3,632,403	26,798	12,074	514,441	123,300
Florida	23,438	917,610	20,291,835	689,666	758,295	7,439,392	5,358,980
Georgia.....	138,626	8,204,720	111,910,540	5,317,416	782,972	67,028,929	25,930,352
Idaho.....	1,885	197,407	2,832,890	363,930	23,147	1,515,314	2,246,800
Illinois	255,741	26,115,154	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	3,502,583	203,980,137	132,437,762
Indiana.....	194,013	13,933,738	635,236,111	20,476,988	2,757,359	114,707,082	71,068,758
Iowa.....	185,351	19,866,541	567,430,227	29,371,884	1,494,265	136,103,473	124,715,103
Kansas	138,561	10,739,566	235,178,936	15,652,848	358,860	52,240,361	60,907,149
Kentucky..	166,453	10,731,683	299,298,631	9,734,634	1,377,670	63,850,155	49,670,567
Louisiana..	48,292	2,739,972	58,989,117	5,435,525	188,604	42,883,522	12,345,905
Maine.....	61,309	3,484,908	102,357,615	4,948,048	1,112,026	21,945,489	16,499,576
Maryland...	40,517	3,342,700	165,503,341	5,788,197	1,563,188	28,839,281	15,865,728
Massa'setts	38,406	2,128,311	146,197,415	5,134,537	1,005,303	24,160,881	12,957,004
Michigan...	154,008	8,296,862	499,103,181	19,419,360	2,760,677	91,159,858	55,720,113
Minnesota..	92,386	7,246,693	193,724,260	13,089,783	121,648	49,468,951	31,904,821
Mississippi	101,772	5,216,937	92,844,915	4,885,636	378,145	63,701,844	24,285,717
Missouri...	215,575	16,745,031	375,633,307	18,103,074	1,812,873	95,912,660	95,785,282
Montana...	1,519	262,611	3,234,504	401,185	1,530	2,024,923	5,151,554
Nebraska...	63,387	5,504,702	105,932,541	7,820,917	72,244	31,708,914	33,440,265
Nevada.....	1,404	344,423	5,408,325	378,788	3,619	2,855,449	3,399,749
N. Ham're.	32,181	2,308,112	75,834,389	3,069,240	972,291	13,474,330	9,812,064
N. Jersey...	34,307	2,096,297	190,895,833	6,921,085	860,090	29,650,756	14,861,412
N. Mexico...	5,053	237,392	5,514,399	255,162	26,706	1,897,974	5,010,800
New York...	241,058	17,717,862	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	8,409,794	178,025,695	117,868,283
N. Carolina.	157,609	6,481,191	135,793,602	6,078,476	903,513	51,729,611	22,414,659
Ohio.....	247,189	18,081,091	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	3,576,242	156,777,152	103,707,730
Oregon	16,217	2,198,615	56,908,575	2,956,173	583,663	13,234,518	13,808,392
Penn'vania	213,542	13,423,007	975,689,410	35,473,037	4,862,826	129,760,476	84,242,877
Rhode Isl'd	6,216	238,486	25,882,079	902,825	58,751	3,670,135	2,254,142
S. Carolina.	93,864	4,132,050	68,677,482	3,202,710	78,934	41,969,749	12,279,412
Tennessee..	165,650	8,496,556	206,749,837	9,054,863	919,844	62,676,311	43,651,470
Texas.. ..	174,184	12,650,314	170,468,886	9,051,491	876,844	65,204,329	60,307,987
Utah	9,452	416,105	14,015,178	946,753	148,493	3,337,410	3,306,638
Vermont ...	35,522	3,286,461	109,346,010	4,879,285	640,942	22,082,656	16,586,195
Virginia.....	118,517	8,510,113	216,028,107	5,495,114	1,609,663	45,726,221	25,953,315
Wash'gton.	6,529	484,346	13,844,224	958,513	127,668	4,212,750	4,852,307
W. Virginia	62,674	3,792,327	133,147,175	2,699,163	934,400	19,360,049	17,742,387
Wisconsin..	134,322	9,162,528	357,709,507	15,647,196	639,435	72,779,496	46,508,643
Wyoming...	457	83,122	835,895	95,482	.....	372,291	5,007,107
Tot. in 1880.	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Tot. in 1870.	2,659,985	188,921,099	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	47,335,189	2,447,538,658	1,525,276,457
Tot. in 1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	19,991,885	.....	1,089,329,915

The aggregate cost of building and repairing fences on farms during the census year 1879-80 was returned at \$77,763,473.

The total cost of farm fertilizers purchased during the census year was \$28,586,397.

The latter two items of agricultural statistics were not collected in the census of 1870, nor that of 1860.

It will be observed that the increase in number of all kinds of live stock during the ten years 1870-1880 was very large. But the aggregate value of live stock is actually somewhat less in 1880 than the valuation recorded in 1870, being \$1,525,276,457 for the latter year.

In all comparisons of values between 1870 and 1880, it should be borne in mind that in the former year gold was at an average premium of 25.3 per cent.

From 1694, the year of its Foundation, to 1883

NOTE.—It is to be understood in all cases that the discount rate against any given date was the rate charged until the next succeeding date. For example, April 20th, 1876, the Directors fixed the minimum rate of discount on first-class bills at 2 per cent, which continued until May 2d, 1877, when it was raised to 3 per cent.

1694 Aug. 8.... 6	May 29.... 5	May 19.... 8	May 9.... 5
" 30.... 4½	June 26.... 4½	" 26.... 7	" 30.... 4
1695 Oct. 24.... 6	Oct. 1.... 5	June 16.... 6	June 13.... 3½
" 16.... 4½	" 6.... 6	July 25.... 7	" 20.... 3
" 16.... 3	" 6.... 7	Aug. 4.... 8	July 18.... 3½
May 19.... 3	Nov. 13.... 7	Sept. 8.... 9	Sept. 18.... 4
1704 Feb. 28.... 4	Dec. 4.... 6½	Nov. 10.... 8	" 26.... 4½
" 28.... 5	" 18.... 6	" 24.... 7	Oct. 3.... 5
1710 June 22.... 5	1857 April 2.... 6½	Dec. 15.... 5	" 10.... 6
1716 July 26.... 4	June 18.... 6	1865 Jan. 12.... 5½	Nov. 9.... 7
1719 April 30.... 5	July 16.... 5½	" 26.... 5	" 28.... 6
1720 Oct. 27.... 5	Oct. 8.... 6	March 2.... 4½	Dec. 12.... 5
1722 Aug. 23.... 4	" 12.... 7	" 30.... 4	1873 Jan. 9.... 4½
1742 Oct. 18.... 5	" 19.... 8	May 4.... 4½	" 23.... 4
" 18.... 4	Nov. 5.... 9	" 25.... 4	" 30.... 3½
1745 Dec. 12.... 5	" 9.... 10	June 1.... 3½	March 26.... 4
1746 May 1.... 4	Dec. 24.... 8	" 15.... 3	May 7.... 4½
" 5.... 5	1858 Jan. 7.... 6	July 27.... 3½	" 10.... 5
1773 " 13.... 5	" 14.... 5	Aug. 3.... 4	" 17.... 6
1822 June 20.... 4	" 28.... 4	Sept. 28.... 4½	June 4.... 7
1825 Dec. 13.... 5	Feb. 4.... 3½	Oct. 2.... 5	" 12.... 6
1827 July 5.... 4	" 11.... 3	" 5.... 6	July 10.... 5
1836 July 21.... 4½	Dec. 9.... 2½	" 7.... 7	" 17.... 4½
" Sept. 1.... 5	1859 April 28.... 3½	Nov. 23.... 6	" 24.... 4
1833 Feb. 15.... 4	May 5.... 4½	Dec. 28.... 7	" 31.... 3½
1839 May 16.... 5	June 2.... 3½	1866 Jan. 4.... 8	Aug. 21.... 3
" June 20.... 5½	" 9.... 3	Feb. 22.... 7	Sept. 25.... 4
1840 Jan. 23.... 5	1860 July 14.... 2½	March 15.... 6	" 29.... 5
" Aug. 1.... 6	Jan. 19.... 3	May 3.... 7	Oct. 14.... 6
Oct. 15.... 5	" 31.... 4	" 8.... 8	" 18.... 7
1841 June 3.... 5	March 29.... 4½	" 11.... 9	Nov. 1.... 8
1842 April 7.... 4	April 12.... 5	" 12.... 10	" 7.... 9
1844 Sept. 5.... 3½	May 10.... 4½	Aug. 16.... 8	" 20.... 8
" 5.... 3	" 24.... 4	" 23.... 7	" 27.... 6
1845 March 13.... 2½	Nov. 8.... 4½	" 30.... 6	Dec. 4.... 5
Oct. 16.... 3	" 13.... 5	Sept. 6.... 4½	" 11.... 4½
Nov. 6.... 3½	" 15.... 6	" 27.... 4½	1874 Jan. 8.... 4
1846 Aug. 27.... 3	" 29.... 5	Nov. 8.... 4	" 15.... 3½
1847 Jan. 14.... 3½	Dec. 31.... 6	Dec. 20.... 3½	April 30.... 4
" 21.... 4	1861 Jan. 7.... 7	1867 Feb. 7.... 3	May 23.... 3½
April 8.... 5	Feb. 14.... 8	May 30.... 2½	June 4.... 3
" 15.... 5	March 21.... 7	July 25.... 2	" 18.... 2½
Aug. 5.... 5½	April 4.... 6	1863 Nov. 19.... 2½	July 30.... 3
Oct. 25.... 8	" 11.... 5	Dec. 3.... 3	Aug. 6.... 4
Nov. 27.... 7	May 16.... 6	1869 April 1.... 4	" 20.... 3½
Dec. 2.... 6	Aug. 1.... 5	May 6.... 4½	" 27.... 3
" 23.... 5	" 15.... 4½	June 10.... 4	Oct. 15.... 4
1848 Jan. 27.... 4	" 29.... 4	" 24.... 3½	Nov. 16.... 5
June 15.... 3½	Sept. 19.... 3½	July 15.... 3	" 30.... 6
Nov. 2.... 3	Nov. 7.... 3	Aug. 19.... 2½	1875 Jan. 7.... 5
1849 Nov. 22.... 3½	1862 Jan. 9.... 2½	Nov. 4.... 3	" 14.... 4
1850 Dec. 26.... 3	May 22.... 3	1870 July 21.... 3½	" 28.... 3
1852 Jan. 1.... 2½	July 10.... 2½	" 23.... 4	Feb. 18.... 3½
April 22.... 2	" 24.... 2	" 28.... 5	July 8.... 3
1853 Jan. 6.... 2½	Oct. 30.... 3	Aug. 4.... 6	" 29.... 2½
" 20.... 3	1863 Jan. 15.... 4	" 11.... 5½	Aug. 12.... 2
June 2.... 3½	" 28.... 5	" 18.... 4½	Oct. 7.... 2½
Sept. 1.... 4	Feb. 19.... 4	" 25.... 4	" 14.... 3½
" 15.... 4½	April 23.... 3½	Sept. 1.... 3½	" 21.... 4
" 29.... 5	" 30.... 3	" 15.... 3	Nov. 18.... 3
1854 May 11.... 5½	May 16.... 3½	" 29.... 2½	Dec. 30.... 4
Aug. 3.... 5	" 21.... 4	1871 March 2.... 3	1876 Jan. 6.... 5
1855 April 5.... 4½	Nov. 2.... 5	April 13.... 2½	" 27.... 4
May 3.... 4	" 5.... 6	June 15.... 2½	March 23.... 3½
June 14.... 3½	Dec. 2.... 7	July 13.... 2	April 6.... 3
Sept. 6.... 4	" 3.... 8	Sept. 21.... 3	" 20.... 2
" 13.... 4½	" 24.... 7	" 23.... 4	1877 May 2.... 3
" 27.... 5	1864 Jan. 20.... 8	Oct. 7.... 5	July 4.... 2½
Oct. 4.... 5½	Feb. 11.... 7	Nov. 16.... 4	" 11.... 2
" 18.... 6	" 25.... 6	" 30.... 3½	Sept. 5.... 3
" 18.... 7	April 16.... 7	Dec. 14.... 3	Oct. 10.... 4
1856 May 22.... 6	May 2.... 8	1872 April 4.... 3½	" 17.... 5
	" 5.... 9	" 11.... 4	Nov. 29.... 4

Jan. '73, 3; Jan. 31, 2; Mar. 27, 3; May 30, 2½; June 27, 3; July 4, 3½; Aug. 1, 4; Aug. 12, 5; Oct. 14, 6; Nov. 21, 5.

Jan. 16, 1879, 4; Jan. 30, 3; March 13, 2½; April 10, 2; Nov. 6, 3.

June 17, 1880, 2½; Dec. 9, 3.

Jan. 13, 1881, 3½; Feb. 17, 3; April 28, 2½; Aug. 18, 3; Aug. 25, 4; Oct. 6, 5.

Jan. 30, 1882, 6; Feb. 23, 5; Mar. 9, 4; Mar. 23, 3; Aug. 17, 4; Sept. 14, 5.

Jan. 1, 1883, 4; Feb. 15, 3½; Mar. 1, 3; May 10, 4; Sept. 13, 3½; Sept. 27, 3.

**EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES,
CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.**

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.83	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.23	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.83
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.85	16.79	81	4.66	4.98
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.31	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.61	42.40	42	24.73	26.03	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.42
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.29
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.93	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.22	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.63	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

**Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages,
in Nine Nations of Europe.**

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Great Britain, 1876]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.			BIRTHS.			PERSONS MARRIED.		
	Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years	
		1873	1874		1873	1874		1873	1874
England and Wales..	22.4	21.1	22.3	34.8	35.5	36.2	16.9	17.6	17.1
Denmark.....	20.3	18.6	19.9	31.6	30.7	30.8	15.9	16.2	16.4
Sweden.....	20.4	17.2	20.3	32.0	30.8	30.9	14.1	14.6	14.5
Austria	31.9	38.5	31.3	40.2	40.3	40.1	17.3	18.5	17.9
Prussia.....	27.2	28.0	25.8	37.7	39.7	40.1	17.1	20.3	19.4
The Netherlands....	25.7	24.0	22.6	34.3	36.0	33.1	15.9	17.0	16.6
France.....	24.4	23.3	21.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	15.9	17.7	16.5
Spain*.....	29.7	..	..	37.2	..	..	15.1	..	..
Italy*.....	30.2	30.0	30.3	37.4	36.3	34.9	15.4	15.8	15.2

* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861-70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863-72.

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Prussia, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and 50 per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

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UNITED STATES POSTAL REGULATIONS,

as revised under Act of March 3d, 1883.

First Class Mail Matter.

LETTERS.—This class includes letters, postal cards, and any thing sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or any thing containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter, under class three.

Postage—After October 1, 1883, 2 cents only each half ounce or fraction thereof.

On local or drop letters, at free delivery offices, *2 cents*. At offices where no free delivery by carrier, *1 cent*.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required.

Postal cards, *1 cent*.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

Second Class.

REGULAR PUBLICATIONS.—This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency. Postage, 2 cents a pound or fraction thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third class rates.

Third Class.

Mail matter of the third class includes books, transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof, invariably prepaid by stamps.

Fourth Class.

Embraces merchandise and all matter not included in the 1st, 2d, or 3d class, which is not liable to injure the mail matter. Limit of weight, 4 pounds.

Postage, 1 cent each ounce or fraction thereof, prepaid.

All packages of matter of the 3d or 4th class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

Postal Money Orders.

An order may be issued for any amount, from *one cent to fifty dollars*, inclusive, but fractional parts of a cent cannot be included.

The Fees for orders are : On orders not exceeding \$15.....10 cents.
" " over \$15 and not exceeding \$30..15 "
" " over 30 " " 40..20 "
" " over 40 " " 50..25 "

When a larger sum than fifty dollars is required, additional orders must be obtained; but no more than *three* orders will be issued in one day from the same post-office to the same remitter in favor of the same payee.

Free Delivery.

The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 20,000 inhabitants. The present number of free delivery offices is ninety.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

All communications to Government officers, and to or from members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.

RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1880.]

The standard single rate is $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce avoirdupois.

* Prepayment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers
	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.
Africa, British Possessions on West Coast.....	*5	2	Java.....	*5	2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions....	*5	2	Liberia.....	*5	2
Amoy.....	*5	2	Luxemburg.....	*5	2
Argentine Republic.....	*5	2	Macao.....	*5	2
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens-land.....	5	2	Madagascar.....	23	6
Austria.....	*5	2	Madeira.....	*5	2
Azores.....	*5	2	Malta.....	*5	2
Balearic Isles.....	*5	2	Manila.....	*5	2
Belgium.....	*5	2	Martinique.....	*5	2
Bermuda.....	*5	2	Mauritius.....	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.....	17	4	Mexico.....	*5	2
Borneo.....	*5	2	Moldavia.....	*5	2
Brazil.....	*5	2	Monaco.....	*5	2
British Columbia.....	3	1	Montenegro.....	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.....	*5	2	Morocco.....	*5	2
Bulgaria.....	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.....	15	4
Burmah, British Mail.....	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.....	3	2
Canada.....	3	1	Natal.....	*5	2
Canary Islands.....	*5	2	Netherlands.....	3	2
Canton.....	*5	2	New Brunswick.....	*5	1
Cape of Good Hope.....	15	4	New Foundland.....	5	2
Carthage.....	13	4	New Grenada, direct Mail..	12	2
Ceylon.....	*5	2	New South Wales, dir. Mail..	12	2
Chili, British Mail.....	17	4	New Zealand, direct Mail...	5	2
China, <i>via</i> San Francisco...	5	2	Nicaragua, direct.....	*5	2
Cochin China.....	*5	2	Norway.....	3	1
Colombia, U. S. of.....	*5	2	Nova Scotia.....	5	2
Costa Rica, Western Ports..	5	2	Panama, direct Mail.....	17	4
Cuba.....	*5	2	Paraguay.....	*5	2
Curacoa.....	*5	2	Persia.....	*5	2
Cyprus.....	*5	2	Peru.....	*5	2
Denmark.....	*5	2	Philippine Islands.....	*5	2
Ecuador.....	20	2	Poland.....	*5	2
Egypt.....	*5	2	Porto Rico.....	*5	2
England.....	*5	2	Portugal.....	*5	2
Faroe Islands.....	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.....	12	1
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Queensland.....	*5	2
Finland.....	*5	2	Roumania.....	*5	2
France.....	*5	2	Russia.....	*5	2
French Colonies.....	*5	2	St. Croix.....	13	6
Gambia.....	*5	2	St. Domingo.....	15	4
Germany.....	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail....	*5	2
Gibraltar.....	*5	2	St. Thomas.....	*5	2
Gold Coast.....	*5	2	Salvador.....	6	1
Great Britain.....	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.....	*5	2
Greece.....	*5	2	Scotland.....	*5	2
Greenland.....	*5	2	Servia.....	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.....	13	4	Shanghai.....	10	2
Guadaloupe.....	*5	2	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco.	*5	2
Guatemala, direct Mail....	10	2	Sierra Leone.....	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.....	*5	2	Singapore.....	*5	2
Havana.....	*5	2	Spain.....	*5	2
Hawaiian Kingdom.....	6	1	Sumatra.....	*5	2
Hayti, by direct steamer....	5	2	Surinam.....	*5	2
Hindostan.....	*5	2	Sweden.....	*5	2
Honduras.....	*5	2	Switzerland.....	*5	2
Hong Kong.....	*5	2	Tangier.....	*5	2
Hungary.....	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Iceland.....	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
India, British Mail.....	*5	2	Turkey.....	*5	2
Ireland.....	*5	2	Turk's Island, British Mail..	13	4
Italy.....	*5	2	Uruguay.....	27	4
Jamaica.....	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.....	*5	2
Japan.....	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.....	5	2
			Venezuela.....	13	4
			Victoria.....	12	3
			Wallachia.....	*5	2
			West Indies, direct Mail...	*5	2
			Zanzibar.....	*5	2

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